

2008-2009 Catalog Errata

The following corrections have been made to the Course Catalog after the printed version was published.

- **Page 53 - *Required for the biology major***
Corrected September 19, 2008

Deleted:

~~4. Three units of the Recent Advances in Biology seminar course, preferably during the senior year~~

Substituted:

4. Completion of the Biology Senior Experience

- **Pages 261 and 262 - *B.A./B.Mus 5-Year Degree requirements***
Corrected September 23, 2008

Substitute:

Use pages **29** and **30** instead of 261 and 262 for degree requirements.



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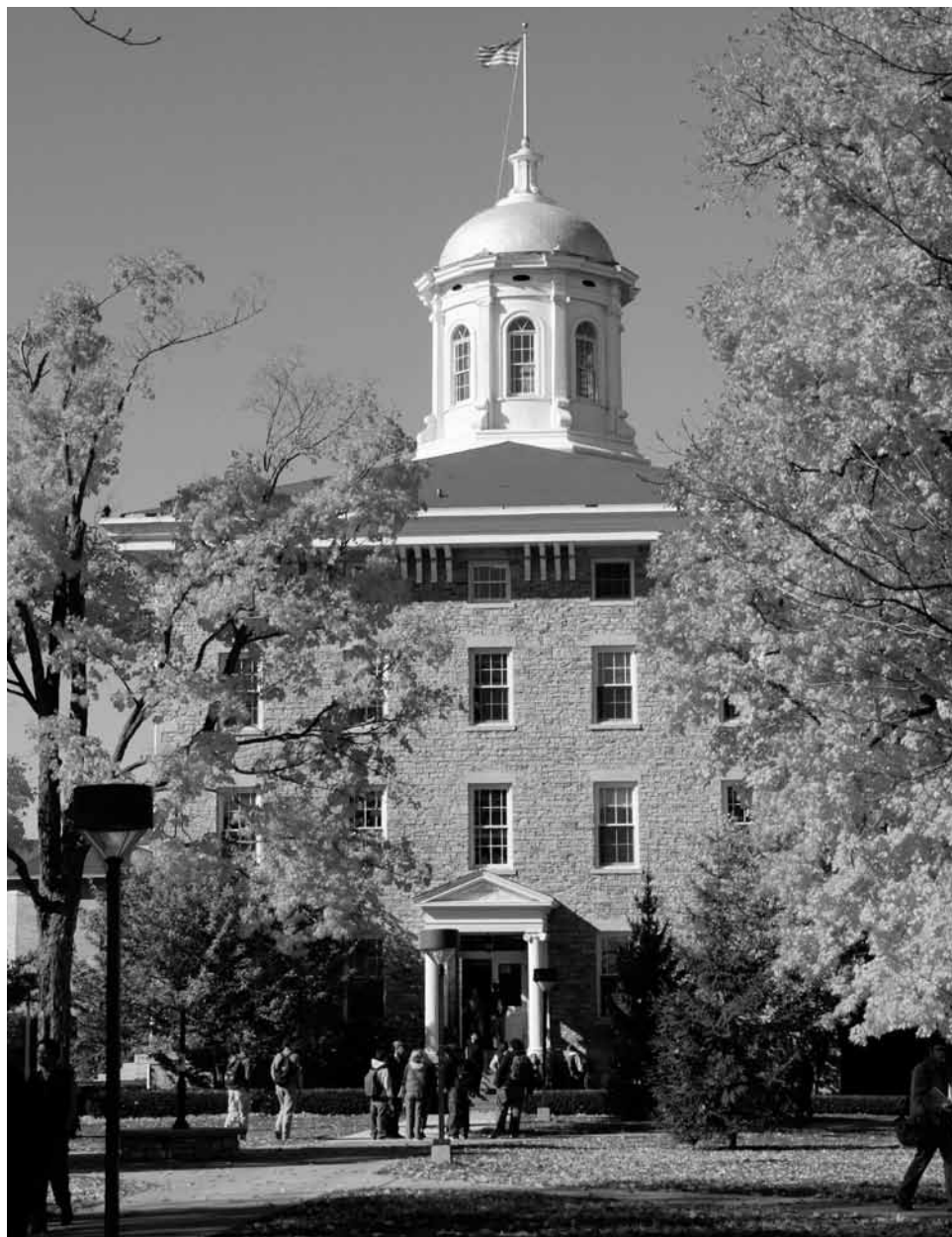
LAWRENCE UNIVERSITY

2008-09 CATALOG



LAWRENCE UNIVERSITY
2008-09 COURSE CATALOG

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Lawrence University does not discriminate on the basis of sex, race, color, national or ethnic origin, religion, sexual orientation, parental or marital status, age, or disability in its programs and activities. Inquiries regarding the non-discrimination policy may be directed to the provost and dean of the faculty at 920-832-6528.

This catalog represents the most accurate information on Lawrence University available at the time of printing. The university reserves the right to make such alterations in its programs, regulations, fees, and other policies as warranted.

ABOUT LAWRENCE



Mission

Lawrence University of Wisconsin, through its undergraduate residential college and Conservatory of Music, educates students in the liberal arts and sciences. The university is devoted to excellence and integrity in all of its activities and committed to the development of intellect and talent, the pursuit of knowledge and understanding, the cultivation of sound judgment, and respect for the perspectives of others. Lawrence prepares students for lives of achievement, responsible and meaningful citizenship, lifelong learning, and personal fulfillment. As a learning community of scholars and artists we engage each other in a transformative process that emphasizes individualized learning, supported by an environment of rich educational opportunities in a residential campus setting.

Educational Philosophy

Students enter Lawrence at a time when they are actively forging their identities and seeking their place in the world. A Lawrence education is therefore transformative: we strive to help each student develop as a liberally educated person who can think deeply and creatively about ideas, gather and analyze evidence, communicate effectively, articulate a personal identity that leads to thoughtful life choices, and who is committed to responsible citizenship. This transformation is supported by a learning community that immerses students in the breadth of human experience, engages ideas in a spirit of open discourse, values the uniqueness of the individual, and celebrates accomplishment. The foundation for this learning community is a vibrant, safe, and healthful residential campus that contains talented and diverse groups of students, faculty, administrators, and staff. Our residential experience is enhanced by opportunities to study abroad and to become involved in the wider community. The University values effective teaching combined with distinguished scholarship and creative activity.

We see in each student the potential to become an informed, independent thinker, and concerned, responsible citizen. Lawrence students can personalize their learning through interactions with peers, professors, and staff in a wide variety of settings, both formal and informal. The process begins with our Freshman Studies program, and continues through the sophomore and junior years, and into our Senior Experience programs.

Lawrence in the Community

Lawrence is part of an intellectual and creative community that includes the Fox Valley, Lawrence's alumni, and the larger global community. We are committed to providing service to and learning from the larger community. Through such resources as Björklunden and the Academy of Music, Lawrence contributes to the vitality of the surrounding community by: (1) making available programs of cultural enrichment, (2) drawing on the knowledge and experience of members of that community in the exploration of significant issues, (3) providing opportunities for alumni to maintain a lifelong connection with the institution and with each other and encouraging their continuing interest in learning, and (4) providing such educational programs as the certification as public school teachers in the state of Wisconsin.

History

Lawrence, like the city of Appleton in which it is situated, owes its origins to the perseverance of frontier ministers and to the philanthropy of wealthy Bostonians. In 1847, prior to the statehood of Wisconsin, the first member of the Lawrence administration and Appleton's first permanent resident arrived on the scene in a dugout canoe and selected a wooded bluff above the Fox River as the site for the campus.

The Rev. William Harkness Sampson had been commissioned, along with the Rev. Henry R. Colman, by the Boston merchant Amos A. Lawrence to establish a frontier school to afford "gratuitous advantage to Germans and Indians of both sexes." Lawrence pledged \$10,000 to endow the school, on condition that the Methodists, represented by Sampson and Colman, match his gift. Even before the money could be raised, the Territorial Legislature, on January 15, 1847, granted a charter to Lawrence Institute, a name that was changed to Lawrence University when classes first began on November 12, 1849.

The early years

During its first 40 years Lawrence struggled with the problems of a developing frontier: the failure of wheat crops, the disruptions of the Civil War, and the chaos of financial panics. Through it all, seven different college administrations held fast to the tenets of a strong classical education. The early curriculum, though constrictive by today's standards,

was, on the whole, rather broad for the time, and the alumni of that era attained distinguished careers in education, business, the ministry, law, and politics.

The return of Dr. Samuel Plantz to his alma mater as president in 1894 marked a turning point for Lawrence. During his 30-year administration, the student body grew from 200 to 800; the faculty increased from nine to 68; the endowment grew from less than \$100,000 to \$2,000,000; and the physical plant was enhanced by the construction of eight major buildings. During these years, Lawrence's pursuit of academic excellence was reflected in the selection of its first Rhodes Scholar in 1904 and the establishment of a Phi Beta Kappa chapter in 1914.

During Plantz's administration, the Conservatory of Music came into its own as a separate part of the university with the addition of six faculty members, the introduction of curricular offerings in public school music and music history, and the acquisition of a building devoted exclusively to music instruction.

Lawrence College

In 1913, the institution adopted the name Lawrence College to underscore its commitment to under-graduate liberal education. That commitment received further articulation during the administration of President Henry Merritt Wriston (1925-37), when the college charted a course that it has followed faithfully to the present day. In the words of the catalog of 1934, "The ultimate purpose of liberal education at Lawrence is the establishment and improvement of standards — standards of thought and expression, of taste and interest, of character and ethics, of health and sane living."

While holding fast to these enduring goals of liberal education, Lawrence continually has reassessed and reshaped its academic program in response to the changing contours of knowledge and changing views on the nature of learning. The tutorial system, first instituted by President Wriston, has blossomed into a wide range of options for independent learning. Freshman Studies, introduced by President Nathan Marsh Pusey (1944-53), today remains a distinctive expression of the commitment of the entire Lawrence community to the examination of ideas of abiding importance.

With the introduction of a number of overseas programs in the 1960s, Lawrence enhanced its ability to broaden the horizons of its students through

direct contact with other societies. The recent appearance in the curriculum of interdisciplinary and cross-disciplinary offerings in biomedical ethics, cognitive science, East Asian Studies, Environmental Studies, Ethnic Studies, and Gender Studies, among others, reflects a concern that new knowledge be available to Lawrence students along with the traditional courses in the arts and sciences.

Milwaukee-Downer College

Under the leadership of President Curtis W. Tarr (1963-69), Lawrence once again assumed the name Lawrence University, when it was consolidated in 1964 with Milwaukee-Downer College for Women. Milwaukee-Downer, named in honor of its trustee and benefactor, Jason Downer, was itself the product of a merger in 1895 between Milwaukee Female College and Downer College of Fox Lake. Both schools had pioneered in the education of women, and Milwaukee Female College had benefited early on from the interest of Catharine Beecher, a sister of Harriet Beecher Stowe, who provided the institution with an advanced program of high educational standards.

Today's Lawrence

The present campus, situated on 84 acres, contains 58 instructional, residential, recreational, and administrative facilities. *Björklunden vid Sjön*, Lawrence's 425-acre northern seminar center, is located on Lake Michigan in Door County, Wisconsin.

The student body of 1,451 students, drawn from 44 states, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and 40 other countries, is served by a full-time faculty of 156 men and women.

Lawrence is accredited as a degree-granting institution by the North Central Association of Colleges and Secondary Schools, and the Conservatory of Music is an accredited institutional member of the National Association of Schools of Music. Lawrence also is a member of the Midwest Conference and National Collegiate Athletic Association, Division III (NCAA III).

Lawrence today is what it has been for much of its history, an undergraduate college of the liberal arts and sciences with a Conservatory of Music. It honors the vision of its founders and builds on the heritage of more than a century and a half of excellence in undergraduate education.

Presidents of the college

1849-1853	William Harkness Sampson (principal of the institution)
1853-1859	Edward Cooke (first president)
1859-1865	Russell Zelotes Mason
1865-1879	George McKendree Steele
1879-1883	Elias DeWitt Huntley
1883-1889	Bradford Paul Raymond (Class of 1871)
1889-1893	Charles Wesley Gallagher
1893-1894	L. Wesley Underwood (as acting president)
1894-1924	Samuel G. Plantz (Class of 1880)
1924-1925	Wilson Samuel Naylor (as acting president)
1925-1937	Henry Merritt Wriston
1937-1943	Thomas Nichols Barrows
1943-1944	Ralph Jerome Watts (as acting president)
1944-1953	Nathan Marsh Pusey
1954-1963	Douglas Maitland Knight
1963-1969	Curtis William Tarr
1969-1979	Thomas Stevenson Smith
1979-2004	Richard Warch
2004-	Jill Beck

THE LIBERAL ARTS EDUCATION



Liberal learning

To participate in a liberal education is a privilege and a challenge; to be liberally educated is to be transformed. Open and free inquiry, a devotion to excellence, the development of character, the mastery of competencies, the ability to think critically, the excitement and rewards of learning — these are the aims and principles of a liberal arts education.

Liberal learning liberates, freeing us from the restraints of time and place, enabling us to grow, to change, and to respond to the new, the unforeseen, the unexpected. To be liberally educated is to live imaginatively in worlds not our own and to examine values not of our making.

A liberal education tests our ability to investigate and understand the nature of an organism, the applications of a theorem, the behavior of a crowd, the principles of a political system, the meaning of a poem, the causes of an event, the consequences of an argument, or the composition of a symphony.

Liberal education promotes diversity, skepticism, and debate. It views the world as changing, not fixed. It asks not only what, but why. It insists that we make judgments rather than have opinions; that we treat ideas seriously, not casually; that we be committed instead of indifferent.

Liberal education is vocational. It prepares us to assume positions of leadership and responsibility as wage-earners and citizens. To be liberally educated is not to be limited to a particular niche in the job market but to be freed and qualified for many opportunities. And, most important of all, it is to be equipped to assume new vocations and accept new challenges throughout life.

Students come to Lawrence with many career objectives and options — law, public service, health professions, business, service vocations, engineering, teaching, ministry. Liberal education is a prerequisite to all of these and more. Whether or not a student seeks professional or graduate training beyond the bachelor's degree, liberal learning provides the skills, the talents, the critical intelligence, and the range that offers access to many careers.

Above all, however, a liberal education is a function of choice and self-discipline. Lawrence provides opportunities; it does not prescribe decisions. The privilege of liberal learning is the freedom to choose; the challenge of liberal learning is to choose responsibly.

A Lawrence education

“Welcome to the company of educated men and women.”

With these words, university presidents traditionally salute Bachelor of Arts recipients at Commencement. In the centuries since that greeting was first proclaimed, the definition of the educated man or woman has expanded. Two and one-half centuries ago, a college curriculum was relatively uniform and straightforward; the “liberal arts” numbered seven. Today, the curriculum is diverse and complex; the liberal arts find expression in many disciplines and departments, use a variety of methodologies and skills, and are conveyed by courses numbering in the hundreds.

No one — neither student nor faculty member — can master all available disciplines and subject matters. When graduates are hailed among the company of educated men and women, each will have reached that state by selecting a program of courses unique to him or her.

“What one knows is, in youth, of little moment,” wrote Henry Adams; “they know enough who know how to learn.”

Lawrence does not pretend to certify that every graduate possesses a prescribed amount of knowledge. But the university does claim that the education students attain here marks them as persons who have developed the abilities to think critically, write clearly, and speak effectively.

The route to liberal education lies in a course of study that combines both breadth and depth. The Lawrence curriculum promotes exposure to a wide range of subject matters and intellectual approaches. It also calls for the focused study of a single area of knowledge. Within this general framework, the student exercises wide latitude in building a course of study. A Lawrence education, then, results from considered choices. The college provides ample room for such choices and encourages students to exercise them boldly.

A residential education

Lawrence University is a residential college by design. Students are required to live on campus because we believe that a small residential community distinguished by frequent face-to-face interactions between and among its members provides an ideal environment for accomplishing the goals of liberal education.

Lawrence's residential nature maintains and expands the opportunities for meaningful interactions outside the classroom and, in so doing, contributes to the fulfillment of Lawrence's mission to promote among students "the development of intellect and talent, the acquisition of knowledge and understanding, and the cultivation of judgment and values." Furthermore, meaningful relationships between students and faculty, among students, and within the Lawrence community at large preserve and extend the vitality of the institution.

THE CAMPUS COMMUNITY



Academic and campus life services

The provost and dean of the faculty is the chief academic officer of the university. Among the responsibilities of the provost are the oversight of all academic programs; the hiring and evaluation of faculty; and the disbursement of funds for travel, research, and curricular development.

The dean of student academic services oversees and assists the academic progress of Lawrence students. The dean assigns and supports faculty advisors, especially as questions arise concerning variations from traditional courses of study, academic progress, and withdrawal from the college or conservatory. The dean of student academic services serves as advisor to the Honor Council.

The student academic services office also supervises academic support services, including the Center for Teaching and Learning, which provides help with writing, speaking, quantitative, and study skills, as well as content tutoring in most courses offered by the university.

The vice president for student affairs and dean of students supervises extracurricular and residential programs, as well as career, international student, multicultural, health, counseling, security, dining, and volunteer services. In addition, the dean advises the Judicial Board and effects liaison with local authorities.

The campus activities staff advises students about campus organizations and co-curricular activities; helps students identify campus and community resources to support their interests; assists student organizations with leadership training; membership development, and program planning; manages Memorial Union; and advises fraternities and sororities.

The Office of Multicultural Affairs promotes dialogue, understanding, and respect among the many cultural and identity populations represented within the Lawrence community. The office supports a range of programs designed to develop and sustain cooperation and collaboration among students, faculty, and staff. The assistant dean of students for multicultural affairs serves as a resource and advocate for students from groups traditionally under-represented at Lawrence.

The Office of International Student Services supports the international student population through immigration-regulation advising and procedural assistance; cultural, financial, and academic issues advising; and administration of university compliance with the Student and Exchange Visitor Information System (SEVIS). The coordinator of international student services is an advocate for Lawrence's diverse international population and offers appropriate resources and services to meet student needs.

The residence life and housing department includes the residence hall directors, residence life advisors, and residence life managers, who coordinate activities, oversee the general operation of the halls, serve as community leaders, and help maintain a safe and comfortable living environment. The housing coordinator is responsible for the management of the housing-selection process for returning students, as well as the matching of new Lawrentians with roommates and placing them in room assignments.

The Career Center provides individual career counseling to students and alumni, assists students with choosing a major and developing an internship, and offers guidance with the application process for graduate and pre-professional programs. The Career Center maintains a library of print and on-line information on careers and graduate schools, hosts employers wishing to conduct on-campus interviews, collects and publicizes full-time and part-time employment opportunities and internships, and assists students with career decision making and job-search activities. The Career Center also offers self-assessment testing to assist students with career decisions.

Confidential health and counseling services are available to all students. Health Services is staffed by a nurse and physicians who can aid students with health concerns. Counseling Services staff members offer individual appointments, as well as outreach programs to support the psychological well-being of students and allow them to achieve their academic and personal goals. Drug and alcohol education and wellness programming are integral parts of this outreach.

The campus and campus life

Main Hall

Main Hall, the building at the heart of the campus, is perhaps the most visible symbol of the Lawrence tradition. Constructed in 1853, it originally housed all of the college — classrooms, the laboratory, the library, administrative and faculty offices, a dining room, a chapel, and even living quarters.

During the Civil War, Main Hall was rumored to have been a station on the Underground Railroad to Canada; in 1974, it was entered in the National Register of Historic Places of the U.S. Park Service.

It now houses classrooms and faculty offices for the humanities, along with the John G. Strange Student Commons, an advanced Humanities Computing Laboratory, and the Hiram A. Jones Latin Library.

Youngchild Hall and Science Hall

Stretching out south of Main Hall are other major classroom buildings, including Youngchild Hall of Science and Science Hall.

Youngchild Hall, built in 1964 and fully renovated in 2000-01, houses the physics department, the geology department, and part of the biology department.

Connected to Youngchild by a glass-enclosed atrium, Science Hall, dedicated in October 2000, provides space for the molecular sciences. The building has state-of-the-art research and teaching laboratories, a number of which are shared spaces used by several of the sciences. The chemistry department occupies the first and second floors of the building, and offices and classrooms for biology are found on the top floor. A third-floor bridge within the atrium allows close contact between the biology laboratories and offices in Science Hall and those in Youngchild Hall.

Lucia R. Briggs Hall

Briggs Hall, opened in 1997, houses the anthropology, economics, education, government, mathematics, and psychology departments, with laboratories for developmental psychology, clinical psychology, social psychology, sound and language psychology, ethnography, and archaeology/paleoanthropology. Other facilities include computer classrooms for mathematics and computer science and a statistics laboratory, along with other classrooms, seminar rooms, and meeting rooms for departmental student

organizations, the Office of Student Academic Services, and the Center for Teaching and Learning.

Wriston Art Center

The Wriston Art Center features three spacious galleries; studios for painting, drawing, sculpture, printmaking, ceramics, computer-assisted art, photography, and art metal; a visual-resources library; a print study room; a seminar room; a 150-seat auditorium; and an outdoor amphitheatre.

Music-Drama Center, Ruth Harwood Shattuck Hall of Music

The Music-Drama Center houses teaching facilities for the Conservatory of Music and the theatre arts department and is the site of concerts, recitals, dramatic productions, films, and lectures. It contains studios, numerous practice rooms, classrooms, and three performance spaces: the 250-seat William E. Harper Hall; the 500-seat Stansbury Theatre; and a smaller experimental theatre, the F. Theodore Cloak Theatre. The webcast studios of student-run WLFM are also located in the Music-Drama Center.

The Ruth Harwood Shattuck Hall of Music, opened in September 1991, connects the Music-Drama Center with the Lawrence Memorial Chapel. It provides additional classroom space, two large rehearsal rooms, including Elizabeth Miller Hall, jazz and percussion studios, faculty studios, practice rooms, student study areas, the Carl J. Waterman Ensemble Music Library, instrument storage, and a recording studio.

Seeley G. Mudd Library

The library's primary purpose is to support the liberal arts curriculum of the university. To this end, the library staff builds and organizes the library's collection and provides the best possible service to faculty and students as they engage in the teaching/learning process.

The library collection consists of over 390,000 books and periodicals; 340,000 government documents; 1,870 current periodical subscriptions; 16,712 music scores; 124,000 video and audio recordings, and microform items; and an increasing number of digital materials. The Milwaukee-Downer Room houses a rare book collection of over 3,400 items dating back to the 16th century, while the Lincoln Reading Room contains published materials

about the life of Abraham Lincoln and the U.S. Civil War. The Archives contain historical documents and artifacts of Lawrence University and Milwaukee-Downer College, and the Visual Resources Library in the Wriston Art Center provides access to a wide variety of photographic and digital images.

To teach students how to identify, retrieve, and evaluate appropriate materials, librarians work with classes as assignments are made and provide individual instruction at the reference desk. The library is open 110 hours per week, with extended hours during exams.

The library's computer system offers a gateway to the Lawrence collection, as well as to other library catalogs, full-text online resources, and the World Wide Web.

The Mudd Library provides well-designed group study rooms, individual carrels, lounge seating, and offices for students to use for research projects. There also are media-viewing and listening facilities. Students may connect to the campus network at various locations in the building, using their own laptop computers, and there is a wireless network available throughout the library.

Information Technology Services

Information Technology Services staff members have offices in the library, where the Information Technology Center provides the setting for non-credit technology training for all members of the Lawrence community. Computer facilities for use by faculty, staff, and students are widely distributed throughout the campus. The university provides central computing servers accessible from all parts of campus over a high-speed network and offers world-wide communication via the Internet. Data connections are available from student rooms in residence halls and small houses. In addition, wireless network access is available in Briggs Hall, Main Hall, Memorial Union, Mudd Library, Science Hall, Shattuck Hall, and Youngchild Hall (new locations are added each year), and many other campus locations provide ports for wired connection to the campus network.

The large residence halls contain computing labs with laser printers. Principal academic buildings contain additional public labs as well as interdepartmental facilities tied more closely to aspects of the curriculum, such as foreign languages, studio art, applied statistics, music, and the social

sciences. While applications of computing are thus found throughout the Lawrence curriculum, powerful high-resolution graphics workstations are located in laboratories for studio art, computer science, and physics, and several other science departments use computing equipment extensively in their course offerings.

Lawrence Memorial Chapel

Built in 1918 and renovated for the second time in 1993, the 1,200-seat Lawrence Memorial Chapel is used for public events such as the Lawrence Artist and Jazz Series, ensemble concerts, public meetings, and the university convocation series. In recent years, the chapel has been host to such performing artists as Emmanuel Ax, the King's Singers, Joshua Bell, Wynton Marsalis and the Lincoln Center Jazz Orchestra, Richard Stoltzman, the Eroica Trio, Bobby McFerrin, the Academy of Ancient Music, the Mingus Big Band, and Dianne Reeves.

Residence Halls and Dining Services

Lawrence is a residential college, and more than 95 percent of all students live on campus in one of the residence halls or small houses. Residence life is designed to promote the educational and social development of students. Residence halls are supervised by professional residence hall directors, college graduates trained specifically to deal with residential living. Each residence hall director supervises a team of student residence life advisors (RLAs) whose main function is to help students acclimate to campus and residential living. Each hall is small (no more than 185 students), and community-building is the prime objective.

Each hall is unique and displays that distinctiveness in many ways. The oldest is Ormsby Hall (1889) and the newest is Hiatt Hall (2003), located on the hillside behind Ormsby, overlooking the Fox River. The 79,500-square-foot building houses 183 students in suite-style accommodations.

Kohler Hall is Lawrence's substance-free residence, and all campus residences are smoke-free. Representative hall governments establish living rules, which supplement university regulations. Each residence building on campus quickly becomes "home" to the residents, and students are encouraged to respect it and use it as such. Residential living at Lawrence is an integral part of a student's total education, and the

members of the professional and student staff make it their goal to make living on campus an enriching experience.

Students living on campus eat in either of two university dining areas — one on each end of the campus. Jason Downer Commons, on the east, has a central serving area and several dining rooms. Rooms also are available at Downer for small group meetings. Across campus, Colman Hall houses the Lucinda Darling Colman Room (Lucinda's). Featuring slightly different fare in a homier atmosphere, Lucinda's serves breakfast and lunch Monday through Friday and dinner Monday through Thursday. Several meal plans are available.

Memorial Union

Situated atop a bluff overlooking the Fox River, the Memorial Union is the center of campus co-curricular activities. Campus organizations frequently use Riverview Lounge for their meetings and social gatherings. The Viking Room provides alcoholic and non-alcoholic beverages, snacks, and good company each evening, and the Underground Coffeehouse — which offers a selection of specialty coffees, teas, baked goods, and other treats — often features live entertainment. The game room has pool tables, board games, and a large-screen TV. Appetizing fare also is available at the Union Grill, where the menu ranges from hamburgers and ice cream to salads and vegetarian entrees.

Union Station, the campus store, has gifts, supplies, and Lawrence paraphernalia for sale. The campus Information Desk provides check cashing, a fax machine, information and referral services, photocopying, equipment rental, and mailboxes for campus organizations and off-campus students. An Automatic Teller Machine (ATM) is available in the union. The campus activities office is also located in the union, and its staff works closely with the Lawrence University Community Council (LUCC) and student publications.

Diversity Center

The Diversity Center is a gathering place for students who wish to explore their cultural heritage and identity. The center features a comfortable lounge, seminar rooms, and meeting rooms for campus organizations dedicated to increasing awareness of diversity-related issues. In addition to facility resources, the Office of

Multicultural Affairs supports programs and annual student-focused events that promote the understanding and celebration of diversity.

International House

International House is Lawrence's center for international education and is devoted to cross-cultural experiences and understanding. The first floor provides gathering places for international students, language tutoring, organizational meetings, receptions, and meals of all kinds. The second floor houses the off-campus programs advisor, the Office of International Student Services, the TSA program for visiting Japanese students, and the ArtsBridge America office (www.artsbridgeamerica.com).

Alexander Gymnasium and athletic fields

Alexander Gymnasium, completely renovated in 1986, is the center for 19 of Lawrence's 23 varsity sports. Facilities at the gymnasium include two regulation gym floors, a regulation squash court, three regulation racquetball/handball courts, a wrestling room, a weight room, and three batting cages.

Six tennis courts are on the campus close to three of the residence halls. Near the gymnasium are the Banta Bowl, a 5,255-seat football stadium and lighted field built into a natural ravine; Whiting Field, which has an eight-lane all-weather track; and playing fields for baseball, softball, and soccer.

Buchanan Kiewit Center

Dedicated almost exclusively to health and recreation, the Buchanan Kiewit Center contains an eight-lane swimming pool and diving well, a gymnasium equipped for basketball, volleyball, tennis, and badminton, a four-lane running track, a weight and exercise room, a dance studio, racquetball courts, and saunas. It also is home to men's and women's varsity swimming and diving and men's and women's varsity fencing.

Athletics and recreation

Athletics at Lawrence are seen as a co-curricular piece of the students' educational experience. Through intercollegiate sports, club sports, and a broad intramural and recreation program, the university offers opportunities to compete or just have fun for both men and women.

The varsity athletic teams are members of the Midwest Conference (MWC) and the National

Collegiate Athletic Association, Division III (NCAA III). Hockey is in the Midwest Collegiate Hockey Association, and wrestling is in the Wisconsin Intercollegiate Athletic Conference. Lawrence offers 13 varsity sports for men, ten for women, and numerous club sports, intramural sports, and activities for both.

Many students participate in intramural and recreation programs. These activities provide physical fitness and the joy of competition without the time commitment and discipline required at the varsity level.

Student publications

Students have full control and responsibility for the weekly campus newspaper, *The Lawrentian*; for *Ariel*, a largely pictorial yearbook; for *Tropos*, a magazine of original poetry, fiction, and visual art; and for *One Minute Left*, a newspaper that provides a liberal perspective. All student publications share production and meeting space in Mursell House.

Music

Music pervades life at Lawrence for both the casual listener and the ardent performer. There are weekly student and faculty recitals and frequent concerts by Lawrence ensembles, including the Jazz Ensemble, the Symphony Orchestra, the Concert Choir, the Cantala Women's Choir, and the Wind Ensemble, which are free and open to the public.

According to their interests and abilities, students have a chance to sing opera, play in a concert band, or perform their own jazz compositions. Lawrence ensembles come under the auspices of the Conservatory of Music, but membership is open to all students by audition, and nearly all musical groups include members from the college.

Theatre

Every year, numerous dramatic and musical productions enable interested students to try their hand at acting, set designing, or even playwriting. Three major plays are performed annually. The selection has ranged from Greek classics to contemporary experimental plays, from Shakespeare to the Theatre of the Absurd. In recent years, productions have included Molière's *The Learned Ladies*, Leo Tolstoy's *Anna Karenina*, *Little Eva Takes a Trip* by Rebecca Gilman, and Rupert Holmes's *The*

Mystery of Edwin Drood. Popular musical offerings have included Cole Porter's *Kiss Me, Kate*; *Little Shop of Horrors*; and *Working* based on the book *Working* by Studs Terkel. The Conservatory Opera has recently performed *Suor Angelica* and *Gianni Schicchi* by Giacomo Puccini, *Hansel and Gretel* by Englebert Humperdinck, Francis Poulenc's *Les Mamelles de Tirésias*, *The Consul* by Giancarlo Menotti, and Gilbert and Sullivan's *The Mikado*. Major productions are supplemented by numerous student-directed one-act plays and special projects.

Film

The Classic Film Club offers classic American and international films.

Additional film series are sponsored by academic departments, the campus activities office, or as part of special programs.

Lectures

See "Speakers and Other Campus Visitors," page 290.

Lawrence University Community Council

The Lawrence University Community Council (LUCC) governs most non-academic matters. Since 1968, students and faculty have successfully worked together on social and other noncurricular issues. The council's structure reflects the community. It has a student president and vice president, 14 student representatives, and three faculty representatives.

The LUCC concept of government demands more than the usual amount of cooperation, interest, and involvement by students and faculty. The council constantly reviews its legislation in an attempt to keep policies up-to-date, and it strives to meet the challenges of new community issues as they arise.

Volunteer and community service

Volunteer opportunities play an important role in educating students for lives of service and community responsibility. The Volunteer and Community Service Center, located in Raymond House, is committed to helping Lawrentians identify, participate in, and reflect upon service opportunities. Staffed primarily by students, the office maintains resource files and a volunteer database, sponsors both one-time and long-term volunteer experiences, and facilitates the activities of student organizations dedicated to service. The Volunteer and Community Service

Center values the holistic development of volunteers, supporting students, staff, and faculty in their service endeavors from preparation to evaluation.

Service projects and volunteer placements address at-risk youth, seniors, environmental issues, social justice, education, literacy, the arts, and a variety of other populations and topics.

Health and Counseling Center

The Landis Health and Counseling Center is located adjacent to Colman Hall. A common waiting area serves students visiting the nurse, physicians, and counselors. Educational materials are available on topics related to health, mental health, and wellness.

Campus organizations

Students participate in nearly 100 organizations, including various governance committees, athletic and recreational clubs, academic societies, fraternities and sororities, and religious organizations. More information about campus organizations can be obtained from the Campus Activities Office.

Students form organizations around interests ranging from hobbies and avocational activities to social issues and cultural awareness. A number of academic departments sponsor clubs. Each group plans programs that can be shared with the larger campus community. Meetings are open to the entire student body.

About 15 percent of the student body participates in a fraternity or sorority. Lawrence is host to three sorority and five fraternity chapters, each representing a national or international organization. Sororities include Delta Gamma, Kappa Alpha Theta, and Kappa Kappa Gamma. Fraternities include Beta Theta Pi, Delta Tau Delta, Phi Delta Theta, Phi Kappa Tau, and Sigma Phi Epsilon.

PLANNING AN ACADEMIC PROGRAM



Students must plan ahead if they are to meet the goals of a liberal arts education. The first step toward planning is to become aware of the range of Lawrence's curricular offerings and programs. The course catalog contains this information, and students should become thoroughly familiar with it. Students should then discuss their academic programs regularly with their faculty advisors and, as needed, with advisors of programs or instructors of courses in which they have an interest.

Upon entering Lawrence, each student is assigned a faculty advisor to give advice and perspective on developing an educational program.

Students who build strong relationships with their advisors will benefit most from a Lawrence education. If necessary, students may change or add advisors as they develop a close working relationship with another faculty member. Students should have an advisor in their major field of study by the Spring Term of their sophomore year as they register in advance for their junior year. If not, they must have a major advisor by the beginning of their junior year.

Over the academic year, freshmen typically enroll in seven courses in addition to the Freshman Studies sequence. They will take courses in their general area of intellectual interest and explore new areas as well. They should consider Lawrence's General Education Requirements as well as other course options in their plans. For example, Bachelor of Music students have fewer choices in the first year since they must also take music theory and private lessons. Some majors and preprofessional programs may require that specific course sequences be started in the freshman year. Students also may want to consider off-campus programs. They should learn when these programs are offered and what, if any, coursework is required for participation in them. Finally, students may want to think ahead to postgraduate study.

Most students select a major during the sophomore year and certainly by the beginning of the junior year, after they have had an opportunity to sample coursework in a variety of disciplines. Once they have determined a major, they consult with a faculty member in that department and plan their future academic program. This planning should take into account not only the requirements of the major but also courses in other areas that might complement the major or other particular interests. Again, postgraduate plans may be important considerations.

Planning is essential, but it need not be rigid. Initial interests students have on arrival at Lawrence usually change dramatically as a result of exposure to new and different areas of study.

The structure of the curriculum

The curriculum of the university is structured into three parts. For the Bachelor of Arts degree, students take approximately one-third of their coursework in general education, another third in their major course of study, and a final third in elective areas of study. Bachelor of Music students take approximately one-third of their courses in general education and the other two-thirds in music-related study.

General education

To ensure that Lawrence students gain familiarity with the principal academic disciplines and with the modes of thought and expression appropriate to each, approximately one-third of the coursework required for the bachelor's degree is in general education.

The general education component of each degree program consists of three parts. The purpose of the *distribution requirements* is to ensure that students graduating from Lawrence experience the breadth of study central to a liberal arts education. The purpose of the *diversity requirements* is to prepare students for positions of leadership within an increasingly diverse American society and an increasingly interconnected world. The skills represented by the *competency requirements* are fundamental to the study of the liberal arts and prerequisites for success in any discipline or profession.

Distribution: divisions within the university

Lawrence University organizes its curricular programs and offerings into divisions that are further described in the degree requirements (page 25 *et seq.*). The divisions are as follows:

Humanities: Chinese, Classics, English, French and Francophone Studies, German, History, Japanese, Philosophy, Religious Studies, Russian, and Spanish.

Natural sciences: Biochemistry, Biology, Chemistry, Geology, Mathematics and Computer Science, and Physics.

Social sciences: Anthropology, Economics, Education, Government, and Psychology.

Fine arts: Art and Art History, Music, and Theatre Arts.

Interdisciplinary programs, such as Biomedical Ethics, East Asian Studies, Environmental Studies, Ethnic Studies, Gender Studies, and Linguistics are usually non-divisional. However, such non-divisional courses, as well as education and university courses may be assigned divisional affiliations when appropriate.

Diversity and competencies

Certain classes offered during particular terms have been designated as addressing the diversity and competency requirements that are part of the General Education Requirements of each degree program. These classes are structured to meet specific guidelines determined by the faculty of the university and reflect a dimension of the curriculum not captured by course subject and number.

Diversity requirements call for at least one course with a global perspective focusing on an area outside Europe and the United States and one course exploring dimensions of diversity in contemporary American society.

Competency requirements specify courses that improve fundamental skills central to a liberal arts education, courses designated as writing intensive, speaking intensive, emphasizing quantitative reasoning, and leading toward proficiency in a foreign language.

Classes identified as meeting diversity or competency requirements are identified in the class schedule published each term on the registrar's Web site (www.lawrence.edu/dept/registrar/).

Freshman Studies

Entering students enroll in Freshman Studies, a two-course sequence specifically designed to acquaint students with the modes of inquiry characteristic of intellectual discourse at Lawrence and to improve their reading, writing, and speaking skills. The program does more than develop these basic academic skills, however. Through the study of classical works of systematic thought or creative imagination, it also raises for discussion and analysis important ideas of abiding concern. Freshman Studies is both an introduction to and an important part of a Lawrence education (see page 140).

Majors

Liberal learning calls for depth and focus as well as breadth of knowledge. The academic major gives students the opportunity to master a subject, while providing the challenge and pleasure of learning something thoroughly.

Lawrence provides its students with an opportunity to work in the major academic areas in ways that best suit their interests, talents, and plans. Most students choose to major in a single discipline. Some students design their own majors. Others pursue double majors. All Lawrence major programs, however, share as their foundation the commitment to a schedule that is substantially integrated and methodologically as sophisticated as the discipline allows.

Students pursuing double majors, double degrees, and education certification, are strongly encouraged to consult with their advisors and relevant department chairs to plan and negotiate their overall Senior Experience as early as possible, especially if they are interested in pursuing an interdisciplinary capstone that integrates their interests in both majors, or combines their student teaching with a project in their major. Students with double majors or degrees may propose initiatives that span multiple departments but all departments must approve such proposals before the project goes forward.

Minors

Minors provide an opportunity for students seeking the Bachelor of Arts or Bachelor of Music degree to do organized and focused work in a field outside the area of their majors. Some students will combine majors and minors in closely related fields — biology and chemistry, for instance, or English and history — while others will use minors to explore subjects very different from their major areas. Minors are offered by almost all curricular departments of the university.

Interdisciplinary areas

The rigor of a major is still the best method of guiding, coordinating, and integrating a student's advanced scholarly work in a liberal arts college. But knowledge does not come boxed in disciplines and departments, and students' interests and needs often cross the boundaries of their majors into many related areas.

Interdisciplinary areas at Lawrence allow students pursuing a Bachelor of Arts or Bachelor of Music degree to cross departmental or disciplinary boundaries and address issues from several perspectives. Every Lawrence student still chooses a major and fulfills its requirements, but students who satisfy the requirements of an interdisciplinary area of concentration may have the area listed on their transcripts along with the declared major.

Each interdisciplinary area constitutes a field of study that allows students to explore particular themes, topics, or problems from the perspective of several disciplines. Lawrence has established interdisciplinary areas in biomedical ethics, international studies, and neuroscience (see "Courses of Study," beginning on page 33, where interdisciplinary areas are listed alphabetically along with departmental listings).

Performance areas and areas of emphasis

Students pursuing a Bachelor of Music degree with a major in performance must select a performance area for their studies (piano, organ, harpsichord, voice, strings, classical guitar, winds, or percussion).

Performance majors may choose to complete an optional area of emphasis in piano accompanying, piano pedagogy, or jazz and improvisational music.

Majors in music education must select from five areas of emphasis (general, choral/ general, instrumental, instrumental/general, and choral/general/instrumental).

Theory/composition majors may elect to complete an area of emphasis in jazz and improvisational music.

University Courses

University Courses deal with subjects of interest and importance that are outside the purview of any given department. Usually interdisciplinary, University Courses call upon students and faculty to integrate ideas from sometimes disparate fields of knowledge. Alternatively, they provide opportunity for faculty to present material of specific scholarly interest or expertise. Students from all disciplines may enroll in University Courses (see page 244).

Individual courses of study

Student-initiated options for study are a long-standing feature of the Lawrence curriculum. Most often, students elect tutorials or independent study in order to pursue topics of special interest in depth. Lawrence

students usually participate in at least one of these two options during the four years. Most often, students pursue tutorials or independent study in the department of their majors, but they may, when qualified, undertake such work in other departments.

Additional opportunities for individual courses of instruction include student-designed courses, student-designed majors, writing for credit, and academic internships (see page 281 *et seq.* for details on these special options and for specific information on Lawrence's academic internship policy).

Off-campus study

Lawrence University encourages students to extend their program of study by choosing to participate in the challenging educational and cultural experiences offered through its portfolio of off-campus study programs. Lawrence operates programs of its own, including the London Centre, and also offers programs operated by other organizations, such as the Associated Colleges of the Midwest (ACM) and the Institute for the International Education of Students (IES), which have been evaluated by the faculty and approved for Lawrence affiliation.

It is best to plan ahead for an off-campus experience when considering options for major and minor programs of study. With that in mind, it is strongly recommended that students interested in off-campus study make an appointment with the off-campus program advisors as early as the freshman year to explore the range of possibilities for including off-campus study in their degree program.

Lawrence also engages in cooperative arrangements with certain professional schools that allow students to combine two or three years of study here and subsequent enrollment at the professional school toward the attainment of two degrees. Students may contact the designated advisors for further information and guidance (see page 30).

Course numbering and course credit

During the 2001-02 academic year Lawrence implemented a new course-number system and a new credit scale. The information presented below references the new formats.

100-199: Introductory courses generally do not require prior study unless they are part of a sequence, such as introductory language or mathematics

courses. This level includes courses introducing students to the discipline as well as any topical courses aimed at non-majors.

200-399: Foundation/gateway courses represent the second tier of work in each discipline and might include methods courses and introductions to sub-disciplines. Typically these courses are not appropriate for entering freshmen, but in some departments they might be appropriate for continuing students with no prior experience in the subject.

400-599: Advanced courses include seminar series, special-topics courses, and advanced work in sub-disciplines. Students enrolling in advanced courses are expected to understand the basic methodology of the discipline.

600-699: Capstone courses include the culminating work in a discipline and are not appropriate for students who are neither majors nor minors in the discipline.

A standard course at Lawrence is valued at 6 units. A normal course load for a term is three standard courses, or 18 units. For more information about course loads and how to translate Lawrence units into semester or quarter hours, please see page 309.

It is the responsibility of the student to satisfy any prerequisites listed for specific courses. Faculty members may refuse to admit to their classes any student who has not satisfied listed prerequisites.

Postgraduate considerations

Career planning

The Career Center offers a wide range of services to all Lawrentians — undergraduates and graduates alike. These include individual career counseling to assist in identifying career interests and skills, as well as assistance in developing internships, summer employment, and reference files. The Career Center also sponsors job and internship fairs and on-campus recruiting opportunities. The center offers workshops and seminars to increase career awareness and to improve job-search skills. It also collects and publicizes information on specific job and internship opportunities.

Graduate study

Students can discuss options for postgraduate study with any faculty member. In addition, students interested in graduate and professional schools will find a variety of valuable resources in the Career Center. Students can research information on specific schools and programs, on graduate and professional school entrance examinations, and on financial aid. The Career Center also offers computer-based practice tests for students interested in honing their testing skills before taking a graduate school exam. Lawrence serves as a center for the administration of the Graduate Record Examination (GRE) subject tests, the Law School Admission Test, the Foreign Service Examination, and the Medical College Admission Test (MCAT).

Professional study

Lawrence strongly believes that liberal education — with its emphasis on skills of analysis and communication, on breadth of knowledge, and on the ability to pursue knowledge of one area in depth — affords the best preparation for rigorous professional study. Since these attributes of liberal education can be developed and nurtured regardless of a student's area of concentration, in most cases Lawrence does not prescribe fixed courses of study for students with preprofessional interests.

At the same time, we recognize that some professional programs and schools require specific preparation at the undergraduate level. Faculty and other advisors assist students in determining what preparatory studies, if any, will be essential or valuable for later work in these areas. Students with specific professional goals should consult with these advisors as early as possible — in some instances during the freshman registration period.

Pre-Business

Students who plan to undertake postgraduate study in business — in most cases a program leading to a master's degree in business administration — normally are advised to supplement the major of their choice and the university's General Education Requirements with coursework in mathematics, as well as statistics, economics, and computer science. In addition, they should pay particular attention to the development of writing skills.

Pre-Law

Advisor: S. Wulf

Legal studies require strong analytic skills, a knowledge of society, and the ability to communicate effectively. Students planning to attend law school normally are advised to supplement the major of their choice and the university's General Education Requirements with some coursework in philosophy and the theoretical and analytic aspects of their field of concentration, as well as coursework in the social sciences.

Health Careers

Advisors: N. Maravolo (chair), E. De Stasio, J. Lokensgard
The Health Careers Advisory Committee works closely with students as they apply to medical schools and other programs to prepare for health science and allied health careers. It provides guidance in the selection of schools, in developing applications, in the preparation for interviews, and in planning for medical school admissions testing.

Students who plan to attend medical school may concentrate in the field or fields of their greatest interest. Medical schools do, however, require considerable work in the natural sciences, including biology, chemistry, and physics, as well as English. Members of the Health Careers Advisory Committee are available to help students select courses that will meet the requirements of medical schools and at the same time provide a broad liberal education.

Lawrence offers a number of programs designed to familiarize students with the nature of medical education and practice. These programs include workshops, discussions with local physicians, and opportunities to observe, under the supervision of local practitioners, various aspects of the medical profession. The college also sponsors Mielke and Kasel Summer Internship Grants. The former provides opportunities to study medical problems in the Fox Valley, and the latter offers internships in biomedical ethics, health economics, and medical humanities (see Biomedical Ethics, page 61).

Teacher certification

Lawrence offers certification at the secondary level in most subjects and at the elementary and secondary level in music, foreign language, and art. Students generally student-teach during their senior year, but, to encourage students to pursue this certification, a 13th term of student teaching is available without normal tuition charges in the fall following graduation. Those interested in student teaching should consult with the education department faculty at their earliest opportunity (see page 101).

DEGREE AND GENERAL EDUCATION REQUIREMENTS



Residence requirements

To qualify for a Lawrence University B.A. or B.Mus. degree, students are required to have a minimum of six terms in residence and earn 108 units (Lawrence foreign study programs, ACM programs, and other special arrangements under Lawrence sponsorship included). Nine terms in residence and 162 units are required for the five-year B.A. and B.Mus. double-degree program.

Students must attend classes on the Appleton campus until they have completed the Freshman Studies requirement.

The last three terms of work and a minimum of 54 units submitted for the graduation requirements must be done in residence unless a department (or departments, or advisory committee, where appropriate) previously has certified completion of the requirements for a major. This requirement, or one of its parts, may be waived by the admissions office in the case of incoming transfer students or by the Faculty Subcommittee on Administration in any other cases.

Bachelor of Arts degree

Students seeking the Bachelor of Arts degree will complete approximately one-third of their work in each of three areas: Freshman Studies and General Education, a major, and elective study. The Freshman Studies and General Education Requirements are designed to promote the breadth of study central to a liberal arts education, perspective on issues critical to a diverse America and an interconnected world, and the development of skills essential for success in any discipline or profession. The completion of a major provides focused, in-depth work in a single discipline. Elective study affords students opportunities to develop secondary interests, work in areas complementary to their primary discipline, or explore new fields of study.

Degree requirements

1. Completion of 216 units. Of the 216 units required for the degree, a student must present:
 - a. a minimum of 72 units from courses numbered 200 or above
 - b. no more than 150 units from a single division
 - c. no more than 90 units from a single department, except that in the art department a student may present no more

than 126 units, no more than 90 of which may be in studio art and no more than 90 of which may be in art history.

- d. no more than 42 units in education
 - e. no more than 12 units from academic internships
 2. In the freshman year, 12 units of Freshman Studies
 3. Completion of the General Education Requirements:
 - a. Distribution, in order to gain exposure to a range of disciplines, subjects, and perspectives within the liberal arts:
 - i. 6 units selected from departments and courses listed within the Division of Humanities. All courses in the Humanities taught in English will count toward this requirement. Humanities courses taught in a foreign language and numbered 300 and above will count toward this requirement, except as noted in the course catalog.
 - ii. 6 units selected from departments and courses listed within the Division of Fine Arts;
 - iii. 6 units selected from departments and courses listed within the Division of Social Sciences;
 - iv. 6 units selected from laboratory courses in biology, chemistry, geology, or physics in the Division of Natural Sciences.
- For a list of the departments that comprise each division, see page 20.
- b. Diversity, in order to prepare students for a more global world and a more diverse America:
 - i. 6 units selected from courses designated as either emphasizing global and comparative perspectives on the world or focusing on areas outside Europe and the United States;
 - ii. 6 units selected from courses designated as focusing on dimensions of diversity, such as race, ethnicity, and gender, that are of particular importance in understanding contemporary society in the United States.
 - c. Competency, in order to improve and reinforce those fundamental abilities central to a liberal arts education:
 - i. 6 units selected from courses designated as writing intensive or 6 units selected from courses designated as speaking intensive;

- ii. 6 units selected from courses designated as emphasizing mathematical reasoning or quantitative analysis;
- iii. 6 units in a foreign language taken from courses numbered 200 or above and taught primarily in a language other than English. This requirement may also be satisfied by attaining a score of 4 or 5 on an Advanced Placement examination in a foreign language or by passing a proficiency examination administered by a Lawrence University foreign language department.

Stipulations pertaining to the General Education Requirements

Qualified courses may count toward the requirements in any two of the categories above (distribution, diversity, and competency). Some courses may meet two requirements within a category. No single course can be used to fulfill more than two requirements.

Credits granted pursuant to university policy for examinations (Lawrence Advanced Placement (AP), International Baccalaureate (IB), or A-levels) may be used as appropriate to fulfill diversity or competency requirements only. See page 316 for information about the application of transfer credit to requirements.

- 4. Completion of a major — departmental, interdisciplinary, or student-designed — including all course and non-course requirements, such as departmental examinations, research projects and presentations, portfolios, etc. Students are required to declare a major by the beginning of the junior year.
- 5. Completion of the designated Senior Experience course or activity within the chosen major.
- 6. An academic record that meets the following standards:
 - a. A 2.000 grade-point average in all Lawrence courses.
 - b. A 2.000 grade-point average in the college major (all courses taken in the major department and any required courses outside the major department).
- 7. Completion of the required terms and units in residence as specified by the university residence requirements (see page 26).

Bachelor of Music degree

The Bachelor of Music is a professional degree. Courses in music represent approximately two-thirds of the curriculum, while one-third is devoted to Freshman Studies and General Education Requirements.

In addition to academic policies and regulations detailed in this catalog, students in the conservatory are subject to policies and procedures detailed in conservatory department guidelines and the *Conservatory Student Handbook* (www.lawrence.edu/conservatory/handbook).

Admission to the degree

An entrance audition is required of all applicants for admission to the Bachelor of Music degree. Bachelor of Arts students who wish to become Bachelor of Music students must petition the Conservatory Committee on Administration for admission. Bachelor of Music students who wish to become Bachelor of Arts students must petition the University Committee on Administration for acceptance into the Bachelor of Arts degree program. Such changes are not normally allowed before the end of the freshman year nor later than the beginning of the junior year.

Bachelor of Music students must complete the appropriate qualifying examination(s), normally by the end of the sophomore year.

Degree requirements

- 1. Completion of a minimum of 216 units. The following music courses are used in the computation of the degree grade-point average but are excluded from the total of 216 units required for the degree: MURP 201, 202, 203, 301, 302 and MUTH 161, 162, 171, 172.
- 2. Of the 216 units required to complete the degree, a student must present:
 - a. a minimum of 144 units in music
 - b. a minimum of 60 units in courses other than music.
 - c. no more than 12 units from academic internships

The additional 12 units may be selected from any department.
- 3. In the freshman year, 12 units of Freshman Studies.
- 4. Completion of the General Education Requirements:
 - a. 6 units selected from courses designated as writing intensive

- b. International diversity. One of the following:
 - i. 6 units selected from courses designated as either emphasizing global and comparative perspectives on the world or focusing on areas outside Europe and the United States.
 - ii. 12 units selected from courses numbered below 200 in a single foreign language. This requirement may also be satisfied by attaining a score of 4 or 5 on an Advanced Placement examination or by passing a proficiency examination administered by a Lawrence University foreign language department.
 - iii. Participation for one term in a Lawrence or affiliated off-campus study program held outside the United States

Note: While some music courses may satisfy General Education Requirements, a minimum of 60 units in courses other than music is required for the degree.

Stipulations pertaining to the General Education Requirements

A single course may be used to satisfy both requirement a. and requirement b. above. Credits granted pursuant to university policy for examinations (Lawrence Advanced Placement (AP), International Baccalaureate (IB), or A-levels) may be used as appropriate to fulfill these requirements. See page 316 for information about the application of transfer credits to requirements.

5. Completion of music core requirements:
 - a. Music theory
 - i. MUTH 151, 161, 171 or MUTH 201, 211, 221
 - ii. MUTH 152, 162, 172 or MUTH 202, 212, 222
 - iii. MUTH 251, 261, and 271
 - iv. MUTH 252, 262, and 272
 - v. MUTH 301, 311, and 321
 - b. Music history
 - i. MUHI 201 and 202
 - ii. 12 units selected from courses in music history numbered 400 or above
 - c. Keyboard skills: MURP 201, 202, 203 or MURP 301, 302
 - d. Applied music individual instruction as specified under requirements for the major and areas of emphasis
 - e. Ensemble study: a minimum of 12 units. Students are required to participate in

an ensemble every term in which they are attending classes on the Appleton campus. Requirements for specific types of ensemble study (MUEN) are specified under requirements for majors and areas of emphasis.

6. Completion of a major in music — performance, music education, theory/composition, or student-designed — including all course and non-course requirements, such as recitals, qualifying examinations, etc. A student is expected to pass a qualifying examination after no more than six terms of study.
7. Completion of the designated Senior Experience course or activity within the chosen major.
8. An academic record that meets the following standards:
 - a. A 2.000 grade-point average in all Lawrence courses.
 - b. A 2.000 grade-point average in the music major (all music courses and non-music courses required for the major) unless otherwise specified under the major requirements.
9. Completion of required terms and units in residence as specified by the university residence requirements (see page 26).

Bachelor of Arts/Bachelor of Music double-degree program

Professional study in music and study in the liberal arts may be combined in a five-year program leading to both Bachelor of Music and Bachelor of Arts degrees, the latter with a major other than music. Both degrees are awarded at the conclusion of the five-year program. Interested students should discuss this possibility with their advisors as early as possible.

Approximately half of the curriculum is devoted to the study of music — completion of the music core and requirements for a major in performance, music education, or theory/composition. The other half of the curriculum mirrors that of the Bachelor of Arts program, emphasizing breadth of study central to a liberal arts education, focused study in the college major, and elective study to complement other work or explore other fields of interest.

Certain majors in the Bachelor of Arts degree program (for example, some laboratory sciences) may be difficult to combine with the Bachelor of

Music degree program into a five-year double-degree program, especially if the student's objective is to maintain serious options for graduate or professional work in both areas after graduation. Such combinations may require that course overloads be taken to complete minimum requirements in each major in a timely and satisfactory manner. Early and regular consultation with advisors in both the college and the conservatory is imperative. Further, students who seek certification for purposes of teaching a subject other than music are urged to see the dean of the conservatory.

In addition to academic policies and regulations detailed in this catalog, students in the conservatory are subject to policies and procedures detailed in conservatory department guidelines and the *Conservatory Student Handbook* (www.lawrence.edu/conservatory/handbook).

Degree requirements

1. Completion of a minimum of 15 terms of study and 270 units. Of the 270 units required, a student must present:
 - a. a minimum of 144 units in music, exclusive of MURP 201, 202, 203, 301, 302 and MUTH 161, 162, 171, 172
 - b. a minimum of 114 units selected from courses other than music
 - c. no more than 42 units from courses in education
 - d. a minimum of 72 units from courses numbered 200 and above
 - e. no more than 90 units from a single department outside of music, except that in the art department a student may present no more than 126 units, no more than 90 of which may be in art and no more than 90 of which may be in art history
 - f. no more than 12 units from academic internships
2. In the freshman year, 12 units of Freshman Studies.
3. Completion of the General Education Requirements:
 - a. Distribution, in order to gain exposure to a range of disciplines, subjects, and perspectives within the liberal arts:
 - i. 6 units selected from departments and courses listed within the Division of Humanities. All courses in the humanities taught in English will count toward this requirement. Humanities courses taught in a foreign language and numbered 300 and above also will count toward this requirement, except as noted in the course catalog.
 - ii. 6 units selected from departments and courses listed within the Division of Fine Arts;
 - iii. 6 units selected from departments and courses listed within the Division of Social Sciences;
 - iv. 6 units selected from laboratory courses in biology, chemistry, geology, or physics in the Division of Natural Sciences
 For a list of the departments that comprise each division, see page 20.
 - b. Diversity, in order to prepare students for a more global world and a more diverse America:
 - i. 6 units selected from courses designated as either emphasizing global and comparative perspectives on the world or focusing on areas outside Europe and the United States;
 - ii. 6 units selected from courses designated as focusing on dimensions of diversity, such as race, ethnicity, and gender, that are of particular importance in understanding contemporary society in the United States.
 - c. Competency, in order to improve and reinforce those fundamental abilities central to a liberal arts education:
 - i. 6 units selected from courses designated as writing intensive or 6 units selected from courses designated as speaking intensive;
 - ii. 6 units selected from courses designated as emphasizing mathematical reasoning or quantitative analysis;
 - iii. 6 units in a foreign language taken from courses numbered 200 or above and taught primarily in a language other than English. This requirement may also be satisfied by attaining a score of 4 or 5 on an Advanced Placement examination in a foreign language or by passing a proficiency examination administered by a Lawrence University foreign language department.

Stipulations pertaining to the General Education Requirements

Qualified courses may count toward the requirements in any two of the categories above (distribution, diversity, and competency). Some courses may meet two requirements within a category. No single course can be used to fulfill more than two requirements.

Credits granted pursuant to university policy for examinations (Lawrence Advanced Placement (AP), International Baccalaureate (IB), or A-levels) may be used as appropriate to fulfill diversity or competency requirements only. See page 316 for information about the application of transfer credit to requirements.

4. Completion of a college major — departmental, interdisciplinary, or student-designed — exclusive of music, including all course and non-course requirements, such as departmental examinations, research projects and presentations, portfolios, etc. Students are required to declare a major by the beginning of the junior year.
5. Completion of music core requirements:
 - a. Music theory
 - i. MUTH 151, 161, 171 or MUTH 201, 211, 221
 - ii. MUTH 152, 162, 172 or MUTH 202, 212, 222
 - iii. MUTH 251, 261, and 271
 - iv. MUTH 252, 262, and 272
 - v. MUTH 301, 311, and 321
 - b. Music history
 - i. MUHI 201 and 202
 - ii. 12 units selected from courses in music history numbered 400 or above
 - c. Keyboard skills: MURP 201, 202, 203 or MURP 301, 302
 - d. Applied music individual instruction as specified under requirements for the major and areas of emphasis
 - e. Ensemble study: a minimum of 12 units. Students are required to participate in an ensemble every term in which they are attending classes on the Appleton campus. Requirements for specific types of ensemble study (MUEN) are specified under requirements for majors and areas of emphasis.

6. Completion of a major in music — performance, music education, theory/composition, or student-designed — including all course and non-course requirements, such as recitals, qualifying examinations, etc. A student is expected to pass a qualifying examination for admission to the major after no more than six terms of study.
7. Completion of a designated Senior Experience course or activity within the chosen majors for each degree.
8. An academic record that meets the following standards:
 - a. A 2.000 grade-point average in all Lawrence courses.
 - b. A 2.000 grade-point average in the music major (all music courses and non-music courses required for the major) unless otherwise specified under the major requirements.
9. Completion of required terms and units in residence as specified by the university residence requirements (see page 26).

Cooperative degree programs

A liberal arts education provides excellent preparation for careers in a variety of professions. For this reason, several professional schools have contracted with Lawrence for cooperative programs that enable students to build a foundation in the liberal arts and then acquire specific professional skills. These programs lead, in most cases, to the awarding of two degrees.

The Lawrence cooperative programs listed below generally provide for students to study at Lawrence for three years and then transfer to a professional school for two more years. To qualify for a Lawrence degree in these programs, students must earn 162 units and fulfill all other degree requirements that cannot be met in the professional school. Students must undertake careful planning with the professional advisors and with their own faculty advisors to make sure all requirements will be completed satisfactorily.

Engineering

Program advisor: J. Collett

Students wishing to combine a liberal arts program with professional training in engineering or computer science may want to choose the 3-2 program in engineering, which involves three years of study at Lawrence University and two years of study at an engineering school. Lawrence has formal affiliations with Columbia University (New York, New York), Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute (Troy, New York), and Washington University (St. Louis, Missouri), but students may transfer to any accredited engineering school with the agreement of the chosen institution. Upon satisfactory completion of the five-year program, these students will receive the Bachelor of Arts degree from Lawrence as well as a Bachelor of Engineering degree from the professional school they have attended. To prepare for the transfer to an engineering school, students must include among their courses basic mathematics (normally Mathematics 140, 150, 160, and 210), introductory chemistry (Chemistry 115 and 116), introductory physics with calculus (Physics 150, 160), and six courses (36 units) in humanities and social sciences. Many of these courses also will figure in the student's major at Lawrence. Because specific requirements vary slightly among the engineering schools, students contemplating the 3-2 program should consult early with the program advisor.

Forestry and Environmental Studies

Program advisor: N. Maravolo

The college offers a cooperative program with Duke University in the areas of environmental science and forestry. Upon satisfactory completion of this five-year program, spending three years at Lawrence and two at Duke's School of the Environment, the student will receive the B.A. degree from Lawrence and the professional degree Master of Forestry or Master of Environmental Management from Duke.

The major emphases at Duke are in forest resource production, resource ecology, resource

policy and economics, water and air resources, and ecotoxicology. An undergraduate major in natural sciences, social sciences, or pre-engineering is good preparation for the programs at Duke, but a student with any undergraduate concentration will be considered for admission. The student must complete a total of 48 units at Duke, which generally takes four semesters. The student must complete 162 units at Lawrence and fulfill all other requirements that cannot be completed at Duke. All students contemplating this cooperative program should plan to take work in ecology, economics, and statistics at Lawrence before matriculating at Duke.

Some students may prefer to complete the bachelor's degree before undertaking graduate study at Duke. The master's degree requirements for these students are the same as those for students entering after the junior year, but the 48-unit requirements may be reduced for relevant, already completed undergraduate work of satisfactory quality. All credit reductions are determined individually and consider both the student's educational background and objectives.

Occupational Therapy

Program advisor: G. Metalsky

Lawrence offers a 3-2 program in occupational therapy in conjunction with the School of Medicine of Washington University, St. Louis. Students spend three years of study at Lawrence and then continue for five semesters and two summers in the occupational therapy program at Washington University. After two semesters of successful study at Washington University, Lawrence awards the Bachelor of Arts degree. The student then continues for three more semesters and two summers at Washington University to earn the Master of Science in Occupational Therapy degree. Students who complete this program are prepared to address the prevention and treatment of physical or mental dysfunctions that impair people's abilities to perform activities of daily life. Occupational therapists focus on the methods that permit individuals to engage in

DEGREE AND GENERAL EDUCATION REQUIREMENTS

meaningful life activities. They also assist in modifying environments that make it possible for individuals to function at home, at work, and in the community.

Lawrence students apply to the occupational therapy program of the School of Medicine, Washington University during the fall of the junior year and must meet the entrance requirements established by the occupational therapy program. The Washington University School of Medicine is one of the finest in the country, and the occupational therapy program is competitive. A 3.000 Lawrence grade-point average is a minimum requirement but does not guarantee admission. Students who are admitted may apply for financial aid provided by Washington University.

To complete the occupational therapy program, students must complete 162 units at Lawrence, meet General Education Requirements, and fulfill all requirements for a Lawrence major. Students also must fulfill the prerequisite course requirements for occupational therapy, as follows: Biology 110, 140, and 242; one additional biology course (6 units) numbered 200 or above; one additional science course (6 units) chosen from physics, chemistry, biology, or neuroscience; Psychology 250 and 260; one course (6 units) chosen from among Philosophy 100, Philosophy 120, Philosophy 320, Philosophy 440, Economics 290,

or Government 495; two additional courses (12 units) chosen from the social sciences; and Mathematics 107. Completing Lawrence requirements and the prerequisite requirements will require careful planning, which must begin early in the Lawrence career. Students interested in this program should talk with their faculty advisors not later than the beginning of the sophomore year. Students should coordinate their plans with the program advisor as well.

COURSES OF STUDY



ANTHROPOLOGY

Professors: R. Mason (*emeritus*), Peregrine
Associate professor: M. Jenike, Wall, associate dean of
the faculty and associate professor of
biology (acting chair), Assistant professors: Daughtry,
B. Jenike*
Lawrence Postdoctoral Fellow: Speier
Adjunct professor: C. Mason
Visiting assistant professor: Wickens

Anthropology is the study of humanity in all its cultural, biological, and historical diversity. A synthesis of scientific and humanistic concerns and methods, it attempts to distinguish universal human characteristics from those unique to individual social groups, and to understand the reasons for differences between individuals and groups.

The insights of anthropology are essential for a critical understanding of the problems of the contemporary world. Anthropology informs a public confronted with choices to be made with respect to changing value systems; competing social goals; ethnic, religious, class, gender, and race relations; new and emerging technologies; environmental and cultural resources management; changing paradigms of health, wellness, and disease; and international relations.

Anthropology offers both unique theoretical perspectives and a particular set of methodological approaches. The faculty considers it essential that we educate our students in both. Students should take away from their studies a substantive knowledge of the commonalities and differences in human experiences and also an understanding of how that knowledge is obtained and evaluated.

The Anthropology major thus prepares students for successful entry into any number of professional and graduate programs, as well as careers that require a multicultural approach and perspective. Our mission is to represent anthropology appropriately at Lawrence and in the wider communities within which we live and work, and to educate others wherever and whenever possible with the insights that anthropology has to offer.

The anthropology department at Lawrence includes a range of courses and opportunities for

guided independent study from the complementary perspectives of archaeology, biological anthropology, and ethnology. Faculty members provide expertise in a number of ethnographic areas, including Africa, Asia, and North America. Topical interests include cultural evolution, refugee communities, medical anthropology, and biological anthropology. The department maintains a well-equipped laboratory, as well as collections of archaeological and ethnographic materials from many culture areas.

The anthropology major and minor

Anthropology is built around a shared core of theory and methods, and three introductory courses (Anthropology 110, 120, and 140) serve as the foundation for the core theory and methods sequence (Anthropology 200, 207, 210). Mid-level courses provide a range of topical and area foci, and upper-division seminars offer detailed explorations of important subjects in anthropology. A two course Senior Experience (Anthropology 501 and 601) allows students to review their work in the discipline and to plan a direction for future work.

The biological anthropology track within the anthropology major combines the core of the anthropology major with an additional focus in the natural sciences.

Required for the anthropology major

1. Anthropology 110: *Cultural Anthropology*
Anthropology 120: *World Prehistory*
Anthropology 140: *Biological Anthropology*
2. Anthropology 200: *History of Anthropological Ideas*
Anthropology 207: *Quantitative Analysis in Anthropology*
Anthropology 210: *Research Methods in Cultural Anthropology* or
Biology 280: *Experimental Design and Analysis*
Students are expected to complete these courses during their sophomore year and no later than the end of their junior year.
3. Anthropology 501: *Research Questions* and
Anthropology 601: *Research Design*

* On leave Term III

4. Four six-unit elective courses in anthropology, including at least one upper-division seminar (courses numbered in the 500s). (Anthropology majors are urged to take several of these seminars in their junior and senior years.)

Required for the anthropology major: biological anthropology track

1. Anthropology 110: *Cultural Anthropology*
Anthropology 120: *World Prehistory*
Anthropology 140: *Biological Anthropology*
Biology 110: *Integrative Biology: Principles*
Biology 140: *Integrative Biology: Heterotrophs*
2. Anthropology 200: *History of Anthropological Ideas*
Anthropology 207: *Quantitative Analysis in Anthropology* or Biology 280: *Experimental Design and Analysis*
3. Anthropology 501: *Research Questions* and Anthropology 601: *Research Design*
4. Three six-unit elective courses in anthropology, including at least one of Anthropology 540: *Topics in Biological Anthropology* or Anthropology 580: *Topics in Neuroscience*.
5. Three six-unit courses in biology, chemistry, geology, mathematics, or physics, at least two of which must be biology courses numbered 200 or above and at least one of which must be a laboratory course.

Required for the anthropology minor

1. Two of the following courses:
Anthropology 110: *Cultural Anthropology*
Anthropology 120: *World Prehistory*
Anthropology 140: *Biological Anthropology*
2. Three six-unit electives in anthropology, selected from courses numbered 200 and above, except Anthropology 501 or 601
3. One six-unit upper-division seminar (courses numbered in the 500s)
4. C average in the minor

Senior Experience in Anthropology

The Department of Anthropology's Senior Experience is a two sequence course which marks the culmination of a four-year series of core courses designed to develop the student's abilities to reason and practice as an anthropologist. Students begin their study of anthropology with a three-course

introductory sequence; move on in their sophomore year to a three-course theory and methods sequence; continue in their junior year with Anthropology 501, which introduces them to the process of developing research questions; and in their senior year take Anthropology 601, which provides students the opportunity to reflect upon and synthesize what they have learned in the anthropology program by designing a focused research project. These projects are presented to the anthropology faculty and student majors during a formal symposium at the end of the Winter term. Please refer to page 21 for information on requirements for those pursuing double majors, double degrees, or education certification.

Courses

ANTH 110

Cultural Anthropology

An introduction to the nature of culture, the organization of social relations, and the relationships between values and behavior. Attention to the human use of culture in adapting to environments and to language, technology, kinship, and religion as cultural systems. Case studies of Western and non-Western peoples. 6 units.

Prerequisite: Freshman or sophomore standing; consent of instructor required for juniors and seniors

ANTH 120

World Prehistory

An introduction to the peoples and cultures of the world from 40,000 years ago to 2,000 years ago. Major events in world prehistory, such as the origins of agriculture, the rise of cities, and the spread of states, are examined and discussed. General trends in cultural evolution are proposed and evaluated. 6 units.

Prerequisite: Freshman or sophomore standing; consent of instructor required for juniors and seniors

ANTH 140

Biological Anthropology

The study of humans as biological organisms. Topics addressed include processes of evolutionary change and stasis; primate diversity, ecology, and behavior; morphological, ecological, and genetic perspectives on human evolution; and contemporary human biological variation, including racial variation. 6 units.

Prerequisite: Freshman or sophomore standing; consent of instructor required for juniors and seniors

ANTH 200**History of Anthropological Ideas**

A study of the development of anthropology as a scholarly discipline and a method of inquiry. Consideration of theoretical perspectives such as evolutionism, historical particularism, functionalism, cultural materialism, structuralism, interpretive and postmodernist approaches, and also the significance of participant-observation and other field research strategies in shaping anthropological knowledge. 6 units.

Prerequisite: ANTH 110, 120, or 140, preferably all three. Recommended for anthropology majors in the sophomore year; must be completed by the end of the junior year.

ANTH 207**Quantitative Analysis in Anthropology**

An introduction to the collection and manipulation of quantitative data in anthropological research. Topics include sampling, measurement, and basic nominal and ordinal statistics. 6 units.

Prerequisite: ANTH 110, 120, or 140, preferably all three; non-anthropology majors must obtain consent of instructor. Recommended for anthropology majors in the sophomore year; must be completed by the end of the junior year.

ANTH 210**Research Methods in Cultural Anthropology**

An introduction to basic assumptions and methods of research in sociocultural anthropology, including participant observation, ethnographic interview, focus groups, cognitive methods, survey, and census. Students gain hands-on experience in research. 6 units.

Prerequisite: ANTH 110, 120, or 140, preferably all three; non-anthropology majors must obtain consent of instructor. Recommended for anthropology majors in the sophomore year; must be completed by the end of the junior year.

ANTH 220**Research Methods in Archaeology**

Presents the research process in archaeology and offers an overview of essential data-collection and analysis techniques, including site survey and excavation, settlement pattern analysis, lithic analysis, and ceramic analysis. Students work with material

from the Lawrence University collections and take part in field research. 6 units.

Also listed as Environmental Studies 260

Prerequisite: ANTH 110, 120, or 140, preferably all three; non-anthropology majors must obtain consent of instructor. Recommended for anthropology majors in the sophomore year, must be completed by the end of the junior year.

ANTH 304**Ritual, Power, and Ecstasy**

An introduction to classical and contemporary approaches to the interpretation of myth, ritual, belief, and religious experience. Though the course reviews a wide variety of religious forms, special attention is paid to mystical and ecstatic experiences, spirit possession, and altered states of consciousness. Additional focus on the relationships among religion, power, and social hierarchies. 6 units.

Prerequisite: One course in either anthropology or religious studies

ANTH 306**Women and Men in Cross-Cultural Perspective**

An anthropological approach to the study of gender, the sexual division of labor, marriage, and reproduction. Emphasis on biosocial and comparative/historical perspectives that emphasize universals and commonalities across cultures as well as the uniqueness of male/female experience cross-culturally. 6 units.

Also listed as Gender Studies 350

Prerequisite: ANTH 110 or GEST 100

ANTH 310**Ecological Anthropology**

A study of relationships between human communities and their natural environments (e.g., humans studied as members of ecosystems). Topics include the interactions between environment, human biology, and social organization and anthropological perspectives on global environmental problems. 6 units.

Also listed as Environmental Studies 365

Prerequisite: One anthropology course or consent of instructor

ANTH 320

Archaeology of Gender

An examination of the relationship between gender and material culture. Focus on how gender and gender roles are reflected in the archaeological record and on the problems in identifying and determining gender roles in prehistory. Readings include studies from both the Old and New Worlds and modern theoretical approaches. 6 units.

Also listed as Gender Studies 351

Prerequisite: One anthropology course or consent of instructor

ANTH 322

Archaeology of North America

An introduction to the ancient peoples of North America from the initial colonists to the peoples who encountered European colonists some 13,000 years later. Special emphasis is given to the ancient inhabitants of the Great Lakes region. 6 units.

Prerequisite: ANTH 120

ANTH 324

Archaeology of the Prehistoric Aegean

A study of archaeological investigations in the Aegean region — Greece, Crete, the Cycladic Islands, and western Turkey. Emphasis on the evidence of cultural development from Palaeolithic hunter-gatherers and Neolithic farmers and herders through the development of the Bronze Age “palace” civilizations of the Minoans and Mycenaeans. 6 units.

Also listed as Classics 365

Prerequisite: One anthropology course or consent of instructor

ANTH 330

Language and Culture

An examination of language and other cultural symbolic systems used to formulate and communicate meanings. Attention to social factors in language use, including ethnicity, social class, gender, and the nation-state. Some consideration of the ways that language both reflects and influences people's ways of thinking. 6 units.

Also listed as Linguistics 330

Prerequisite: ANTH 110

ANTH 342

Medical Anthropology

A cross-cultural study of health, healing, and beliefs about the body and illness. Particular attention is paid to the cultural construction of medical beliefs and practices (our biomedical model is only one of many possible world views). 6 units.

Prerequisite: ANTH 110 or ANTH 140

ANTH 344

Nutritional Anthropology

This course provides a basic introduction to human nutrition. It then considers the evolution of human nutrition through the study of primate nutrition and the putative diets of human ancestors. Finally, it considers anthropological approaches to understanding cross-cultural, intracultural, and life-cycle variation in modern human nutrition. 6 units.

Prerequisite: ANTH 140 or consent of instructor

ANTH 345

Distributed Cognition

Distributed cognition explores the role of the environment, artifacts, social interaction, and culture in human reasoning, problem-solving, and learning. Domains of study range from the sophisticated (ship navigation) to the everyday (time-telling). Emphasis is placed on studies of cognition in real-world settings. 6 units.

Also listed as Education Studies 345, Psychology 345

Prerequisite: Sophomore standing

ANTH 350

Indians of North America

A cultural study of the Indians of North America, including examination of the impact of European ideas and technology on Indian societies. Emphasis on environmental adaptations, levels of social and cultural complexity, problems of historical interpretation, and the methods and theories of ethnology and their applications to North American cultures. 6 units.

Also listed as Ethnic Studies 330

Prerequisite: ANTH 110

ANTH 354

Anthropology of Mediterranean Europe

An examination of popular culture in 19th- and 20th-century Europe, concentrating on Spain, Italy, and Greece. Topics include gender and familial relationships; social stratification; religion, ritual, and belief; regional and ethnic identities; and relations between the city and the countryside. 6 units.

Prerequisite: ANTH 110

ANTH 358

Ethnography of the Middle East and North Africa

Introduction to the diversity of social organization and cultural practice in the Middle East and North Africa. Focus on contemporary Arab and Islamic societies and their ethnic and religious minorities. Topics include tribalism, colonialism, gender, religious practices, migration, and the politics of identity. 6 units.

Also listed as Ethnic Studies 332

Prerequisite: ANTH 110 or consent of instructor

ANTH 364

Ethnography of East Asia

A critical and comparative examination of key areas of sociocultural change in present-day East Asia. What do we mean when we speak of "tradition" in the East Asian context? Does tradition refer to an imagined past, or to actual practices that have been discarded in response to demographic, economic or political forces? Using ethnographic studies, we will see how society shapes assumed realms of private experience in Japan, China, and South Korea such as gender, identity, work, and the family, and how these realms of private experience are undergoing marked change. We will then address new areas of research in East Asian anthropology such as the body politic, sexuality, pop culture, consumption and national cultural identities. 6 units.

Also listed as East Asian Studies 364

Prerequisite: ANTH 110 or consent of instructor

ANTH 366

Ethnography of Japan

Critical examination of social and cultural (re)presentations of Japan from the postwar to the postmodern. Exploration of diversities of lived reality and social change in contemporary Japan. Topics include: nationalism and historical consciousness,

family and gender ideologies, invisible and visible others, sexuality, pop culture, and the Heisei recession. 6 units.

Also listed as East Asian Studies 366

Prerequisite: ANTH 110 or sophomore standing

ANTH 372

Urban Anthropology of London

This seminar combines a variety of methods to explore contemporary British culture. In addition to the readings and field trips, students conduct ethnographic fieldwork in London on a topic of their own interest. This may be based in a particular place or, more broadly, focus on a certain group of people. The course provides an introduction to field research methods. Throughout the term, students participate in shorter exercises designed to develop their confidence in the skills of observation, interviewing, description, and analysis. Readings on topics such as neighborhoods, social use of language, class, education, and migration experience provide a framework for understanding the detail of the individual projects. Students are expected to make presentations and participate in discussions. Offered at the London Centre. 6 units.

ANTH 374

Identity and Place: Diaspora Experience in Comparative Perspective

An exploration of similarities and differences in refugee/diaspora communities. Issues explored include relationships between place and identity, memory and identity, notions of home and homeland, gender and class, assimilation versus resistance, social and cultural changes induced by migration and the impact of transnationalism. 6 units.

Prerequisite: Sophomore standing and one course in anthropology or consent of instructor

ANTH 450

Senegalese Culture

This course is part of the Lawrence Francophone Seminar in which students study in French-speaking West Africa for 10 weeks. Offered in alternate years. 6 units.

Also listed as French 400

Prerequisite: Must be attending the LU Francophone Seminar

ANTH 470

American Indians on Film

The course examines the ways in which American Indians have been depicted on film. Ethnographic, documentary, and feature films are examined and compared to understand how film has shaped our image of American Indians. 6 units.

Also listed as Ethnic Studies 430, Film Studies 470

Prerequisite: ANTH 350 or consent of instructor

ANTH 500

Topics in Anthropology

An examination of a particular topic in contemporary anthropology. The specific topic investigated changes each year. Students are expected to carry out independent research on the topic, either through a review of relevant literature or through field or laboratory work. 6 units.

Prerequisite: Junior standing and at least two courses in anthropology or consent of instructor

Topic for Fall 2008: *Ethnographic Film*

An exploration of the creation, purpose, and impact of ethnographic films. The course will focus on three case studies (Yanomamo, Dani, and !Kung) and explore both ethnographic and film representations of the cultures in each case. Students will leave the course with a fuller appreciation of how ethnographic films are made, of the intentions of their creators, and of the impact of film on how we understand other cultures.

Topic for Fall 2008: *Culture and Aging*

This course uses ethnographic studies to understand how the experience of aging throughout the life course not only differs cross-culturally, but also within the same society over time. Of particular concern will be cultural constructions of health, well-being, disability, and dependency. Why is the aging body or cognitive decline interpreted differently in Japan, India, or the United States? How have notions of "normal" aging shifted in response to increased longevity and biomedical advances? With this cross-cultural and critical perspective, we will also examine problems of aging in our own community and explore solutions.

Topic for Winter 2009: *Anthropology of Tourism*

This seminar will consider the anthropology of tourism from many theoretical angles as well as from ethnography. We will begin with MacCannell's

classic *The Tourist*, which considers tourism as part of a larger phenomenon of our search for authenticity. Then we will examine various forms of tourism, including, but not limited to, ethnic, historical, regional, eco, and food tourism. We will pay particularly close attention to health and medical tourism, a growing phenomenon in today's global world. Issues of identity, consumption, ritual, borders, and pilgrimages will be considered throughout the course.

ANTH 501

Research Questions in Anthropology

An introduction to formulating a research question in anthropology. Students will explore the research literature in an area of interest within anthropology and develop a researchable question grounded in a review of existing theory and empirical research. Graduate training and careers in anthropology will also be discussed. 6 units.

Prerequisite: ANTH 200, 207, 210, and junior or senior standing

ANTH 502

Ethnographic Writing

An examination of ethnographic writing as a disciplinary, social, and creative practice among anthropologists. Three themes are considered: dominant practices in ethnographic writing (both current and historical), genres and stylistic practices (e.g., journalistic travel writing, poetry, as well as conventional anthropological accounts), and the experience of ethnographic writing (in which students compose their own ethnographies). An ideal course for students writing up summer field/internship reports or planning senior projects. 6 units.

Prerequisite: Junior standing and at least two courses in anthropology or consent of instructor

ANTH 510

Contemporary Debates in Anthropology

A consideration of current debates in anthropology on issues surrounding representation, ethics, research techniques, the nature of culture, and political positions. These issues are examined in relation to previous anthropological theory and current social scientific thought. 6 units.

Prerequisite: Junior or senior standing and at least two courses in the social sciences

ANTH 512

Fictions of Africa

An exploration of African culture and history through literature and film by African authors/directors. Issues to be explored include African debates on colonialism, post-colonialism, gender, class, and ethnic stratification, religion, modernization and development. Fictional works will be discussed in tandem with ethnographic monographs and critical essays. 6 units.

Prerequisite: Junior or senior standing and at least two other courses in the social sciences

ANTH 520

Topics in Archaeology

An examination of a particular topic in contemporary archaeological research. The specific topic investigated changes each year. Students are expected to carry out independent research on the topic, either through a review of relevant literature or through field or laboratory work

Topic for Winter 2009: *Cultural Evolutionism*

Why do cultures change over time? This course considers answers to that question ranging from the early work of Herbert Spencer to the work of contemporary theorists. Major focus is given to answers developed by Leslie White, Elman Service, Morton Fried, and Marvin Harris. The course is a direct extension of Anthropology 200: History of Anthropological Ideas, and students must have successfully completed that course to enroll. 6 units.

Prerequisite: ANTH 120 and junior standing or consent of instructor

ANTH 540

Topics in Biological Anthropology

An examination of a particular topic in contemporary biological anthropological research. The specific topic investigated changes each year. Students are expected to carry out independent research on the topic, either through a review of relevant literature or through field or laboratory work.

Topic for Winter 2009: *Primate Ecology and Behavior*

This course will explore current research in anthropological primatology. It will begin with an overview of the field and move quickly to a critical examination of primary research literature. Topical foci will be developed by students, as well as the instructor. Examples of appropriate topics for study include mating strategies, parental investment, predation, foraging, growth and development, conflict and reconciliation, dominance, aggression, cooperation, social group dynamics, and communication. 6 units.

Prerequisite: ANTH 140 and one other course in anthropology; or BIOL 140 and instructor's consent; and junior or senior standing

ANTH 601

Research Design in Anthropology

An introduction to designing a research project in anthropology. Students will build a conceptual model and design both data collection protocols and analysis strategies that will address the research question they developed in ANTH 501. Seminar meetings will be spent discussing problems and issues raised by individual students' projects. 6 units.

Prerequisite: ANTH 501 and senior standing or consent of instructor

ANTH 190, 390, 590, 690

Tutorial Studies in Anthropology

Advanced study of selected topics. Variable units.

Prerequisite: Counter registration required

ANTH 195, 395, 595, 695

Internship in Anthropology

Applied work in anthropology arranged and carried out under the direction of an instructor. Variable units.

Prerequisite: Counter registration required

ANTH 199, 399, 599, 699

Independent Study in Anthropology

Advanced research. Students considering an honors project should register for this course, for one or more terms. Variable units.

Prerequisite: Counter registration required

ART AND ART HISTORY

Professors: Lawton (Ottilia Buerger Professor of Classical Studies), Orr* (chair)
Assistant professors: Carlson, Lindemann and Shimon*, Neilson, Rinehart
Lawrence Postdoctoral Fellow: Zimany
Instructor: Chaloupka, Lewis
Lecturer: Ulman

An integral part of a liberal arts curriculum, the courses of the art and art history department encourage aesthetic awareness and appreciation by emphasizing the interdependence of art-making, art history, and other creative and intellectual fields. A major is offered in either studio art or art history, and certification for teaching K-12 is available in conjunction with the studio art major. A student may complete a double major in studio art and Art History by fulfilling the requirements for each major. Students planning to major in studio art and/or Art History should take the introductory 100-level courses required for the major in their freshman and sophomore years. Students may take a maximum of 126 units in the art department, provided that no more than 90 are in either studio art or art history.

Studio Art

Art History requirements and courses, page 45

Required for the studio art major

1. A minimum of nine studio art courses (54 units) to include:
Art 100 and 110
One two-dimensional and one three-dimensional course (6 units each) at the 200 level
At least four courses (24 units) numbered 300 or above, of which at least one (6 units) must be numbered 500 or above
Art 600: Senior Seminar
2. A grouping of works in the senior exhibition
3. Two Art History courses (12 units) to include:
Art History 100 or 102
One Art History course (6 units) with an emphasis on 20th century or contemporary art

Required for the studio art minor

1. A minimum of six studio art courses (36 units) to include:
Art 100 and 110
One course (6 units) numbered 500 or above
Three additional courses (18 units)
2. C average in the minor

Certification for teaching K-12

Studio art majors may enroll in a program for certification to teach art in grades K-12. Studio art course requirements for certification must be taken in conjunction with or in addition to the studio art major requirements. The required art courses for certification include Art 200, 240, 250, and 585 and Art History 100 and 102.

It is highly recommended that studio majors planning for certification consider additional courses that expand their knowledge base of media and process. Recommended courses: Art 220, 230, and 270.

Education requirements: Education Studies 180, 340, and 350, and Education Studies 430, 650, and 660.

Student teaching is usually done in a 13th term.

For other general regulations governing students seeking certification to teach, see the Department of Education, page 101.

Students intending to complete the program in art certification should declare their intention to their advisor and the director of teacher education as early as possible, preferably before the end of the sophomore year.

Senior Experience in Studio Art

The studio art Senior Experience consists of two separate yet complementary components: ART 600 *Senior Seminar* (usually offered Term II) and participation in the Senior Exhibition, held annually in the Wriston Galleries near the end of Term III.

Both aspects of the studio art Senior Experience are intended to be a culmination of the practical and conceptual art-making skills developed through the studio art program. Designed to inform one another,

*On leave Term I

both serve to encourage a more refined awareness and understanding of current issues pertinent to contemporary art along with the applied skills and critical thinking processes necessary for success either in graduate school or as a professional visual artist.

Students pursuing double majors and double degrees are encouraged to consult in advance with the studio art faculty if they are interested in developing a body of work for the senior art exhibition that integrates their interests in both majors.

Studio art courses

ART 100

Introduction to Studio Art

An introduction to studio art and the fundamental principles of design. Projects, lectures, readings, class discussions, and critiques examine elements of two-dimensional, three-dimensional and time-based design. Historic and contemporary approaches are considered as well as the evolution of technology and the continuum of visual expression. Emphasis is placed on developing the practical and critical thinking skills required in art-making. 6 units.

ART 110

Introduction to Drawing

An introduction to drawing, emphasizing the development of the observational and critical thinking skills important to art-making. Class work is based on exercises that strengthen visual research capabilities, drawing abilities, and mark-making techniques with a variety of tools. Assigned projects address fundamental technical and conceptual problems suggested by historical and contemporary artistic practice. Lectures, readings, discussions, guest speakers, field trips, and critiques explore elements of concept and design pertinent to drawing as a medium. 6 units.

ART 200

Painting

An introduction to painting as a means of visual expression. Topics include technical and formal principles of painting with an emphasis on water-based mediums, color theory, color mixing, brushwork and styling, image surface, composition, and visual communication. 6 units.

Prerequisite: ART 100 or 110

ART 210

Drawing

Exploration of drawing as a contemporary art medium. Emphasis on self-expression and conceptual development. Students will be encouraged to concentrate on the more complex personal and creative aspects of mark-making and pursue a cohesive body of work. Incorporation of mixed media and experimental elements is encouraged for those students who wish to expand the boundaries of traditional drawing media and processes. 6 units.

Prerequisite: ART 100 or ART 110

ART 220

Printmaking

An introduction to basic printmaking techniques; including intaglio, linoleum cut, woodcut, monoprint, lithography, silk screen, papermaking and bookbinding. Emphasis on both black and white and color printing techniques, formal issues as well as printmaking as a form of visual expression. 6 units.

Prerequisite: ART 100 or ART 110

ART 230

Photography

An introduction to traditional black-and-white film photography. Pinhole, 35mm, medium-format, and view camera techniques are covered, along with darkroom instruction on processing film and making silver gelatin prints. Historic and contemporary ideas about photography as a medium are examined in readings, lectures, visiting artist presentations, critiques, demonstrations, and assigned projects. 6 units.

Prerequisite: ART 100 or 110

ART 240

Digital Processes

An introduction to the digital medium focusing on its capacity to convey artistic concepts through the interactive and multimedia capabilities of the Mac computer. Producing still image, video, and web-based projects using the computer screen as a venue are covered. The evolution of technology, new media theory, contemporary art discourse, and visual culture are explored through lectures, readings, discussions, and assignments. 6 units.

Also listed as Film Studies 240

Prerequisite: Art 100 or ART 110

ART 250**Ceramics**

An introduction to basic techniques in handbuilding, surface development, and glazing for sculptural ceramic forms. Slide lectures treat historical and contemporary approaches to expressive work in the ceramic medium. 6 units.

Prerequisite: ART 100 or 110

ART 255**Special Topics in Ceramics: Asian Craft and Design**

A combination of research and studio practice. Through slide lectures, readings, and discussions, this course will survey the historical development of traditional through contemporary crafts and design in China, Korea, and Japan and focus on the diverse craft customs of Japan in particular. Emphasis will be placed on independent research to develop ideas and critical thinking and on building a variety of ceramic skills to achieve a personal body of work. 6 units.

Also listed as East Asian Studies 255

Prerequisite: ART 100 or ART 110; ARHI 175 recommended

ART 270**Sculpture**

An introduction to the concepts and processes of sculpture, including work in plaster casting and carving, woodworking, assemblage, and mold-making. Discussions will focus on contemporary sculpture and technical and conceptual development. 6 units.

Prerequisite: ART 100 or 110

ART 300**Intermediate Painting**

A continuation of ART 200, exploring more complex principles of visual expression. Emphasis on oil-based painting techniques, observation from life, pictorial structure, formal and theoretical interactions with a strong focus on content. 6 units.

Prerequisite: ART 200

ART 320**Intermediate Printmaking**

A continuation of ART 220, exploring traditional and contemporary techniques in printmaking, with stronger emphasis on color printing and combination prints, and alternative processes specific to the aesthetic characteristics of each process. Papermaking and/or bookbinding are used to enhance the conceptual and visual narrative inherent to this graphic medium. 6 units.

Prerequisite: ART 220

ART 330**Intermediate Photography**

A continuation of ART 230 with an emphasis on the view camera and expanded darkroom instruction covering early photographic printing processes. Lectures, readings, discussions, and projects focus around contemporary issues, technical progress, and conceptual exploration. Historic ideas and contemporary issues related to visual culture, photography, and photographic methods are examined. 6 units.

Prerequisite: ART 230

ART 340**Intermediate Digital Processes**

A continuation of Art 240 with an emphasis on the production of art objects through the use of digital tools. The Mac computer and software are used as an extension of existing art forms such as photography, filmmaking, and book publishing. Lectures, readings, discussions, and assignments focus around the exploration of new media theory and contemporary art issues. 6 units.

Also listed as Film Studies 340

Prerequisite: ART 240

ART 350**Intermediate Ceramics**

A continuation of handbuilding techniques, glaze formulation, and an expanded survey of ceramics as a form of contemporary visual expression. 6 units.

Prerequisite: ART 100 and 250

ART 370**Intermediate Sculpture**

A further development of concepts and techniques introduced in ART 270 with emphasis on students' development of a personal visual language. Materials and processes covered include: mold-making, casting, metal fabrication, plastics, woodworking, and mixed media. Areas of examination include site-specific art, public sculpture, multiples and installation. 6 units.

Prerequisite: ART 270

ART 500**Advanced Painting**

A continuation of ART 300. Advanced research into the technical, formal, and theoretical approach to painting as an expressive art form. The goal is for each student to create a cohesive body of work. 6 units.

Prerequisite: ART 300

ART 520**Advanced Printmaking**

A continuation of ART 320, exploring advanced research into combination printmaking techniques, with exploration of formal, theoretical, and technical issues related to printmaking as an expressive art form. Papermaking, bookbinding, and alternative processes are used to further develop the conceptual and visual narrative inherent to this graphic medium. 6 units.

Prerequisite: ART 320

ART 530**Advanced Photography**

A continuation of Art 330. Advanced work in traditional film photography techniques and contemporary art theory. Discussions, readings and projects focus around art issues and conceptual exploration. Project planning and implementation are emphasized as students work toward producing a self-designed project with a developed artist statement. 6 units.

Prerequisite: ART 330

ART 540**Advanced Digital Processes**

A continuation of Art 340. Advanced work in digital techniques and contemporary art theory. Discussions, readings and projects focus around art issues and conceptual exploration. Project planning and implementation are emphasized as students work toward producing a self-designed project with a developed artist statement. 6 units.

Also listed as Film Studies 540

Prerequisite: ART 340

ART 550**Advanced Ceramics**

A continuation of Art 350. Students expand their technical skills and knowledge of ceramics and address issues in contemporary ceramic criticism. 6 units.

Prerequisite: ART 350 and consent of instructor

ART 570**Advanced Sculpture**

A more refined continuation of the ideas, issues and skills addressed in ART 370. Individualized project planning and implementation as students develop a unique and consistent body of work. 6 units.

Prerequisite: ART 370 and consent of instructor

ART 585**Art in the Elementary and Secondary Schools**

Art class observations, studio practice in both two- and three-dimensional disciplines, studio demonstrations/lectures, and selected readings and discussions relative to the visual expression of the elementary, junior, and senior high school student. 6 units.

Prerequisite: Four studio art courses, EDUC 180 and 340, and two art history courses

ART 600**Studio Art Senior Seminar**

Intended to serve as a capstone experience for students in studio art, this course is designed to complement and work in conjunction with the student's preparations for the Senior Exhibition. It will cover the practical concerns relevant to working as a professional artist along with current issues pertinent to the contemporary art world. 6 units.

Prerequisite: Senior standing and declared major in studio art or consent of instructor

ART 190, 390, 590, 690**Tutorial in Studio Art**

Offered for intermediate and advanced study in studio art. Apply to the instructor at least one term in advance with written proposal and a preliminary bibliography. Variable units.

Prerequisite: Counter registration required

ART 199, 399, 599, 699**Independent Study in Studio Art**

Advanced studio art for students preparing for the senior exhibition or doing honors projects. Variable units.

Prerequisite: Counter registration required

Art history

Studio art requirements and courses, page 41

Required for the art history major

1. A minimum of 10 art history courses (60 units) to include:
 Art History 100 and 102
 One 200- or 300-level course (6 units each)
 in each of the following periods: Ancient, Medieval, Renaissance and Baroque, and Modern
 One seminar numbered 500 or above (6 units)
2. One course in studio art (6 units)

Required for the art history minor

1. A minimum of six art history courses (36 units) to include:
 Art History 100 and 102
 Three courses at the 200 or 300 level
 (6 units each) to be taken from at least two
 of the following periods: Ancient, Medieval,
 Renaissance and Baroque, and Modern
 One course numbered 500 or above (6 units)
2. C average in the minor

Recommendations

Art history majors are urged to coordinate with their studies participation in one of Lawrence's international off-campus programs or the program at the Newberry Library in Chicago.

Art history majors, particularly those considering graduate studies, are strongly encouraged to begin the study of German and/or French in the freshman or sophomore year.

Senior Experience in Art History

The art history Senior Experience will consist of two 600-level courses: ARHI 660: The Methods of Art History and ARHI 680: Senior Seminar. ARHI 640 may be taken during the junior or senior year and serves as the prerequisite for ARHI 680, taken during the senior year. Students pursuing double majors and double degrees are encouraged to consult in advance with the art history faculty if they are interested in pursuing a research topic in ARHI 680 that integrates their interests in both majors.

Art history courses

ARHI 100

Survey of Western Art I: Ancient to Medieval

An introductory survey of the art and architecture of the ancient Near East and of Europe from the Prehistoric through the Gothic periods and an introduction to methods of viewing art in its historical and cultural context. 6 units.

ARHI 102

Survey of Western Art II: Renaissance to Modern

An introductory survey of the art and architecture of Europe and North America from the Renaissance to the Modern era. Particular emphasis on viewing works of art and architecture within their historical and cultural context. 6 units.

ARHI 175

Introduction to the Arts of China and Japan

An introductory survey of the traditional arts of China and Japan from prehistoric times until the beginning of the modern era. The course will examine representative examples of painting, sculpture, architecture, garden designs, and the decorative arts in the context of religious practices and historical developments. 6 units.

Also listed as East Asian Studies 175

Prerequisite: Counter registration required

ARHI 200

Archaic and Classical Greek Art

A study of Greek art and architecture to the end of the fourth century B.C. Topics include the great sanctuaries at Olympia, Delphi, and Athens; the development of mythological narrative in sculpture and vase painting; the political and propagandistic function of Greek art; and the beginning of portraiture. 6 units.

Also listed as Classics 340

Prerequisite: ARHI 100 or sophomore standing

ARHI 202

From Alexander to Kleopatra: Art of the Hellenistic Age

A study of Greek and Greek-influenced art from the time of Alexander the Great to the Roman conquest of Egypt in 31 B.C. Topics include portraiture and the royal iconography of the Hellenistic rulers, the development of regional styles in sculpture, and the influence of the Romans as patrons. 6 units.

Also listed as Classics 345

Prerequisite: ARHI 100 or sophomore standing

ARHI 204

Roman Art

A study of the art and architecture of the Etruscans and the Romans to the end of the Roman empire. Topics include the funerary arts of the Etruscans, the art and archaeology of Pompeii and Herculaneum, developments in imperial portraiture and historical relief, technological innovations in architecture, and the beginnings of Christian art. 6 units.

Also listed as Classics 350

Prerequisite: ARHI 100 or sophomore standing

ARHI 210**Early Medieval Art and Architecture**

A survey of art and architecture in Europe and the eastern Mediterranean between the fourth and ninth centuries. Topics include Imperial-sponsored Christian art, the development of Byzantine art and architecture, the Celtic artistic tradition of northern Europe, and the flowering of art under the Carolingian emperors. 6 units.

Prerequisite: ARHI 100 or sophomore standing

ARHI 212**Later Medieval Art and Architecture**

A survey of art and architecture in western Europe during the Romanesque and Gothic periods. Topics include the art of the Pilgrimage Roads, the role of the monastic orders, regional styles, the birth of the Gothic style under the patronage of Abbot Suger, and the High Gothic cathedral. 6 units.

Prerequisite: ARHI 100 or sophomore standing

ARHI 220**Art of the Italian Renaissance**

A study of the art and architecture of Italy from the late 13th century until the early 16th century. Topics include patronage and the art market, the revival and influence of the antique, theories of perspective and design, and changes in the status of the artist. 6 units.

Prerequisite: ARHI 102 or sophomore standing

ARHI 222**Northern Renaissance Art**

A study of the art of northern Europe during the 15th and 16th centuries. Issues addressed include changing attitudes toward naturalism, the development of portraiture, the impact of the new media of oil painting and printmaking, and the evolution of landscape painting. 6 units.

Prerequisite: ARHI 102 or sophomore standing

ARHI 240**19th Century Art: From Romanticism to Post-Impressionism**

A study of the development of 19th-century European art that traces the emergence of movements such as Romanticism, Realism, and Impressionism. Readings and class discussion consider the impact of political instability, industrialization, imperialism, and the growth of popular culture on the production, style, and presentation of painting and sculpture. 6 units.

Prerequisite: ARHI 102 or sophomore standing

ARHI 242**Modern Art: 1900-1960**

A study of 20th-century European and American art that traces the emergence of movements such as Cubism, Surrealism, and Abstract Expressionism. The shifting meanings of art, artistic production, and the definition of the term "artist" are considered against the massive political and social changes of the 20th century. 6 units.

Prerequisite: ARHI 102 or sophomore standing

ARHI 244**American Art**

An examination of American art, 1776-1940. This course considers the growth of landscape, genre, and history painting, as well as portraiture, in the context of changing ideas about nationalism, class, race, and gender. Architecture and sculpture are also discussed in terms of how visual culture shaped early ideas about nationhood. 6 units.

Prerequisite: ARHI 102 or sophomore standing

ARHI 246**19th-Century Art, Design, and Society in Britain**

In the 19th century, Britain was at the height of her imperial and industrial powers, with a burgeoning middle class with increased spending power. Against this background, this course examines the painting (including Turner, Constable, the Pre-Raphaelites, the High Victorians), architecture, furniture, and interiors of the period, utilizing the wealth of examples in London's museums, galleries, and buildings. Offered at the London Centre. 6 units.

ARHI 270**Latin American Visual Art (in English)**

The course introduces the cultures of Latin America through a survey of its major movements and artists from the early 19th century to the present. Image-based lectures will be accompanied by discussion of visual and thematically related texts (e.g., biographies, letters, scholarly articles) and carefully selected fragments of videos. Taught in English. 6 units.

Also listed as Spanish 575

Prerequisite: ARHI 102 its equivalent, or consent of the instructor

ARHI 271**Latin American Visual Art**

The course introduces the cultures of Latin America through a survey of its major movements and artists from the early 19th century to the present. Image-based lectures will be accompanied by discussion of visual and thematically related texts (e.g., biographies, letters, scholarly articles) and carefully selected fragments of videos. Taught in Spanish. 6 units.

Also listed as Spanish 576

Prerequisite: One 400-level Spanish course, its equivalent, or consent of instructor

ARHI 272**African-American Art**

This course traces the artistic and social legacy of African-American art from the 18th century to the present day. Specifically, it focuses on the ways in which artists used creativity to confront, deny, or complicate understandings of racial identity and racism. 6 units.

Also listed as Ethnic Studies 290

ARHI 302**Women in Classical Antiquity**

This course examines the roles of women in ancient Greek, Hellenistic, and Roman societies, using historical, literary, art historical, and archaeological sources. Topics will include these cultures' constructions of gender and the ways in which they affected the relationship of women (and men) to social, religious, political, economic, and legal institutions. 6 units.

Also listed as Gender Studies 215, Classics 355

Prerequisite: Sophomore standing

ARHI 310**The Illuminated Book**

A study of the development of the decorated, handmade book in western Europe. Topics include techniques of writing and illuminating, decorative programs of different types of books, Medieval and Renaissance calligraphy, changing relationships between text and image, and the role of the patron. 6 units.

Prerequisite: ARHI 100 or consent of instructor; ARHI 210 or 212 recommended

ARHI 320**Contemporary Art**

A study of art since 1960. Students will study art works and the theories and strategies that have informed their production. Topics include: the impact of gender and ethnicity, new materials and processes, site-specific and time-based works, and alternative venues and approaches toward exhibition. 6 units.

Prerequisite: ARHI 102, ARHI 242 or sophomore standing

ARHI 350**History of Photography**

An examination of the development and history of photography, through a study of its processes, practitioners, and photography-related criticism and theory. Topics include the collusion of art and science, the cultural impact of photography, photography's role in fine art practice, and the possibilities and limits of "photographic" truth. 6 units.

Prerequisite: ARHI 102

ARHI 400**Topics in Ancient Art**

An examination of a particular topic in ancient art history. Students are expected to carry out independent research. The topic will change periodically. Course may be repeated with the consent of instructor. 6 units.

Also listed as Classics 540

Prerequisite: One course in ancient art, one course in Classics, or consent of instructor

Topic for Fall Term 2008: *Coins from the Ottilia Buerger Collection*

Students in this course will research a selection of the unpublished Greek, Hellenistic, and Roman coins from the collection in preparation for an exhibition of them in the Wriston Galleries in Winter Term 2009.

ARHI 544**Seminar: Art Nouveau**

This seminar examines the Art Nouveau design movement in Europe and the U.S. at the turn of the 19th century with innovations in architecture, decorative arts and graphics. Topics will include the rise of industrialization, the advent of mass consumer society, the "New Woman" and the Symbolist movement. 6 units.

Prerequisite: One 200 or 300-level art history course

ARHI 545**Gender and Art Since 1863**

This seminar will examine the representation of gender (by both men and women) in the arts (painting, photography, performance, sculpture) of the late 19th and 20th centuries. From Manet's infamous Olympia and her confrontational sexuality to contemporary representations that challenge our understanding of gender identity, this course examines the role gender has played in the development of art from the modern and post-modern periods. 6 units.

Also listed as Gender Studies 545

Prerequisite: One 200 or 300-level art history course, or consent of instructor

ARHI 550**Seminar: Portraiture**

A seminar exploring various definitions of portraiture, surveying the history of portraiture from antiquity to the present. Student reports and papers focus on such topics as the ruler portrait, the self-portrait, the group portrait, photography and portraiture, and portraiture and modernism. 6 units.

Prerequisite: One 200 or 300-level art history course

ARHI 552**Seminar: Art and Propaganda**

A seminar examining the use of art as propaganda from antiquity to the present. The seminar will concentrate on a series of case studies in which art serves as a vehicle for state-sponsored political, social, and religious propaganda. 6 units.

Prerequisite: One 200 or 300-level art history course

ARHI 580**Internship in Art Museum Practice**

Applied work in all aspects of art museum practice. Students will receive practical training, hands-on experience, and periodic lectures on the role of art museums and issues relating to museum governance, promotion, and education. Assessment will be based on weekly project performance, an end-of-term virtual exhibition, and a short paper. 6 units.

Prerequisite: Junior standing, major in art, art history or anthropology, ARHI 100 or ARHI 102; and at least one 200 or 300 level ARHI course.

Prerequisite: Counter registration required

ARHI 660**Methods of Art History**

This course will examine the theories and methods practiced in art history. It will concentrate on key texts, from antiquity to the present, relating to the history and criticism of art and visual culture. Readings will include authors and texts that have come to define the discipline, and more recent authors who have begun to challenge those defining texts. 6 units.

Prerequisite: Junior standing and three courses in ARHI numbered 200 or above, or consent of instructor

ARHI 190, 390, 590, 690**Tutorial Studies in Art History**

Tutorials for advanced students in art history. Apply to the instructor at least one term in advance with a written proposal and a preliminary bibliography. Variable units.

Prerequisite: Counter registration required

ARHI 199, 399, 599, 699**Independent Study in Art History**

Advanced study for students doing honors projects in art history. Variable units.

Prerequisite: Counter registration required

BIOCHEMISTRY

Faculty Advisors

Debbert (Chemistry), E. De Stasio* (biology), Dickson (Chemistry), Hall (Chemistry), Martin (physics), Peck (biology)

Biochemistry is the study of biological phenomena at the molecular level. Specifically, the scientific principles explored in chemistry and physics are related to the biology of organisms or communities of organisms. Although scientists have been fascinated with the molecules that compose living organisms for more than 200 years, biochemistry was finally recognized as a discipline at the beginning of the 20th century, as scientists strove to understand nutrition and metabolism in the context of human disease. Modern biochemistry is a vast subject that has applications to medicine, dentistry, agriculture, forensics, toxicology, pharmacy, anthropology, environmental science, and other fields.

Biochemistry is a dynamic and highly technical field. A degree in biochemistry presents students with many options for careers or advanced study. The biochemistry major will prepare students for graduate study in biochemistry (or allied fields such as bacteriology, genetics, or oncology) as well as for many pre-professional programs of study.

The biochemistry curriculum includes a strong foundation in the basic sciences, core courses central to the field, and electives that enable students to explore aspects of biochemistry in sub-fields of their choice. Most courses include an intensive laboratory experience, supported by equipment in biology, chemistry, and physics. Experimental work becomes progressively more sophisticated and creative in advanced courses as students gain insight to the primary literature and cutting-edge laboratory techniques. Students are strongly encouraged to engage in summer research, either in an academic setting – at Lawrence or another institution – or in industry.

The vision of a biochemistry senior experience is best described by a report by the Association of American Colleges and Universities (AAC&U), *Greater Expectations: A New Vision for Learning as a Nation Goes to College*. A biochemistry major at graduation should be an “intentional learner who can adapt to new environments, integrate knowledge from different sources, and continue learning throughout their life. They should also become empowered learners through the mastery of intellectual and practical skills by learning to effectively communicate orally, and in writing; understand and employ quantitative and qualitative analysis to solve problems; interpret and evaluate information from a variety of sources; understand and work within complex systems; demonstrate intellectual agility and the ability to manage change; transform information into knowledge and knowledge into judgment and action.”

The biochemistry major is highly compatible and complementary with the neuroscience program and a number of minors including Biology, Biomedical Ethics, Chemistry, Environmental Studies, and Computer Science. This flexibility allows a student in the major to consider and prepare for a multitude of career options.

Required for the Biochemistry Major

1. Introductory Principles
Chemistry 116 and 250
Biology 110
Mathematics 120 and 130 or Mathematics 140
Biology 280 or Mathematics 107, 117 or 207
Physics 150 and 160
Petition is required for Physics 120 and Physics 130 to count toward the major
2. Required Core Courses
Biology 354
Chemistry 340 (also Biology 444)
Chemistry 440

*On leave Terms I, II, III

3. Elective Courses (Students must choose three courses from the list below, including at least one Chemistry and one Biology. One of the three must be a laboratory class)

Biology courses:

Biology 235 *Evolutionary Biology*
 Biology 241 *Cell Physiology*
 Biology 300 *Immunology*
 Biology 326 *Microbiology*
 Biology 340 *Topics in Neuroscience* (also Psychology 580)
 Biology 356 *Genomics*
 Biology 453 *Developmental Biology*
 Biology 460 *Advanced Research in Biomolecular Chemistry*
 Biology 510 *Modern Concepts of Embryogenesis*
 Biology 520 *Cancer Biology*

Chemistry courses:

Chemistry 210 *Analytical Chemistry*
 Chemistry 247 *Elements of Life*
 Chemistry 252 *Organic Chemistry II*
 Chemistry 270 *Biophysical Chemistry*
 Chemistry 320 *Inorganic Chemistry*
 Chemistry 370 *Chemical Dynamics*
 Chemistry 410 *Instrumental Analysis*
 Chemistry 450: *Topics in Advanced Organic Chemistry*

Other:

Physics 500 *Special Topics in Physics: Biological Physics*
 Psychology 350: *Psychopharmacology and Behavior*

Senior Experience in Biochemistry

The biochemistry senior experience is composed of either the chemistry Senior Experience sequence (see description on page 68) or the biology Senior Experience sequence (see description on page 54). In both cases, students will construct an original work that will be in the form of an oral or written presentation or a project that illustrates their expertise in the field.

Courses

BIOL 235

Evolutionary Biology

A study of biological evolution, including natural selection, adaptation, the evolution of sex, speciation, extinction, and constraints on evolutionary change. Readings include classic and current literature. Two lectures and one discussion per week. 6 units.

Also listed as Environmental Studies 213

Prerequisite: BIOL 120, BIOL 140, ANTH 140 or consent of instructor

BIOL 241

Cell Physiology

The structure and organization of the eukaryotic cell are described and employed to understand functional interrelationships at the organelle and molecular levels. Major processes considered include external environmental control mechanisms, developmental events, the regulation of energy exchange, and membrane function. Lecture only. 6 units.

Prerequisite: BIOL 110

BIOL 300

Immunology

This course will cover the basic concepts of immunology, including differentiation of immune cells, antibody structure and diversity, antigen-antibody reactions, the major-histocompatibility complex, the complement system, immune responses to pathogens, allergies and auto-immune diseases, and comparative immunology. The course will also examine recent advances in the field through current peer-reviewed publications. 6 units.

Prerequisite: BIOL 140

BIOL 326

Microbiology

A study of microbial life with an emphasis on prokaryotes. Microbial physiology is examined in the context of how unique characteristics allow microbes to exploit a vast diversity of environments, including the human body. Laboratory exercises introduce students to techniques used to safely study microorganisms. 6 units.

Prerequisite: BIOL 110 and CHEM 116 or concurrent enrollment

BIOL 340**Topics in Neuroscience**

A study of the nervous system from the perspectives of psychology, biology, and/or biological anthropology. Topics vary year to year and may include glial cells, neural development, and the evolution of nervous systems and neurotransmitter systems. Lecture only. May be repeated with consent of instructor.

Topic for Spring 2009: *The Emerging Importance of Glial Cells in the Nervous System*

An examination of the anatomy, physiology and neurochemistry of these cell types and their important, often critical, roles in behavior, development, injury repair, drug effects and higher cognitive phenomena. The class will be in a seminar format with a few weeks of introductory lectures, periodic group review of current relevant research papers, and individual student presentations. 6 units.

Also listed as Psychology 580

Prerequisite: CHEM 116 and either BIOL 140 and one course in psychology, or PSYC 360 and one course in biology, or consent of instructor

BIOL 356**Genomics**

An overview of the recently emerged field of bioinformatics. Classes will include lectures and computer practicals. Topics covered will include: genome projects, DNA and protein sequence analysis, multiple sequence alignments, searching biological databases, protein structure prediction, transcriptomes and proteomes, and microarrays. 6 units.

BIOL 453**Developmental Biology**

An experimental approach to animal development with laboratory and lecture emphasis on the molecular and cellular level. Includes discussions of pattern formation, differentiation, cell interactions, gametogenesis, fertilization, and early embryogenesis. The course will conclude with an integration of these topics into the context of current ideas of the developmental mechanisms of evolutionary change. Lecture and laboratory. 6 units.

Prerequisite: BIOL 140; concurrent enrollment in or completion of one of the following: BIOL 241, 444 (or CHEM 340), 351 or 354

BIOL 460**Advanced Research in Biomolecular Chemistry**

A formal introduction to advanced research and techniques in biochemistry. Students will go through the process of developing and independent research project from analyzing scientific literature to conducting experiments. Results and data analysis will be disseminated in the form of oral or written reports. 6 units.

Also listed as Chemistry 442

Prerequisite: CHEM 340 or BIOL 354, and consent of instructor

BIOL 510**Modern Concepts of Embryogenesis**

A broad-based study of recent advances in the field of developmental biology. Critical review of current literature on genetic, molecular, and functional studies elucidating the underlying mechanisms of embryogenesis. 6 units.

Prerequisite: BIOL 241, BIOL 444, or BIOL 354

BIOL 520**Cancer Biology**

An advanced seminar covering key areas of cancer biology, including epidemiology, molecular diagnostics, mechanisms of carcinogenesis, and current treatments. Students will undertake critical review of current literature in these fields and will have input into course content. 6 units.

Prerequisite: BIOL 241 or BIOL 260 or BIOL 354 or BIOL 444

CHEM 210**Analytical Chemistry**

A course in the fundamental principles of quantitative analysis, stressing both chemical and instrumental techniques. Emphasis on application of analytical chemistry to practical problems, including environmental issues, food science, biochemical systems, and industrial processes. Opportunities for individually designed projects. Lectures and two laboratories per week. 6 units.

Also listed as Environmental Studies 250

Prerequisite: CHEM 116 or consent of instructor

CHEM 247**The Elements of Life**

A seminar that introduces the biological chemistry of some 20 elements, mostly "inorganic," that living

systems incorporate and require, touching upon the topics of uptake, selectivity, compartmentalization, control, energetics, catalysis, structure, and toxicity. Students will draw from the text to elucidate in class the biological roles of individual elements. No laboratory. 6 units.

Also listed as Environmental Studies 247

Prerequisite: CHEM 116 or consent of instructor

CHEM 252

Organic Chemistry II

A continuation of the study of carbon compounds, including additional functional groups and polyfunctional compounds. One four-hour laboratory per week, directed toward more advanced synthetic and analytic problems. 6 units.

Prerequisite: CHEM 250

CHEM 270

Biophysical Chemistry

A study of the physical processes involved in living systems including thermodynamics and equilibria, kinetics and transport phenomena, and applications of quantum chemistry and spectroscopy. 6 units.

Prerequisite: CHEM 116, MATH 140 (or MATH 120 and MATH 130), and PHYS 130 or PHYS 160

CHEM 320

Inorganic Chemistry

A survey of structures, properties, reactivities, and interrelationships of chemical elements and their compounds. Topics include unifying principles and concepts that enable the interpretation of experimental data associated with materials. Emphasis on multidisciplinary aspects of inorganic chemistry. Lectures and weekly laboratory. Laboratory projects involve synthesis and studies of compounds using a variety of experimental methods. 6 units.

Prerequisite: CHEM 116 or consent of instructor

CHEM 370

Chemical Dynamics

Develops and explores theoretical descriptions of chemical systems: physical states, the laws of thermodynamics as applied to chemical and physical equilibria, chemical reaction kinetics, and spectroscopy. No laboratory. 6 units.

Prerequisite: MATH 120 or 140; one of the following courses: PHYS 120, PHYS 150, CHEM 210, or CHEM 252; or consent of instructor

CHEM 410

Instrumental Analysis

An advanced course in instrumental methods of compound identification and analysis. Emphasis divided between instrument design and operating principles and interpretation of instrumental data. Discussion of spectroscopic, chromatographic, and electrochemical techniques. Illustrative experiments drawn from various fields of chemistry, with an emphasis on natural systems and environmental issues. One laboratory per week. Lectures and weekly laboratory. 6 units.

Prerequisite: CHEM 210, CHEM 252, and CHEM 370 or consent of instructor

CHEM 450

Topics in Advanced Organic Chemistry

A study of modern topics in organic chemistry, emphasizing current literature. Topics vary year to year and may include organic structure, reaction mechanisms, and synthetic methods. No formal laboratory; lab exercises may occasionally substitute for lectures. 6 units.

Prerequisite: CHEM 252 and CHEM 370 or consent of instructor

PHYS 500

Special Topics in Physics

Treats selected topics, such as relativity, fundamental particles, fluid mechanics, and surface physics that vary according to the interests of students and staff.

Topic for Spring 2009: Biological Physics

Develops and explores the physical principles underlying biological systems. Applies fundamental topics such as diffusion, fluid dynamics, elasticity, equilibrium and non-equilibrium dynamics to understand biological phenomena such as cell motility, DNA bending and stretching, self assembly, membrane potentials and nerve impulses. 6 units.

PSYC 350

Psychopharmacology and Behavior

An interdisciplinary examination of the ways in which behaviorally active drugs exert their effects, drawing on research in pharmacology, psychology, biochemistry, anatomy, and neurophysiology. Provides an understanding and appreciation of the role of behaviorally active drugs in people's lives, today and in the past. 6 units.

Prerequisite: Sophomore standing

BIOLOGY

Professors: Maravolo, Rence (chair)

Associate professors: B. De Stasio*, E. De Stasio*
(Raymond H. Herzog Professor of Science),

Wall (associate dean of the faculty)

Assistant professor: Peck, Sedlock

Visiting assistant professor: Doyle-Morin, Humphries

Lawrence Postdoctoral Fellow: O'Donnell

Students come to Lawrence with varied interests in the life sciences. A pre-medical or pre-dental student may want preparation an oceanographer or forester does not need. A botanist is more excited about some experimental techniques than is a zoologist. Ecologists look at problems that a molecular biologist or a neurobiologist would find less appealing. One individual may wish to be specialized, another to be a generalist with a broader background. To accommodate this heterogeneity, the biology department has designed its program to provide as much flexibility as possible.

Philosophically, the department encourages an open-ended, original, experimental approach to life science. Beyond the introductory sequences in biology and chemistry, there is no prescribed program for students. This approach begins in Biology 110: *Principles of Biology*, in which all department faculty members participate. Students design, conduct, and interpret their own projects and present their results at a mock professional meeting at the end of the term.

Experimental work becomes progressively more sophisticated and creative in advanced courses. All courses are designed to develop students' insights and capacity to synthesize information through lectures, discussions, readings, field trips, and seminars in those areas most closely related to the competence of the faculty. Most courses feature intensive laboratory instruction where students use advanced research equipment and computer facilities to explore modern biological concepts.

All biology faculty members conduct active research programs and have employed students during the summer as assistants.

Recent advances in biological research are presented in a series of talks by faculty and by scientists from other universities.

Many students culminate their work in biology with significant original research. In recent years, several papers with students and faculty as co-authors have been published in professional journals. Topics have included aquatic food chain energetics, physiology of aging, age effects on insect reproduction, and molecular mechanics of vertebrate development.

Students who have strong secondary interests in chemistry, geology, or physics may construct majors involving biology and one of the other three natural sciences, using the interdisciplinary major in the natural sciences (see below and page 68).

A Health Careers Advisory Committee consisting of several faculty members assists undergraduates in planning individualized programs of study; in placing themselves with local health professionals for practical experience; and in gaining entrance to medical, dental, and other health-profession schools.

Students who wish to extend their classroom experiences off-campus may take advantage of the Marine Biology Term, sponsored by Lawrence, or one of several programs of the Associated Colleges of the Midwest (ACM), including a tropical ecology program in Costa Rica; a program at the Oak Ridge National Laboratory; and the Semester in Environmental Science at Woods Hole, among others (see "Off-Campus Programs," page 292).

Required for the biology major

1. Biology 110, 120, and 140
2. Chemistry 115 and 116
3. At least eight six-unit courses in biology numbered 200 or above, of which at least five must be laboratory courses
4. Three units of the Recent Advances in Biology seminar course, preferably during the senior year

*On leave Terms I, II, III

Required for the biology minor

1. Biology 110, 120, and 140
2. At least four six-unit courses in biology numbered 200 or above, of which at least two must be laboratory courses.
3. C average in the minor

Note: Only two six-unit courses designated as either tutorials or independent studies can be counted toward the major or minor requirements and only one of these can be counted toward the upper-level laboratory requirement.

Required for the interdisciplinary major in the natural sciences in biology and physics or geology

1. Biology 110 and 120 or Biology 110 and 140
2. Physics 150 and 160 or, with the permission of the secondary department, Physics 120 and 130, and
3. Geology 110 (any section) and Geology 210, chosen to include the secondary discipline
4. At least 10 six-unit courses in the natural sciences (biology, chemistry, geology, and physics) numbered 200 or above, with at least five in biology (of which at least three must be laboratory courses), and at least three in the secondary discipline in other departments
5. Three units of the Recent Advances in Biology seminar course, preferably during the senior year

Previous interdisciplinary combinations of biology and chemistry have been replaced by the Biochemistry major.

Wisconsin Teacher Certification

Students who major in biology and who wish to gain certification to teach biology in Wisconsin public schools should choose a broad range of biology courses that includes ecology, plant and animal organismal biology, as well as molecular and cellular biology. Students should gain experience in both field and laboratory research.

Beyond the coursework required for the biology major, students will need to take the following additional courses:

- One 6-unit geology course
- One 6-unit physics course
- EDST 180: *Psychology of Learning*
- EDST 340: *Sociology of Education*
- EDST 350: *Ethnicity, Cultural Diversity, and Education*
- EDUC 560: *Methods in Middle and Secondary Teaching*
- EDUC 430: *Educating All Learners*
- EDUC 650: *Student Teaching*
- EDUC 660: *Student Teaching Seminar*

For more detailed information about the certification program refer to the course of study for the Department of Education (page 101).

Senior Experience in Biology

The Biology Department's Senior Experience consists of a two-term seminar (typically fall and spring terms). The first term is a thematic "skills" course that emphasizes and reinforces skills in scientific listening, reading, writing, and speaking. This skills course will be a full 6 unit offering in which students will hear outside speakers, read primary literature, write papers, and make presentations. All of these activities will be related to the theme of the year (the theme will vary year to year). A major component of this course will be defining a "work" that the student will conduct, typically, during the remainder of their senior year.

In the second course (3 units), the student will complete the work, which has been defined earlier, and the culmination of the course will be a public presentation to the Lawrence community of the work at the Senior Biology Symposium in the possible form of a talk, performance, or poster. The "work" may involve a bench or field research project (conducted in the summer or school year), an extensive literature review of a topic, or a community service or teaching project. Other types of projects may be available to the student in consultation with the department chair and student's advisor. In all cases the students will relate their "work" to one or more biological principles which have been introduced in Biology 110, *Integrative Biology: Principles of Biology*.

Please refer to page 21 for information on requirements for those pursuing double majors, double degrees, or education certification.

Courses

BIOL 100

The Biology of Human Reproduction

An introductory lecture course focusing on human reproduction to demonstrate some basic biological principles. Discussion of aspects of molecular, cellular, and organismic phenomena related to the development of human biological complexity and consideration of current research and its impact on the individual and on society. Lecture only. Primarily for non-science majors; credit not applicable to the biology major. 6 units.

Also listed as Gender Studies 180

BIOL 103

Biotechnology and Society

An examination of basic biological principles underlying current biotechnology in the fields of human genetics and genetic engineering. Discussion of methods of basic scientific research, the impact of technology on society, and ethical problems in human and agricultural genetics. Credit not applicable to biology major. Lecture only. 6 units.

BIOL 110

Integrative Biology: Principles

An introduction to the unified science of life. Emphasis on the experimental approach, to show the interrelationships of living things by examining their metabolism, growth and development, genetics, behavior, ecology, and evolution. Lecture and laboratory. 6 units.

Prerequisite: Permission of the department chair required to register

BIOL 120

Integrative Biology: Autotrophs

An introduction to the development, physiology, and evolution of plants, drawing illustrations from organisms throughout the taxon. Lecture and laboratory. 6 units.

Prerequisite: BIOL 110; permission of the department chair required to register

BIOL 140

Integrative Biology: Heterotrophs

An introduction to the biology of animals and autotrophic microbes and protists, including studies of the phylogeny, morphology, physiology, development, behavior, and ecology of representatives of the major phyla. Lecture and laboratory. 6 units.

Prerequisite: BIOL 110; permission of the department chair required to register

BIOL 200

Animal Behavior

A lecture and field-study course examining the principles and problems of animal behavior. Subjects include orientation, feeding, locomotion, communication, escape in time and space, biological rhythms, mate choice, and aspects of social behavior, examined from evolutionary, ontogenetic, physiological, ecological, and ethological perspectives. Lecture and laboratory. May be taken separately or as part of the Marine Biology Term. 6 units.

Also listed as Environmental Studies 210

Prerequisite: BIOL 140

BIOL 203

Biotechnology and Society

An examination of the basic biological principles underlying current biotechnology in the fields of human genetics and genetic engineering. Discussion of methods of basic scientific research, the impact of technology on society, and ethical problems in human and agricultural genetics. Offered at the London Centre. 6 units.

BIOL 210

Biodiversity

The influence of climate on global habitats is considered. Selected terrestrial life zones, including neotropical, paleotropical, montane, desert, cold temperate, and warm temperate, are analyzed and stresses produced by climate and habitat evaluated. Adaptive responses at the morphological and physiological levels are investigated and scientific principles are applied to contemporary ethical issues, including restoration and conservation ecology. Lecture only. 6 units.

Also listed as Environmental Studies 211

BIOL 220

Invertebrate Zoology

A comprehensive introduction to 95 percent of the million or so animal species, those without backbones. Emphasis on the evolution, behavior, and ecology of the major phyla and the role of invertebrates in contemporary research programs. Lecture and laboratory. 6 units.

Prerequisite: BIOL 140

BIOL 221

Entomology

Topics covered will include a survey of all of the clades of insects with information on the systematics, diversity, ecology, life history, behavior and unique characteristics of each lineage. Lecture material will be augmented with required field trips to collect local species (terrestrial and aquatic) and the creation of a personal collection of species following the format as is customary for museum collections. 6 units.

Prerequisite: BIOL 110

BIOL 222

Parasitology

Students will examine and compare the complex life cycles of a variety of parasites, including those of medical and veterinary importance. Specific topics covered within the course will include: parasite biochemistry, ecology, parasite evasion of the host immune system, host immune responses, how parasites may alter host behavior. The laboratory component of the course will include both live and preserved specimens. 6 units.

Prerequisite: BIOL 140

BIOL 230

General Ecology

An introduction to the interactions between organisms and the environment. Lectures and discussions will explore the role of physical, chemical, and biotic processes, including human activities, in determining the structure and function of populations, communities, and ecosystems. Topics will include resource availability, competition, predation, symbiosis, and natural and anthropogenic disturbances such as disease, biological invasions, pollution, and climate change. Lecture only. 6 units.

Also listed as Environmental Studies 220

BIOL 231

Physiological Ecology

Biological stresses induced by environmental variables are described. Physiological and molecular responses associated with temperature extremes, drought, and nutrient and energy competition are discussed and investigated, using both field and laboratory experience. Lecture and laboratory. 6 units.

Also listed as Environmental Studies 212

Prerequisite: BIOL 110

BIOL 235

Evolutionary Biology

A study of biological evolution, including natural selection, adaptation, the evolution of sex, speciation, extinction, and constraints on evolutionary change. Readings include classic and current literature. Two lectures and one discussion per week. 6 units.

Also listed as Environmental Studies 213

Prerequisite: BIOL 120, BIOL 140, ANTH 140 or consent of instructor

BIOL 237

General Endocrinology

An examination of the endocrine system, a major regulator of an animal's development, physiology, and behavior. Attention to both classic techniques and recent developments involving hormones and other chemical mediators such as neurohormones, neurotransmitters, pheromones, and chemical inductors. Lecture only. 6 units.

Prerequisite: BIOL 140

BIOL 240

Morphogenesis of the Vertebrates

A modified "programmed self-instruction" course providing the materials and guidance necessary to gain an integrated concept of ontogenetic and evolutionary organogenesis. Lecture and laboratory. 6 units.

Prerequisite: BIOL 140

BIOL 241

Cell Physiology

The structure and organization of the eukaryotic cell are described and employed to understand functional interrelationships at the organelle and molecular levels. Major processes considered include external environmental control mechanisms, developmental events, the regulation of energy exchange, and membrane function. Lecture only. 6 units.

Prerequisite: BIOL 110

BIOL 242

Comparative Physiology

A comparative study of the variety of solutions and adaptations diverse animals can make to similar problems — obtaining and transporting oxygen, maintaining water and salt balance, utilizing food, movement, and nervous and hormonal integration. Lecture and laboratory. 6 units.

Prerequisite: BIOL 140

BIOL 245

Conservation Biology

This course explores the scientific concepts related to the conservation and restoration of the Earth's biological diversity. Topics include patterns of species and ecosystem diversity, the relationship between biodiversity and ecosystem functioning, causes of extinction, assessing extinction risk, behavioral indicators, in-situ and ex-situ management strategies for endangered species, and ecosystem restoration. Lecture only. 6 units.

Also listed as Environmental Studies 245

Prerequisite: BIOL 110 and one other course in the natural sciences

BIOL 250

The Vegetation of Wisconsin

The principles of plant-environment interrelationships are developed through extensive field study of Wisconsin vegetation. Emphasis is placed on the manner in which physical and biological factors influence competition, adaptation, and structure in major local habitats. Lecture and laboratory. 6 units..

Also listed as Environmental Studies 214

BIOL 260

Genetics

A lecture and laboratory study of the principles of inheritance to sex determination and the concepts of historical and modern eugenics and genetic engineering. 6 units.

Prerequisite: Sophomore standing and BIOL 110 or ANTH 140

BIOL 280

Experimental Design and Analysis

An introduction to the design of sampling programs and experiments in biological studies, as well as methods of data analysis and interpretation. Course highlights the importance of considering possible statistical analyses when planning studies, including the role of descriptive, exploratory, and confirmatory statistics in data analysis and interpretation. Lecture only. 6 units.

Prerequisite: BIOL 120 or BIOL 140

BIOL 300

Immunology

This course will cover the basic concepts of immunology, including differentiation of immune cells, antibody structure and diversity, antigen-antibody reactions, the major-histocompatibility complex, the complement system, immune responses to pathogens, allergies and auto-immune diseases, and comparative immunology. The course will also examine recent advances in the field through current peer-reviewed publications. 6 units.

Prerequisite: BIOL 140

BIOL 301

Molecular Systematics

An introduction to the current practices used to estimate evolutionary relationships among organisms using molecular information. Students will learn methods of constructing phylogenetic trees through the reading and in-class discussion of research articles, and practice with data sets and computer software. 3 units.

Prerequisite: BIOL 120 or BIOL 140

BIOL 302

Biology of Mammals

Taxonomy, zoogeography, life history, ecology, anatomy of modern mammals, and their evolution from early pre-mammalian forms. Course format is three lectures per week; lectures will incorporate demonstrations, small group work, and discussions. Optional field trips will be organized throughout the term. 6 units.

Prerequisite: BIOL 140 and sophomore standing

BIOL 326**Microbiology**

A study of microbial life with an emphasis on prokaryotes. Microbial physiology is examined in the context of how unique characteristics allow microbes to exploit a vast diversity of environments, including the human body. Laboratory exercises introduce students to techniques used to safely study microorganisms. 6 units.

Prerequisite: BIOL 110 and CHEM 116 or concurrent enrollment

BIOL 330**Aquatic Ecology**

The principles of the ecology of fresh waters, developed through discussions, laboratory, and field investigations of the functional relationships and productivity of biotic communities as they are affected by the dynamics of physical, chemical, and biotic parameters. Lecture and laboratory. 6 units.

Also listed as Environmental Studies 310

Prerequisite: BIOL 120, BIOL 140, or BIOL 230

BIOL 340**Topics in Neuroscience**

A study of the nervous system from the perspectives of psychology, biology, and/or biological anthropology. Topics vary year to year and may include glial cells, neural development, and the evolution of nervous systems and neurotransmitter systems. Lecture only. May be repeated with consent of instructor.

Topic for Spring 2009: *The Emerging Importance of Glial Cells in the Nervous System*

An examination of the anatomy, physiology and neurochemistry of these cell types and their important, often critical, roles in behavior, development, injury repair, drug effects and higher cognitive phenomena. The class will be in a seminar format with a few weeks of introductory lectures, periodic group review of current relevant research papers, and individual student presentations. 6 units.

Also listed as Psychology 580

Prerequisite: CHEM 116 and either BIOL 140 and one course in psychology, or PSYC 360 and one course in biology, or consent of instructor

BIOL 345**Terrestrial Field Ecology**

A hands-on course intended to demonstrate basic ecological principles using local terrestrial ecosystems. Field research projects will introduce students to methods in hypothesis development, experimental design, data collection, statistical analysis, and scientific writing and presentation. Research topics will include estimating population size, community structure, plant-animal interactions, and foraging behavior. Lecture and laboratory. 6 units.

Also listed as Environmental Studies 345

Prerequisite: BIOL 120 or BIOL 140 and sophomore standing

BIOL 350**Islands and Isolation**

This course examines islands and the situation of isolation across the fields of geology, evolutionary biology, and human geography. Topics include island formation, dynamics of isolated natural and human populations, and the historical importance of islands in the study of natural history. The course includes laboratories and field trips. 6 units.

Also listed as Geology 350, Environmental Studies 350

Prerequisite: Any of the following: ANTH 120, ANTH 140, BIOL 210, BIOL 235, BIOL 245, GEOL 210, GEOL 260 or consent of instructor

BIOL 354**Molecular Biology**

An interdisciplinary examination of regulatory mechanisms leading to differential gene expression. Main topics include transcription, translation, gene and protein structure, and modern genomics. The application of current molecular techniques is emphasized throughout the course. Laboratory work is experimental in approach. Lecture and laboratory. 6 units.

Prerequisite: Sophomore standing, BIOL 110, and CHEM 115

BIOL 356**Genomics**

An overview of the recently emerged field of bioinformatics. Classes will include lectures and computer practicals. Topics covered will include: genome projects, DNA and protein sequence analysis, multiple sequence alignments, searching biological databases, protein structure prediction, transcriptomes and proteomes, and microarrays. 6 units.

Prerequisite: One of BIOL 260, BIOL 354, BIOL 444, or CHEM 340

BIOL 380**Ecological Modeling**

An introduction to the process of developing mathematical descriptions of the interactions between components of a population, community, or ecosystem, and the use of computer simulation as a tool for understanding ecology and natural resource management. Topics include population growth, predator-prey and competitor interactions, and mass balance in ecosystems. 6 units.

Also listed as Environmental Studies 380

Prerequisite: BIOL 230, BIOL 245, BIOL 330, or BIOL 345

BIOL 434**Ecological Energetics**

Field and laboratory experimental investigations of the transfer and transformation of energy or energy-containing materials between and within organisms and populations of aquatic ecosystems. Part of the Marine Biology Term. Lecture and laboratory. 6 units.

Also listed as Environmental Studies 410

Prerequisite: BIOL 330, concurrent enrollment in BIOL 505 and 200 and consent of instructor

BIOL 444**Biochemistry I**

An introduction to the study of biological processes at the molecular level with emphases on protein structure and function, enzyme mechanism and kinetics, fundamentals of physical biochemistry, and the chemistry of biological molecules, including carbohydrates, lipids, and nucleic acids. 6 units.

Also listed as Chemistry 340

Prerequisite: CHEM 250 or concurrent enrollment, or consent of instructor

BIOL 450**Special Topics in Biology**

A course designed to offer students an opportunity to study important issues in biology not covered in other regularly offered classes. Activities may include reading and analysis of material from primary literature, consideration of interdisciplinary connections, and field and laboratory activities.

Topic for Spring 2009: *Science at the Interface — The Biocomplexity of Lake Winnebago.*

In this course, we will engage in the process of tackling environmental issues from a multidisciplinary

approach. Specifically, we will span from the algal cell to the watershed ecosystem in Lake Winnebago as we explore the interactions between different fields, including biology, chemistry, geology, physics, sociology, government, and economics. 6 units.

Prerequisite: BIOL 110 and either BIOL 120 or BIOL 140, or consent of instructor

BIOL 453**Developmental Biology**

An experimental approach to animal development with laboratory and lecture emphasis on the molecular and cellular level. Includes discussions of pattern formation, differentiation, cell interactions, gametogenesis, fertilization, and early embryogenesis. The course will conclude with an integration of these topics into the context of current ideas of the developmental mechanisms of evolutionary change. Lecture and laboratory. 6 units.

Prerequisite: BIOL 140; concurrent enrollment in or completion of one of the following: BIOL 241, BIOL 444 (or CHEM 340), or BIOL 354

BIOL 455**Biochemistry II**

A continuation of Biochemistry I. A study of biological processes at the molecular level with an emphasis on metabolic pathways, recent advances in biochemical medicine, and biochemical aspects of gene replication, protein synthesis, molecular motors, and sensing. The course is divided between lecture and discussion and will rely heavily on current biochemical literature. 6 units.

Also listed as Chemistry 440

Prerequisite: CHEM 340 or consent of instructor

BIOL 460**Advanced Research in Biomolecular Chemistry**

A formal introduction to advanced research and techniques in biochemistry. Students will go through the process of developing and independent research project from analyzing scientific literature to conducting experiments. Results and data analysis will be disseminated in the form of oral or written reports. 6 units.

Also listed as Chemistry 442

Prerequisite: CHEM 340 or BIOL 354, and consent of instructor

BIOL 505

Coral Reef Environments

Examines the ecology of coral reef environments. Lecture, laboratory, and field components. Part of the Marine Biology Term. Lecture and laboratory. 6 units.

Also listed as Environmental Studies 505

Prerequisite: BIOL 330 and concurrent enrollment in BIOL 200 and BIOL 434

BIOL 510

Modern Concepts of Embryogenesis

A broad-based study of recent advances in the field of developmental biology. Critical review of current literature on genetic, molecular, and functional studies elucidating the underlying mechanisms of embryogenesis. 6 units.

Prerequisite: BIOL 241, BIOL 354, or BIOL 444

BIOL 520

Cancer Biology

An advanced seminar covering key areas of cancer biology, including epidemiology, molecular diagnostics, mechanisms of carcinogenesis, and current treatments. Students will undertake critical review of current literature in these fields and will have input into course content. 6 units.

Prerequisite: BIOL 241 or BIOL 260 or BIOL 354 or BIOL 444

BIOL 600

Recent Advances in Biology Seminar

A multidisciplinary lecture series on modern biological theory and research. Students attend seminars and prepare short summaries or "reaction papers" on topics covered. Biology faculty members and visiting scientists in biological and allied fields present seminars relating their research to the broader aspects of their disciplines. Topics discussed within any academic year provide a comprehensive exposure to the current frontiers of biological research. May be repeated for a maximum of three units. 1 unit, repeatable for up to 3 units.

Prerequisite: Senior standing and declared major in biology, or consent of instructor

BIOL 190, 390, 590, 690

Tutorial Studies in Biology

Individual investigations of problems in biology. Variable units.

Prerequisite: Counter registration required

BIOL 199, 399, 599, 699

Independent Study in Biology

Individual, in-depth investigation of a specific biological problem. Students contemplating an honors project should register for this course. Variable units.

Prerequisite: Counter registration required

Recent tutorial topics in biology

Wolf Biology
Human Anatomy
Biostatistics
Plant Identification
Cancer Biology
Human Genetics
Tropical Ecology
Marine Mammal Ecology
Electron Microscopy
Virology
Immunology

BIOMEDICAL ETHICS

Faculty advisors: Ansfield (psychology), Boleyn-Fitzgerald (philosophy, Edward F. Mielke Professor of Ethics in Medicine, Science, and Society, chair), E. De Stasio* (biology, Raymond H. Herzog Professor of Science), Finkler (economics, John R. Kimberly Distinguished Professor of the American Economic System), B. Jenike** (anthropology), M. Jenike (anthropology)

Medical advisors: Clark H. Boren, M.D., David Hathaway, M.D., and Lee Vogel, M.D.

The minor in biomedical ethics is designed to coordinate a student's background and interests in biomedical ethics, health care public policy, and the biological sciences with a variety of more specialized approaches to the study and application of relevant principles, insights, and understandings gleaned from those backgrounds and interests. This minor has been designed to appeal to Lawrence students planning further work in medicine, nursing, genetic counseling, public health, and other areas of study in or related to health care.

Required for the minor in biomedical ethics

1. Completion of the following core courses:
 - a. Biomedical Ethics 120/Philosophy 120
Introduction to Biomedical Ethics
 - b. Biology 110: *Principles of Biology*, Biology 103: *Biotechnology and Society*, or Anthropology 140: *Biological Anthropology*
 - c. Biomedical Ethics 290/Economics 290: *The Economics of Medical Care* or Biomedical Ethics 495/Government 495: *Health Policy*
 - d. Psychology 245: *Health Psychology* or Anthropology 342: *Medical Anthropology*
 - e. Biomedical Ethics 370/Philosophy 370: *Advanced Studies in Bioethics* or an approved independent study project on some aspect of biomedical ethics or health policy.
2. 12 additional units from the courses listed below
Independent study projects must be approved by the advisory committee. Possible contexts for projects include a Mielke, Kasel, or Hughes internship (page 65), a tutorial, an independent

study course, or a health care-related project in conjunction with an off-campus program.

Courses that fulfill requirement number two

Anthropology 210: *Research Methods in Cultural Anthropology*
Anthropology 342: *Medical Anthropology*
Biology 260: *Genetics*
Biology 354: *Molecular Biology*
Biology 453: *Developmental Biology*
Economics 270: *Public Sector Economics: Taxation Analysis*
Economics 275: *Public Sector Economics: Expenditure Analysis*
Economics 290: *The Economics of Medical Care*
Economics 400: *Industrial Organization*
Economics 440: *Public Expenditure*
Geology 213: *Geology and Health*
Government 380: *Introduction to Public Policy*
Government 465: *Environmental Politics*
Government 495: *Health Policy*
Philosophy 320: *Ethics*
Philosophy 350: *Political Philosophy*
Philosophy 360: *Environmental Ethics*
Philosophy 430: *Philosophy of Law*
Psychology 245: *Health Psychology*
Psychology 250: *Psychopathology*
Psychology 280 or 281: *Research Methods I and II*
(only one term may count)

Core courses

BIET 120

Applied Ethics: Introduction to Biomedical Ethics

The course will examine moral dilemmas created or intensified by recent advances in medical technology and study ways of analyzing those dilemmas to make them more tractable. We will focus on examples such as euthanasia and the right to die, abortion, behavior modification, allocation of scarce medical resources, in vitro fertilization, genetic screening and engineering, and human experimentation. 6 units.

Also listed as Philosophy 120

Prerequisite: Recommended for freshmen and sophomores

* On leave Terms I, II, III; ** On leave Term III

BIET 245

Health Psychology

This course explores the link between mind and body from various psychological perspectives such as social, clinical, and psychobiological. We will survey the role of stress, emotion, self-regulation, and individual differences as predictors of health and illness. We also will examine assessment, diagnostic, treatment, and ethical issues in psychophysiological disorders. 6 units.

Also listed as Psychology 245

Prerequisite: PSYC 100 or sophomore standing

BIET 290

The Economics of Medical Care

An analysis of how the economic organization of medical care affects the health and well-being of the population. Topics include who is treated, how much the treatment costs, and who pays the bill. Particular emphasis given to the roles of insurance and various national health policies and reform proposals. 6 units..

Also listed as Economics 290

Prerequisite: ECON 100 or ECON 120

BIET 370

Advanced Studies in Bioethics

A seminar examining one particular issue or set of issues in bioethics. 6 units.

Also listed as Philosophy 370

Prerequisite: PHIL 120 or two courses in philosophy

BIET 495

Health Policy

A seminar addressing present and prospective health care policy in the United States. Emphasis on various contemporary health care problems, including high and rising costs, differences in access to medical service, and trade-offs between cost and quality. Specific topics include Medicare, Medicaid, medical malpractice, profit versus not-only-for-profit producers of care, and alternative delivery systems. 6 units.

Also listed as Government 495

Prerequisite: Sophomore standing or consent of instructor

BIET 190, 390, 590, 690

Tutorial Studies in Biomedical ethics

Variable units.

Prerequisite: Counter registration required

BIET 199, 399, 599, 699

Independent Study in Biomedical ethics

Variable units.

Prerequisite: Counter registration required

Optional courses

ANTH 210

Research Methods in Cultural Anthropology

An introduction to basic assumptions and methods of research in sociocultural anthropology, including participant observation, ethnographic interview, focus groups, cognitive methods, survey, and census. Students gain hands-on experience in research. 6 units.

Prerequisite: ANTH 110, 120, or 140, preferably all three; non-anthropology majors must obtain consent of instructor. Recommended for anthropology majors in the sophomore year; must be completed by the end of the junior year.

ANTH 342

Medical Anthropology

A cross-cultural study of health, healing, and beliefs about the body and illness. Particular attention is paid to the cultural construction of medical beliefs and practices (our biomedical model is only one of many possible world views). 6 units.

Prerequisite: ANTH 110 or ANTH 140

BIOL 354

Molecular Biology

An interdisciplinary examination of regulatory mechanisms leading to differential gene expression. Main topics include transcription, translation, gene and protein structure. Further examination of the molecular basis of disease, including cancer, as well as the mechanisms by which viruses exploit a cell's molecular machinery. Laboratory work is experimental in approach. Lecture and laboratory. 6 units.

Prerequisite: Sophomore standing, BIOL 110, and CHEM 115

BIOL 260

Genetics

A lecture and laboratory study of the principles of inheritance to sex determination and the concepts of historical and modern eugenics and genetic engineering. 6 units.

Prerequisite: Sophomore standing and BIOL 110 or ANTH 140

BIOL 453

Developmental Biology

An experimental approach to animal development with laboratory and lecture emphasis on the molecular and cellular level. Includes discussions of pattern formation, differentiation, cell interactions, gametogenesis, fertilization, and early embryogenesis. Lecture and laboratory. 6 units.

Prerequisite: BIOL 140; concurrent enrollment in or completion of one of the following: BIOL 241, BIOL 444 (or CHEM 340), or BIOL 354

ECON 270

Public Sector Economics: Taxation Analysis

An analysis of the effects of governmental taxation policies on the allocation of resources and on the distribution of income. Considerable attention to analyzing the equity and efficiency implications of various tax instruments. 6 units.

Also listed as Government 278

Prerequisite: ECON 100

ECON 275

Public Sector Economics: Expenditure Analysis

This course examines market deficiencies, including externalities and public goods, as well as the policy responses to these deficiencies. Policy selection will be discussed in terms of voting behavior and public choice theory. The course also will address cost-benefit analysis, governmental subsidies, and specific government programs such as Social Security. 6 units. Also listed as Government 279

Prerequisite: ECON 100 or ECON 120

ECON 290

The Economics of Medical Care

An analysis of how the economic organization of medical care affects the health and well-being of the population. Topics include who is treated, how much the treatment costs, and who pays the bill. Particular emphasis given to the roles of insurance and various national health policies and reform proposals. 6 units.

Also listed as Biomedical Ethics 290

Prerequisite: ECON 100 or ECON 120

ECON 400

Industrial Organization

An analysis of behavior in industrial markets where firms' revenues or costs are interdependent. Introduces game theory, the mathematics of interdependent choices. 6 units.

Prerequisite: ECON 300

ECON 440

Public Expenditure

A study of governmental expenditures in the American economy and of ways to evaluate their effects on economic efficiency and on the distribution of income. 6 units.

Prerequisite: ECON 300

GEOL 213

Geology and Health

A course investigating the links between geology and health, considering topics such as asbestos, natural and anthropogenic water contamination, and cycling of trace elements as both contaminants and necessary nutrients. Designed to illuminate the link between the seemingly disparate fields of geology and the health of life on earth. 6 units.

Also listed as Environmental Studies 202

Prerequisite: GEOL 110

GOVT 380

Introduction to Public Policy

The first part of this course reviews the debate over the proper boundary between governmental and individual decisions through a comparison of economic and democratic mechanisms for making collective choices. The second part of the course focuses on the policy making process in the United States, examining in particular how major institutions balance political pressure with expertise. 6 units.

Prerequisite: GOVT 110 or consent of instructor

GOVT 465

Environmental Politics

An examination of the politics of environmental policy in the United States, including the organization and demands of the environmental movement and its opponents, the ways in which major actors and institutions in the U.S. system treat environmental issues, and such specific topics as environmental justice and the application of cost-benefit reasoning to environmental policy making. 6 units.

Also listed as Environmental Studies 470

Prerequisite: GOVT 380 or consent of instructor

GOVT 495

Health Policy

A seminar addressing present and prospective health care policy in the United States. Emphasis on various contemporary health care problems, including high and rising costs, differences in access to medical service, and trade-offs between cost and quality. Specific topics include Medicare, Medicaid, medical malpractice, profit versus not-only-for-profit producers of care, and alternative delivery systems. 6 units.

Also listed as Biomedical Ethics 495

Prerequisite: Sophomore standing or consent of instructor

PHIL 320

Ethics

An examination of theories about how we should live. Issues include the role of rights, duties and virtues in decision making, the scope of morality, the limits of our obligations to others, and the foundations of morality. 6 units.

Prerequisite: One course in philosophy, junior standing, or consent of instructor

PHIL 350

Political Philosophy

A seminar examining one topic in political philosophy, typically either distributive justice or war. If the topic is distributive justice, the focus is on different accounts of the just distribution of social benefits and burdens. Issues include the right to health care and other social goods, as well as accounts of the ideals of equality, liberty, and community. If the topic is war, the focus is on political and moral dilemmas of warfare. Issues include war crimes, nuclear deterrence, the status of non-combatants, the use of economic sanctions, and terrorism. 6 units.

Prerequisite: One course in philosophy, junior standing, or consent of instructor

PHIL 360

Environmental Ethics

An examination of some ethical assumptions that might figure in discussions of environmental policy by economists, legal experts, philosophers, and policy scientists. 6 units.

Also listed as Environmental Studies 360

Prerequisite: One course in economics, government, or philosophy; junior standing; or consent of instructor

PHIL 430

Philosophy of Law

An exploration of questions such as: To what extent may a decision in a legal controversy be deemed uniquely correct (as contrasted with an exercise of the judge's discretion)? What purposes and assumptions underlie branches of the law such as criminal law or torts? What are the functions of precedent? What are the various relationships between morality and the law? 6 units.

Prerequisite: One course in philosophy, junior standing, or consent of instructor

PSYC 245

Health Psychology

This course explores the link between mind and body from various psychological perspectives such as social, clinical, and psychobiological. We will survey the role of stress, emotion, self-regulation, and individual differences as predictors of health and illness. We also will examine assessment, diagnostic, treatment, and ethical issues in psychophysiological disorders. 6 units.

Also listed as Biomedical Ethics 245

Prerequisite: PSYC 100 or sophomore standing

PSYC 250

Psychopathology

A study of the major psychological disorders. Theory and research into the origins of each disorder are examined from a variety of perspectives (psychoanalytic, physiological, cognitive, behavioral, and humanistic). 6 units.

Prerequisite: PSYC 100 or sophomore standing

PSYC 280

Research Methods I

The first course in a two-term sequence designed to introduce psychology majors to the principles of research design, data collection, data analysis, and research report writing. This term focuses on philosophy of science, the role of theory in research, and research design. Students design an empirical project to be executed during *Research Methods II*. Sequence should be taken in the sophomore year and in consecutive terms. 6 units.

Prerequisite: Sophomore standing and MATH 117 or MATH 207

PSYC 281

Research Methods II

The second course in a two-term sequence for psychology majors (see Psychology 280). This term focuses on the execution of empirical research projects, analysis of data, inferential and advanced correlational statistics, and interpretation of results. Students complete an empirical project. Sequence should be taken in the sophomore year and in consecutive terms. 6 units.

Prerequisite: PSYC 280

Internships

The Mielke Family Foundation, Inc., has endowed the program in biomedical ethics with funds for off-campus internships. Program advisors develop and maintain contacts for students in a variety of aspects of biomedical ethics. Students may, for example, choose to work with clinical geneticists on the production of advanced directives for parents of terminally ill infants, or they may work in a laboratory doing pre-natal or infant genetic screening. Students often work with healthcare providers, insurers, or purchasing groups in the Fox Valley or other parts of Wisconsin. Topics might include how to ensure quality when contracting with a managed-care organization, services provided to the uninsured (the character of the safety net), and the effects of competition among managed-care organizations on costs and health outcomes. Often students use their experience in these internships as a basis for their independent-study work.

CHEMISTRY

Professors: Evans*, Lokensgard (Robert McMillen Professor of Chemistry)

Associate Professors: Blackwell* (chair, Term II, III), Hall (chair, Term I), Pearson**

Assistant Professors: Debbert, Dickson, Thompson
Visiting assistant professor: Stork

Chemists, biochemists, and chemical engineers have contributed in myriad ways to the development and utilization of the materials, medicines, foods, and fuels that are the hallmarks of modern life. They also have contributed greatly to the understanding and protection of the natural environment. Working in concert with biologists, geologists, physicists, psychologists, and others, chemists continue to play leading roles in the search for solutions to many of society's most pressing problems, including challenges to physical and mental health, pollution and its effects, resource recovery, and energy production and conservation. The study of chemistry at Lawrence prepares students for a broad range of opportunities and careers, including academic or industrial research, engineering, secondary or college teaching, medical or veterinary practice, law, business, or public service.

The Lawrence chemistry department is large enough to ensure that all the major areas of chemistry are well represented and small enough that students can build close working relationships with all the faculty members. Department faculty members are actively engaged in their own research programs, and aspects of those programs find their way into their courses as well. Thus, students are likely to encounter new developments in nanoscience and nanotechnology, consider experimental conditions that will reduce the environmental impact of laboratory wastes, reflect on new approaches to disease control, or explore instrumental techniques applicable in drug synthesis or forensic laboratories. Our goal is to engage students from diverse backgrounds and interests in the excitement of chemistry; foster in them the habit of informed and critical thinking; involve them in independent

learning and research; and prepare them for the successful pursuit of a wide variety of professional opportunities.

Laboratory work in courses frequently emphasizes independent projects. All of the department's instruments and facilities are routinely available to students; research opportunities for work with members of the faculty are available during the school year and in the summer. Seniors are encouraged to participate in independent studies and research that may lead to an honors thesis and honors at graduation.

The chemistry major

Students major in chemistry for a variety of reasons and with a variety of career goals. Some are looking ahead to graduate work and careers in college or university teaching or research in academic, industrial, or government laboratory settings. Others find chemistry an excellent preparation for medical school and a career as a physician. Still others are interested in high school teaching, in management careers in the chemical industry, or in law (e.g., environmental or chemical patent practice).

The chemistry curriculum has at its core a set of courses that present the traditional subfields of chemistry (analytical, inorganic, organic, physical, and biochemistry). These courses — Chemistry 210, 250, 252, 320, 340, 370 — are intended primarily for students at the intermediate (sophomore and junior) levels and provide a solid foundation in the discipline. A number of advanced courses are also offered, some of which focus more deeply on these same subfields; others, notably Chemistry 220 and 225, explore connections between subfields or between chemistry and other disciplines.

Although chemistry is often thought of in terms of these subfields, the requirements for the Lawrence chemistry major or minor (see following pages) are designed to emphasize common elements of these courses, not their differences. Thus, we recognize that several of the core courses share important

* On leave Term I; ** On leave Terms I, II, III

concepts related to molecular structure, reactions and how they happen, and the challenges of designing and synthesizing new materials. Others of these courses share a focus on quantitative aspects of the discipline, from basic analytical questions (how much of some chemical is present in a sample) to highly sophisticated considerations of chemical energy, reaction rates, and equilibrium. Students can build their majors by choosing combinations of courses from these two major classifications, plus a few courses from a more advanced set. In this way, students can tailor their majors to fit their own interests and needs.

Though this provides some flexibility in the major or minor, it is still advantageous for students to complete most or all of the core courses mentioned above by the end of the junior year, if possible. Those who do so find themselves well-prepared for advanced chemistry electives, independent study, practice teaching, or participation in the Oak Ridge Science Semester in the senior year (see page 299).

Students who begin work toward the major in the sophomore year or choose to postpone some of the core courses until the senior year can still complete the requirements for the chemistry major, though they may be unable to meet all the prerequisites for some advanced electives and may be less well-prepared for independent study in some areas. It is possible to complete a chemistry major and also participate in the Oak Ridge program or one of Lawrence's other off-campus offerings. Recent majors have participated in the Lawrence London Centre program as well as other international programs (see "Off-Campus Programs," page 292).

Required for the chemistry major

1. Introductory Principles
Chemistry 115 and 116 or the equivalent
Mathematics 140, 150, and 160 or the equivalent
Physics 150 and 160
2. Three courses from Group I, three courses from Group II, and two courses (of which at least one must be a laboratory course) from Group III

Note: No course can count in two different categories.

Group I: Structure, Properties, and Synthesis

Chemistry 220, 247, 250, 252, 320, 340

Group II: Quantitative Chemistry

Chemistry 210, 270, 370, 410, 470, 475

Group III: Topics, Applications, and Additional Subdisciplines

Chemistry 270, 320, 340, 410, 440, 450, 470, 475

3. Six units of credit earned in Chemistry Seminar courses numbered 380, 480, and 680

Entering students who intend to major in chemistry generally plan to complete the "Introductory Principles" requirements in chemistry, physics, and mathematics by the end of the sophomore year, along with at least two courses from Group I and one from Group II. Typically, a third Group I course and two more from Group II are completed in the junior year, leaving the senior year for the advanced or special-topics courses and research. A student whose decision to major in chemistry is made later in the college career will find more courses pushed into the junior and senior years. Some students have completed the major even when only the introductory chemistry courses were completed by the end of the sophomore year, but very careful planning is necessary in such cases.

The department will certify that a chemistry major's program meets the American Chemical Society's (ACS) expectations for membership if the student completes a specific program that includes a few additional courses beyond the minimum required for the Lawrence major. Specifically, such students should complete Chemistry 116, 210, 250, 252, 320, 340, 370, 410, 470, and 475, plus at least one additional course numbered 200 or above in chemistry, physics, mathematics, molecular biology, or geochemistry. A reading knowledge of a foreign language and proficiency in one computer language are also expected. There are some options for substitution on this list; interested students should consult the department chair about those on an individual basis. Students planning graduate work or teaching in chemistry are urged to consider a program that meets these ACS guidelines.

Required for the chemistry minor

A minimum of six chemistry courses to include:

1. Introductory Principles
Chemistry 115 and 116 or the equivalent
2. Two courses from Group I, two courses from Group II, and one course from Group III, of which three courses must be laboratory courses and one must be numbered 400 or above

Note: No course can count in two different categories.

Group I: Structure, Properties, and Synthesis
Chemistry 220, 247, 250, 252, 320, and 340

Group II: Quantitative Chemistry
Chemistry 210, 270, 370, 410, 470, 475

Group III: Topics, Applications, and Additional Subdisciplines
Chemistry 270, 320, 340, 410, 440, 450, 470, 475

3. At least three units of credit earned in Chemistry Seminar courses numbered 380, 480, and 680
4. C average in the minor

Required for the interdisciplinary major in the natural sciences in chemistry and physics or geology

Chemistry students who have strong secondary interests in physics or geology may construct a major involving chemistry and geology or physics, using the interdisciplinary major in the natural sciences. Previous interdisciplinary combinations of biology and chemistry have been replaced by the biochemistry major.

The requirements for the interdisciplinary major with chemistry as the primary discipline are:

1. Introductory course sequences in chemistry, physics, and geology, chosen to include the discipline of secondary interest. The introductory sequences are:
Chemistry 115 and 116 or the equivalent
Geology 110 and 210
Physics 150 and 160
2. Intermediate/Advanced Requirement: At least 10 six-unit courses in the sciences (biology, chemistry, geology, physics) numbered 200 or above, with at least five in chemistry and at least three in the secondary discipline.
3. Six units of credit earned in Chemistry Seminar courses numbered 380, 480, and 680

Advanced placement

Students who have had the equivalent of a college general chemistry course are encouraged to take the Advanced Placement Examination in Chemistry administered by the Educational Testing Service. Students having sufficiently high scores may receive six units of college credit and may be advised to enroll in Chemistry 116 or in intermediate courses (Chemistry 210 or 320 or 250, 252).

Senior Experience in Chemistry

The Chemistry Department's capstone sequence consists of a series of 3 seminars:

CHEM 380 Seminar - Perspectives on Chemistry (Fall Term, 1 unit) Taken optimally by sophomores or juniors, this is a series of presentations by visiting chemists and Lawrence students, faculty, and staff, featuring current issues in chemistry, important applications of chemistry, and professional development topics appropriate to chemistry majors or minors, intended to introduce students to "life after Lawrence" early enough in college to affect their trajectories through the college curriculum. This course covers the major career destinations for chemistry students, of graduate school, health professions, chemical engineering, K-12 teaching, and the chemical industry.

CHEM 480 Seminar: Chemical Literature (Winter Term, 2 units) A seminar course for chemistry majors and minors, taken optimally during the junior year, in which students learn how to educate themselves about the chemical literature in a field of interest to them. In this seminar, they learn the character and organization of the chemical literature and become familiar with search strategies, as each selects a topic and, guided by the instructor, conducts a literature search for key papers on that topic, constructs a bibliography, reads several of the most important of the papers, and prepares an end-of-term presentation highlighting key research findings related to their chosen topic. Students are encouraged to correlate their activities in this seminar with research projects that they undertake at Lawrence or elsewhere, which form the basis of the Senior Seminar.

CHEM 680 Senior Seminar (Spring Term, 3 units): The culminating course in our capstone sequence asks each major to present an individual seminar presentation based on research they have done at Lawrence or elsewhere. 3 units.

Students are strongly encouraged to consult with their advisors and relevant department chairs to plan and negotiate their overall capstone experience as early as possible.

Courses

CHEM 104

Life Sciences by Numbers

Guided individual and small-group study of selected topics in chemistry, biology, and the biomedical sciences through solving numerical problems embedded within "word stories" drawn very broadly from biological contexts, enabling students with good verbal skills to strengthen their competence and confidence in mathematical, logical, and critical thinking. No formal laboratory. 6 units.

CHEM 111

Principles of Chemistry: Foundations

A one-term introduction to chemistry, with emphasis on its basic principles and their application in daily life, including the environment, food and nutrition and the like. Intended for students seeking a brief introduction to the field or desiring to fulfill general education requirements. Short laboratory exercises provide skills and methods for evaluating and interpreting laboratory data and practice in qualitative and quantitative reasoning. Three lectures and one laboratory session, or two integrated lab/discussion sessions per week. 6 units.

CHEM 115

Principles of Chemistry: Structure and Reactivity

Introduction to the basic principles of chemistry, emphasizing structures of chemical species (atoms, ions, and molecules), stoichiometry, the relationships between structure and reactivity, basic chemical models (gas laws, *e.g.*) and laboratory skills. This course will serve primarily to prepare students who have not had any previous (high school) coursework in chemistry for CHEM 116. Three lectures and one laboratory session each week. Students with high school chemistry should normally take 116 instead of this course. See the chemistry department's web page for placement examination information. 6 units.

Prerequisite: Placement examination

CHEM 116

Principles of Chemistry: Energetics and Dynamics

Introduction to the study of chemistry, for students who have taken high school chemistry or CHEM 115, emphasizing structural and quantitative models of chemical behavior. Topics include bonding, thermochemistry, equilibrium, kinetics, and related applications. Three lectures and one laboratory per week. Enrollment is determined by placement examination. See the chemistry department's web page for placement examination information. 6 units.

Prerequisite: Placement examination

CHEM 210

Analytical Chemistry

A course in the fundamental principles of quantitative analysis, stressing both chemical and instrumental techniques. Emphasis on application of analytical chemistry to practical problems, including environmental issues, food science, biochemical systems, and industrial processes. Opportunities for individually designed projects. Lectures and two laboratories per week. 6 units.

Also listed as Environmental Studies 250

Prerequisite: CHEM 116 or consent of instructor

CHEM 225

Nanoscience and Nanotechnology

This course provides an introduction to the novelty, challenge, and excitement of nanoscale science and technology. In a series of team-taught two-week units based on both popular and technical literature, students will investigate some of the unique structures, properties, experimental techniques, and other processes that are associated with the nanoscale. No laboratory. 6 units.

Prerequisite: At least one introductory course sequence in either chemistry (115, 116) or physics (150, 160 or 120, 130)

CHEM 247

The Elements of Life

A seminar that introduces the biological chemistry of some 20 elements, mostly “inorganic,” that living systems incorporate and require, touching upon the topics of uptake, selectivity, compartmentalization, control, energetics, catalysis, structure, and toxicity. Students will draw from the text to elucidate in class the biological roles of individual elements. No laboratory. 6 units.

Also listed as Environmental Studies 247

Prerequisite: CHEM 116 or consent of instructor

CHEM 250

Organic Chemistry I

A study of carbon compounds, with hydrocarbons discussed in detail and some of the major functional groups introduced. Lectures and weekly laboratory. Laboratory session directed toward the synthesis and analysis of organic compounds and the elucidation of reaction mechanisms. 6 units.

Prerequisite: CHEM 116 or consent of instructor

CHEM 252

Organic Chemistry II

A continuation of the study of carbon compounds, including additional functional groups and polyfunctional compounds. One four-hour laboratory per week, directed toward more advanced synthetic and analytic problems. 6 units.

Prerequisite: CHEM 250

CHEM 270

Biophysical Chemistry

A study of the physical processes involved in living systems including thermodynamics and equilibria, kinetics and transport phenomena, and applications of quantum chemistry and spectroscopy. 6 units.

Prerequisite: CHEM 116, MATH 140 (or MATH 120 and MATH 130), and PHYS 130 or PHYS 160

CHEM 320

Inorganic Chemistry

A survey of structures, properties, reactivities, and interrelationships of chemical elements and their compounds. Topics include unifying principles and concepts that enable the interpretation of experimental data associated with materials. Emphasis on multidisciplinary aspects of inorganic chemistry. Lectures and weekly laboratory. Laboratory projects involve synthesis and studies of compounds using a variety of experimental methods. 6 units.

Prerequisite: CHEM 116 or consent of instructor

CHEM 340

Biochemistry I

An introduction to the study of biological processes at the molecular level with emphases on protein structure and function, enzyme mechanism and kinetics, fundamentals of physical biochemistry, and the chemistry of biological molecules, including carbohydrates, lipids, and nucleic acids. 6 units.

Also listed as Biology 444

Prerequisite: CHEM 250 or concurrent enrollment, or consent of instructor.

CHEM 370

Chemical Dynamics

Develops and explores theoretical descriptions of chemical systems: physical states, the laws of thermodynamics as applied to chemical and physical equilibria, chemical reaction kinetics, and spectroscopy. No laboratory. 6 units.

Prerequisite: MATH 120 or 140; one of the following courses: PHYS 120, PHYS 150, CHEM 270 or consent of instructor

CHEM 380

Seminar: Perspectives on Chemistry

A series of presentations by visiting chemists and Lawrence students, faculty, and staff, featuring current issues in chemistry, important applications of chemistry, and professional development topics appropriate to chemistry majors or minors. Approximately one meeting per week. Two or more short “reaction papers” (a short seminar critique or summary) required of each student. Offered annually in the Fall Term. May be repeated for credit. 1 unit.

Prerequisite: Sophomore standing; offered annually in the Fall Term

CHEM 410

Instrumental Analysis

An advanced course in instrumental methods of compound identification and analysis. Emphasis divided between instrument design and operating principles and interpretation of instrumental data. Discussion of spectroscopic, chromatographic, and electrochemical techniques. Illustrative experiments drawn from various fields of chemistry, with an emphasis on natural systems and environmental issues. One laboratory per week. Lectures and weekly laboratory. 6 units.

Prerequisite: CHEM 210, 252, and 370 or consent of instructor

CHEM 440

Biochemistry II

A continuation of Biochemistry I. A study of biological processes at the molecular level with an emphasis on metabolic pathways, recent advances in biochemical medicine, and biochemical aspects of gene replication, protein synthesis, molecular motors, and sensing. The course is divided between lecture and discussion and will rely heavily on current biochemical literature. 6 units.

Also listed as Biology 455

Prerequisite: CHEM 340 or consent of instructor

CHEM 442

Advanced Research in Biomolecular Chemistry

A formal introduction to advanced research and techniques in biochemistry. Students will go through the process of developing and independent research project from analyzing scientific literature to conducting experiments. Results and data analysis will be disseminated in the form of oral or written reports. 6 units.

Also listed as Biology 460

Prerequisite: CHEM 340 or BIOL 354, and consent of instructor

CHEM 450

Topics in Advanced Organic Chemistry

A study of modern topics in organic chemistry, emphasizing current literature. Topics vary year to year and may include organic structure, reaction mechanisms, and synthetic methods. No formal laboratory; lab exercises may occasionally substitute for lectures. 6 units.

Prerequisite: CHEM 252 and 370 or consent of instructor

CHEM 470

Quantum Chemistry and Statistical Mechanics

Develops and explores theoretical descriptions of macroscopic chemical systems and their relation to the microscopic point of view: equations of state for macroscopic systems of gases, liquids, and solids at equilibrium; the microscopic quantum description of atoms and molecules in such systems; statistical methods that link the macroscopic and microscopic levels of description; and the treatment of deviations from equilibrium. No laboratory. 6 units.

Prerequisite: CHEM 370

CHEM 475

Spectroscopy

A study of the theory and practice of spectroscopy. Theoretical topics may include energy quantization, selection rules, and group theory. Experimental topics may include infrared, Raman, ultraviolet/visible, electron spin resonance, or nuclear magnetic resonance spectroscopies and their applications. Two lectures and two laboratories per week. 6 units.

Prerequisite: CHEM 370 or CHEM 470

CHEM 480

Seminar: Chemical Literature

A seminar course intended primarily for junior majors and minors in chemistry. Students learn the character and organization of the chemical literature and become familiar with search strategies, as each selects a topic and, guided by the instructor, conducts a literature search for key papers on that topic, constructs an annotated bibliography, reads several of the most important of the papers, and prepares an end-of-term presentation highlighting key research findings related to their chosen topic. 2 units.

Prerequisite: Junior standing, or consent of instructor

CHEM 680

Seminar: Senior Seminar

A seminar course for senior majors, culminating in an individual seminar presentation by each student. 3 units.

CHEM 19/0, 390, 590, 690

Tutorial Studies in Chemistry

Advanced reading and/or laboratory work in chemistry on topics not covered in regular offerings. Available to both majors and non-majors. Variable units.

Prerequisite: Counter registration required

CHEM 195, 395, 595, 695

Internship in Chemistry

An opportunity to connect work experiences in industry, government, or the non-profit sector to the academic program in chemistry. Internships, either summer activities or full- or part-time work experiences during the academic year, are arranged by students in consultation with a Lawrence instructor. In each case, the academic credit (and grading) is based on related readings, discussion with the instructor, and a summary report, plus a presentation on campus, usually in the chemistry seminar series. Advance consultation and application is required, normally by the fifth week of the previous term. Variable units.

Prerequisite: Sophomore standing. Counter registration required

CHEM 199, 399, 599, 699

Independent Study in Chemistry

Original experimental or theoretical research in cooperation with a faculty member. Seniors considering an honors project should register for this course for one or more terms. Available to both majors and non-majors. Variable units.

Prerequisite: Counter registration required

Recent tutorial topics in chemistry

Electron Transfer Processes in Materials Synthesis
Theory and Applications of Two-Dimensional NMR
Methods
Polymer Chemistry
Fractals in Chemistry
Geochemical Techniques
Forensic Chemistry
Mechanisms of Antibiotic Resistance

CHINESE AND JAPANESE

Associate professors: Sung*, Yang (chair)

Assistant professor: Yamakido

Instructors: Bugang, Izumi

The Department of Chinese and Japanese provides students with a coherent study of a cultural region. This region primarily encompasses China, Japan, and Korea — countries that spring from a common historical experience and share many common values and traditions. Though language forms an important part of this study, the focus of the curriculum remains as much cultural as linguistic. Courses are thus taught in English as well as in East Asian languages.

Required for the Chinese language and literature major

1. Completion of beginning and intermediate Chinese language courses: CHJA 101, 102, 201, 202, 203, 301
2. Two six-unit courses in Chinese literature, taught in translation, selected from the following:
CHJA 260: *East Asian Classics in Translation*
CHJA 350: *Modern Chinese Literature and Cinema in Translation*
CHJA 520: *Seminar in Chinese Literature*
3. Three six-unit courses in advanced Chinese, taught in Chinese:
CHJA 401: *Advanced Communicative Chinese*
CHJA 402: *Advanced Readings in Chinese*
CHJA 590: *Tutorial Studies in Chinese* or CHJA 598: *Internship in Chinese*
4. One senior-level independent study (6 units)

Required for the Chinese language minor

1. Completion of beginning and intermediate Chinese language courses: CHJA 101, 102, 201, 202, 203, and 301 or the equivalent
2. One advanced language course
3. An exit proficiency interview
4. C average in the minor

Required for the Japanese language minor

1. Completion of beginning and intermediate Japanese language courses: CHJA 111, 112, 211, 212, 213, and 311
2. One course from CHJA 265, 310, 411, or the equivalent
3. An exit proficiency interview
4. C average in the minor

Advanced placement

Students who have studied Chinese or Japanese in high school and who wish to study Chinese and Japanese beyond the beginning level are required to take a placement examination. They also are advised to consult with the department chair in order to ensure their proper placement in language classes.

International study

Opportunities exist to study in both Chinese- and Japanese-speaking areas through an ACM program in Tokyo and the Associated Colleges in China Program in Beijing (see “Off-Campus Programs,” 292).

Senior Experience in Chinese or Chinese and Japanese

CHJA 699: A senior level one-term independent study (6 units) culminating in the completion of a substantial paper or project derived from previous coursework in the discipline or related fields or field experience in consultation with department faculty. Students with sufficiently advanced Chinese language skills are encouraged to use some Chinese language sources in carrying out their research. Students must share the results of their work in a public forum prior to graduation. Please refer to page 21 for information on requirements for those pursuing double majors, double degrees, or education certification.

*On leave Terms I, II, III

Chinese language courses

CHJA 101

Beginning Chinese I

An introduction to elementary Mandarin Chinese. Emphasis on the acquisition of basic language skills of listening, speaking, reading, and writing, with discussions to practice pronunciation, grammar, and vocabulary. Five class meetings per week. 6 units.

CHJA 102

Beginning Chinese II

A continuation of CHJA 101 with further practice in basic language skills. Five class meetings per week. 6 units.

Prerequisite: CHJA 101

CHJA 201

Beginning Intermediate Chinese

A course to help students attain minimal fluency in conversational Chinese and begin to read and write beyond the elementary level. Five class meetings per week. 6 units.

Prerequisite: CHJA 102

CHJA 202

Intermediate Chinese I

Intermediate-level Chinese with further practice in conversational fluency and exposure to more difficult levels of reading and writing. Five class meetings per week. 6 units.

Prerequisite: CHJA 201

CHJA 203

Intermediate Chinese II

Continued intermediate-level work in Chinese. Focus on developing more sustained use of Mandarin Chinese in conversation, reading, and writing. Five class meetings per week. 6 units.

Prerequisite: CHJA 202

CHJA 301

Advanced Intermediate Chinese

An advanced Chinese course for students who want to develop their language skills. Extensive use of contemporary print and media materials to emphasize written as well as oral proficiency while providing students with a basic cultural understanding of today's China. Course does not count toward the humanities general education requirement for B.A. and B.A./B.Mus. students. 6 units.

Prerequisite: CHJA 203 or consent of instructor

CHJA 401

Advanced Communicative Chinese

An advanced course, taught in Chinese, designed to strengthen the language proficiency of upper-level students, especially those returning from studying abroad in the Associated Colleges in China program. Students gain intensive practice in all communicative skills through extensive oral discussion, preparation of written reports on various social topics, and exposure to current academic essays, short stories, and films. Course does not count towards the humanities general education requirement for B.A. and B.A./B.Mus. students. 6 units.

Prerequisite: CHJA 301 and consent of instructor

Japanese language courses

CHJA 111

Beginning Japanese I

An introduction to beginning Japanese. Emphasis on the acquisition of basic language skills of listening, speaking, reading, and writing, with discussions to practice pronunciation, grammar, and vocabulary. Five class meetings per week. 6 units.

CHJA 112

Beginning Japanese II

A continuation of CHJA 111 with further practice in basic language skills. Five class meetings per week. 6 units.

Prerequisite: CHJA 111 or equivalent

CHJA 211

Beginning Intermediate Japanese

A course to help students attain minimal proficiency in conversational Japanese and begin to read and write beyond the elementary level. Five class meetings per week. 6 units.

Prerequisite: CHJA 112

CHJA 212

Intermediate Japanese I

Intermediate-level Japanese with further practice in conversational fluency and exposure to more difficult levels of reading and writing. Five class meetings per week. 6 units.

Prerequisite: CHJA 211 or consent of instructor

CHJA 213**Intermediate Japanese II**

Intermediate-level Japanese with further practice in all four skills. A continuation of CHJA 212. Five class meetings per week. 6 units.

Prerequisite: CHJA 212 or consent of instructor

CHJA 311**Advanced Intermediate Japanese**

This advanced course is designed for students who wish to develop their language skills in Japanese beyond the intermediate level. It provides students with a basic cultural understanding of today's Japan. Contemporary print and media materials will be used to enhance written as well as oral proficiency. Course does not count towards the humanities general education requirement for B.A. and B.A./B.Mus. students. 6 units.

Prerequisite: CHJA 213 or consent of instructor

CHJA 411**Advanced Communicative Japanese**

An advanced course, taught in Japanese, designed to strengthen the language proficiency of upper-level students, especially those returning from studying in Japan.

Course does not count towards the humanities general education requirement for B.A. and B.A./B.Mus. students. 6 units.

Literature and culture courses**CHJA 260****East Asian Classics in Translation**

This introductory course explores encounters with nature in East Asian texts through close reading of primary texts in English translation — Taoist philosophy, lyric poetry, personal memoirs, and fiction — from the traditional periods of China and Japan, ending with a contemporary Japanese novel from the mid-1990s. Particular attention is paid to literary form, voice, aesthetic concerns, and issues relating to humans' relationship with nature. 6 units.

Also listed as Environmental Studies 206, East Asian Studies 260

Prerequisite: Sophomore standing; EAST 140 recommended

CHJA 265**Introduction to Japanese Language and Culture**

A survey introducing major characteristics of Japanese language with reference to the structure of Japanese society. Topics include honorifics, use of pronouns, loan words, age and gender differences in the language. The course will also familiarize students with various aspects of traditional and contemporary Japanese culture. 6 units.

Also listed as East Asian Studies 265, Linguistics 265

CHJA 310**Introduction to East Asian Linguistics**

Survey of genetic, regional, and typological classification of East Asian languages; writing systems for Chinese, Japanese, Korean, and Tibetan languages; descriptive and comparative analyses of phonological, morphological, and syntactic structures of East Asian languages. More than one language may be investigated in detail. 6 units.

Also listed as East Asian Studies 310, Linguistics 310

CHJA 325**Destination China**

A required course for students who plan to study in China on the Associated Colleges in China (ACC) Program or an equivalent program. Students will be asked to participate in weekly meetings on various topics related to contemporary China. 2 units.

CHJA 350**Modern Chinese Literature and Cinema in Translation**

A survey of 20th century Chinese fiction and cinema. Iconoclastic works of modern Chinese vernacular fiction from 1919 through the post-Cultural Revolution (1966-1976) will be juxtaposed alongside films dealing with the same period, such as *Yellow Earth* (1984) and *Farewell, My Concubine* (1992) made by the so-called Fifth Generation of film directors (born after 1949, when the People's Republic was founded). Class conducted in English. No knowledge of Chinese required. 6 units.

Also listed as East Asian Studies 350, Film Studies 350

Prerequisite: EAST 150 recommended

CHJA 402**Advanced Readings in Chinese**

An advanced course in Chinese that introduces students to texts in classical and documentary style. During the first half of the course, students review the basic grammar and vocabulary of classical Chinese through short readings in traditional classical texts. The second half builds upon this base to introduce students to contemporary readings in literature and documents, which draw heavily upon classical elements. Course does not count towards the humanities general education requirement for B.A. and B.A./B.Mus. students. 6 units.

Prerequisite: CHJA 203 or consent instructor

CHJA 520**Seminar in Chinese Literature**

An introduction to some of China's greatest literary texts of a single genre, period, author, or theme. Issues addressed include gender relations, responses to traditional roles, and the development of fiction in China. Knowledge of Chinese not required. Advanced students of Chinese language may take concurrently CHJA 190, for three units, and work with the instructor to read excerpts in the original Chinese. 6 units.

Also listed as East Asian Studies 520.

CHJA 190, 390, 590, 690**Tutorial Studies in Chinese or Japanese**

Individualized advanced study under regular staff direction on topics not covered in lower-level courses. Variable units.

CHJA 195, 395, 595, 695**Internship in Chinese or Japanese**

An opportunity for students to apply their Chinese or Japanese language skills in business, government, and the non-profit sector on the regional, national, and international levels. Arranged in collaboration with and supervised by a member of the department. Includes discussion, report, and/or portfolio. Advance consultation and application required. 3 units, repeatable for up to 6 units.

Prerequisite: Study abroad at the third-year level or CHJA 401 and 402

CHJA 199, 399, 599, 699**Independent Study in Chinese or Japanese**

Individualized advanced research under staff guidance to prepare a substantial paper, usually for submission for honors. Variable units.

Recent tutorial topics in Chinese and Japanese

The Chinese Novel *Dream of the Red Chamber*

Topics in Chinese Linguistics

Advanced Communicative Chinese

Readings in Chinese Buddhism

Contemporary Fiction in Chinese

German Imperialism in Qingdao

Advanced Reading and Writing in Japanese

Advanced Communicative Japanese

Teaching Japanese as a Foreign Language

Chinese (Brush) Calligraphy

Chinese (Hard Pen) Calligraphy

CLASSICS

Associate professor: McNeill (chair)

Assistant professor: Tracy

Classics is a quintessentially interdisciplinary field of intellectual inquiry and academic endeavor. The program of the classics department emphasizes both ancient history and the careful reading and critical study of selected Greek and Latin texts, together with formal study of the languages themselves, as a basis for further study of classical literature, art, history, linguistics, mythology, culture, and civilization.

The classics department accordingly offers three related but distinct concentrations. The traditional concentration in *classical languages and literatures* produces potential scholars well trained in classical philology and Greek and Latin literature, and also prepares students for teaching certification in Latin. The concentration in *classical civilization* combines a modicum of Greek or Latin with the study of classical culture, ancient history, and classical art for students who wish to engage with the classical world as broadly as possible. The concentration in *classical linguistics* is designed for students of a more scientific bent who wish to acquire a knowledge of Greek and Latin at the same time as they essay the formal, rigorous study of language science.

Placement

Students with four years of high school Latin may enroll in any Latin course numbered 400 or above; students with three years may also enroll in any Latin course numbered 400 or above but probably should review by enrolling in Classics 110; those with one or two years of high school Latin would be best advised to begin anew in Classics 100. Students who have studied Greek in high school should consult with the department chair before enrolling in a Greek course.

Required for the classics major

Students may elect to fulfill the requirements of their classics major by concentrating in classical languages and literatures (I), classical civilization (II), or classical linguistics (III), depending on their intellectual interests and postgraduate plans.

I. Classical Languages and Literatures

Classics 110 and 225 or their equivalents, plus 42 units from advanced courses, tutorials, or independent studies in Greek and/or Latin. Students who anticipate doing graduate work in classics should choose this concentration.

II. Classical Civilization

1. Classics 110 or 225, or its equivalent
2. Two courses from each of the following three sets of courses:
 - a. Classics 150, 160, 280, 300, 310, 510
 - b. Classics 235, 250, 260, 270, 320, 355, Philosophy 200
 - c. Classics 340, 345, 350, 360, 365
3. 18 additional units selected either from the courses listed in a., b., and c. above and/or from other courses or tutorials in classics

III. Classical Linguistics

Classics 110 and 225, or their equivalents, and Linguistics 150, plus 18 units from advanced courses or tutorials in classical languages and literatures and 18 additional units from courses or tutorials in linguistics (Linguistics 320, 340, and 510 are especially recommended).

Required for the Greek and Latin minors

1. Greek: 30 units from language and literature courses plus a six-unit tutorial in the history of Greek literature
Latin: 30 units from language and literature courses plus a six-unit tutorial in the history of Latin literature
2. C average in the minor

International study

The curriculum at the “Centro” in Rome is considered to be an integral part of the classics department’s program (see “Intercollegiate Center for Classical Studies in Rome,” page 304). The classics programs at the American University of Rome and the College Year in Athens are also affiliated and approved options for study abroad in classics. Consult the department chair for more details.

Foreign language requirement

Students may fulfill the university’s foreign language requirement in Latin by taking Classics 230:

Introduction to Latin Literature, Classics 389: *Topics in Classics*, or any 400-level Latin literature course (prerequisites: Classics 110 or 230, *Intermediate Latin* and *Introduction to Latin Literature*, respectively) or in Greek by taking Classics 225: *Intermediate Greek Reading* (prerequisite: Classics 125: *Intensive Elementary Greek*).

Humanities requirement

Students may fulfill the university’s humanities requirement by taking any classics course taught in English, Classics 230 or 389, or any 400-level course in Greek or Latin literature.

Senior Experience in Classics

The Senior Experience in the Department of Classics may be fulfilled in a variety of ways, in consultation with the department chair and the student’s advisor. Scholarly, pedagogical, creative, and experiential projects are all viable options. Possible experiences include: writing and defending a senior thesis; delivering a scholarly paper at a conference or as part of Classics Week; staging a production of a Greek or Roman play; developing a complete syllabus and teaching a sample class for a course in Latin or Greek at the secondary level; or working at relevant archaeological sites in Europe and the Mediterranean Sea region. For Senior Experiences that take place off-campus, a formal oral presentation will also be required.

Students pursuing double majors, double degrees, and education certification, are strongly encouraged to consult with their advisors and department chairs

to plan and negotiate their overall senior experience as early as possible, especially if they are interested in pursuing an interdisciplinary capstone that integrates their interests in both majors, or combines their student teaching with a project in their major.

Courses in Latin and Greek

CLAS 100

Beginning Latin

An introductory course for both those with no background in Latin and those who seek a better understanding of the forms and basic syntax of the language. 6 units.

CLAS 110

Intermediate Latin

A continuation of Classics 100 with readings to develop experience with connected literary discourse. Selections include classical and post-classical prose and poetry. 6 units.

Prerequisite: CLAS 100 or two years of high school Latin

CLAS 125

Intensive Elementary Greek

An accelerated introductory course emphasizing the basic systematic structure of Greek. Classics 125 and 225 provide students with the ability to read both classical and New Testament Greek. 6 units.

CLAS 225

Intermediate Greek Reading

A continuation of Classics 125, conducted at a similar pace. Readings from a variety of texts. Successful completion fulfills Lawrence’s foreign language requirement. 6 units.

Prerequisite: CLAS 125 or its equivalent

CLAS 230

Introduction to Latin Literature

An introduction to the reading and translation of extended passages of Latin literature. Texts to be studied include works of poetry and prose from the late Republic and early Empire. Successful completion satisfies Lawrence’s foreign language requirement. 6 units.

Prerequisite: Satisfactory completion of CLAS 110 or three years of high school Latin

CLAS 389

Topics in Classics

This course examines specific topics in non-literary Greek and Latin texts that augment and enhance our understanding and appreciation of classical antiquity. Texts to be studied may include: the Latin Vulgate text of the New Testament; Roman Imperial inscriptions; Donatus and Priscian on the teaching of Latin in the Middle Ages; Homeric scholia. 6 units.

The following courses in Latin literature have as a prerequisite either Classics 110 (or its equivalent) or Classics 230 or three or four years of high school Latin. Successful completion of any one of these courses satisfies Lawrence's foreign language and humanities requirements.

CLAS 400

Roman Comedy

Close reading of two plays by Plautus and/or Terence, selected from the following: *Amphitryo*, *Casina*, *Menaechmi*, *Rudens*, *Andria*, *Eunuch*, *Phormio*, and *Adelphoe*. 6 units.

Also listed as Theatre Arts 274

Prerequisite: CLAS 110 or four years of high school Latin

CLAS 405

Mediaeval Latin

Reading selections include both prose and poetry, emphasize ecclesiastical and intellectual history, and document continuity and change within the Latin language. 6 units.

Prerequisite: CLAS 110 or four years of high school Latin

CLAS 410

Ovid

A study of Ovid's poetics as represented in a book of the *Metamorphoses* or the *Ars Amatoria*. 6 units.

Prerequisite: CLAS 110 or four years of high school Latin

CLAS 415

Roman Historians

A study of selections from several Roman historians, chosen to emphasize specific historical events and persons depicted on Roman coins in the university's Ottilia Buerger Collection of Ancient and Byzantine Coins. 6 units.

Prerequisite: CLAS 110 or four years of high school Latin

CLAS 420

Latin Popular Literature

Readings vary from year to year; past texts have included Augustine's *Confessions* and the *Cena Trimalchionis* of Petronius. 6 units.

Prerequisite: CLAS 110 or four years of high school Latin

CLAS 425

Horace and Catullus

Careful reading and concentrated study of selected Horatian odes and Catullan lyrics. 6 units.

Prerequisite: CLAS 110 or four years of high school Latin

CLAS 435

Cicero

Close reading of a selection from the works of Cicero. Examples include *Pro Caelio*, *Pro Archia*, and the *Catilinarian Orations*. 6 units.

Prerequisite: CLAS 110, 230, or four years of high school Latin

The following courses in Greek literature have as a prerequisite Classics 225 or its equivalent. Successful completion of any one of these courses satisfies Lawrence's humanities requirement.

CLAS 450

New Testament Greek

Careful reading of the Gospel of John and parallel passages in other Gospels, with special attention to variant manuscript readings. 6 units.

Prerequisite: CLAS 225 or its equivalent

CLAS 455

Homer

Readings from the *Iliad* and/or *Odyssey*. 6 units.

Prerequisite: CLAS 225 or its equivalent

CLAS 460

Plato

Close reading of one dialogue in Greek, such as the *Meno*, *Symposium*, or *Crito*, and of others in translation. 6 units.

Prerequisite: CLAS 225 or its equivalent

CLAS 465

Greek Drama

A study of selected dramas such as Aeschylus' *Prometheus Bound*, the *Agamemnon* and *Antigone* of Sophocles, and Euripides' *Bacchae* and *Medea*. 6 units.

Also listed as Theatre Arts 276

Prerequisite: CLAS 225 or its equivalent

CLAS 480

Greek Historians

Close reading of extended passages from several Greek historians, including Herodotus, Thucydides, and Xenophon. Historical as well as literary and stylistic issues will be considered. 6 units.

Prerequisite: CLAS 225

Courses in classical civilization taught in English

Knowledge of Greek and Latin is not required for the following courses, which are taught in English and which therefore satisfy Lawrence's humanities requirement but not, obviously, the foreign language requirement.

CLAS 150

Survey of Greek History

A study of ancient Greek history from the Bronze Age to 146 B.C. Emphasis on the rise and fall of the Greek city-state as a political, societal, and cultural model. Readings include the historians Herodotus and Thucydides. 6 units.

Also listed as History 180

CLAS 160

Survey of Roman History

A study of the history of Rome from its origins through the Republic and Empire to 410 A.D. Emphasis on political and cultural developments and the acquisition of empire. Readings may include Livy, Tacitus, Suetonius, and the Historia Augusta. 6 units.

Also listed as History 185

CLAS 235

Ancient Philosophy after Aristotle

A study of three Greek philosophical schools whose world-views were fundamental in the intellectual culture of ancient Rome: the Epicureans, the Stoics, and the Academics. Readings are in English translation and include Lucretius, Cicero, Seneca, Epictetus, and Augustine. 6 units.

CLAS 250

Classical Mythology

An examination of myths, legends, and folk tales selected from Greek and Roman literature and emphasizing differences in species (human/animal), gender (male/female), and nationality (Greek or Roman/barbarian). 6 units.

CLAS 260

Classical Literature in Translation

A study of several specific literary texts selected from the corpus of ancient Greek and Latin prose and poetry, read in English translation. Selections vary year to year. 6 units.

CLAS 270

Athletes and Heroes in Ancient Greece

A study of the "agonal drive," the competitive spirit that dominated ancient Greek culture and civilization. Emphasis on the Olympic Games and the Athenian dramatic competitions at the Festival of Dionysus. 6 units.

CLAS 280

Warfare in Classical Antiquity

A study of the practice of warfare in classical antiquity from Homeric Greece to the Roman Empire. Topics to be considered include: Homer's *Iliad* and the warrior ideal, the political implications of hoplite and trireme warfare, the Persian Wars, the Peloponnesian War, the campaigns of Alexander, Hannibal, and Caesar, the organization and tactics of the Roman legion, and Roman frontier policy. Emphasis on the close interaction of military, political, and cultural developments in Greek and Roman history. 6 units.

CLAS 300

Periclean Athens

A study of the history of Athens from the end of the Persian Wars to the execution of Socrates. A wide range of material and topics will be considered: social and political developments, warfare, empire, diplomacy, intellectual and cultural life. Emphasis on the revolution in ideas and visions of humanity that defined the golden age of classical Greece. 6 units.

Also listed as History 235

Prerequisite: Sophomore standing or consent of instructor

CLAS 310

Augustan Rome

An introduction to ancient Rome and Roman civilization, focusing on the Age of Augustus in all its aspects: art, literature, politics, empire, law, entertainment, and society. Emphasis on the political and cultural changes that took place during this revolutionary period. 6 units.

Also listed as History 240

Prerequisite: Sophomore standing or consent of instructor

CLAS 320

Slaves and Barbarians in Greece and Rome

An examination of the cultural role of slaves and barbarians in the societies of ancient Greece and Rome. Topics to be considered include: representations in literature and art; legal and social status; and issues of labor, war, and trade. Emphasis on questions of power, identity, and assumptions of cultural superiority. 6 units.

Also listed as History 230

Prerequisite: Sophomore standing

CLAS 340

Archaic and Classical Greek Art

A study of Greek art and architecture to the end of the fourth century B.C. Topics include the great sanctuaries at Olympia, Delphi, and Athens; the development of mythological narrative in sculpture and vase painting; the political and propagandistic function of Greek art; and the beginning of portraiture. 6 units.

Also listed as Art History 200

Prerequisite: ARHI 100 or sophomore standing

CLAS 345

From Alexander to Kleopatra: Art of the Hellenistic Age

A study of Greek and Greek-influenced art from the time of Alexander the Great to the Roman conquest of Egypt in 31 B.C. Topics include portraiture and the royal iconography of the Hellenistic rulers, the development of regional styles in sculpture, and the influence of the Romans as patrons. 6 units.

Also listed as Art History 202

Prerequisite: ARHI 100 or sophomore standing

CLAS 350

Roman Art

A study of the art and architecture of the Etruscans and the Romans to the end of the Roman empire. Topics include the funerary arts of the Etruscans, the art and archaeology of Pompeii and Herculaneum, developments in imperial portraiture and historical relief, technological innovations in architecture, and the beginnings of Christian art. 6 units.

Also listed as Art History 204

Prerequisite: ARHI 100 or sophomore standing

CLAS 355

Women in Classical Antiquity

This course examines the roles of women in ancient Greek, Hellenistic, and Roman societies, using historical, literary, art historical, and archaeological sources. Topics will include these cultures' constructions of gender and the ways in which they affected the relationship of women (and men) to social, religious, political, economic, and legal institutions. 6 units.

Also listed as Gender Studies 215, Art History 302

Prerequisite: Sophomore standing

CLAS 365

Archaeology of the Prehistoric Aegean

A study of archaeological investigations in the Aegean region — Greece, Crete, the Cycladic Islands, and western Turkey. Emphasis on the evidence of cultural development from Palaeolithic hunter-gatherers and Neolithic farmers and herders through the development of the Bronze Age "palace" civilizations of the Minoans and Mycenaeans. 6 units.

Also listed as Anthropology 324

CLAS 500

Medical Language: Origins and Etymologies

An introduction to the origins of medical arts and medical vocabulary in classical antiquity and to the etymological principles governing the history and derivation of medical terminology. Emphasis on specific episodes in the history of medicine and on the Greek and Latin linguistic elements in medical discourse. 6 units.

Prerequisite: Sophomore standing or consent of instructor

CLAS 510

The Origins of War

A study of the concerns that lead states to war, through analysis of the strategic and diplomatic crises that precipitated two great historical conflicts: the Peloponnesian War in 431 B.C. and the First World War in 1914. Students will regard themselves as diplomats assigned to report on the developing situations. 6 units.

Also listed as History 510

Prerequisite: Junior standing or consent of instructor

CLAS 520

The Romance Languages and Their Histories

An introduction to the development of Romance languages from Latin. Emphasis on a comparative study of the structures of the modern Romance languages. Taught in English. 6 units.

Also listed as Spanish 560, Linguistics 510

Prerequisite: Knowledge of Latin or a Romance language beyond the intermediate level or consent of instructor

CLASS 540

Topics in Ancient Art

An examination of a particular topic in ancient art history. Students are expected to carry out independent research. The topic will change periodically. Course may be repeated with the consent of instructor. 6 units.

Also listed as Art History 400

Prerequisite: One course in ancient art, one course in Classics, or consent of instructor

Topic for Fall Term 2008: *Coins from the Ottilia Buerger Collection*

Students in this course will research a selection of the unpublished Greek, Hellenistic, and Roman coins from the collection in preparation for an exhibition of them in the Wriston Galleries in Winter Term 2009.

CLAS 190, 390, 590, 690

Tutorial Studies in Classics

Advanced study of Greek, Latin, ancient history, classical civilization, and/or linguistics, arranged and carried out in cooperation with an instructor. Variable units.

Prerequisite: Counter registration required

CLAS 199, 399, 599, 699

Independent Study in Classics

Advanced independent study of Greek, Latin, ancient history, classical civilization, and/or linguistics, arranged in consultation with the department. Variable units.

Prerequisite: Counter registration required

Recent tutorial topics in classics

Aristotle's *Poetics*

Ovid and Art

Latin Palaeography and Textual Criticism

Imagery and Madness in Vergil's *Aeneid*

Aristophanes' *Acharnians*

Factional Politics of Julius Caesar

COGNITIVE SCIENCE

Faculty advisors: Gottfried (psychology, chair),
Gregg (mathematics), Krebsbach*
(computer science), Ryckman (philosophy),
Williams (education)

Cognitive science is an area of interdisciplinary study that investigates the nature and representation of knowledge, the structure and function of intelligence (natural and artificial), and the relation of mind to brain and machine. In studying cognitive science, students are encouraged to acquaint themselves with insights and methods from a variety of disciplines, including psychology, computer science, linguistics, philosophy, anthropology, and neuroscience.

The interdisciplinary minor in cognitive science is particularly relevant for students interested in experimental psychology, computer science, linguistics, or philosophy. Students interested in other disciplines, such as anthropology, economics, political science, neuroscience, or music theory, may also find cognitive science an important perspective from which to consider their work.

Requirements for the minor in cognitive science

1. The following three core courses:
 - a. Computer Science 470: *Artificial Intelligence* or Computer Science 100: *Exploring Computer Science*, and
 - b. Philosophy 410: *Philosophy of Mind*, and
 - c. Psychology 340: *Cognitive Psychology*
2. Five additional courses from the following (three of these courses should be in departments other than the student's major):
 - Anthropology 330/Linguistics 330: *Language and Culture*
 - Computer Science 515: *Theory of Computation*
 - Economics 410: *Game Theory and Applications*
 - Education Studies 180/Psychology 180: *Psychology of Learning*
 - Education Studies 345/Anthropology 345/
Psychology 345: *Distributed Cognition*
 - Linguistics 150: *Introduction to Linguistics*
 - Linguistics 340: *Introduction to Syntax*
 - Linguistics 350: *Introduction to Phonology*

Linguistics 370: *Introduction to Phonetics*
Linguistics 470: *Cognitive Linguistics*
Philosophy 300: *Epistemology*
Philosophy 400/Linguistics 400: *Philosophy of Language*

Psychology 260/265: *Developmental Psychology*
Psychology 360: *Brain and Behavior I*
Psychology 370: *Perception*
Psychology 540: *Topics in Psychology of Language*
University Course 150: *Issues in Cognitive Science*

Courses

ANTH 330

Language and Culture

An examination of language and other cultural symbolic systems used to formulate and communicate meanings. Attention to social factors in language use, including ethnicity, social class, gender, and the nation-state. Some consideration of the ways that language both reflects and influences people's ways of thinking. 6 units.

Also listed as Linguistics 330

Prerequisite: ANTH 110

CMSC 100

Exploring Computer Science

An overview of computer science as a broadly based discipline. Emphasis on development of skills in algorithmic thinking, implemented in a subset of a suitable programming language. Brief coverage of selected advanced topics from computer science, applications of computing in other disciplines, and impacts of computing on society. Not intended as preparation for Computer Science 250 or 270. 6 units.

CMSC 470

Artificial Intelligence

Principles and programming techniques of artificial intelligence using the LISP language. Topics include computational methods and models of search, game playing, theorem proving, heuristics as a means of improving problem-solving, and adaptive systems. 6 units.

Prerequisite: CMSC 460

*On leave Term III

CMSC 515**Theory of Computation**

A study of programming in the abstract, leading to an understanding of the precise nature and limitations of computing machines. Topics include universal computing machines such as Turing machines, decidable and undecidable predicates, regular and pushdown automata, and regular and context-free grammars. 6 units.

Also listed as Mathematics 515

Prerequisite: MATH 300 and CMSC 150

ECON 410**Game Theory and Applications**

This course develops game theory, the mathematics of interdependent individuals seeking to promote their self interest, and focuses on applying it within economics, political science, biology, psychology, and philosophy. 6 units.

Prerequisite: ECON 300

EDST 180**Psychology of Learning**

An investigation of how people learn. This course examines learning theories (e.g., behavioral, humanistic, cognitive, constructivist) and their implications for the educational process in schools. Other topics include learning and the brain, the nature of expertise, the design of learning environments, and approaches to instruction that promote meaningful learning. Practicum of 25 hours required. 6 units.

Also listed as Psychology 180

EDST 345**Distributed Cognition**

Distributed cognition explores the role of the environment, artifacts, social interaction, and culture in human reasoning, problem-solving, and learning. Domains of study range from the sophisticated (ship navigation) to the everyday (time-telling). Emphasis is placed on studies of cognition in real-world settings. 6 units.

Also listed as Anthropology 345, Psychology 345

Prerequisite: Sophomore standing

LING 150**Introduction to Linguistics**

Introduction to theory and methods of linguistics: universal properties of human language; phonetic, phonological, morphological, syntactic, and semantic structures and analysis; nature and form of grammar. 6 units.

LING 340**Introduction to Syntax**

An introduction to descriptive analysis of morphological and syntactic structures in natural languages with an emphasis on gaining insight into the nature of such structures, rather than on linguistic formalization. Topics include levels of representation, X-bar theory, case theory, thematic roles, the lexicon, grammatical function-changing rules, and head-complement relations. 6 units.

Prerequisite: LING 150 or consent of instructor

Offered in alternate years

LING 350**Introduction to Phonology**

An introduction to the formal study of phonetics, phonemics, and phonological analysis and theory. Topics include stress, syllable structure, tones, metrics, phonotactics, and links between phonology and morphology/syntax; exercises on familiar and unfamiliar languages. 6 units.

Prerequisite: LING 150 or consent of instructor

Offered in alternate years

LING 370**Phonetics**

An introduction to the science of speech sounds, focusing on descriptive and experimental studies of articulation and speech acoustics. Laboratory demonstrations of speech production, acoustical analysis, and speech synthesis are combined with lecture/demonstrations to relate phonetics research to theories of phonology and language acquisition. 6 units.

Also listed as Psychology 375

Prerequisite: LING 150, PSYC 340, or consent of instructor

LING 470**Cognitive Linguistics**

Cognitive linguistics is a subfield of linguistics and cognitive science that studies conceptual structure, language, and meaning in relation to general cognitive mechanisms. Topics include cognitive and construction grammars, categorization, construal, image schemas, mental spaces, conceptual metaphors, and conceptual blending.

Prerequisite: LING 150 or consent of instructor

PHIL 300**Epistemology**

An examination of some basic questions concerning the nature and extent of human knowledge, focusing on the topics of skepticism, justification, certainty, the *a priori* and the *a posteriori*, and analyses of knowledge. 6 units.

Prerequisite: One course in philosophy, junior standing, or consent of instructor

PHIL 400**Philosophy of Language**

An examination of major theories of meaning, reference, and cognitive content, and an attempt to understand how language functions to relate “internal” psychological states to things in the “external” world. Contemporary philosophers are emphasized. 6 units.

Also listed as Linguistics 400

Prerequisite: One course in philosophy, junior standing, or consent of instructor. PHIL 150 recommended

PHIL 410**Philosophy of Mind**

An examination of our common sense conception of mental states and processes and of attempts to answer the question, “Is our common sense conception of mental states and processes compatible with the methods and assumptions of cognitive science?” 6 units.

Prerequisite: One course in philosophy, PSYC 340, junior standing, or consent of instructor

PSYC 260**Developmental Psychology**

A study of the development of behavior and mental processes from conception through middle childhood. Topics include prenatal development, attachment, children’s language skills, and social and cognitive development. A variety of theoretical perspectives are covered. 6 units.

Prerequisite: PSYC 100 or sophomore standing

PSYC 265**Developmental Psychology**

Identical in content to Psychology 260, but requiring a weekly three-hour laboratory that involves systematic work with children to learn and apply assessment techniques and experimental methodologies for the study of development. 6 units.

Prerequisite: PSYC 100 or sophomore standing

PSYC 340**Cognitive Psychology**

An investigation of the mental processes involved in the acquisition, organization, and use of knowledge. Information-processing and other approaches are used to study pattern recognition, attention, memory, imagery, problem-solving, and related topics. One laboratory per week involving class demonstrations and experiments. 6 units.

Prerequisite: PSYC 100 or sophomore standing

PSYC 360**Brain and Behavior I**

An introduction to the structure and function of the nervous system and its relationship to behavior. Topics include cellular physiology, neuroanatomy, sensory processes, motor control, and neuropharmacology. No laboratory. 6 units.

Prerequisite: Sophomore standing; at least one biology course recommended

PSYC 370

Perception

An introduction to the physiological and psychological processes by which we receive, transform, and use the information from the world acquired through our senses. Special emphasis on visual and auditory perception to allow a more in-depth study of two perceptual systems and to provide information useful to those interested in the visual arts and music. 6 units.

Prerequisite: PSYC 100 or sophomore standing

PSYC 540

Topics in the Psychology of Language

An examination of the nature and structure of language, integrating knowledge from linguistics, psychology, neurophysiology, and sociology. Focus on the psychological theories and experimental evidence about language production and perception. 6 units.

Also listed as Linguistics 450

Prerequisite: PSYC 340, LING 150, or consent of instructor

UNIC 150

Issues in Cognitive Science

An introduction to key issues in the interdisciplinary study of the mind. Sample topics may include mental functionalism vs. neural reductionism, modularity vs. emergentism, logic vs. embodiment, propositional vs. imagistic content, and artificial intelligence vs. neural networks. 3 units.

COMPUTER SCIENCE

Professors: Evans* (computer science), Parks (mathematics, Pieper Family Professor of Servant-Leadership)

Associate professors: Gregg (mathematics, chair), Krebsbach* (computer science), Sanerib* (mathematics)

The mathematics department, with other members of the faculty, coordinates computer science. The interdisciplinary mathematics-computer science major offers students an opportunity to combine these two disciplines, enriching both.

Computer science combines an empirical aspect — which involves implementing specific algorithms — with a theoretical aspect — which involves analysis of abstract processes using methods of applied mathematics. Both aspects of the discipline contribute to understanding what problems are amenable to computer solution and what methods are optimal.

Today, computing importantly serves academic research no less than commercial enterprise. Moreover, a disciplined exposure to computer science within the context of studies in liberal arts and sciences fosters in the student the development of clarity and precision in analysis, logic, and expression.

Prospective engineers will find that entry to computer engineering curricula can be coordinated through Lawrence's cooperative 3-2 program with engineering schools, usually with a Lawrence major in physics, mathematics, or mathematics-computer science (see "Cooperative Degree Programs," page 30).

Computing facilities on campus are abundant, offering students the opportunity to work with all major operating systems and programming languages.

Required for the interdisciplinary mathematics-computer science major

1. The core sequence: Mathematics 140, 150, 160 and Computer Science 150, 250, and 270
2. Mathematics 220 and 300
3. Computer Science 460, 510, and 515

4. 6 additional units in mathematics courses selected from among Mathematics 310, 420, 525, and 540
 5. 6 additional units in a computer science course numbered 400 or above
 6. 6 additional units in a computer science course numbered 400 or above or selected from among Mathematics 310, 420, 525, and 540
 7. Completion of an independent study project prior to the Spring Term of the senior year
 8. Computer Science 600 in the senior year
- In choosing electives: Mathematics 420 and 525 are recommended. Computer Science 430 or 440 is recommended for students considering a technical career or graduate study in computer science. Computer Science 410 is recommended for those considering careers in management information science. Physics 220 is recommended for students considering pre-engineering.

Required for the computer science minor

1. Mathematics 140, 150, and 160
2. Mathematics 210 or 220
3. Computer Science 150 and 270
4. 18 additional units in computer science courses numbered 250 or above, one of which must be numbered 400 or above
5. C average in the minor

Tutorials

No tutorials are given for courses routinely offered, and the department does not normally permit a tutorial to satisfy a major or minor requirement for graduation.

Placement

Advanced placement and six units of Lawrence credit (for Computer Science 150) may be obtained by scoring 4 or 5 on the A or AB computer science exam administered by the College Board. Consult the department for details and proper placement.

*On leave Term I; **On leave Term III

Senior Experience in Mathematics-Computer Science

The mathematics department's Senior Experience consists of a 6-unit (typically one-term) independent study project completed in the senior year. The project must demonstrate the capacity to learn mathematics (or statistics) independently or to utilize mathematics or mathematical technique as an innovative or substantive part of a larger project.

Interdisciplinary mathematics-computer science majors must complete their independent study project in two parts: an independent study in the fall or winter term of the senior year (usually 3 units), followed by a presentation of their results in the winter term Computer Science Senior Seminar (3 units).

For mathematics and mathematics-computer science majors, the project must be approved and supervised by a faculty member in the mathematics department. Students should consult with departmental members in the spring before their senior year, in order to plan appropriately for their Senior Experience.

Please refer to page 21 for information on requirements for those pursuing double majors, double degrees, and education.

Courses

CMSC 100

Exploring Computer Science

An overview of computer science as a broadly based discipline. Emphasis on development of skills in algorithmic thinking, implemented in a subset of a suitable programming language. Brief coverage of selected advanced topics from computer science, applications of computing in other disciplines, and impacts of computing on society. Not intended as preparation for Computer Science 250 or 270. 6 units.

CMSC 110

Introduction to Scientific Programming

An introduction to computer programming with an emphasis on numerical applications in mathematics and the sciences. Topics include elementary programming concepts in the C language, design and implementation of numerical algorithms, and an introduction to symbolic computation. 6 units.

Prerequisite: One term of calculus (either MATH 140 or MATH 120), or consent of instructor

CMSC 150

Introduction to Computer Science

An introduction to computer programming for potential mathematics/computer science majors and other students with a strong interest in computing. Topics include elementary programming constructs, design and implementation of algorithms, and object-oriented programming. Introductory instruction in the Java language. 6 units.

CMSC 250

Intermediate Programming Concepts

A study of more advanced programming techniques in the Java language, with emphasis on skills required for implementation of larger software projects. Topics include graphical user interfaces, exception-handling, multithreading, I/O streams, networking, and event-driven programming. 6 units.

Prerequisite: CMSC 150

CMSC 270

Introduction to Data Structures

A study of advanced programming and an introduction to data structures. Topics focus on programming skills needed for the design and implementation of standard data structures such as lists, trees, and graphs and their associated algorithms. Additional topics include recursion, analysis of algorithms, and advanced aspects of object-oriented programming in the C++ language. 6 units.

Prerequisite: CMSC 150

CMSC 410

Systems Analysis and Design

An introduction to techniques for analyzing and modeling systems for implementation as computer programs. Topics include a survey of modeling methodologies for structured and object-oriented systems and case studies of system development. Also, applications of analysis and design methods to database design and design of distributed systems. 6 units.

Prerequisite: CMSC 250

CMSC 420**Computer Graphics**

The fundamentals of computer graphics and their applications in visualizing a variety of scientific phenomena. Topics include graphics primitives, two- and three-dimensional transformations, three-dimensional viewing techniques, spline curves, surface patches, hidden line algorithms, ray tracing, radiosity, texture-mapping, and fractals. 6 units.

Prerequisite: MATH 140 and CMSC 270

CMSC 430**Hardware Organization**

The structure and function of computers from a perspective midway between that of the electronic circuit designer (see Physics 220) and that of the assembly language programmer (see Computer Science 440). Topics include elementary digital logic, data storage devices, data flow pathways, and examples of central processor organization that illustrate micro-programming, pipelining, parallelism, and reduced instruction sets. 6 units.

Prerequisite: CMSC 270 or consent of instructor; PHYS 120 or 150 recommended

CMSC 440**Computer Architecture**

A study of computers and their system software at the level of abstraction of an architecture defined by an assembly language. Topics include instruction sets, addressing techniques, and program control mechanisms; subroutines, procedures, and macros; representation and manipulation of numeric and string data; assemblers, linkers, run-time libraries, and debugging aids. 6 units.

Prerequisite: CMSC 270 or consent of instructor; MATH 220 recommended

CMSC 450**Operating Systems**

The basic principles of operating systems: implementation of multitasking systems; control and coordination of concurrent tasks, deadlocks, synchronization, mutual exclusion; storage management, segmentation, paging, virtual memory, protection, sharing, access control, file systems; resource management; evaluation and prediction of performance by both theoretical and experimental means. 6 units.

Prerequisite: CMSC 270 or consent of instructor

CMSC 460**Programming Languages**

Current algorithmic paradigms, their implementation in programming languages, and the translation of such languages into machine operations. Topics include object-oriented programming, functional programming, logic programming, parsing theory, and the implementation of programming language constructs in terms of fundamental machine operations. 6 units.

Prerequisite: CMSC 270

CMSC 470**Artificial Intelligence**

Principles and programming techniques of artificial intelligence using the LISP language. Topics include computational methods and models of search, game playing, theorem proving, heuristics as a means of improving problem-solving, and adaptive systems. 6 units.

Prerequisite: CMSC 460

CMSC 510**Data Structures and Algorithm Analysis**

Advanced data structures and the time and space efficiency of the algorithms that manipulate such structures. Topics include string search algorithms, sparse matrices, union-find problems, recursion, internal and external sorting, optimized tree structures, graphs, networks, path-finding algorithms, hashing, memory-management techniques, and parallelism. 6 units.

Prerequisite: CMSC 270 and MATH 220

CMSC 515**Theory of Computation**

A study of programming in the abstract, leading to an understanding of the precise nature and limitations of computing machines. Topics include universal computing machines such as Turing machines, decidable and undecidable predicates, regular and pushdown automata, and regular and context-free grammars. 6 units.

Prerequisite: MATH 300 and CMSC 150

CMSC 550

Advanced Topics in Computing

An exploration of selected advanced computing techniques such as constraint logic, continuation-passing, production systems, declarative knowledge representations, macros, scripting, robot programming, and lazy evaluation, to name a few. The choice of topics for any given term will vary according to the interest of the students and faculty. 6 units.

Prerequisite: CMSC 270

CMSC 190, 390, 590, 690

Tutorial Studies in Computer Science

Variable units.

Prerequisite: Counter registration required

CMSC 199, 399, 599, 699

Independent Study in Computer Science

Variable units.

Prerequisite: Counter registration required

CMSC 600

Computer Science Senior Seminar

Intended as a capstone experience for math-computer science majors, this course will provide a forum for seniors to present the results of their required independent research projects. Other class meetings will consist of instructor talks, guest lectures, and discussions of readings of particular relevance to graduating computer scientists. 3 units.

Recent tutorial topics in computer science

Distributed Databases

Robotics

Parallel Algorithms

Compiler Design

Advanced Rendering Techniques

EAST ASIAN STUDIES

Faculty advisors: B. Jenike** (anthropology), Orr* (art history), Sung*** (Chinese and Japanese), Tsomu (history), Vorenkamp (religious studies), Yamakido (Chinese and Japanese), Yang (Chinese and Japanese, chair)

The Program in East Asian Studies is dedicated to the study of the civilizations, cultures, and contemporary importance of East Asia. The rich cultural heritages and the political and economic significance of the region are covered by courses in anthropology, government, literature, and religious studies.

Required for the major in East Asian studies

Twelve courses as follows:

1. a. Six terms of Chinese language: CHJA 101, 102, 201, 202, 203, 301 *or*
b. Six terms of Japanese language: CHJA 111, 112, 211, 212, 213, and 311
2. EAST 140: *Traditional East Asian Civilization*
EAST 150 *Modern East Asian Civilization*
3. Two courses selected from the following:
EAST 175: *Introduction to the Arts of China and Japan*
EAST 216: *Buddhism in China and Japan*
EAST 260: *East Asian Classics in Translation*
EAST 265: *Introduction to Japanese Language and Culture*
EAST 310: *Introduction to East Asian Linguistics*
EAST 335: *Political Economy of East Asia*
EAST 350: *Modern Chinese Literature and Cinema in Translation*
EAST 364: *Ethnography of East Asia*
EAST 366: *Ethnography of Japan*
EAST 420: *Contemporary China*
EAST 445: *Chinese Government and Politics*
EAST 510: *Seminar in Zen Buddhism*
EAST 520: *Seminar in Chinese Literature*
4. One course that situates East Asian culture in a broader international context, such as:
GOVT 340: *International Politics*

GOVT 480: *International Organizations*
HIST 295: *Nationalism in the Modern World*
Students should consult with the EAST chair to select a course appropriate to their interests.

5. EAST 699: A senior-level independent study (6 units) resulting in the completion of a substantial research paper or project.

In addition to the requirements listed above, majors are encouraged to further strengthen their Chinese or Japanese language skills by studying in China or Japan (see “Off-Campus Programs,” page 292) and/or in one of several intensive summer language programs offered in the U.S.

Students with prior background in Chinese or Japanese who place out of the first-year sequence of courses are required to complete additional language study for the major — either at Lawrence, abroad, or in a summer language program — at the discretion of the program director.

Required for the minor in East Asian studies

1. Five courses, as follows:
EAST 140: *Traditional East Asian Civilization*
EAST 150: *Modern East Asian Civilization*
Three courses from among the following:
EAST 175: *Introduction to the Arts of China and Japan*
EAST 216: *Buddhism in China and Japan*
EAST 260: *East Asian Classics in Translation*
EAST 265: *Introduction to Japanese Language and Culture*
EAST 310: *Introduction to East Asian Linguistics*
EAST 335: *Political Economy of East Asia*
EAST 350: *Modern Chinese Literature and Cinema in Translation*
EAST 364: *Ethnography of East Asia*
EAST 366: *Ethnography of Japan*
EAST 420: *Contemporary China*
EAST 445: *Chinese Government and Politics*
2. One additional advanced course on East Asia that builds on coursework already taken
3. An independent study in an area of interest
4. C average in the minor

*On leave Term I; **On leave Term III; ***On leave Terms I, II, III

Senior Experience in East Asian Studies

EAST 699: A senior level one-term independent study (6 units) culminating in the completion of a substantial paper or project derived from previous coursework in the discipline or related fields or field experience in consultation with department faculty.

Students with sufficiently advanced Chinese or Japanese language skills are encouraged to use some target language sources in carrying out their research. Students must share the results of their work in a public forum prior to graduation. Please refer to page 21 for information on requirements for those pursuing double majors, double degrees, or education certification.

Courses

EAST 140

Traditional East Asian Civilization

An introductory survey of East Asia from the dawn of indigenous civilization to the 16th century. Focus on the growth of a Sinitic center and its interaction with the sedentary and nomadic peoples on its Inner Asian and Pacific rims. Emphasis on the diverse peoples and societies of the area and the historical processes that bound them together through a common tradition. 6 units.

Also listed as Ethnic Studies 121, History 160

EAST 150

Modern East Asian Civilization

An introductory survey of the modern history of East Asia, examining the efforts of traditional states, particularly China and Japan, to respond to Western intrusion into the region after 1600. Focus on social and cultural problems created by attempts to modernize yet defend tradition and on the differing results of Chinese and Japanese approaches. 6 units.

Also listed as History 165

EAST 175

Introduction to the Arts of China and Japan

An introductory survey of the traditional arts of China and Japan from prehistoric times until the beginning of the modern era. The course will examine representative examples of painting, sculpture, architecture, garden designs, and the decorative arts in the context of religious practices and historical developments. 6 units.

Also listed as Art History 175

EAST 216

Buddhism in China and Japan

An introductory survey of Buddhist thought and practice in China and Japan. The history of key Buddhist concepts and schools in East Asia is the primary focus. Readings include translations from East Asian Buddhist canonical works. 6 units.

Also listed as Religious Studies 216

EAST 255

Special Topics in Ceramics: Asian Craft and Design

A combination of research and studio practice. Through slide lectures, readings, and discussions, this course will survey the historical development of traditional through contemporary crafts and design in China, Korea, and Japan and focus on the diverse craft customs of Japan in particular. Emphasis will be placed on independent research to develop ideas and critical thinking and on building a variety of ceramic skills to achieve a personal body of work. 6 units.

Also listed as Studio Art 255

Prerequisite: ART 100 or ART 110; ARHI 175 recommended

EAST 260

East Asian Classics in Translation

This introductory course explores encounters with nature in East Asian texts through close reading of primary texts in English translation — Taoist philosophy, lyric poetry, personal memoirs, and fiction — from the traditional periods of China and Japan, ending with a contemporary Japanese novel from the mid-1990s. Particular attention is paid to literary form, voice, aesthetic concerns, and issues relating to humans' relationship with nature. 6 units.

Also listed as Chinese and Japanese 260, Environmental Studies 206

Prerequisite: Sophomore standing; EAST 140 recommended

EAST 265

Introduction to Japanese Language and Culture

A survey introducing major characteristics of Japanese language with reference to the structure of Japanese society. Topics include honorifics, use of pronouns, loan words, age and gender differences in the language. The course will also familiarize students with various aspects of traditional and contemporary Japanese culture. 6 units.

Also listed as Chinese and Japanese 265, Linguistics 265

EAST 310**Introduction to East Asian Linguistics**

Survey of genetic, regional, and typological classification of East Asian languages; writing systems for Chinese, Japanese, Korean, and Tibetan languages; descriptive and comparative analyses of phonological, morphological, and syntactic structures of East Asian languages. More than one language may be investigated in detail. 6 units.

Also listed as Chinese and Japanese 310, Linguistics 310

EAST 335**Political Economy of East Asia**

This course examines the policies and politics associated with the emergence and continued dynamism of the East Asian economies. The course will cover various debates over the roles of the state, culture, and market institutions in explaining the region's rapid economic development and the viability of current development models in a global economy. 6 units.

Also listed as Government 335

Prerequisite: GOVT 140 or sophomore standing

EAST 350**Modern Chinese Literature and Cinema in Translation**

A survey of 20th century Chinese fiction and cinema. Iconoclastic works of modern Chinese vernacular fiction from 1919 through the post-Cultural Revolution (1966-1976) will be juxtaposed alongside films dealing with the same period, such as *Yellow Earth* (1984) and *Farewell, My Concubine* (1992) made by the so-called Fifth Generation of film directors (born after 1949, when the People's Republic was founded). Class conducted in English. No knowledge of Chinese required. 6 units.

Also listed as Chinese and Japanese 350, Film Studies 350

Prerequisite: EAST 150 recommended

EAST 358**Race and Ethnicity in East Asia**

This course will explore the use of the concepts of race and ethnicity in China and Japan to show how identity is constructed and used in forging national identity. The course will also examine transnationalism and the formation and articulation of ethnicity in East Asia. 6 units.

Also listed as History 358, Ethnic Studies 334

Prerequisite: Sophomore standing

EAST 364**Ethnography of East Asia**

An examination of ethnographies on "traditional" as well as contemporary East Asia. Questions of social change and continuity, social organization (including kinship, religious, and political structures), economic structures and change, gender, ethnicity and nationalism, and contemporary issues are explored. 6 units.

Also listed as Anthropology 364

Prerequisite: ANTH 110 or consent of instructor

EAST 366**Ethnography of Japan**

Critical examination of social and cultural (re)presentations of Japan from the postwar to the postmodern. Exploration of diversities of lived reality and social change in contemporary Japan. Topics include: nationalism and historical consciousness, family and gender ideologies, invisible and visible others, sexuality, pop culture, and the Heisei recession. 6 units.

Also listed as Anthropology 366

Prerequisite: ANTH 110 or sophomore standing

EAST 410**Chinese Government and Politics**

This course explores the political development, political institutions, forms of political participation, and the policy-making process in the People's Republic of China. Coverage includes the Chinese Revolution, Maoist China, and contemporary China, with an emphasis on economic reforms and political changes in recent decades. 6 units.

Also listed as Government 445

Prerequisite: Junior standing and one of EAST 150, GOVT 245, or HIST 360; or consent of instructor

EAST 420**Contemporary China**

A discussion course on selected issues in the social and cultural history of modern China. Literature, films, documents, and historical studies are examined to explore the intimate side of personal, family, and social life and the nature and impact of social and cultural changes in 20th-century China. 6 units.

Also listed as History 360

Prerequisite: Sophomore standing or consent of instructor; HIST 165 recommended

EAST 491

Borderlands in Modern East and Inner Asia: History, Culture, and Identity

Seminar on Euro-Asian borderlands, with a focus on East Asia during the Modern Period. Adopting a transnational approach, the course examines the fluidity of the concept of the “frontier,” along with various understandings of what borderlands are, from the perspective of both indigenous peoples and those from afar. 6 units.

Also listed as History 491

Prerequisite: Junior standing or consent of instructor

EAST 510

Seminar on Zen Buddhism

Zen Buddhism is perhaps the most widely known form of Buddhism in the West and also the most widely misunderstood. This course provides a detailed look at the history and doctrines of Zen Buddhism in China and Japan. Combining the use of original source materials (in translation) with an emphasis on intellectual history, the course covers specific doctrines that have differentiated the major schools of Zen. 6 units.

Also listed as Religious Studies 510

Prerequisite: RLST 220 or consent of instructor

EAST 520

Seminar in Chinese Literature

An introduction to some of China's greatest literary texts of a single genre, period, author, or theme. Issues addressed include gender relations, responses to traditional roles, and the development of fiction in China. Knowledge of Chinese not required. Advanced students of Chinese language may take concurrently CHJA 190, for three units, and work with the instructor to read excerpts in the original Chinese. 6 units.

Also listed as Chinese and Japanese 520

EAST 190, 390, 590, 690

Tutorial Studies in East Asian Studies

Individualized advanced study under regular staff direction on topics not covered in lower-level courses. Variable units.

Prerequisite: Counter registration required.

EAST 199, 399, 599, 699

Independent Study in East Asian Studies

Individualized advanced research under staff guidance to prepare a substantial paper, usually for submission for honors. Variable units.

Prerequisite: Counter registration required.

Recent tutorial topics in East Asian studies

The Chinese Novel *Dream of the Red Chamber*

Topics in Chinese Linguistics

Elites in Modern Vietnamese History

Readings in Chinese Buddhism

Contemporary Fiction in Chinese

German Imperialism in Qingdao

Chinese Calligraphy

Women in Heian Court Culture

Japanese Linguistics

Teaching Japanese as a Foreign Language

Topics in Tibetan Linguistics

Colloquial Amdo Tibetan

ECONOMICS

Professors: Azzi (emeritus), Finkler (John R. Kimberly
Professor of the American Economic System, chair)
Assistant professor: Galambos
Visiting assistant professors: Aytac, Haley, McKnight

Almost all choices, whether of individuals, groups, organizations, or societies, involve evaluating tradeoffs. Tradeoffs exist for managers of corporations facing bankruptcy risks, non-profit organizations facing public apathy, governmental agencies facing voter interests and bureaucratic constraints, and households facing family crises. Economics is the study of tradeoffs, especially as they arise from human desires, limitations, opportunities, and incentives. Training in economics is useful whether you want to change the world, become rich, or obtain a better understanding of human behavior.

Students of economics at Lawrence first acquire a basic knowledge of economic theories, principles, and techniques of analysis. They then apply them to a wide range of problems, from poverty and discrimination to macroeconomic stabilization policy and even to environmental degradation. Students learn early on that modern economics is an application of mathematical modeling to the study of human behavior.

The interdisciplinary mathematics-economics major is a mathematics-rich major designed as a strong foundation for graduate work in economics. The professional economist needs a strong foundation in mathematics. It has also been well-received in technical business careers, such as investment banking, management consulting, and finance.

Required for the economics major

1. Economics 100 or 120
2. Mathematics 140 or both Mathematics 120 and 130; Mathematics 207
3. Intermediate Theory
 - a. Economics 300
 - b. Economics 320
 - c. Economics 380(Majors must take all three courses prior to completion of the junior year. The department must approve any exception.)

4. Five additional six-unit courses numbered 200 or higher, three of which must be numbered 400-699.

(Only one tutorial or independent study may count as one of these five courses.)

5. The grade-point average for the major will be computed from economics courses and from required mathematics courses. A C average is required.

Required for the interdisciplinary mathematics-economics major

The mathematics component of the major is:

1. Mathematics 140, 150, 160, 207, 300, and 310
2. Either Mathematics 435 or 445 and 6 units in a mathematics course numbered 400 or above, with 435, 440, 445, or 560 recommended

The economics component of the major is:

1. Economics 100 or 120
2. Economics 300, 320, and 380
(Majors must take all three courses prior to completion of the junior year. The department must approve any exception.)
3. Any three six-unit courses numbered between 400 and 580 with Economics 500 and 520 recommended

The interdisciplinary component of the major is:

1. Completion of an independent study project that has been approved by both departments.
2. A major must have an advisor in each department.

Required for the economics minor

1. Economics 100 or Economics 300 (both microeconomics)
2. Economics 120 or Economics 320 (both macroeconomics)
3. Five additional six-unit courses, at least four of which must be economics courses numbered 200 or above and one that could be a mathematics course.
(Only one tutorial or independent study may count as one of these five courses.)
4. C average in the minor

Recommendations

For the student intending one course

Economics 120 is especially appropriate for the student who intends to take only one economics course.

For the student interested in taking more than one course, especially if considering a degree in economics
Economics 100 is the appropriate starting point.

For the economics or mathematics-economics major

1. Adopt an advisor in the Department of Economics as soon as possible and speak to your advisor about the selection of a coherent set of electives.
2. Take Mathematics 140 or 120 and 130 as soon as possible. Mathematics 150 and 160 are also recommended.
3. Take Economics 100, a 200-level economics course, and then Economics 300.
4. Take Economics 300 early if you have done well in its prerequisites.
5. If a student does not meet one or more pre-requisites for any course, he or she must explicitly obtain consent of instructor.
6. Students preparing for graduate work in economics, public policy, or business or those preparing for an M.B.A. in a quantitative field should plan to take a number of mathematics courses and should consult the economics faculty for advice. The mathematics-economics major is particularly well-suited for these students. Furthermore, students should take Economics 500 and Economics 520 as part of their preparation.
7. Economics majors anticipating a career in secondary-school teaching should check state certification requirements (see the Department of Education listing on page 101).

Course structure and numbering

The 100-level introductory courses are theory-based survey courses. Economics 100 is the best preparation for taking other economics courses, and most courses at the 200 level require only Economics 100. Economics 120 is an alternative to Economics 100, but it is not an adequate preparation for some 200-level courses.

The 200-level courses apply basic theory to particular fields of inquiry. Contingent on basic 100-level preparation, the economics department strives to make the 200-level courses accessible to as many students as possible.

The 300-level courses are intermediate theory courses geared toward economics majors, while the 400-level courses are advanced applications classes. The 500-level courses are graduate-school preparatory courses.

Senior Experience in Economics

The economics curriculum culminates with a one-term Senior Experience in which the student produces a well-researched paper that stands up to the standards of the profession. Students must enroll in the senior experience seminar (to be offered twice a year), a “workshop” that will help students craft the content and the form of the paper. The prerequisite for this seminar is a one-page paper proposal that is approved by the instructor. An entrepreneurial project may also be approved as a senior experience after early and in-depth consultation with the department chair and the student’s advisor.

Students pursuing double majors, double degrees, and education certification, are strongly encouraged to consult with their advisors and relevant department chairs to plan and negotiate their overall senior experience as early as possible, especially if they are interested in pursuing an interdisciplinary capstone that integrates their interests in both majors, or combines their student teaching with a project in their major.

Interdisciplinary mathematics-economics (economics-mathematics) majors may choose to meet their Senior Experience requirement by taking the above workshop or by satisfying the Department of Mathematics’ requirement. In either case, they will need to demonstrate the ability to combine topics in both disciplines – bringing appropriate techniques of mathematics or statistics to bear on the study of economics, or learning mathematics or statistics suggested by models in economics. Students who plan to complete this interdisciplinary major must have their Senior Experience proposal approved by one advisor in the Department of Mathematics and one in the Department of Economics prior to the term in which they plan to complete the experience.

Courses

ECON 100

Introductory Microeconomics

A study of the principles, concepts, and methods of economic analysis, with a theoretical focus on the behaviors of consumers and firms. Practical applications of the theories cover the free trade debate, market responses to environmental damage, earnings inequality, antitrust legislation, and many other topics. Especially appropriate for those who intend to take additional economics courses. 6 units.

ECON 120

Introductory Macroeconomics

A study of the principles, concepts, and methods of economic analysis, with a theoretical focus on the determination of national income. Special attention given to governmental expenditure and taxation, monetary policy, inflation, and unemployment. Especially appropriate for those who only want to take one economics course. 6 units.

ECON 170

Financial Accounting

A study of accounting principles and procedures, leading to a review of financial statements and to an understanding of how accounting data are used to control and evaluate business and economic activities. 6 units.

Prerequisite: Sophomore standing

ECON 200

Economic Development

Economic analysis of particular situations and policy questions faced by developing countries. Topics include economic growth and inequality, poverty, demographics, rural-urban transitions, factor and financial markets, and trade policies. 6 units.

Also listed as Government 276

Prerequisite: ECON 100 or 120

ECON 202

Global Economic Relations

This course covers the major concepts utilized in the field of international political economy. Major issues covered include globalization, monetary policy, trade policy, and the role of international institutions such as the WTO. 6 units.

Also listed as Government 275

Prerequisite: ECON 100 or ECON 120

ECON 205

Topics in International Economics

The first portion of the course introduces students to the major theoretical foundations and empirical research on international trade. The second portion of the course uses an open economy macroeconomic framework to explain the balance of payments, various exchange rate regimes, and the role of government. 6 units.

Prerequisite: ECON 100 and ECON 120

ECON 211

In Pursuit of Innovation

This course acquaints students with innovation — its objectives, major characteristics, and likely origins. The course focuses mainly on scientific and/or technological innovation; it will be taught as a joint physics/economics offering. The course will include one or two lectures per week along with student presentations and hard-charging discussion based on readings from books, articles and case studies. Outside resource individuals (in most cases Lawrence alumni) who are well-placed and experienced in innovation will offer advice and guidance to particular student projects. 6 units.

Also listed as Physics 201

Prerequisite: Two courses in mathematics, or two courses in physics, or two courses in economics, or consent of instructor

ECON 215

Comparative Economic Systems

This course introduces students to the different ways societies have organized economic activity in the past and in the present as well as to how economic and social policy questions are addressed under these different arrangements. Students will study the economies of the Western world, the former Soviet bloc countries, and Asian countries at various stages of economic development. 6 units.

Prerequisite: ECON 100 or ECON 120

ECON 220

Corporate Finance

An analysis of financial decisions made by firms and the nature of the stock and bond markets from which they fund operations. Topics include financing decisions, capital budgeting decisions under certainty and risk, stock and bond market's efficiency and bubbles, dividend policy, and debt/equity capital structure. 6 units.

Prerequisite: ECON 100 and sophomore standing

ECON 240

Political Economy of Regulation

An introduction to the political economy of economic regulation, which includes an analysis of both the economic incentives of those people being regulated and the political incentives of those people doing the regulating. In addition to an overview of this field, this course focuses on developing a common case study whose topic changes from year to year. 6 units.

Also listed as Government 277

Prerequisite: ECON 100

ECON 250

Urban Economics

A study of the development of the urban economy focusing on the interaction among business, household, and governmental decisions that affect the allocation of land. Each offering will apply microeconomic economic analysis to one or more public policy topics, such as urban sprawl, urban economic growth, housing, education, transportation, or crime. 6 units.

Prerequisite: ECON 100

ECON 270

Public Sector Economics: Taxation Analysis

An analysis of the effects of governmental taxation policies on the allocation of resources and on the distribution of income. Considerable attention to analyzing the equity and efficiency implications of various tax instruments. 6 units.

Also listed as Government 278

Prerequisite: ECON 100

ECON 275

Public Sector Economics: Expenditure Analysis

This course examines market deficiencies, including externalities and public goods, as well as the policy responses to these deficiencies. Policy selection will be discussed in terms of voting behavior and public-choice theory. The course also will address cost-benefit analysis, governmental subsidies, and specific government programs such as Social Security. 6 units.

Also listed as Government 279

Prerequisite: ECON 100 or ECON 120

ECON 280

Environmental Economics

An analysis of the problems associated with market and governmental allocation of natural and environmental resources. The course explores the use of externalities, cost-benefit analysis, and various governmental policy tools to analyze actual effects (efficiency and equity implications) of environmental policies on our economy. The course includes extensive analyses of ongoing environmental issues through a group project. 6 units.

Also listed as Environmental Studies 280

Prerequisite: ECON 100; sophomore standing recommended

ECON 285

Natural Resource Economics

This course explores the economics of both exhaustible and renewable natural resource extraction. Topics include oil and mineral extraction, fisheries, forest and water management, and biodiversity. The course includes extensive study of current issues associated with the use of natural resources through a group project 6 units.

Also listed as Environmental Studies 285

Prerequisite: ECON 100; sophomore standing recommended

ECON 290

The Economics of Medical Care

An analysis of how the economic organization of medical care affects the health and well-being of the population. Topics include who is treated, how much the treatment costs, and who pays the bill. Particular emphasis given to the roles of insurance and various national health policies and reform proposals. 6 units.

Also listed as Biomedical Ethics 290

Prerequisite: ECON 100 or ECON 120

ECON 300

Microeconomic Theory

A study of the microeconomic foundations of economics. The course focuses on gaining a strong understanding of consumers, firms, and the equilibria in a perfectly competitive economy, with an introduction to microeconomic models that feature market power, externalities, and asymmetric information, the most significant deviations from perfect competition. 6 units.

Prerequisite: ECON 100 and MATH 140 (recommended) or MATH 130

ECON 320**Macroeconomic Theory**

An exploration of contemporary theories of employment, income, inflation, and stabilization as regards the United States and other industrialized countries. Emphasis on the application of models to foster understanding of macroeconomic policy. 6 units.

Prerequisite: ECON 100 or 120, MATH 130 or MATH 140. ECON 300 is recommended

ECON 380**Econometrics**

Statistical techniques and statistical problems applicable to economics, focusing on ordinary least-squares regression, classical inference, and detections of and adjustments for violations of the Classical Assumptions. A research paper is a central part of the course. 6 units.

Prerequisite: MATH 207, either ECON 100 or ECON 120, plus at least one other applied economics course at the 200 level or higher

ECON 400**Industrial Organization**

An analysis of behavior in industrial markets where firms' revenues or costs are interdependent. Introduces game theory, the mathematics of interdependent choices. 6 units.

Prerequisite: ECON 300

ECON 410**Game Theory and Applications**

This course develops game theory, the mathematics of interdependent individuals seeking to promote their self interest, and focuses on applying it within economics, political science, biology, psychology, and philosophy. 6 units.

Prerequisite: ECON 300

ECON 420**Money and Monetary Policy**

An examination of the role of money in market economies and its influence on the performance of such economies. This course emphasizes the role of central banks, financial institutions, and global capital flows. 6 units.

Prerequisite: ECON 320

ECON 425**Entrepreneurship and Financial Markets**

This course adds the dimension of entrepreneurship for majors to the economics curriculum at Lawrence. Though the course will emphasize the great variety of entrepreneurial and innovative activity in the financial markets in the recent past, it will start with an overview of entrepreneurship generally. The course will rely heavily on the expertise of invited speakers (Lawrence alumni, NEW North, Inc. CEOs). Each invited expert will give a guest lecture and agree to advise a team of students on their project. 6 units.

Prerequisite: ECON 300 and ECON 320

ECON 430**Capital and Growth**

An examination of the determinants of long-term economic growth and productivity. Particular attention given to the role of capital, international competitiveness, savings, tangible investment, and the role of public policy in all such areas. 6 units.

Prerequisite: ECON 300 and ECON 320

ECON 440**Public Expenditure**

A study of governmental expenditures in the American economy and of ways to evaluate their effects on economic efficiency and on the distribution of income. 6 units.

Prerequisite: ECON 300

ECON 450**Economics of the Firm**

An analysis of the economic incentives coming from within the firm to determine their effect on individual behavior and the firm's resulting performance. These incentives may come from an individual's personal goals, transactions costs, compensation schemes, legal requirements, or other sources. Introduces game theory, the mathematics of interdependent choices. 6 units.

Prerequisite: ECON 300

ECON 460**International Economics**

An inquiry into the historical and theoretical foundations of international trade, leading to a critical analysis of contemporary problems and policies. 6 units.

Prerequisite: ECON 300 and ECON 320

ECON 470

Labor Economics

A survey of labor economics that covers wage determination, minimum wages, employment and welfare policies, education and on-the-job training, earnings inequality, and worker migration and turnover. A research paper is a central part of the course. 6 units.

Prerequisite: ECON 300 and ECON 380

ECON 480

Advanced Environmental Economics

Course content incorporates the substantive topics raised in Economics 280 but with more analytical breadth and depth. Students use microeconomic tools to understand the existing academic literature and to address the efficient use of natural and environmental resources. 6 units.

Also listed as Environmental Studies 480

Prerequisite: ECON 300

ECON 490

Law and Economics

Along with an introduction to legal analysis, a study of the political economy of four core areas of the law: property, contracts, torts, and crime and punishment. Applies rational-choice theories to both economic and political decisions involving the law. Introduces game theory, the mathematics of interdependent choices. 6 units.

Prerequisite: ECON 300 or consent of instructor

ECON 495

Advanced Topics in Economics

Topics will vary with instructor and year; thus, if the substance of the course changes, students may take Advanced Topics more than once. Each offering will employ analytical techniques developed in the intermediate-level courses (Economics 300, 320, and 380.) Substantive topics might include, but would not be limited to, economics of the arts, economics of sports, computational finance, international finance, public sector economics, economics of the environment, and studies of specific industries. 6 units.

Prerequisite: ECON 300, ECON 320, and ECON 380

ECON 500

Advanced Microeconomics

Advanced study of the theory of the firm, the theory of consumer behavior, and market equilibrium. 6 units.

Prerequisite: MATH 130 or MATH 140, and ECON 300

ECON 520

Advanced Macroeconomics

A course in two parts. The first half is an analysis of contemporary economic models, with an emphasis on explaining income, employment, and inflation. The second half is a seminar on such topics as stabilization policy, disinflation, and forecasting. 6 units.

Prerequisite: MATH 130 or MATH 140, and ECON 300, 320 and 380

ECON 190, 390, 590, 690

Tutorial Studies in Economics

Advanced readings, discussions, and essays in economic problems of special interest to the student. Variable units.

Prerequisite: Counter registration required

ECON 195, 395, 595, 695

Internship in Economics

Applied work with a private firm or public-sector agency in economics, arranged under the direction of an instructor in the department. In each case, the academic credit is based on related readings, reports, and presentations. Variable units.

Prerequisite: ECON 300, ECON 320, or ECON 380
Counter registration required

ECON 199, 399, 599, and 699

Independent Study in Economics

Advanced research on a topic of the student's choice, organized in consultation with an instructor. Students considering an honors project should register for this course. Variable units.

Prerequisite: Counter registration required

Recent tutorial topics in economics

Advanced Topics in Economic Growth
Investment Theory and Portfolio Analysis
East Asian Economic Development
Topics in Health Care Policy
Entrepreneurship
The Economics of Information
Trade and Development
Economics of Sports
Economics of Advertising

EDUCATION

Associate professor: Purkey (Bee Connell Mielke
Professor of Education, chair)
Assistant professor: Williams
Visiting professor: R. Beck
Lawrence Postdoctoral Fellow: DeSisto
Instructors: Clementi, Engman, Marinac

While Lawrence does not offer a college major in education, the education department does prepare students to become licensed teachers in public and private schools. In addition, the department introduces students to the study of education as an academic discipline within the liberal arts. Courses in education studies (EDST) are open to all students and may be counted toward fulfilling the General Education Requirement (GER) in social sciences. The department also offers tutorial and independent-study opportunities for students interested in education policy, history of education, educational anthropology and psychology, and the practical application of education methodology.

Teacher certification for undergraduates

Students who seek certification to teach middle or senior high school (early adolescence through adolescence) may choose from nearly all majors, including the social sciences, history, the natural sciences, mathematics, mathematics-computer science, computer science, theatre arts, English, English as a second language, and environmental studies. (Students planning to teach instrumental or vocal music must be admitted to the Conservatory. See page 255 for more information.)

Students who want to teach art or foreign language (Chinese, French, German, Japanese, Latin, Russian, and Spanish) and music (choral, general, or instrumental) receive special-field certification for teaching early childhood through adolescence (K-12).

For certification in social studies and the natural sciences, students elect a single discipline as their major — for example, history or chemistry — and may also pursue an interdisciplinary “broad fields” course of study.

A few academic subjects (*e.g.*, English) permit a “minor” for certification purposes, thereby affording the student both major and minor teaching opportunities in the schools.

In all subject areas, certification requires completing a Lawrence major or its equivalent with a minimum GPA of 2.75 in the major and cumulative. Specific disciplinary requirements are given under “Major Subject Area Requirements” (page 106).

Students who wish to qualify for a teaching license should plan their schedule with the chair of the education department as early as possible in their Lawrence career. Students who enter Lawrence knowing that they want to become certified to teach can do so within the four-year undergraduate program. Before student teaching, which must occur in the senior year or in a 13th term, students must be admitted to the teacher education program. Graduation must precede certification for licensure.

Generally, all education courses except EDST 175 and EDST 180 require sophomore standing. Education 560 or 563, methods of teaching, must be taken during the Term III that immediately precedes student teaching.

Student teaching assignments for 18 week public or private school semesters are contracted with local Fox Valley schools or in Chicago via the TeachChicago! program.

A 13th term of student teaching, tuition-reduced (\$1,000), is available for Lawrence undergraduates who have completed all graduation requirements except the student teaching cluster of courses and wish to be certified. Ask the department chair for details and for information on additional requirements. This term must take place within one year of graduation.

In some majors, students planning to student teach during the senior year may substitute student teaching for, or incorporate it into, their department’s Senior Experience. Interested students should consult with their major advisor as early as possible in the junior year.

Certification for graduates

Students who have graduated from college can be certified for licensure through Lawrence. Typically, the certification program for graduates takes 1 ½ years, which includes the required 18 weeks of student teaching. (Program length may vary depending on undergraduate major and coursework.) Graduates should consult the department chair for further information about the certification program.

Graduates seeking certification must pass the Praxis I and Praxis II before they apply to be admitted to the teacher education program. Other requirements for admittance (e.g., 2.75 GPA) and certification are listed in the Teacher Certification at Lawrence University handbook.

Tuition for Lawrence graduates participating in this program is set at 50 percent of the current year's tuition rate, and the student teaching fee is adjusted by 50 percent.

For non-Lawrence graduates, tuition for courses required for certification outside the degree-seeking student program is set at 75 percent of the current year's tuition rate. A separate fee is charged for the student-teaching portion of the program, for which the student earns 18 units of credit.

General requirements, all students and subject areas

In addition to the required education courses, all students seeking certification must complete a major (or its equivalent) in the subject they plan to teach. To receive a minor endorsement, students must complete a department-approved minor or seven courses in the discipline. Students seeking licensure must also complete the Lawrence University General Education Requirements, including a course in a non-Western history or culture, a course in a physical science, a course in a biological or life science, and a mathematics course.

For Wisconsin licensure, social science majors need to take Cooperatives, which is an adjunct to Education 560. Natural science and social studies candidates are required to take an environmental studies course.

Students who want to become licensed must be admitted to Lawrence's teacher education program. Please see the department chair or the department's administrative assistant for the application form and

list of requirements. Students seeking licensure should also consult the *Teacher Certification at Lawrence University* handbook for further information and requirements.

To be admitted to the teacher education program, candidates for certification must pass Praxis I: Pre-Professional Skills Test (PPST) in reading, writing, and mathematics. Before they may student teach, candidates for certification must pass Praxis II: Subject Assessment Specialty Area Test for each subject in which they intend to be licensed.

Students should also be aware that certification requirements are subject to revision. It is the student's responsibility to confirm requirements with the chair of the education department.

Required education courses for certification in all academic areas at the middle, junior, and senior high school levels and for elementary art, music and foreign language certification

(See additional course requirements on page 106; for music education, see also page 255.)

	(a)	(b)
Education Studies 180		
<i>Psychology of Learning</i>	6	4
Education Studies 340		
<i>Sociology of Education</i>	6	4
Education Studies 350		
<i>Ethnicity, Cultural Diversity, and Education</i>	6	4
Education 430		
<i>Educating All Learners</i>	6	3
Education 431		
<i>Educating All Learners</i> (Music Education only)	3	3
Education 560		
<i>Methods in Middle and Secondary Teaching</i>	6	4
Education 563		
† <i>Elementary and Secondary Foreign Language Methods</i>	6	4
Education 650		
<i>Student Teaching</i>	18	12
Education 660		
<i>Student Teaching Seminar</i>	3	3
Art 585		
†† <i>Art in the Elementary and Secondary Schools</i>	6	4

(a) Lawrence course credit, in units

(b) Certification semester hours

† Required for foreign language certification only

†† Required for art certification only

Education Studies courses

EDST 175

Education and the Liberal Arts

When people argue that a liberal arts education champions “learning for its own sake,” what do they mean? Is such a thing possible or desirable? If so, how does it enable someone to survive in today’s world? This course addresses the philosophical foundations, historical traditions, and contemporary debates associated with liberal arts education. It is intended for students interested in learning more about the significance of their Lawrence degree, particularly in a modern society in which technical knowledge and professionally-oriented courses of study seem ascendant. 6 units.

EDST 180

Psychology of Learning

An investigation of how people learn. This course examines learning theories (*e.g.*, behavioral, humanistic, cognitive, constructivist) and their implications for the educational process in schools. Other topics include learning and the brain, the nature of expertise, the design of learning environments, and approaches to instruction that promote meaningful learning. Practicum of 20 hours required. 6 units.

Also listed as Psychology 180

EDST 240

History of Education in the U.S.

This course provides students with an overview of the development of educational institutions and practices within the U.S. over the last 230 years. The course will address key debates and turning points in American education, including contemporary issues such as school choice, accountability and assessment, and multicultural education. Practicum of 20 hours required. 6 units.

Prerequisite: Sophomore standing

EDST 260

Philosophical Foundations of Education

This course provides students with an introduction to seminal texts, central questions, and rival traditions in the philosophy of education. Course readings take students on a journey from ancient Greece, through the Renaissance and Enlightenment, and into our (post)modern era — all of which have influenced the nature (*e.g.*, aims, content, and process) of education as it is experienced today. Throughout the term, students are encouraged to consider how the course works assist them in developing a personal philosophy of education. 6 units.

Prerequisite: Sophomore standing

EDST 310

Ethics and Education

What is ethics and how does it connect with morals? What do either have to do with the activities of teaching and learning? Students in this class confront such questions by exploring the role of moral decision-making in classroom practices, and by examining how the practice of education promotes certain notions of human flourishing. Particular attention is given to an analysis of the “ethics of teaching.” Readings draw from classical and contemporary works associated with the disciplines of philosophy and of education. 6 units.

Prerequisite: Sophomore standing

EDST 330

School and Society

This course focuses on the relationship between schools and the socio-political environments in which they exist. Students will consider the extent to which schools should be developed to meet the needs and expectations of the societies in which they are housed, as well as the role schools may play in fostering social change. We will study texts by classical political theorists such as Plato, Rousseau, and Kant, as well as works from 20th century scholars such as Dewey, Althusser, and Freire. Practicum of 20 hours required. 6 units.

Prerequisite: Sophomore standing

EDST 340**Sociology of Education**

An examination of the social foundations of education in the United States with particular attention paid to the cultural, political, and economic functions of education in modern society. Other topics include the reproductive function of schooling in a society divided along lines of race/ethnicity and class, schools as sites of cultural production, and the historical tension in the U.S. between “equality” and “excellence” in education. Practicum of 20 hours required. 6 units.

Also listed as Ethnic Studies 240

Prerequisite: Sophomore standing

EDST 345**Distributed Cognition**

Distributed cognition explores the role of the environment, artifacts, social interaction, and culture in human reasoning, problem-solving, and learning. Domains of study range from the sophisticated (ship navigation) to the everyday (time-telling). Emphasis is placed on studies of cognition in real-world settings. 6 units.

Also listed as Psychology 345, Anthropology 345

Prerequisite: Sophomore standing

EDST 350**Ethnicity, Cultural Diversity, and Education**

A study of the experience of children and adolescents from different ethnic, cultural, and economic groups. Emphasis on understanding the social consequences of these differences and how such differences affect educational achievement and attainment. The sources and educational effects of individual, institutional, and systemic racism, sexism, and other forms of prejudice and discrimination will also be examined. Practicum of 20 hours required. 6 units.

Also listed as Ethnic Studies 241

Prerequisite: Sophomore standing

EDST 400**The Environment, Community, and Education**

A study of education, the creation and maintenance of community, and the development of ecological intelligence. Emphasis on how schools respond to their surroundings, the extent to which modern forms of education “fit” students to live in local communities, and the idea of community as a sense of place. Emphasis will also be placed on cultural assumptions about the environment implicit within the curriculum, the effect of schooling on students’ understanding of and relationship to the environment, and the role of education in promoting ecological and social sustainability. 6 units.

Also listed as Environmental Studies 460

Prerequisite: Sophomore standing or consent of instructor

EDST 190, 390, 590, 690**Tutorial in Education Studies**

Tutorial studies in the fields of educational policy, environmental education, history of education, comparative education and on various topics related to the social foundations of education. Variable units.

Prerequisite: Counter registration required

EDST 199, 399, 599, 699**Independent Study in Education Studies**

Variable units.

Prerequisite: Counter registration required

Education courses**EDUC 210****Applied Psychology: Peer Education**

Applied work in community psychology, carried out in conjunction with Counseling Services, in preparation toward becoming a Peer Educator. Focus is on learning strategies for assessing and developing community, group process, and communication. Students investigate topics such as interpersonal decision-making, sexual assault, and substance abuse. Through assigned readings, class discussions, presentations, and guest speakers, students will develop interpersonal facilitation skills, learn aspects of community and campus culture, and collaborate in the planning of educational programs. 3 units.

Also listed as Psychology 210

EDUC 295**ArtsBridge Seminar**

A seminar on curriculum design applied through interaction with arts education in a K-12 classroom. Students will research curricular areas and content standards, design interdisciplinary lessons linking the arts to the core curriculum, and introduce their project to an assigned K-12 class. Practicum of 25 hours required. 3 units.

Prerequisite: Consent of instructor

EDUC 390**Tutorial Studies in Education**

Tutorial studies in the fields of educational psychology, learning theory, cognitive science, alternative education and on various topics related to teaching and learning. Variable units.

Prerequisite: Counter registration required.

EDUC 399**Independent Study in Education**

Advanced study arranged in consultation with the department. Students considering a senior honors project should register for this course. Variable units.

Prerequisite: Counter registration required.

EDUC 430**Educating All Learners**

This course focuses on two related topics: promoting effective reading and writing in school content areas and adapting instruction to learners with special needs. As part of the latter focus, students will explore various exceptionalities, legal requirements, school arrangements, and teacher practices. Practicum of 20 hours required. 6 units.

Prerequisite: EDST 180 and junior standing

EDUC 431**Educating All Learners - Music**

This course focuses on adapting instruction to learners with special needs. Students will explore various exceptionalities, legal requirements, school arrangements, and teacher practices. For music education students. Practicum of 10 hours required. 3 units.

Prerequisite: EDST 180, junior standing, and declared major in music education

EDUC 560**Methods in Middle and Secondary Teaching**

A seminar on methods and organization of teaching particular subjects in the middle and secondary school, including English, social studies, mathematics, science, and theatre. Practicum of 20 hours required. 6 units.

Prerequisite: Junior standing and admission to certification program

EDUC 563**Elementary and Secondary Foreign Language Methods**

A seminar on teaching foreign languages in the elementary, middle, and secondary school. Emphasis on curriculum planning, methods of instruction, and assessment of learning. Issues related to classroom management and organization will be addressed. Practicum of 20 hours required. 6 units.

Prerequisite: Junior standing and admission to certification program

EDUC 565**Methods, Materials, and Assessment in Teaching English to Speakers of Other Languages**

A seminar in teaching English to speakers of other languages in elementary, middle, and secondary school as well as in foreign language classrooms abroad. The course focuses on curriculum planning, methods of instruction, and assessment of learning for English language learners in diverse learning environments. Practicum of 20 hours required. 6 units.

Prerequisite: Junior standing and consent of instructor

EDUC 650**Student Teaching (Middle and Secondary Schools)**

Student teaching is normally taken during Term I, coinciding with the public school fall semester. A weekly seminar at Lawrence is required as part of this course. See department chair for prerequisites and for exceptions to the Term I requirement. 18 units.

Prerequisite: Senior standing and admission to certification program; contact department chair about additional prerequisites and corequisites

EDUC 660**Student Teaching Seminar**

The seminar will engage students in critical reflection upon their student teaching experience. Concrete and theoretical problems having to do with teaching and learning will be explored (e.g., classroom management, assessment of pupil performance, curriculum design, instructional methods), as will issues having to do with educational policy and school organization. 3 units.

Prerequisite: Concurrent enrollment in EDUC 650 or consent of instructor

EDUC 190, 390, 590, 690**Tutorial Studies in Education**

Tutorial studies in the fields of educational psychology, learning theory, cognitive science, alternative education and on various topics related to teaching and learning. Variable units.

Prerequisite: Counter registration required.

EDUC 199, 399, 599, 699**Independent Study in Education**

Advanced study arranged in consultation with the department. Students considering a senior honors project should register for this course. Variable units.

Prerequisite: Counter registration required

Major subject area requirements**Art**

A major consists of the 11 courses required for a studio art major, plus ART 585. See "Certification for Teaching K-12" (page 101) for further information regarding studio requirements and recommendations for art education certification.

ART 585 should be taken in the Term III immediately prior to student teaching (EDUC 650).

English

A major consists of a minimum of 10 courses. In addition to demonstrating a familiarity with contemporary literature of world scope, students must submit evidence of coursework in composition, linguistics or history of the English language, literature for adolescents, and literature of minority groups in America.

Adolescent literature may be fulfilled by taking three units of tutorial study in education (Education 190, 390, 590, 690) devoted to literature for adolescents. A minor is available.

English as a second language

A minor endorsement is available. Students must add ESL certification to certification in one of the other majors. The following four courses are required: Linguistics 150: *Introduction to Linguistics*, Linguistics 360: *Second Language Acquisition*, Linguistics 530: *The English Language*, and Education 565. Student teaching in ESL and in the major discipline may be done concurrently.

Foreign languages

A major in Chinese, Classics, French, German, Japanese, Russian, or Spanish consists of 10 courses. Seven courses make up the minor option, except in Russian, in which there is no minor. It is required that students spend a term in a country studying its native language. To be certified, students must pass an oral proficiency test.

Mathematics-computer science; computer science

A major consists of 10 courses.

Mathematics

A major consists of 10 courses; a minor is available.

Music

See page 250 for requirements.

Natural sciences

Students are licensed in physical science (chemistry and/or physics), earth and space science (geology), or life and environmental science (biology and/or environmental science). Students must complete a Lawrence major in one science (e.g., biology) and take at least one course from each of the other sciences. A course in astronomy or space science or a course that includes either as a topic is also required. Please see the department chair for further information.

Biology A major consists of 10 courses, plus courses in other science subjects; a minor is available.

Chemistry A major consists of 10 courses, plus courses in other science subjects; a minor is available.

Geology/Earth science A major consists of 10 courses, including astronomy and oceanography, plus courses in other science subjects; a minor is available.

Physics A major consists of 10 courses, plus courses in other science subjects; a minor is available.

Environmental science

A major consists of 10 courses, plus courses in the other science subjects; a minor is available. Students must take Education/Environmental Studies 400 and should fulfill the science-track requirements of the environmental studies major. (Students are urged to major in one of the other sciences and minor in environmental studies if they plan to teach at the secondary level.)

Broad fields science

A broad-fields science license is available. To be eligible, students must complete the requirements to be certified in one of the science majors (biology, chemistry, environmental science, geology/earth science, and physics), a minimum of two courses in each of two other science disciplines, and at least one course in each of the remaining sciences.

Social studies

Wisconsin licenses in the social sciences and history are grouped within the broad category of social studies. Students must complete a Lawrence major in any social science or history and take one course in each of the remaining social sciences (including history). An environmental studies course is also required. (Non-history majors are strongly urged to take a minimum of two history courses, one in U.S. history and one in global history.)

Anthropology/Sociology A major consists of 10 courses; a minor is available. (*Note:* Wisconsin does not offer separate licensure in anthropology.)

Economics A major consists of 10 courses; a minor is available.

History A major consists of 10 courses; a minor is available.

Political science A major consists of 10 courses; a minor is available.

Psychology A major consists of 10 courses; a minor is available.

Broad fields social studies

A broad-fields social studies license is available. To be eligible, students must complete the requirements to be certified in one of the social sciences or history (anthropology/sociology, economics, history, political science, and psychology), a minimum of two courses each in two of the other social studies, and at least one course in each of the remaining social studies. Instruction in consumer cooperatives and conservation is incorporated into the methodology course Education 560.

Theatre arts

A major consists of 10 courses; a minor is available.

Recent tutorial topics in education

Educational Psychology: Motivation and Achievement
History of Education in the U.S.

Education and the Environment

Comparative Education: Japan and the U.S.

Educational Policy

Sociology of Sport: Athletics and Secondary Education

ENGLISH

Professors: Dintenfass (emeritus), ØØØØ* (John N.

Bergstrom Professor of the Humanities)

Associate professors: Hoffmann** (chair I, II), Spurgin

(Bonnie Glidden Buchanan Professor of English

Literature, chair III)

Assistant professors: Barrett, Bond, McGlynn

Visiting assistant professors: Smith, Ward

The core of the department's curriculum is literary history, the study of the acknowledged masterpieces of British and American prose and poetry. Closely related to that core are courses in the English language; courses in composition and the writing of fiction and poetry; and courses in special forms of literature — satire, for example. Also available to upperclass students are tutorials and independent study with faculty members whose interests cover a wide range of topics. *Note:* Tutorials and independent study require both an instructor's consent and a 3.25 GPA; the latter may be waived at the instructor's discretion.

Required for the English major

1. English 150 or its equivalent
2. Eight six-unit courses beyond English 150, as follows:
 - a. Two courses from the following intermediate group: English 230, 240, and 250
 - b. One course in Shakespeare, normally English 425
 - c. Two courses from group (i) and one each from groups (ii) and (iii):
 - i. English 400, 420, 430, 435, 440, 445, 450
 - ii. English 455, 460, 465, 470, 472
 - iii. English 480, 482, 483, 485, 490, 495, 500, 503, 507, 510, 515
 - d. One additional course in English

Required for the English minor

Six six-unit courses in English, distributed as follows:

1. Two courses from the following introductory and intermediate group: English 150, 230, 240, 250
2. One course from the following group: English 400, 420, 425, 430, 435, 440, 445, 450

3. One course from the following group: English 455, 460, 465, 470, 472
4. One course from the following group: English 480, 482, 483, 485, 490, 495, 500, 503, 507, 510, 515
5. One additional course in English
6. C average in the minor

Graduate school

Students considering graduate work in English are advised that, for the master's degree, most graduate schools require demonstrated proficiency in at least one modern foreign language, normally French or German. For the doctor's degree, the usual requirement is demonstrated proficiency in two modern foreign languages, normally French and German, and, in some cases, Latin. English 525: *Contemporary Critical Theory* is also an asset when preparing for graduate school. College work leading toward graduate study should be planned with these considerations in mind.

Certification for secondary teaching in English

Students preparing to teach English in secondary schools should bear in mind that they must have from 30 to 40 semester hours of preparation in English for certification. Freshman Studies and *Literary Analysis* (English 150) count toward certification.

Requirements for the major satisfy requirements for certification in Wisconsin, except that the student seeking certification must satisfactorily complete at least one course in advanced composition (e.g., English 350, 360, or 370); at least one course in linguistics or the English language (e.g., Linguistics 105 or 150); a tutorial in literature for adolescents; and either English 260, 500, or 510 or a tutorial in the literatures of minority groups in America.

(Please refer to the Department of Education listing, page 101, for more detailed information on preparation for teacher certification.)

* On leave Terms I, II, III; ** On leave Term III

Departmental advisors

When students officially declare themselves English majors, they should choose a departmental advisor who will be responsible for guiding them in planning and completing their major course of study. Questions about the advising of English majors should be addressed to the department chair.

Advanced placement

All students who have earned a 4 or better in the Advanced Placement Examinations in English of the College Entrance Examination Board will be given credit for one course in English. Those who have earned a 4 or 5 in the examination in literature also will be given advanced placement in courses at the intermediate level (English 230, 240, 250). Questions about exemption and placement should be addressed to the department chair.

Senior Experience in English

The English department's Senior Experience may be fulfilled through one of several options: (1) An honors project in English (or adequate progress toward completing an honors project as approved by departmental petition); (2) ENG 600: *Senior Seminar in English*: a seminar involving analysis of theoretical, historical, critical, and literary readings at an advanced level in conjunction with students' research and writing of an original, substantial paper (taken during the senior year or, in some cases, during spring term of the junior year); (3) An advanced course in creative writing with additional work determined by the instructor (taken during the junior or senior year); (4) Student teaching in English, along with a paper co-directed by the student's academic advisor in English and a faculty member in the Education department.

Students pursuing double majors or double degrees are encouraged to consult with faculty from the English department and the other major department prior to taking ENG 600 if they wish to undertake a research topic that draws upon both of their majors. Students pursuing double majors or double degrees also have the option of doing an honors project that is interdisciplinary in nature, as long as one of the directors of the project is a professor in the English department.

Courses

ENG 150

Literary Analysis

An introduction to the techniques of literary analysis through the detailed study of individual texts. 6 units.

ENG 170

Shakespeare in London

Students will study several plays by William Shakespeare selected from among the current offerings by the Royal Shakespeare and other companies. Discussions will address the plays themselves, production techniques, and the audiences to whom they appeal. Students are required to attend performances of the plays under study. Offered at the London Centre. 6 units.

Also listed as Theatre Arts 170

ENG 230

Major British Writers I

Intensive study of five or six major British authors from Chaucer to Swift. Emphasis on close reading and critical writing. 6 units.

Prerequisite: ENG 150 or its equivalent or sophomore standing

ENG 240

Major British Writers II

Intensive study of five or six major British authors from Wordsworth to Yeats. Emphasis on close reading and critical writing. 6 units.

Prerequisite: ENG 150 or its equivalent or sophomore standing

ENG 250

Major American Writers

Intensive study of major American authors from Cooper to Wallace Stevens. Emphasis on close reading and critical writing. 6 units.

Prerequisite: ENG 150 or its equivalent or sophomore standing

ENG 260

Survey of African American Literature

A survey of African American literature from slave narratives through contemporary literature. Readings include works by Harriet Jacobs, Frederick Douglass, Langston Hughes, Zora Neale Hurston, Richard Wright, Amiri Baraka, Audre Lorde, and Toni Morrison. 6 units.

Also listed as Ethnic Studies 360

Prerequisite: ENG 150 or its equivalent or sophomore standing

ENG 270

Women's Literary History

An examination of how and why linear narratives of literary history have traditionally omitted or obscured women's contributions. Topics will include the stereotypical links drawn between print and sexual promiscuity, as well as other factors that have impacted the roles that women have played in literary history. 6 units.

Also listed as Gender Studies 250

Prerequisite: ENG 150 or GEST 100

ENG 350

Creative Writing: Non-Fiction

Practice in the writing of non-fictional prose. 6 units.

Prerequisite: Sophomore standing or consent of instructor

ENG 360

Creative Writing: Fiction

Practice in the writing of short fiction. 6 units.

Prerequisite: Sophomore standing or consent of instructor

ENG 370

Creative Writing: Poetry

Practice in the writing of poetry. 6 units.

ENG 400

Satire

A study of the theory and practice of satiric writing. Readings in Ben Jonson, Pope, Swift, Gay, Byron, Waugh, West, Orwell, Heller, and others. 6 units.

Prerequisite: Junior standing or consent of instructor

ENG 420

Studies in Medieval Literature

A study of Middle English literature and culture, focusing especially on the oral and performative dimensions of literature produced between 1300 and 1550. 6 units.

Prerequisite: Junior standing, ENG 230, or consent of instructor

ENG 425

Shakespeare

An introduction to Shakespeare's plays and their literary, historical, and theatrical context. 6 units.

Also listed as Theatre Arts 432

Prerequisite: Junior standing, ENG 230, or consent of instructor

ENG 430

Renaissance Literature

A selected study of poetry and prose in Sixteenth Century England. Readings will include Spenser's *Faerie, Queene*, and lyric poetry from Wyatt to Sidney. 6 units.

Prerequisite: Junior standing, ENG 230, or consent of instructor

ENG 435

Renaissance Drama

A study of eight to 10 plays from the early modern period, excluding Shakespeare. Readings include Marlowe, Jonson, Middleton and Webster. 6 units.

Also listed as Theatre Arts 436

Prerequisite: Junior standing, ENG 230, or consent of instructor

ENG 440

Milton and the 17th Century

A study of Donne and the metaphysical poets, the poetry and prose of Milton, and the poetry of Dryden. Emphasis on Milton. 6 units.

Prerequisite: Junior standing, ENG 230, or consent of instructor

ENG 445

Restoration and 18th-Century Comedy

A study of English comedies as reflections of changing taste and thought in the period 1660-1800. Authors include Wycherley, Etherege, Congreve, Farquhar, Steele, Fielding, Goldsmith, and Sheridan. 6 units.

Also listed as Theatre Arts 434

Prerequisite: Junior standing, ENG 230, or consent of instructor

ENG 450

18th-Century Literature

A study of major works in satire, poetry, and fiction as reflections of 18th-century thought and taste. Readings in Swift, Defoe, Pope, Fielding, Samuel Johnson, and others. 6 units.

Prerequisite: Junior standing, ENG 230, or consent of instructor

ENG 455

Romanticism

A study of the period from 1790 to 1830, focusing on the development and elaboration of what we now call Romanticism. Readings in the major authors of the period: Blake, Wordsworth, Coleridge, Byron, Keats, Percy Shelley, and Mary Shelley. 6 units.

Prerequisite: Junior standing, ENG 240, or consent of instructor

ENG 460

The Victorian Age

A study of the period from 1830 to 1900, focusing on poetry, fiction, and critical prose. Readings range widely, including selections from Carlyle, Tennyson, the Brownings, the Rossettis, and Oscar Wilde. 6 units.

Prerequisite: Junior standing, ENG 240, or consent of instructor

ENG 465

The English Novel

A study of English fiction from 1740 to 1900. Readings include novels by Richardson, Burney, Austen, Dickens, Eliot, and Hardy. 6 units.

Prerequisite: Junior standing, ENG 240, or consent of instructor

ENG 470

American Literature to the Civil War

A study of the ways early writers of America attempted to adapt "Old World" forms and styles to the "New World" — as they sought initially to compose and sustain themselves and gradually to constitute the United States of America in literary terms. Selected readings from the 17th and 18th centuries, followed by readings in Emerson, Poe, Hawthorne, and Melville. 6 units.

Prerequisite: Junior standing, ENG 230, or consent of instructor

ENG 472

American Literature and the Civil War

A study of American literature of the Civil War era, including readings from the abolition movement as well as the texts, photography, and painting produced in response to the war. Selected readings from Douglass, Jacobs, Grant, Stowe, and Chesnut, as well as poets such as Whitman, Melville, Dickinson, and Harper. 6 units.

Prerequisite: Junior standing, an intermediate course in English, or consent of instructor

ENG 480

Modern British Fiction

A study of selected works of British fiction in relation to early 20th century thought. Authors include Conrad, Lawrence, Joyce, Mansfield, Forster, Woolf, and others. 6 units.

Prerequisite: Junior standing, ENG 240, or consent of instructor

ENG 482

Virginia Woolf and the Bloomsbury Group

A study focused on the literature and art produced by the Bloomsbury Group, an early 20th-century London-based network of novelists, painters, economists, and philosophers that includes Virginia Woolf, E. M. Forster, Lytton Strachey, Bertrand Russell, J. M. Keynes, and the painters Vanessa Bell and Duncan Grant. 6 units.

Also listed as Gender Studies 440

Prerequisite: Junior standing, an intermediate course in English, or consent of instructor

ENG 483

American Autobiography

A study of prominent American autobiographies from the 19th and 20th centuries. The course will examine how autobiography responds to social, cultural, and aesthetic conditions and the relationship of the genre to the larger American literary tradition. 6 units.

Prerequisite: Junior standing, ENG 250, or consent of instructor

ENG 485

Modern Poetry

Consideration of principal tendencies in 20th-century poetry as illustrated in the work of representative authors, including Yeats, Eliot, H. D., Stevens, Williams, Moore, and others. 6 units.

Prerequisite: Junior standing, ENG 240, or consent of instructor

ENG 490

Modern Drama

Studies in some of the major playwrights in Europe, England, and America from the time of Ibsen to the present. 6 units.

Also listed as Theatre Arts 440

Prerequisite: Junior standing, an intermediate course in English, or consent of instructor

ENG 495**Modern American Fiction**

A study of American fiction from the first half of the 20th century. Authors include Wharton, Cather, Hemingway, Faulkner, Ellison, and others. 6 units.

Prerequisite: Junior standing, ENG 250, or consent of instructor

ENG 500**Contemporary American Fiction**

A study of the two most prominent American literary movements since World War II, Postmodernism and Multiculturalism. Readings include the work of Don DeLillo, Thomas Pynchon, Tim O'Brien, Philip Roth, Maxine Hong Kingston, Louise Erdrich, Danzy Senna, and Julia Alvarez, as well as selected films and short theoretical texts. 6 units.

Prerequisite: Junior standing, ENG 250, or consent of instructor

ENG 503**Contemporary American Poetry**

Examination of selected works of American poetry with particular emphasis on the post-World War II era. The course will consider individual poets' responses both to poetic traditions and to formal and thematic innovations of the 20th century. 6 units.

Prerequisite: Junior standing, ENG 250, or consent of instructor

ENG 507**Contemporary British and Post-Colonial Fiction**

A survey of contemporary fiction in Britain, with an emphasis on the impact of post-colonial and multicultural writers and perspectives. Authors may include Chinua Achebe, Angela Carter, Keri Hulme, Hanif Kureishi, Patrick McCabe, V. S. Naipaul, Jean Rhys, Salman Rushdie, Amos Tutuola, and Irvine Welsh. 6 units.

Also listed as Ethnic Studies 560

Prerequisite: Junior standing, ENG 240, or consent of instructor

ENG 510**Literature of the Harlem Renaissance**

A study of poetry, fiction, and essays by African American writers from the era of World War I through the 1930s. Authors include Langston Hughes, Zora Neale Hurston, Claude McKay, Nella Larsen, W.E.B. Du Bois, and others. 6 units.

Also listed as Ethnic Studies 561

Prerequisite: Junior standing, ENG 250 or ENG 260, or consent of instructor

ENG 515**Gender and Modernist British/American Literature**

A study of the construction of gender in early 20th-century fiction and poetry. Authors include Cather, Woolf, Lawrence, Hemingway, Sassoon, and others. 6 units.

Also listed as Gender Studies 445

Prerequisite: Junior standing, an intermediate course in English or gender studies, or consent of instructor

ENG 525**Contemporary Critical Theory**

A survey of important movements. Among the readings are selections by Derrida, Foucault, and Bakhtin as well as selections from more recent figures, such as Judith Butler, Eve Sedgwick, Henry Louis Gates Jr., Cornel West, and bell hooks. 6 units.

Prerequisite: Junior standing or consent of instructor

ENG 526**Feminist Literary Theory**

This course will examine the historical origins, practical work, and contemporary methodologies of feminist literary theory. We will address why we need feminist literary theory; how it has met (or not) the complexities raised by recent issues in gender, sexuality, and women's studies; and whether or not feminist literary theory can accommodate the nonlinearity, inclusiveness, and flexibility that it demands. 6 units.

Also listed as Gender Studies 526

Prerequisite: Junior standing, two or more courses in gender studies, or consent of instructor

ENG 527

History of the Book

To provide an introduction to the interdisciplinary field of Book History, which should help students think more critically about the impact of material culture on intellectual activity. The course will be taught as a speaking intensive seminar, which means that students will frequently be responsible for presenting reading material and leading discussion in the first half of class. 6 units.

Also listed as History 385

Prerequisite: Junior standing or consent of instructor

ENG 530

The English Language

A study of the historical background of English and the sounds and structure of modern English. 6 units.

Also listed as Linguistics 530

Prerequisite: LING 105 or 150 or consent of instructor

ENG 550

Advanced Creative Writing: Nonfiction

A writing workshop for students with previous creative writing experience. 6 units.

Prerequisite: ENG 350 or ENG 360

ENG 560

Advanced Creative Writing: Fiction

A workshop for students with previous fiction writing experience. 6 units.

Prerequisite: ENG 360 or consent of instructor

ENG 562

Advanced Creative Writing: Novel Writing

Course for students composing creative, book-length works of prose. 6 units.

Prerequisite: ENG 350 or ENG 360, and ENG 550 or ENG 560

ENG 565

Advanced Creative Writing: Poetry

A workshop for students with previous poetry writing experience. 6 units.

Prerequisite: ENG 370 or consent of instructor

ENG 600

Senior Seminar in English

A seminar involving analysis of theoretical, historical, critical, and literary readings at an advanced level in conjunction with students' research and writing of an original, substantial paper. Each section of the seminar will focus on a theme that can accommodate variety in students' individual research projects. 6 units.

Prerequisite: Majors only; junior standing for spring term, otherwise, senior standing; at least two English courses numbered 400 or above

ENG 190, 390, 590, 690

Tutorial Studies in English

Tutorial study in the literature of various periods, English and American, and in literary forms and composition. Intended primarily for juniors and seniors. Arrangements should be discussed with the department chair. Variable units.

Prerequisite: Counter registration required

ENG 199, 399, 599, 699

Independent Study in English

Advanced study, arranged in consultation with the department chair. Students considering an honors project should register for this course. Variable units.

Prerequisite: Counter registration required

Recent tutorial topics in English

Studies in Spenser's *Faerie Queen*

Shakespeare and Feminism

Multiethnic Literature

20th-Century Experimental Literature

Virginia Woolf

Nature and Poetry

ENVIRONMENTAL STUDIES

Faculty advisors: Clark (geology, chair), Bjørnerud* (Walter Schober Professor of Environmental Studies, geology), B. De Stasio* (biology), Dreher (Lee Claflin-Robert S. Ingraham Professor of Philosophy), Hixon (government), Jordan* (statistics), M. Jenike (anthropology), Knudsen (geology), Brozek (government), Pearson* (chemistry), Purkey (Bee Connell Mielke Professor of Education), Rico (history), Sedlock (biology), Skran (Edwin N. and Ruth Z. West Professor of Economics and Social Science, government), Stoneking (physics), Thompson (chemistry), Lane (Mead Witter Foundation Postdoctoral Fellow of Geology)

The field of environmental studies addresses some of the most critical and complicated issues of our time: those regarding environmental change and the future of humanity. The systems that make up planet Earth are simultaneously comprehensible and complex, predictable and chaotic, robust and fragile. Changes in one part of this system of systems may have far-reaching implications for other parts. As citizens of Earth, we cannot afford to remain ignorant of the global environmental consequences of our daily activities.

A degree in environmental studies prepares students for a wide spectrum of careers, including environmental law, consulting, policy making, technical innovation, teaching, and research. Students in the major select one of two tracks: environmental science or environmental policy. The tracks share a common core sequence.

Environmental science integrates the principles and methods of the natural sciences (biology, chemistry, geology, and physics) in order to understand Earth systems and the impact of human activities on them. To be a responsible environmental scientist, one must have some awareness of environmental policy issues.

Environmental policy focuses on how human economic, social, and governmental systems influence human interactions with the environment. Programs in environmental policy prepare students to work in a variety of public- and private-sector settings, including the Environmental Protection Agency,

Department of Energy, regional planning commissions, community-development programs, legal firms, private consulting and planning firms, etc. To be a responsible environmental policy maker, one must have some background in the science of the environment.

The environmental policy track has a strong international emphasis, and there are opportunities to combine language studies with analysis of environmental issues in countries where Lawrence has off-campus programs — e.g., Russia, Senegal, Costa Rica, Tanzania.

The minor in environmental studies is designed to complement a major in any field.

Required for the environmental studies major

Required core courses

1. Environmental Studies 150: *Introduction to Environmental Science*
2. Environmental Studies 300: *Symposium on Environmental Topics*
3. Environmental Studies 650: *Environmental Studies Senior Seminar*
4. Mathematics 107 or 117: *Elementary Statistics* or Mathematics 207: *Introduction to Probability and Statistics* or Biology 280: *Experimental Design and Analysis*
5. Economics 100: *Introductory Economics: Microeconomic Emphasis* or Economics 300: *Microeconomic Theory*
6. Economics 280: *Environmental Economics* or Economics 480: *Advanced Environmental Economics* or ECON 285: *Natural Resource Economics*
7. Government 380: *Introduction to Public Policy*
8. One of the following courses emphasizing historical, social, and philosophical perspectives on environmental issues:
Environmental Studies 270/Government 270: *Global Environmental Politics*
Environmental Studies 360/Philosophy 360: *Environmental Ethics*
Environmental Studies 365/Anthropology 310: *Ecological Anthropology*

* On leave Terms I, II, III

Environmental Studies 460/Education Studies 400:

The Environment, Community, and Education

Environmental Studies 470/Government 465:

Environmental Policy, Politics, and Justice

Environmental Studies 355/History 355: *History of the American Environment*

9. One Environmental Studies cross-listed course [may include independent study]
10. Field experience (not necessarily for credit; typically about 50 hours of work outside the classroom or participation in an ENST-related internship or off-campus program; documentation must be submitted to advisor and chair)

Environmental Policy Track

1. Two of the following introductory science courses, from two different departments
 Biology 110: *Principles of Biology*
 Geology 110: *Introductory Geology*
 Chemistry 115: *Principles of Chemistry: Structure and Reactivity*, Chemistry 116: *Principles of Chemistry: Energetics and Dynamics*, or
 Physics 120: *Foundations of Physics I* or Physics 150: *Principles of Classical Physics*
2. Three additional six-unit courses numbered above 200 from the economics department or three additional six-unit courses numbered above 200 from the government department (not including courses taken to complete another category)

Environmental Science Track

1. Two of the following introductory science courses, from three different departments
 Biology 110: *Principles of Biology*
 Geology 110: *Introductory Geology*
 Chemistry 115: *Principles of Chemistry: Structure and Reactivity*, Chemistry 116: *Principles of Chemistry: Energetics and Dynamics*, or
 Physics 120: *Foundations of Physics I* or
 Physics 150: *Principles of Classical Physics*
2. Three additional courses numbered above 200, within one science department (not including courses taken to complete another category)

Required for the environmental studies minor

1. Environmental studies core courses
 - a. Environmental Studies 150: *Introduction to Environmental Science* and
 - b. Environmental Studies 300: *Symposium on Environmental Topics*
2. Foundation courses in natural sciences
 Choose two of the following:
 Geology 110: *Introductory Geology*
 Biology 110: *Introductory Biology*
 Chemistry 115: *Principles of Chemistry: Structure and Reactivity* or Chemistry 116: *Principles of Chemistry: Energetics and Dynamics*
 Physics 120: *Foundations of Physics I* or Physics 150: *Principles of Classical Physics*
3. Foundation courses in social sciences
 Economics 100: *Elements of Economics: Microeconomic Emphasis* or Economics 285: *Natural Resource Economics* or Economics 300: *Microeconomic Theory* or Environmental Studies 280: *Environmental Economics*
 Government 380: *Public Policy* or Environmental Studies 470: *Environmental Policy, Politics, and Justice* or Environmental Studies 270: *Global Environmental Politics*
4. Courses with significant emphasis on environmental topics: Any two environmental studies cross-listed courses. Environmental studies courses taken through Lawrence-sponsored off-campus programs, such as the *Semester in Environmental Science* (see page 299), may also fulfill this requirement, with approval of the Environmental Studies Steering Committee.
Special note: No more than three courses may be applied simultaneously toward completion of this minor and a student's major.
5. C average in the minor

Senior Experience in Environmental Studies

The Senior Seminar (ENST 650) is the culmination of the Environmental Studies major and serves as the program's Senior Experience. Through discussions of primary literature and guest lectures, students are engaged with cutting-edge scholarship in the natural sciences, social sciences, and the humanities. Students also complete individual projects, which consist of developing temporal or spatial models of environmentally relevant phenomena. In the course of modeling, students must find and acquire

relevant data, determine functional relations between model elements, perform sensitivity analyses, and justify their choices and assumptions. Results and conclusions are presented orally and in a written document. The 6-unit course is offered once a year and has ENST 150 and ENST 300 as prerequisites.

Please refer to page 21 for information on requirements for those pursuing double majors, double degrees, or education certification.

Courses

ENST 115

Energy Technology, Society, and the Environment

Explores energy production, storage, and usage as they are currently practiced. Certain emerging technologies will also be addressed. Environmental and socio-economic impact will be discussed in the context of limitations imposed by the laws of physics. 6 units.

Also listed as Physics 112

ENST 150

Environmental Science

Presents principles of biology, chemistry, and geology that relate to such environmental issues as resource limitation, pollution, and environmental degradation. Designed to foster understanding of scientific measures of environmental quality. One laboratory per week. 6 units.

Also listed as Geology 150

Prerequisite: Freshman or sophomore standing; juniors and seniors need consent of instructor

ENST 160

The Ice Ages

This course focuses on the dynamic environment of the ice age periods in Earth history. Emphasis on the historical discovery of the ice ages, their possible causes, and their global effects on ecosystems on land and in the sea. One-day field trip to local glacial deposits. 6 units.

Also listed as Geology 160

ENST 202

Geology and Health

A course investigating the links between geology and health, considering topics such as asbestos, natural and anthropogenic water contamination, and cycling of trace elements as both contaminants and necessary nutrients. Designed to illuminate the link between the seemingly disparate fields of geology and the health of life on Earth. 6 units.

Also listed as Geology 213

Prerequisite: GEOL 110

ENST 205

Readings in Nature

A course in reading and writing about the natural world. Readings will be of complete texts and may include such works as Wendell Berry's *The Memory of Old Jack*, Barry Lopez's *Crossing Open Ground*, and Gretel Erlich's *The Solace of Open Spaces*. Discussion and analysis of texts will be combined with written reflections upon natural, urban-natural, or urban landscapes and individuals. 6 units.

Prerequisite: Sophomore standing

ENST 206

East Asian Classics in Translation

This introductory course explores encounters with nature in East Asian texts through close reading of primary texts in English translation — Taoist philosophy, lyric poetry, personal memoirs, and fiction — from the traditional periods of China and Japan, ending with a contemporary Japanese novel from the mid-1990s. Particular attention is paid to literary form, voice, aesthetic concerns, and issues relating to humans' relationship with nature. 6 units.

Also listed as Chinese and Japanese 260, East Asian Studies 260

Prerequisite: Sophomore standing; EAST 140 recommended

ENST 210

Animal Behavior

A lecture and field-study course examining the principles and problems of animal behavior. Subjects include orientation, feeding, locomotion, communication, escape in time and space, biological rhythms, mate choice, and aspects of social behavior, examined from evolutionary, ontogenetic, physiological, ecological, and ethological perspectives. Lecture and laboratory. May be taken separately or as part of the Marine Biology Term. 6 units.

Also listed as Biology 200

Prerequisite: BIOL 140

ENST 211

Biodiversity

The influence of climate on global habitats is considered. Selected terrestrial life zones, including neotropical, paleotropical, montane, desert, cold temperate, and warm temperate, are analyzed and stresses produced by climate and habitat evaluated. Adaptive responses at the morphological and physiological levels are investigated and scientific principles are applied to contemporary ethical issues, including restoration and conservation ecology. Lecture only. 6 units.

Also listed as Biology 210

ENST 212

Physiological Ecology

Biological stresses induced by environmental variables are described. Physiological and molecular responses associated with temperature extremes, drought, and nutrient and energy competition are discussed and investigated, using both field and laboratory experience. Lecture and laboratory. 6 units.

Also listed as Biology 231

Prerequisite: BIOL 110

ENST 213

Evolutionary Biology

A study of biological evolution, including natural selection, adaptation, the evolution of sex, speciation, extinction, and constraints on evolutionary change. Readings include classic and current literature. Two lectures and one discussion per week. 6 units.

Also listed as Biology 235

Prerequisite: BIOL 120, BIOL 140, ANTH 140, or consent of instructor

ENST 214

The Vegetation of Wisconsin

The principles of plant-environment interrelationships are developed through extensive field study of Wisconsin vegetation. Emphasis is placed on the manner in which physical and biological factors influence competition, adaptation, and structure in major local habitats. Lecture and laboratory. 6 units.

Also listed as Biology 250

ENST 220

General Ecology

An introduction to the interactions between organisms and the environment. Lectures and discussions will explore the role of physical, chemical, and biotic processes, including human activities, in determining the structure and function of populations, communities, and ecosystems. Topics will include resource availability, competition, predation, symbiosis, and natural and anthropogenic disturbances such as disease, biological invasions, pollution, and climate change. Lecture only. 6 units.

Also listed as Biology 230

ENST 230

History of the Earth and Life

A study of the physical, chemical, and organic evolution of the Earth since its origin 4.5 billion years ago, with emphasis on times of change and crisis. The course also examines the evolution of ideas about Earth's history, illustrating how science and culture are inherently entangled. 6 units.

Also listed as Geology 210

Prerequisite: GEOL 110

ENST 235

Weather, Climate, and Climate Change

A study of basic meteorologic principles and climate patterns. These phenomena will be discussed in relation to evidence of past climate change and implications of global warming on future climate. 6 units.

Also listed as Geology 214

Prerequisite: GEOL 110 or GEOL 150

ENST 237

Environmental Remote Sensing and GIS Applications

Fundamentals of electromagnetic radiation and the interaction of radiation with matter are introduced as the basis of remote sensing. Interpretation and manipulation of remotely sensed images are used to demonstrate the wealth of information remote sensing provides. Applications and case studies from geology, environmental science, ecology, agronomy, and urban planning will be explored. High school physics recommended. 6 units.

Also listed as Geology 220

Prerequisite: GEOL 110; high school physics recommended

ENST 240

Chemistry of the Earth: Low-Temperature Environments

A detailed introduction to properties of geologically and environmentally important minerals. Emphasis is placed on mineral properties, tools of mineral identification, mineral associations, and chemical reactivity of minerals in earth surface and near-surface environments. One lab per week. 6 units.

Also listed as Geology 240

Prerequisite: GEOL 110 and CHEM 115

ENST 245

Conservation Biology

This course explores the scientific concepts related to the conservation and restoration of the Earth's biological diversity. Topics include patterns of species and ecosystem diversity, the relationship between biodiversity and ecosystem functioning, causes of extinction, assessing extinction risk, behavioral indicators, in-situ and ex-situ management strategies for endangered species, and ecosystem restoration. Lecture only. 6 units.

Also listed as Biology 245

Prerequisite: BIOL 110 and one other course in the natural science

ENST 247

The Elements of Life

A seminar that introduces the biological chemistry of some 20 elements, mostly "inorganic," that living systems incorporate and require, touching upon the topics of uptake, selectivity, compartmentalization, control, energetics, catalysis, structure, and toxicity. Students will draw from the text to elucidate in class the biological roles of individual elements. No laboratory. 6 units.

Also listed as Chemistry 247

Prerequisite: CHEM 116 or consent of instructor

ENST 250

Analytical Chemistry

A course in the fundamental principles of quantitative analysis, stressing both chemical and instrumental techniques. Emphasis on application of analytical chemistry to practical problems, including environmental issues, food science, biochemical systems, and industrial processes. Opportunities for individually designed projects. Lectures and two laboratories per week. 6 units.

Also listed as Chemistry 210

Prerequisite: CHEM 116 or consent of instructor

ENST 260

Research Methods in Archaeology

Presents the research process in archaeology and offers an overview of essential data-collection and analysis techniques, including site survey and excavation, settlement pattern analysis, lithic analysis, and ceramic analysis. Students work with material from the Lawrence University collections and take part in field research. 6 units.

Also listed as Anthropology 220

Prerequisite: ANTH 110, ANTH 120, or ANTH 140, preferably all three; non-anthropology majors must obtain consent of instructor. Recommended for anthropology majors in the sophomore year; must be completed by the end of the junior year.

ENST 270**Global Environmental Politics**

This course provides an examination of the environment as an issue in world politics. Emphasis will be placed on the role of both state and non-state actors (e.g., the UN, NGOs) in global environmental regimes that are designed to deal with global warming, ozone depletion, and other environmental issues. Particular attention will be paid to the positions taken by both developed and developing countries. As part of the course, students will participate in a simulation of an international negotiation on an environmental issue. 6 units.

Also listed as Government 270

Prerequisite: Sophomore standing or ENST 150 or GOVT 110

ENST 280**Environmental Economics**

An analysis of the problems associated with market and governmental allocation of natural and environmental resources. The course explores the use of externalities, cost-benefit analysis, and various governmental policy tools to analyze actual effects (efficiency and equity implications) of environmental policies on our economy. The course includes extensive analyses of ongoing environmental issues through a group project. 6 units.

Also listed as Economics 280

Prerequisite: ECON 100; sophomore standing recommended

ENST 285**Natural Resource Economics**

This course explores the economics of both exhaustible and renewable natural resource extraction. Topics include oil and mineral extraction, fisheries, forest and water management, and biodiversity. The course includes extensive study of current issues associated with the use of natural resources through a group project 6 units.

Also listed as Economics 285

Prerequisite: ECON 100; sophomore standing recommended

ENST 300**Symposium on Environmental Topics**

The heart of this course is an annual symposium organized around a well-defined topic with both scientific and policy components — e.g., nuclear waste disposal, global warming. Each year, two or three nationally recognized experts on the selected topic are brought to campus. In the weeks before a visit by one of the major speakers, students, together with environmental studies faculty, read and discuss papers suggested by the speaker. The speakers meet with students in the seminar following their public lecture, providing students with an opportunity to interact directly with scientists and policy makers at the forefront of environmental issues. 6 units.

Prerequisite: ENST 150, sophomore standing

Topic for Winter 2009: *Water Wars: Local and Global*

This course will focus on the increasing scarcity of clean, fresh, water and the need for more efficient and equitable means of allocating it, and specifically on cases in the United States and China. We will be studying the Great Lakes and a number of rivers in the U.S. Those systems will be compared to and contrasted with systems in China, with particular focus on the impact of the 3 Gorges Dam and water issues in the southwestern Guizhou province. We will study the scientific challenges in maintaining and restoring freshwater resources, as well as policy considerations relating to environmental protection and water allocation, especially in light of pressures for economic development. There will also be particular focus on the potential for private and social entrepreneurship efforts to improve fresh water management.

ENST 310**Aquatic Ecology**

The principles of the ecology of fresh waters, developed through discussions, laboratory, and field investigations of the functional relationships and productivity of biotic communities as they are affected by the dynamics of physical, chemical, and biotic parameters. Lecture and laboratory. 6 units.

Also listed as Biology 330

Prerequisite: BIOL 120, BIOL 140, or BIOL 230

ENST 320**Seminar in Selected Topic in Environmental Studies**

A course designed to offer students an opportunity to study important issues in environmental studies not covered in other regularly offered courses. Activities may include the reading and analysis of material from primary literature, consideration of interdisciplinary connection, and field and laboratory activities.

Topic for Spring 2009: Sustainable Agriculture

This course addresses the state of modern agriculture in the United States and the world. Through readings and discussions we will identify social, economic, and environmental problems with current systems of agriculture, and explore viable solutions to these problems. In addition the course will include hands-on instruction in soil science, horticulture, and market gardening using our own 1/4-acre garden as a learning laboratory.

Prerequisite: ENST 150 or consent of instructor

Topic for Spring 2009: Science at the Interface — The Biocomplexity of Lake Winnebago

In this course, we will engage in the process of tackling environmental issues from a multidisciplinary approach. Specifically, we will span from the algal cell to the watershed ecosystem in Lake Winnebago as we explore the interactions between different fields, including biology, chemistry, geology, physics, sociology, government, and economics. Variable units.

Prerequisite: BIOL 110 and either BIOL 120 or BIOL 140, or consent of instructor

ENST 330**Advanced Geochemistry**

Overview of the chemistry of geological processes in aqueous environments. Includes review of thermodynamics, chemical kinetics, phase equilibria, mineral solubility, redox reactions, and stable isotopes with geologic examples. One lab per week. 6 units.

Also listed as Geology 340

Prerequisite: GEOL 240 and CHEM 115, or consent of instructor; CHEM 116 recommended

ENST 335**Physics of the Earth: Surface Environments**

This course studies the movement of water, solute, and sediment through the landscape and the resulting properties and distribution of surficial earth materials and landforms. Topics include weathering; soil development; runoff; mass movement; river, glacial, and coastal processes; and deposition in sedimentary environments. One lab per week. 6 units.

Also listed as Geology 360

Prerequisite: GEOL 110 and GEOL 240 or consent of instructor; PHYS 120 or PHYS 150 recommended

ENST 345**Terrestrial Field Ecology**

A hands-on course intended to demonstrate basic ecological principles using local terrestrial ecosystems. Field research projects will introduce students to methods in hypothesis development, experimental design, data collection, statistical analysis, and scientific writing and presentation. Research topics will include estimating population size, community structure, plant-animal interactions, and foraging behavior. Lecture and laboratory. 6 units.

Also listed as Biology 345

Prerequisite: BIOL 120 or BIOL 140 and sophomore standing

ENST 350**Islands and Isolation**

This course examines islands and the situation of isolation across the fields of geology, evolutionary biology, and human geography. Topics include island formation, dynamics of isolated natural and human populations, and the historical importance of islands in the study of natural history. The course includes laboratories and field trips. 6 units.

Also listed as Geology 350, Biology 350

Prerequisite: Any of the following: ANTH 120, ANTH 140, BIOL 210, BIOL 235, BIOL 245, GEOL 210, GEOL 260 or consent of instructor

ENST 355

History of the American Environment

North Americans have transformed the environment while being shaped by nature in turn. This course surveys the changing relationships between Americans and their physical environment in historical context from the 17th century to the present. Topics include the “Columbian exchange,” agriculture, urbanization, conservation, and the emergence of contemporary environmentalism. 6 units.

Also listed as History 355

Prerequisite: Sophomore standing

ENST 360

Environmental Ethics

An examination of some ethical assumptions that might figure in discussions of environmental policy by economists, legal experts, philosophers, and policy scientists. 6 units.

Also listed as Philosophy 360

Prerequisite: One course in economics, government, or philosophy; junior standing; or consent of instructor

ENST 365

Ecological Anthropology

A study of relationships between human communities and their natural environments (*e.g.*, humans studied as members of ecosystems). Topics include the interactions between environment, human biology, and social organization and anthropological perspectives on global environmental problems. 6 units.

Also listed as Anthropology 310

Prerequisite: One anthropology course or consent of instructor

ENST 380

Ecological Modeling

An introduction to the process of developing mathematical descriptions of the interactions between components of a population, community, or ecosystem, and the use of computer simulation as a tool for understanding ecology and natural resource management. Topics include population growth, predator-prey and competitor interactions, and mass balance in ecosystems. 6 units.

Also listed as Biology 380

Prerequisite: BIOL 230, BIOL 245, BIOL 330, or BIOL 345

ENST 410

Ecological Energetics

Field and laboratory experimental investigations of the transfer and transformation of energy or energy-containing materials between and within organisms and populations of aquatic ecosystems. Part of the Marine Biology Term. Lecture and laboratory. 6 units.

Also listed as Biology 434

Prerequisite: BIOL 330, concurrent enrollment in BIOL 505 and BIOL 200, and consent of instructor

ENST 425

Prehistoric Human-Environment Interactions

This course focuses on the interrelationships between prehistoric humans and their environment on a variety of temporal and geographic scales. Topics include the detection and analysis of prehistoric environmental degradation, the possible impacts of natural and anthropogenically induced environmental change on prehistoric humans, and the modern significance of such interrelationships. 6 units.

Also listed as Geology 425

Prerequisite: GEOL 110 or GEOL 150 or ENST 150 or ANTH 120

ENST 426

Biogeography

Students will learn about past and present geographic distributions of plants, animals, and other organisms throughout the history of the earth and how these patterns can be reconstructed. An in-depth understanding of the basic controls on species distributions is vital to predicting future impacts of global climate change on ecological systems and is a key aspect of effective conservation efforts. 6 units.

Also listed as Geology 426

Prerequisite: One of GEOL 110, ENST 150, BIOL 110, BIOL 120; or consent of instructor

ENST 427

Paleolimnology

Students will learn about the evolution of lake systems through time. This includes lake formation, changes in watershed vegetation, water chemistry, hydrology, and disturbance regimes. The course will consist of a mixture of lectures, field trips, and labs. Students should be prepared to go on field trips to local lakes where we will recover sediment cores for analysis during the term. One lab per week. 6 units.

Also listed as Geology 427

Prerequisite: GEOL 110 or ENST 150 or consent of instructor

ENST 430

Watershed Hydrology

An introduction to the basic components of the hydrologic cycle, focusing on surface water and groundwater systems. Measurement and analysis of hydrologic data are emphasized. Application to contemporary issues such as flooding, watershed development, and groundwater contamination will be discussed. 6 units.

Also listed as Geology 430

Prerequisite: GEOL 110. PHYS 120 or PHYS 150 recommended

ENST 449

Nature and the Environment in German Literature (in English)

This course examines the literary, philosophical, and sociological history of ecological issues in Germany. Students investigate the formulation of the specifically German concept of nature and study the roles of Romanticism and of the early 20th-century youth movement in shaping contemporary environmental debates. Taught in English. German majors and minors may participate in a two-unit tutorial in which discussions and some course readings will be in German. 6 units.

Also listed as German 449

ENST 450

Nature and the Environment in German Literature

This course examines the literary, philosophical, and sociological history of ecological issues in Germany. Students investigate the formulation of the specifically German concept of nature and study the roles of Romanticism and of the early 20th-century youth movement in shaping contemporary environmental debates. Taught in German. 6 units.

Also listed as German 450

Prerequisite: GER 312 or consent of instructor

ENST 460

The Environment, Community, and Education

A study of education, the creation and maintenance of community, and the development of ecological intelligence. Emphasis on how schools respond to their surroundings, the extent to which modern forms of education "fit" students to live in local communities, and the idea of community as a sense of place. Emphasis will also be placed on cultural assumptions about the environment implicit within the curriculum, the effect of schooling on students' understanding of and relationship to the environment, and the role of education in promoting ecological and social sustainability. 6 units.

Also listed as Education Studies 400

Prerequisite: Sophomore standing or consent of instructor

ENST 470

Environmental Politics

An examination of the politics of environmental policy in the United States, including the organization and demands of the environmental movement and its opponents, the ways in which major actors and institutions in the U.S. system treat environmental issues, and such specific topics as environmental justice and the application of cost-benefit reasoning to environmental policy making. 6 units.

Also listed as Government 465

Prerequisite: GOVT 380 and either ECON 100 or ECON 300

ENST 480

Advanced Environmental Economics

Course content incorporates the substantive topics raised in Economics 280 but with more analytical breadth and depth. Students use microeconomic tools to understand the existing academic literature and to address the efficient use of natural and environmental resources. 6 units.

Also listed as Economics 480

Prerequisite: ECON 300

ENST 505

Coral Reef Environments

Examines the ecology of coral reef environments. Lecture, laboratory, and field components. Part of the Marine Biology Term. Lecture and laboratory. 6 units.

Also listed as Biology 505

Prerequisite: BIOL 330 and concurrent enrollment in BIOL 220 and BIOL 434

ENST 560

Practicum in Environmental Studies

Practical experience working in either environmental policy development or environmental science fieldwork in a community. For example, students might work with businesses, trade organizations, state or local government, or non-profit advocacy groups. Students spend a minimum of 10 hours per week at assigned settings and attend weekly supervision meetings with instructor. Practica can be done during the academic year (at local placements or on campus) or during the summer (at off-campus placements). 6 units.

Also listed as Government 550

Prerequisite: Sophomore standing and one course on environmental policy or law, including GOVT 206/ENST 302 or GOVT 306/ENST 301

ENST 570

Senior Seminar in Government: Parks in Peril: People, Politics, and Public Lands

This course will examine how industry, interest groups, and government debate what is the best strategy for handling parks in the United States at the national, state, and local levels. The class will include a broad analysis of current trends in park management and implications for biodiversity and conservation for future generations. 6 units.

ENST 650

Environmental Studies Senior Seminar

A seminar on issues and methods of environmental studies and a focal point of the environmental studies major. Topics include scientific measures of environmental quality, natural resource management, pollution, prices, and public policy and ethical considerations. Students employ data and models to address a chosen environmental problem. Faculty members from contributing disciplines participate. 6 units.

Prerequisite: ENST 150, ENST 300, and senior standing; or consent of instructor

ENST 190, 390, 590, 690

Tutorial in Environmental Studies

Advanced study and analysis of a particular topic or case related to environmental issues, viewed from the perspective of more than one academic discipline. Variable units.

Prerequisite: Counter registration required

ENST 195, 395, 595, 695

Internship in Environmental Studies

An opportunity for environmental studies students to gain practical experience in the commercial, government, or nonprofit sectors. The internship is supplemented by readings and discussions with a supervising faculty member. At the conclusion of the internship, the student must submit a summative report that considers the internship experience in the context of the student's other academic work. Variable units, repeatable for up to 12 units.

Prerequisite: Counter registration required

ENST 199, 399, 599, 699

Independent Study in Environmental Studies

Advanced independent research, under the guidance of a faculty mentor or mentors, on a particular topic related to the environment. The student is required to produce a formal paper or equivalent (e.g., poster session, Web page, presentation at a professional meeting) as a tangible record of the work carried out. Variable units.

Prerequisite: Counter registration required

ETHNIC STUDIES

Faculty advisors: Blitstein* (history), Chang (French), Daughtry (anthropology), Frederick (History), Hoffmann** (English), Purkey (Bee Connell Mielke Professor of Education), Vetinde (French, chair)

Ethnicity — that is, the identification with a group due to factors such as common language, customs, beliefs, religion, historical experience, kinship ties, and race — is increasingly becoming the challenge of the new century. Within the United States, race became, as W. E. B. DuBois had predicted, perhaps the central problem of the 20th century, and the influx of immigrants of various ethnic groups has continually complicated the socio-economic landscape. Contemporary international conflicts often take the form of ethnic conflicts; we only need look at the recent problems in Bosnia or Rwanda to understand that ethnic relationships are influential factors in many areas of the world.

This interdisciplinary minor explores topics such as the meaning of ethnicity and race; the impact of ideas about ethnicity and race; and the definition, experience, and interactions of ethnic groups. The curriculum is guided by a variety of questions, including the following: Is our identity determined by our biology? How much of our identity is socially constructed? How do ideas about ethnicity and race affect our sense of identity? Is there a significant difference between ethnicity and race? How do individuals come to understand and to express their ethnic identity? How do the experiences of ethnic groups in the United States compare to those in other areas of the world? What are the political, economic, and social consequences of one's racial or ethnic identity? Do these consequences change through time and place? How can we promote better relationships among racial and ethnic groups, in the United States and abroad?

Students may elect to enter the program through one of two interdisciplinary courses, one emphasizing the social sciences and humanities (ETST 200), the other emphasizing the fine arts and humanities (ETST 210).

Required for the minor in ethnic studies

1. **One of the two core courses:**
 - a. Ethnic Studies 200: *Race and Ethnicity in the United States*
 - b. Ethnic Studies 210: *Expressions of Ethnicity*
2. **Four additional courses, at least one from each of two categories** — domestic and global — and representing course work from at least two different departments. No more than two courses may count toward the student's major. A student may choose to do the second core course as one of the electives.
 - a. **Domestic:** courses that focus on the experience of a major ethnic group in the United States or on relations among ethnic groups in the United States:
 - i. Ethnic Studies 222: *History of the American West*
 - ii. Ethnic Studies 240: *Sociology of Education*
 - iii. Ethnic Studies 241: *Ethnicity, Cultural Diversity, and Education*
 - iv. Ethnic Studies 321: *Race Relations in the United States, 1865-Present*
 - v. Ethnic Studies 330: *Indians of North America*
 - vi. Ethnic Studies 360: *Survey of African American Literature*
 - vii. Ethnic Studies 380/381: *"Ideal Immigrants"? The German Experience in America*
 - viii. Ethnic Studies 420: *The American Civil War*
 - ix. Ethnic Studies 430: *American Indians on Film*
 - x. Ethnic Studies 561: *Literature of the Harlem Renaissance*
 - b. **Global:** courses that focus on the experience of ethnicity and relations among ethnic groups outside the United States or comparative courses that include both the United States and other parts of the world:
 - i. Ethnic Studies 121: *Traditional East Asian Civilization*
 - ii. Ethnic Studies 221: *Europe in the Age of Nationalism, World War, and Totalitarianism, 1851-1990*
 - iii. Ethnic Studies 223: *Nationalism In Modern History*

*On leave Term I, **On leave Term III

- iv. Ethnic Studies 230: *Ethnography of Sub-Saharan Africa*
- v. Ethnic Studies 251: *Immigration and Refugees: Changing the Face of Europe*
- vi. Ethnic Studies 320: *Empire and Nation in Russian History*
- vii. Ethnic Studies 322: *Modern Japanese History*
- viii. Ethnic Studies 325: *Ethnicity in Latin America*
- ix. Ethnic Studies 332: *Ethnography of the Middle East and North Africa*
- x. Ethnic Studies 334: *Race and Ethnicity in East Africa*
- xi. Ethnic Studies 382: *The Literature and Culture of Ethnic Minorities in Germany*
- xii. Ethnic Studies 480: *Latin American Civilization and Culture*
- xiii. Ethnic Studies 481: *Spanish Civilization and Culture*
- xiv. Ethnic Studies 560: *Contemporary British and Post-Colonial Fiction*
- xv. Ethnic Studies 583: *Hispanic Issues*
- xvi. Ethnic Studies 584: *Black Cultural Nationalisms*

3. C average in the minor

No more than two courses used for the minor may count toward the student's major, and no more than two courses may be taken from one department.

Senior Experience in Ethnic Studies

Student may choose one of the five following options:

- a. ETST 695: *Ethnic Studies Field Experience* (course proposed) – three units. Includes work in the community, such as tutoring on the Oneida Reservation, accompanied by a written reflection on the experience. Must be supervised by an Ethnic Studies faculty member.
- b. Upper-level independent study in Ethnic Studies for at least three units, supervised by an Ethnic Studies faculty member
- c. Participation in the ACM Urban Studies program
- d. Education 565: *Methods, Materials, and Assessment in Teaching English to Speakers of Other Languages*
- e. Student teaching in an ethnically diverse K-12 classroom or program

Courses

ETST 121

Traditional East Asian Civilization

An introductory survey of East Asia from the dawn of indigenous civilization to the 16th century. Focus on the growth of a Sinitic center and its interaction with the sedentary and nomadic peoples on its Inner Asian and Pacific rims. Emphasis on the diverse peoples and societies of the area and the historical processes that bound them together through a common tradition. 6 units.

Also listed as East Asian Studies 140, History 160

ETST 135

American Indian History: Pre-Contact to 1830

An introductory survey exploring American Indian history from the period preceding contact with African and Europeans to the era of removal. Focuses on the social, cultural, political and economic diversity of native peoples and their experiences with European colonialism. 6 units.

Also listed as History 135

ETST 200

Race and Ethnicity in the United States

An interdisciplinary study of race and ethnicity in the United States. The course examines the development of racial and ethnic categorization; patterns of stratification; and the role of political, cultural, and economic forces in shaping ideas about race and ethnicity. The course will explore the social consequences of race and ethnicity with particular attention to racial and ethnic tolerance, discrimination, and institutional racism. The Civil Rights Movement, affirmative action, and immigration policies will be analyzed, as well as connections between ethnic stratification, class, and gender. Other topics will vary from term to term. 6 units.

ETST 210

Expressions of Ethnicity

An introductory course in which film, theatre, literature, visual arts, and music are analyzed in an effort to explore the many ways in which ethnicity is expressed, reflected, and constructed in American culture. Issues of identity, authenticity, impersonation, commodification, stereotypes, integration, and audience will be raised. 6 units.

ETST 221

Europe in the Age of Nationalism, World War, and Totalitarianism, 1851-1990

An examination of European history from the Age of National Unification through the collapse of the Soviet Empire. Topics include imperialism, the two World Wars, the Russian Revolution, fascism, totalitarianism, mass nationalism, and the reemergence of eastern and central Europe. 6 units.

Also listed as History 275

Prerequisite: Sophomore standing or consent of instructor

ETST 222

History of the American West

This course examines realities and images of the frontier/western experience from exploration and settlement of North America through the present. Included are native and immigrant groups, technology, transportation, agriculture, mining, and urbanization, as well as effects of the frontier on national character. 6 units.

Also listed as History 330

Prerequisite: Sophomore standing

ETST 223

Nationalism in Modern History

An examination of the idea and the reality of nationalism in modern history. Among the questions we will ask are: Is nationalism a modern phenomenon, or does it have pre-modern origins? Is it compatible with democracy and human rights or fundamentally hostile to them? Is it primarily a European phenomenon transplanted to other places, or are there indigenous roots of nationalism throughout the world? We will attempt to answer these questions by reading theoretical works on nationalism from a variety of disciplines and by examining historical case studies. 6 units.

Also listed as History 295

Prerequisite: Sophomore standing and HIST 115, or consent of instructor

ETST 240

Sociology of Education

An examination of the social foundations of education in the United States with particular attention paid to the cultural, political, and economic functions of education in modern society. Other topics include the reproductive function of schooling in a society divided along lines of race/ethnicity and class, schools as sites of cultural production, and the historical tension in the U.S. between "equality" and "excellence" in education. Practicum of 20 hours required. 6 units.

Also listed as Education Studies 340

Prerequisite: Sophomore standing

ETST 241

Ethnicity, Cultural Diversity, and Education

A study of the experience of children and adolescents from different ethnic, cultural, and economic groups. Emphasis on understanding the social consequences of these differences and how such differences affect educational achievement and attainment. The sources and educational effects of individual, institutional, and systemic racism, sexism, and other forms of prejudice and discrimination will also be examined. Practicum of 20 hours required. 6 units.

Also listed as Education Studies 350

Prerequisite: Sophomore standing

ETST 250

Race, Law, and Representation in U.S. Politics

This course examines theories of political behavior and political representation through the lens of racial and ethnic politics in the United States. We focus particularly on the role of race in legislative representation, political campaigns, and minority voting rights, answering the question, "Does race affect political outcomes?" 6 units.

Also listed as Government 225

Prerequisite: Sophomore standing; GOVT 110 or ETST 200 recommended

ETST 251

Immigration and Refugees: Changing the Face of Europe

An examination of the impact of immigration and refugee policy on the politics, culture, and society of European countries, especially Great Britain, France, and Germany. 6 units.

Also listed as Government 255

ETST 290**African-American Art**

This course traces the artistic and social legacy of African-American art from the 18th century to the present day. Specifically, it focuses on the ways in which artists used creativity to confront, deny, or complicate understandings of racial identity and racism. 6 units.

Also listed as Art History 272

ETST 320**Empire and Nation in Russian History**

The course examines the history of ethnically diverse territories referred to as "Russia" from early modern times to 1991. Themes include the formation of the Russian empire, its transformation into the Soviet Union, and its partial collapse in 1991; the meaning of "empire," "nation," and "ethnicity" in historical context; and the interaction of Russians with non-Russian peoples in Ukraine, the Baltic States, Central Asia, and the Caucasus. 6 units.

Also listed as History 315

Prerequisite: Sophomore standing or consent of instructor. HIST 320 or HIST 325 recommended

ETST 321**Race Relations in the United States, 1865-Present**

An examination of relations between black and white Americans since Emancipation. Topics will include Reconstruction, the rise of Jim Crow, the Great Migrations, the Civil Rights Movement, urban unrest, and white backlash. 6 units.

Also listed as History 345

Prerequisite: Sophomore standing and HIST 132

ETST 322**Modern Japanese History, 1868-2000**

A discussion course on modern Japanese history from the Meiji Restoration of 1868 to the present. This course focuses on Japanese efforts to build a new, westernized state and society compatible with Japan's traditional "national polity" and to find a new role in modern East Asia and the world. 6 units.

Also listed as History 365, East Asian Studies 365

Prerequisite: HIST 165

ETST 325**Ethnicity in Latin America**

Explores the coming together of distinct Native, African, and European ethnicities in Latin America, and the resulting creation of new ethnicities. We examine how race has been understood in Latin American history and how attitudes toward race have fundamentally shaped the history of the region. 6 units.

Also listed as History 378

Prerequisite: Sophomore standing; HIST 178 or HIST 179 recommended

ETST 330**Indians of North America**

A cultural study of the Indians of North America, including examination of the impact of European ideas and technology on Indian societies. Emphasis on environmental adaptations, levels of social and cultural complexity, problems of historical interpretation, and the methods and theories of ethnology and their applications to North American cultures. 6 units.

Also listed as Anthropology 350

Prerequisite: ANTH 110

ETST 332**Ethnography of the Middle East and North Africa**

Introduction to the diversity of social organization and cultural practice in the Middle East and North Africa. Focus on contemporary Arab and Islamic societies and their ethnic and religious minorities. Topics include tribalism, colonialism, gender, religious practices, migration, and the politics of identity. 6 units.

Also listed as Anthropology 358

Prerequisite: ANTH 110 or consent of instructor

ETST 333**American Indians in Wisconsin**

A study of the diverse history, culture, and lived experiences of American Indian people in Wisconsin from pre-contact to the present. Emphasizes the adaptability of Wisconsin Indian communities in response to Euroamerican colonialism as it changed over time and the historical and contemporary relevance of tribal sovereignty and treaty rights. 6 units.

Also listed as History 333

Prerequisite: Sophomore standing or consent of instructor

ETST 334**Race and Ethnicity in East Asia**

This course will explore the use of the concepts of race and ethnicity in China and Japan to show how identity is constructed and used in forging national identity. The course will also examine transnationalism and the formation and articulation of ethnicity in East Asia. 6 units.

Also listed as History 358, East Asian Studies 358

Prerequisite: Sophomore standing

ETST 360**Survey of African American Literature**

A survey of African American literature from slave narratives through contemporary literature. Readings include works by Harriet Jacobs, Frederick Douglass, Langston Hughes, Zora Neale Hurston, Richard Wright, Amiri Baraka, Audre Lorde, and Toni Morrison. 6 units.

Also listed as English 260

Prerequisite: ENG 150 or its equivalent or sophomore standing

ETST 380**“Ideal Immigrants”? The German Experience in America (in English)**

This course explores what it used to mean to be German in the United States and what it means today: bratwurst, beer, and Oktoberfest. Students will consider issues raised by 19th-century immigration that still reverberate in Germany and America: cultural pluralism vs. assimilation, linguistic diversity vs. single national languages, citizenship vs. “guest” workers. Taught in English. German majors and minors may participate in a two-unit tutorial in which discussions and some course readings will be in German. 6 units.

Also listed as German 445

ETST 381**“Ideal Immigrants”? The German Experience in America**

This course explores what it used to mean to be German in the United States and what it means today: bratwurst, beer, and Oktoberfest. Students will consider issues raised by 19th-century immigration that still reverberate in Germany and America: cultural pluralism vs. assimilation, linguistic diversity vs. single national languages, citizenship vs. “guest” workers. Taught in German. 6 units.

Also listed as German 446

Prerequisite: GER 312 or consent of instructor

ETST 382**The Literature and Culture of Ethnic Minorities in Germany**

Despite a long-term refusal to open itself to immigration, Germany has become a nation of immigrants and asylum-seekers. The course focuses on how both literature and films, including works by and about minorities in Germany, have dealt with key cultural phenomena: multiculturalism, diversity, acculturation, assimilation, “majority culture,” and parallel societies. 6 units.

Also listed as German 447, Film Studies 447

Prerequisite: GER 312 or consent of instructor

ETST 400**The American Civil War**

A comprehensive examination of the Civil War era between 1840 and 1877. Major themes and topics will include the political crisis leading to secession, the military conduct of the war, the end of slavery, the effects of the war on American society, and Reconstruction. 6 units.

Also listed as History 470

Prerequisite: Junior standing and HIST 132, or consent of instructor

ETST 430**American Indians on Film**

The course examines the ways in which American Indians have been depicted on film. Ethnographic, documentary, and feature films are examined and compared to understand how film has shaped our image of American Indians. 6 units.

Also listed as Anthropology 470, Film Studies 470

Prerequisite: ANTH 350

ETST 480**Latin American Civilization and Culture**

A broad introduction to the culture of the Latin American continent and its relations to North American culture. The course presents Latin American civilization, history, economic and political situation, and diverse culture. Emphasis is placed on high cultural manifestations such as art and literature, as well as on the everyday habits of the people. Recommended for students who plan to participate in one of our study-abroad programs in Latin America. 6 units.

Also listed as Spanish 400

Prerequisite: One 300-level Spanish course, its equivalent, or consent of instructor

ETST 481**Spanish Civilization and Culture**

An overview of Spanish history followed by examination of various aspects of Spanish culture. A broad introduction to the culture of Spain and its relations to North American culture. The course presents Spanish civilization, history, economic and political situation, and diverse culture. Emphasis is placed on high cultural manifestations such as art and literature, as well as on the everyday habits of the people. Recommended for students who plan to participate in one of our study-abroad programs in Spain. 6 units.

Also listed as Spanish 405

Prerequisite: One 300-level Spanish course, its equivalent, or consent of instructor

ETST 560**Contemporary British and Post-Colonial Fiction**

A survey of contemporary fiction in Britain, with an emphasis on the impact of post-colonial and multicultural writers and perspectives. Authors may include Chinua Achebe, Angela Carter, Keri Hulme, Hanif Kureishi, Patrick McCabe, V. S. Naipaul, Jean Rhys, Salman Rushdie, Amos Tutuola, and Irvine Welsh. 6 units.

Also listed as English 507

Prerequisite: Junior standing, ENG 240, or consent of instructor

ETST 561**Literature of the Harlem Renaissance**

A study of poetry, fiction, and essays by African American writers from the era of World War I through the 1930s. Authors include Langston Hughes, Zora Neale Hurston, Claude McKay, Nella Larsen, W.E.B. Du Bois, and others. 6 units.

Also listed as English 510

Prerequisite: Junior standing, ENG 250 or 260, or consent of instructor

ETST 583**Hispanic Issues**

This course covers the main cultural issues in the contemporary Hispanic world. It concentrates on both the Hispanics of Latin America and those of the United States. Through theoretical materials as well as literature, film, historical documents, testimony, etc., this course addresses a variety of subjects related to the Hispanic culture. Taught in Spanish. 6 units.

Also listed as Spanish 566

Prerequisite: One 400-level Spanish course, its equivalent, or consent of instructor

ETST 584**Black Cultural Nationalisms**

A study of the variations of black cultural nationalisms in the works of francophone writers from Africa and the Diaspora. This course examines the writers, challenge to the "Négritude" school and the ways in which they articulate plural and locational black identities to affirm their unique sense of national belonging. Readings from authors such as Senghor, Césaire, Laye, Condé, Chamoiseau, Contant, and Glissant. 6 units.

Also listed as French 588

Prerequisite: One 400-level French course or consent of instructor

ETST 190, 390, 590, 690**Tutorial in Ethnic Studies**

Prerequisite: Counter registration required
Variable units.

ETST 195, 395, 595, 695**Internship in Ethnic Studies**

Practical experience working with diverse population, focused on volunteer, policy, or advocacy work. For example, students might volunteer to tutor on the Oneida Reservation, or work with a local immigrant relocation agency. Students work for 5-10 hours a week, depending on the amount of credit being earned, meet periodically with the instructor, and submit a written reflection connecting the experience to their academic work in Ethnic Studies. Variable units.

ETST 199, 399, 599, 699**Independent Study in Ethnic Studies**

Variable units.

Prerequisite: Counter registration required

FILM STUDIES

Faculty advisors: Cohen* (history, Patricia Hamar
Boldt Professor of Liberal Studies), McQuinn
(music), Peterson (German, chair)
Lawrence Postdoctoral Fellow: Guenther-Pal

Film studies regards cinema as both a vital art form and a set of cultural artifacts that can be rigorously analyzed. Although they draw on literary and artistic traditions, films have always had their own identifiable properties and conventions. The courses listed below pay particular attention to the history, analysis, and interpretation of cinema as a key form of modern culture. Film studies courses provide students with background in the theory and criticism of moving images, because without some knowledge of how filmmakers create images, we miss both a deeper level of enjoyment and the opportunity to explore the technical, stylistic, and rhetorical devices that films employ to create and convey meaning.

Film studies invites interdisciplinary approaches. Course offerings in film studies at Lawrence University are drawn from various language departments: Chinese, English, French, German, Russian, and Spanish; there are also film courses in the Departments of Anthropology, Art and Art History, History, and Theatre Arts and in the Conservatory of Music. Students taking courses in film studies have access to a wide range of interpretive methodologies, national cinemas, film styles, and genres, and they can combine an interest in film with almost any discipline in the liberal arts.

Required for the interdisciplinary area in film studies

1. Completion of five courses selected from the list below in which film comprises at least 25 percent of the course material and grading. UNIC 142: *Introduction to Film Studies*, or its equivalent (French 302, German 277, Spanish 330), is recommended but not required.

2. Students who wish to complete the IA during the current academic year should notify a faculty advisor by the first Friday of Term III. Students will then be expected to present a coherent statement of how the courses selected fit together.

Courses

FIST 100

Introduction to Film Studies

This course provides students with a basic introduction to the vocabulary of film studies and an overview of historical, analytical, and theoretical approaches to film. Students will begin to develop the critical means for engaging with the filmic medium in discussion and writing. These aims will be met through a diverse selection of films rooted in different cultures, times, and ideologies. 6 units.

FIST 177

Introduction to German Film (in English)

With its pivotal role in the inauguration of the cinema, knowledge of German film is critical to an understanding of the history of film. Considered as one of the most accessible aesthetic forms, the moving image pervades our everyday lives, and yet we seldom think of what we do as "reading" films. Throughout this course, students will be introduced to the practice of reading German films using three structuring lenses: 1) film and cultural history, 2) formal and generic elements, and 3) film criticism. 6 units.

Also listed as German 177

FIST 200

Introduction to Film Theory and Criticism

What is the language of film? What is the relationship between spectator and screen? What is the role of film as mass and global phenomena? This course explores basic issues in film theory and criticism that may include auteur theory, genre criticism, apparatus theory, stardom, feminist and queer film theories. 6 units.

Prerequisite: One of FIST 100, FREN 302, FREN 411, GER 177, GER 277, GER 357, GER 411, SPAN 330; or consent of instructor

*On leave Term I

FIST 240

Digital Processes

An introduction to the digital medium focusing on its capacity to convey artistic concepts through the interactive and multimedia capabilities of the Mac computer. Producing still image, video, and web-based projects using the computer screen as a venue is covered. The evolution of technology, new media theory, contemporary art discourse, and visual culture are explored through lectures, readings, discussions, and assignments. 6 units.

Also listed as Studio Art 240

Prerequisite: ART 100 or 110

FIST 260

The Art of Film

A study of the narrative and visual techniques in films selected from masterpieces of modern cinema. Readings in film history, film theory, and film aesthetics along with viewings of approximately 10 movies from various periods and countries, by directors such as Eisenstein, Wells, Fellini, Kurasawa, and Truffaut. 6 units.

Also listed as Theatre Arts 260

Prerequisite: One 400-level Spanish course, its equivalent, or consent of instructor

FIST 277

Introduction to German Film Studies

With its pivotal role in the inauguration of the cinema, knowledge of German film is critical to any understanding of the history of film. This course is intended to be an introduction both to German cinema and to the discipline of film studies. Considered perhaps as one of the most accessible aesthetic forms, the moving image pervades our everyday lives and yet we seldom think of what we do in the movie theatre as "reading." Throughout this course, students will be introduced to the practice of reading the filmic text using three structuring lenses: 1) history, 2) formal and generic elements, and 3) film criticism. 6 units.

Also listed as German 277

Prerequisite: GER 202 or consent of instructor

FIST 302

Cinematically Speaking

French films function as a springboard for readings, discussions, oral presentations, and short critical essays. We will briefly examine the history of French film from 1940 to the present, study cinematic techniques, the vocabulary of cinema, and explore the principal themes. 6 units.

Also listed as French 302

Prerequisite: FREN 202 or consent of instructor

FIST 305

Film as History and History as Film

An examination, through selected films, of specific moments in European history and an examination of film itself as a source of historical interpretation. Possible "historical moments" include Medieval England, Nazi Germany, and the Holocaust, and possible films include *Becket*, *The Triumph of the Will*, and *Schindler's List*. (E) 6 units.

Also listed as History 305

Prerequisite: Sophomore standing or consent of instructor

FIST 330

Introduction to Film

A bridge between intermediate and advanced courses. Intensive discussion, reading, and writing practice using films from a variety of genres (documentaries and feature films, including film adaptations of stories, novels, and plays in Spanish). Emphasis on the analysis of film components and structure and, where relevant, on the interconnections between literary texts and film. Not open to native speakers of Spanish. 6 units.

Also listed as Spanish 330, Theatre Arts 352

Prerequisite: One course above SPAN 201 or its equivalent. Not open to native speakers of Spanish

FIST 340

Intermediate Digital Processes

A continuation of Art 240 with an emphasis on the production of art objects through the use of digital tools. The Mac computer and software are used as an extension of existing art forms such as photography, filmmaking, and book publishing. Lectures, readings, discussions, and assignments focus around the exploration of new media theory and contemporary art issues. 6 units.

Also listed as Studio Art 340

Prerequisite: ART 240

FIST 350

Modern Chinese Literature and Cinema in Translation
A survey of 20th-century Chinese fiction and cinema. Iconoclastic works of modern Chinese vernacular fiction from 1919 through the post-Cultural Revolution (1966-1976) will be juxtaposed alongside films dealing with the same period, such as *Yellow Earth* (1984) and *Farewell, My Concubine* (1992) made by the so-called Fifth Generation of film directors (born after 1949, when the People's Republic was founded). Class conducted in English. No knowledge of Chinese required. 6 units.

Also listed as Chinese and Japanese 350, East Asian Studies 350

Prerequisite: EAST 150 recommended

FIST 357

Film in Germany (In English)

This course selects from 90 years of filmmaking in Germany. Films range from expressionism to Nazi propaganda and from escapist comedies to avant garde art. Learning to "read" German films critically also means finding out how to understand movies from Hollywood and beyond. Possible topics include "From Caligari to Hitler," "German Literature as Film," and "What Makes Lola Run." Taught in English. German majors and minors may participate in a two-unit tutorial in which discussions and some course readings will be in German. 6 units.

Also listed as Theatre Arts 351, German 357

FIST 361

Vampires, Monsters, and Man-Eaters (In English)

This course seeks to reveal the ways in which the question of monstrous difference is articulated in a variety of German "texts." Its main goal is to examine the ways that representations of monstrosity are employed to stage complex public and private anxieties as well as to provide an expression of rebellion against various systems of hierarchy. Featured in the works of canonized authors as well as within the realm of popular culture, the representational functions of the monster can provide valuable insight into numerous aspects of German history and psychosexual relations. 6 units.

Also listed as Gender Studies 361, German 361

FIST 362

Vampires, Monsters, and Man-Eaters

This course seeks to reveal the ways in which the question of monstrous difference is articulated in a variety of German "texts." Its main goal is to examine the ways that representations of monstrosity are employed to stage complex public and private anxieties as well as to provide an expression of rebellion against various systems of hierarchy. Featured in the works of canonized authors as well as within the realm of popular culture, the representational functions of the monster can provide valuable insight into numerous aspects of German history and psychosexual relations. 6 units.

Also listed as Gender Studies 362, German 362

Prerequisite: GER 312

FIST 400

Reel Men: Masculinity in American Film, 1945-2000

At the upper level, the course will serve as a history seminar in preparation for the history department's capstone course. Those taking it at that level will be required to write at least one paper addressing film or gender theory and to write a 10-15 page research prospectus. Not open to students who have previously received credit for HIST 300. 6 units.

Also listed as Gender Studies 423, History 400

Prerequisite: Junior standing or above

FIST 411

Fascism and Film

This course lets students examine films that were ostensibly made as entertainment or explicitly crafted as propaganda in the historical context of Nazi Germany and occupied France. Aside from learning how governments and their cinematic agents used this relatively new medium to shape public opinion (in support of the war, against Jews, etc.), students will see where and how resistance was possible. 6 units.

Also listed as French 411

Prerequisite: One course in French at the 300 level or consent of instructor

FIST 412

Fascism and Film (In English)

This course lets students examine films that were ostensibly made as entertainment or explicitly crafted as propaganda in the historical context of Nazi Germany and occupied France. Aside from learning how governments and their cinematic agents used this relatively new medium to shape public opinion (in support of the war, against Jews, etc.) students will see where and how resistance was possible. 6 units.

Also listed as German 411

FIST 422

Borrowed Music in the Movies

When a film uses a pre-existing piece of music (popular or classical), meanings multiply, both within and outside the film itself. This course will explore these meanings, focusing on the fluid and reciprocal relationship between film and the music it borrows. 6 units.

Also listed as Music History 422

Prerequisite: MUHI 201 and MUHI 202

FIST 447

The Literature and Culture of Ethnic Minorities in Germany

Despite a long-term refusal to open itself to immigration, Germany has become a nation of immigrants and asylum-seekers. The course focuses on how both literature and films, including works by and about minorities in Germany, have dealt with key cultural phenomena: multiculturalism, diversity, acculturation, assimilation, "majority culture," and parallel societies. 6 units.

Also listed as German 447, Ethnic Studies 382

Prerequisite: GER 312 or consent of instructor

FIST 470

American Indians on Film

The course examines the ways in which American Indians have been depicted on film. Ethnographic, documentary, and feature films are examined and compared to understand how film has shaped our image of American Indians. 6 units.

Also listed as Anthropology 470, Ethnic Studies 430

Prerequisite: ANTH 350 or consent of instructor

FIST 540

Advanced Digital Processes

A continuation of Art 340. Advanced work in digital techniques and contemporary art theory. Discussions, readings and projects focus around art issues and conceptual exploration. Project planning and implementation are emphasized as students work toward producing a self-designed project with a developed artist statement. 6 units.

Also listed as Studio Art 540

Prerequisite: ART 340

FIST 199, 399, 599, 699

Independent Study in Film Studies

Variable units.

Prerequisite: Counter registration required

FRENCH AND FRANCOPHONE STUDIES

Professors: Hoft-March (chair), Sarnecki

Associate professor: Vetinde

Assistant professor: Chang

Instructor: Khawla

Goals of the beginning and intermediate sequences in French are comprehension of both the oral and written language beyond an elementary level, development of the capacity to express reasonably complicated thought both orally and in writing, and an introduction to French and Francophone literatures and cultures.

At the advanced level, the student is expected to reach competence in use and knowledge of the French language and to become conversant with French and francophone literatures and cultures. Students will also familiarize themselves with important intellectual ideas from the French-speaking world as they have evolved across time and space.

From the beginning, French is used extensively, if not totally, in the classroom. Except where specified, all class discussion, essays, and examinations are conducted in French.

Required for the French major

Students complete a French major by taking a minimum of 60 units beyond French 202, including two to three courses at the 300 level, at least two courses at the 400 level, and at least two courses at the 500 level, plus the Senior Seminar. At least three of the 400- or 500-level courses must be taken on the Lawrence campus.

Finally, all French majors will be required to assemble a portfolio of a selection of their work in the French program. The portfolio is designed to keep a record of progress over the course of a French major's career in terms of linguistic proficiency, mastery of specific literary and cultural content, and sophistication of ideas. Portfolios must be submitted by the second week of Term III of the student's senior or super-senior year. The French department will receive and approve only completed portfolios, and the portfolio submissions must be in hard copy as well as on computer disk or in CD format.

The French portfolio must include:

1. A list of all courses taken for the major
2. A list of works included in the portfolio
3. A brief statement (one and a half to two pages in French) in which students evaluate their progress in the French program
4. Samples of students' work will be drawn from each of the following categories:
 - a. One sample essay from each of the following levels: French 300, French 400, and French 500
 - b. The student's senior capstone projectA student may request permission to submit a tape or video recording of an oral presentation in place of one essay.

Required for the French minor

Students complete a French minor by taking a minimum of 36 units beyond French 202, which will include two courses at the 300 level and at least one course at the 400 level and one course at the 500 level.

Students who minor in French are required to attend at least six meetings of the French Table and complete a short project based on work pre-approved by the department. A C or above average in the minor also is required.

Finally, students must declare their intent to minor in French in writing to the department chair in their junior year.

Concerning study abroad

The department urges students to take advantage of the international study programs in France, Senegal, or Québec.

Placement examination

The placement examination for students taking French at Lawrence for the first time is available online at the department's home page. To take the exam, go to www.lawrence.edu/dept/french/academics.htm and follow the instructions. The exam may be taken on or off campus. Students wishing to place out of the language requirement by proficiency examination should sign up through the department

chair for an oral proficiency interview and writing exam in addition to the placement test.

At the beginning and intermediate levels, courses are numbered to indicate relative difficulty, the lowest numbers identifying those that require the least proficiency in French. At the level of French 400 and above, however, students should consult a French instructor.

At whatever level students place, they should plan to begin their study of French in the freshman or sophomore year.

Senior Experience in French and Francophone Studies

French and Francophone Studies requires a Senior Experience that consists of a one-term senior seminar (winter) in which possible research topics are defined and outlined, culminating in a written thesis and an oral, in-class presentation of the student's work. Other types of research projects and interdisciplinary capstones in French may meet the requirement; the possibility of an alternative project must be discussed with the department chair and the student's advisor.

Students pursuing double majors, double degrees, and education certification, are strongly encouraged to consult with their advisors and relevant department chairs to plan and negotiate their overall Senior Experience as early as possible. It is imperative that students interested in pursuing an interdisciplinary capstone that integrates their interests in both majors consult with the department chair by fall of the senior or super-senior year.

Courses

FREN 101

Beginning French I

A beginning course designed to give training in reading, writing, speaking, and understanding. This course is for students with no previous training in the French language. It is recommended that students take 101, 102, and 200 in three consecutive terms. Five class meetings per week. 6 units.

FREN 102

Beginning French II

A continuation of French 101. It is recommended that students take 101, 102, and 200 in three consecutive terms. Five class meetings per week. 6 units.

Prerequisite: FREN 101

FREN 200

Intermediate French I

A continuation of French 102, structured to help students develop their skills in reading, writing, speaking, and listening. Five class meetings per week. 6 units.

Prerequisite: FREN 102 or placement by the department

FREN 201

Intermediate French II

Designed to help students attain facility in reading and oral comprehension and mastery of basic skills in writing and speaking. Includes grammar review that continues in French 202. Students with two to four years of high school French or the equivalent should contact the department about placement in this course. Four class meetings per week. 6 units.

Prerequisite: FREN 200 or placement by the department

FREN 202

Intermediate French III

A continuation of French 200 or 201, intended to develop further a student's proficiency in the four language skills. Placement determined by examination and consultation with the instructor. Four class meetings per week. 6 units.

Prerequisite: FREN 200 or 201 or a minimum of three years of high school French or the equivalent

FREN 301

Introduction to French Literary Studies

This course introduces students to a wide range of literary genres through a careful selection of short texts and films. We study how the French have written their literary history to create and reinforce a unique national identity through a close reading of the works of writers such as Villon, Labé, Molière, Voltaire, Hugo, Maupassant, Camus, and Duras. 6 units.

Prerequisite: FREN 202 or consent of instructor

FREN 302

Cinematically Speaking

French films function as a springboard for readings, discussions, oral presentations, and short critical essays. We will briefly examine the history of French film from 1940 to the present, study cinematic techniques, the vocabulary of cinema, and explore the principal themes. 6 units.

Also listed as Film Studies 302

Prerequisite: FREN 202 or consent of instructor

FREN 303

Introduction to Francophone Literary Studies

This course aims at introducing students to the nature and role of literature in the francophone world. Selected pieces from various literary genres (folk tales, poetry, drama, and novels) by writers such as Césaire, Senghor, Diop, Bâ, Jalloun, Kateb, and Memmi will be read. Themes will include colonialism, resistance, and identity formation. 6 units.

Prerequisite: FREN 202 or consent of instructor

FREN 304

Pleasures of the Text

This course's texts are chosen for their accessibility to advanced intermediate readers of French. Objectives include: increased fluency in reading, vocabulary building, mastery of idiomatic structures, and an exploration of what makes reading worthwhile as well as pleasurable. We sample medieval legends, love poetry, dramatic novellas, and short modern novels. 6 units.

Prerequisite: FREN 202 or consent of instructor

FREN 325

Destination Dakar

A required course for students who plan to take French 400 that will serve as an introduction to Dakar. Students will be asked to participate in weekly meetings. 2 units.

FREN 400

Senegalese Culture

This course is part of the Lawrence Francophone Seminar in which students study in French-speaking West Africa for 10 weeks. Offered in alternate years. 6 units.

Also listed as Anthropology 450

Prerequisite: Must be attending the LU Francophone Seminar

FREN 401

Senegalese Literature and History

This course is part of the Lawrence Francophone Seminar in which students study in French-speaking West Africa for 10 weeks. Offered in alternate years. 6 units.

Prerequisite: Must be attending the LU Francophone Seminar

FREN 402

French Language

This course is part of the Lawrence Francophone Seminar in which students study in French-speaking West Africa for 10 weeks. Offered in alternate years. 3 units.

Prerequisite: Must be attending the LU Francophone Seminar

FREN 403

Beginning Wolof

This course is part of the Lawrence Francophone Seminar in which students study in French-speaking West Africa for 10 weeks. Offered in alternate years. 3 units.

Prerequisite: Must be attending the LU Francophone Seminar

FREN 404

Senegalese Music

This course is part of the Lawrence Francophone Seminar in which students study in French-speaking West Africa for 10 weeks. 6 units.

Also listed as Music Repertoire-Perf Study 405

Prerequisite: Must be attending the LU Francophone Seminar

FREN 411

Fascism and Film

This course lets students examine films that were ostensibly made as entertainment or explicitly crafted as propaganda in the historical context of Nazi Germany and occupied France. Aside from learning how governments and their cinematic agents used this relatively new medium to shape public opinion (in support of the war, against Jews, etc.), students will see where and how resistance was possible. 8 units.

Also listed as Film Studies 411

Prerequisite: One course in French at the 300 level or consent of instructor

FREN 420

Defining Frenchness

This course examines the French national self-image over the centuries, including the creation of a national historical narrative. We will also consider how defining the non-French, the foreigner, and especially the immigrant helps to reify national self-image. 6 units.

Prerequisite: One 300-level French course or consent of instructor

FREN 440**Contemporary Issues in the French-Speaking World**

This course is designed to give students insights into the realities of contemporary France and other parts of the French-speaking world (Belgium, Switzerland, Québec, Vietnam, francophone Africa, and the Islands of the Pacific and Indian Ocean) through the study and discussion of literature, essays, film, art, and recent newspaper and magazine excerpts, as well as radio and television broadcasts from the French media. 6 units.

Prerequisite: One 300-level course or consent of instructor

FREN 445**Media and French Revolutions**

In this course, we will think about how mediated representations shape our understanding of the world we live in by investigating the dynamic relationship between diverse forms of media (print, visual, and audio) and the French revolutions of the 19th century, as well as the Franco-Algerian War and the events of May 1968. 6 units.

Prerequisite: One 300-level course or consent of instructor

FREN 460**Translation and Stylistics**

This course provides students with the knowledge and basic skills involved in translating between English and French. It surveys various approaches to translation, grammatical problems involved, and linguistic and cultural differences. Literary, business, and diplomatic texts will be used. 6 units.

Prerequisite: One 300-level course or consent of instructor

FREN 480**Travelers' Tales**

This course will investigate the dynamic reciprocal relationship between travel, real or imagined, and the development of a discourse on the Other. Drawing on the works of Montaigne, Graffigny, Rimbaud, Baudelaire, Loti, Celine, Maran, Dadié, and Beyala, the course will explore the writers' fantasies in their attempt to acquaint us with the "exotic." 6 units.

Prerequisite: One 300-level French course or consent of instructor

FREN 482**Monsters and Deviants**

Every culture has its own definition of social deviance and monstrosity. We will study some of the favorite deviants of French fiction. Characters and authors may include a medieval werewolf, Quasimodo, the phantom of the opera, the Marquis de Sade, Hugo, Baudelaire, Rimbaud, Verlaine, Lautréamont, Genet, Foucault, and Labou Tansi. 6 units.

Prerequisite: One 300-level French course or consent of instructor

FREN 501**Immigrant Voices**

This course examines the myths and realities of immigrant life through the writings of Maghrebin and sub-Saharan African francophone writers (Beyala, Diome, Boukedenna, Mounsi, Begag, and Chaouite). The course will address questions of identity, assimilation, acculturation, integration, alienation, and marginalization and various survival strategies. 6 units.

Prerequisite: One 400-level French course or consent of instructor

FREN 502**Childhood**

This course focuses on the representation of the child in French and Francophone literature. We will examine the construction of childhood by looking at changing notions of innocence, ongoing debates about education, cultural narratives about becoming gendered, and individual narratives about assuming an identity. 6 units.

Prerequisite: One 400-level French course or consent of instructor

FREN 503**Women Writing in French**

Seeking to uncover lives that had remained largely hidden, women writing in French have revealed and shared their innermost desires and frustrations. French and francophone women writers have braved ostracism to question their identity and their relationship to family and society. Authors may include Duras, Djébar, Cixous, Bugul, Kristeva, Sebbar, Sand, Colette, and Hébert. 6 units.

Also listed as Gender Studies 503

Prerequisite: One 400-level French course or consent of instructor

FREN 504

Je t'aime, moi non plus: Franco-American Love-Hate Stories

How did the national friendship forged during the "sister" American and French Revolutions devolve into the post-9/11 enmity-filled era of "freedom fries" and widespread French-bashing? In this course, we will examine a variety of each nation's diverse mutual representations in order to understand better the dynamic and often volatile nature of Franco-American cultural relations. 6 units.

Prerequisite: One 400-level course in French or consent of instructor

FREN 516

Romantics, Rebels, Realists

Beginning with Rousseau's idealistic notions of nature, gender relationships, and social responsibility, this course will trace Romantically inspired dissatisfaction with the cultural status quo. We examine the range of responses characteristic of this intellectual moment: retreat into a Romantic idyll, open dissension, subversion, and realistic accommodation. Course explores readings in the context of art, music, and history. 6 units.

Prerequisite: One 400-level French course or consent of instructor

FREN 555

Myths of Paris

In this course, we will examine some of the major literary, cultural, and intellectual movements that have shaped the character of French depictions of Paris from the 18 to the 21st centuries. Special focus will be placed on literary and visual representations of Paris and the construction of its myths. 6 units.

Prerequisite: One 400-level course or consent of instructor

FREN 559

Ancients Against Moderns

From 17th-century quarrels in the Académie Française to the Culture Wars of the 1990s, we read (in)famous theorists to discover how paradigm shifts come about as the result of vociferous academic debates when they surface in the public sphere. Authors and theorists may include Perrault, Boileau, Derrida, Godard, Foucault, Barthes, Lyotard, Bourdieu. 6 units.

Prerequisite: One 400-level French course or consent of instructor

FREN 568

France Under Nazi Occupation

This course looks at France and its people under Nazi occupation. It examines well-known films and literature produced under German and Vichy censorship and the risks those cultural products did or did not entail. It compares those literary and cinematic texts with more recent attempts to make sense of the difficult period. 6 units.

Prerequisite: One 400 level French course or consent of instructor

FREN 588

Black Cultural Nationalisms

A study of the variations of black cultural nationalisms in the works of francophone writers from Africa and the Diaspora. This course examines the writers, challenge to the "Négritude" school and the ways in which they articulate plural and locational black identities to affirm their unique sense of national belonging. Readings from authors such as Senghor, Césaire, Laye, Condé, Chamoiseau, Contant, and Glissant. 6 units.

Also listed as Ethnic Studies 584

Prerequisite: One 400-level French course or consent of instructor

FREN 600

Senior Seminar

Seniors meet with the instructor early in Term I to select a specific topic. They read and discuss texts at the beginning of the Winter Term, then formulate their own projects, which may take them in a direction of their choice (literature, art, history, music, etc.). 6 units.

FREN 190, 390, 590, 690

Tutorial Studies in French

Topic of study and the structure of the term's work depend on the interest of the student, the instructor, and the subject. Tutorials are not substitutes for courses but opportunities to pursue topics suggested by courses. Variable units.

Prerequisite: Counter registration required

FREN 195, 395, 595, 695

Internship in French

An opportunity for students to apply their French language skills in business, government, and the non-profit sector on the regional, national, and international level. Arranged in collaboration with and supervised by a member of the department. Includes readings, discussion, report, and/or portfolio. Advance consultation and application required. Repeatable for up to 6 units. 2 or 3 units, repeatable for up to 6 units.

FREN 699

Independent Study in French

A thorough investigation of a topic of a student's choice, carried out in consultation with an instructor. Students considering an honors project in their senior year should register for this course, for one or more terms. Variable units.

Prerequisite: Counter registration required

Recent tutorial topics in French

Medieval Echoes in Renaissance Texts
Camara Laye and the Négritude School
Literature of the Holocaust
Rai Music in France
Gay Paris: The Gay Subculture of Early
20th Century France

FRESHMAN STUDIES

Director: Spurgin (associate professor of English and
Bonnie Glidden Buchanan Professor of English
Literature)

Lecturers: Allan, Droster, Gajewski, Haurykiewicz,
Powell, Wegehaupt

Freshman Studies has been the cornerstone of the Lawrence curriculum for over 60 years. Designed by Nathan Pusey, who left Lawrence for the presidency at Harvard, it was first taught in 1945 and is still best understood as an introduction to liberal learning.

Students take Freshman Studies in their first two terms on campus. Each section of the course includes about fifteen students, allowing for close relationships between students and teachers. Because each section uses the same reading list, Freshman Studies also helps students to join in the life of a larger intellectual community, one that now includes generations of Lawrentians.

In keeping with such goals, Freshman Studies is expansive and inclusive. Instead of endorsing a single point of view, the course embraces works from many different traditions. Every division of the curriculum is represented on the syllabus, and recent versions of the course have included works by Plato and Shakespeare, Bishop and Einstein, Woolf, Chuang Tzu, and Dawkins.

Through their encounters with such works, students gain an appreciation of different approaches to knowledge. They also join each other in exploring a host of important questions: What is the best sort of life for human beings? Are there limits to human knowledge? How should we respond to injustice and suffering?

In addition to raising these questions, Freshman Studies serves more immediate and practical goals. The course encourages lively discussion and introduces students to the conventions of academic writing. In the first term, for example, students learn that a paper must serve the needs of an intelligent, curious reader. They also learn that a good paper should be organized around a central claim or thesis and supported with evidence from the text.

In the second term, students build on these foundations, moving on to more complex forms of argument. Students may be asked to assess the interpretations of earlier scholars or to contrast the treatment of a crucial theme in two very different texts. Through their work in Freshman Studies, then, students begin to master the skills needed for success in more advanced courses.

Individual sections of the course are taught by faculty members from over twenty different departments. A student may work with a physicist or philosopher in the fall and a sculptor, oboist, or historian in the winter. Thus, in the selection of the teaching staff, as in the choice of the works and the design of the assignments, Freshman Studies reflects our belief that liberally educated women and men need not be bound by their training, their personal histories, or their habits of mind. They can grow and change, take on new challenges, and make new connections. That is what we want and expect them to do, and that is why, after more than six decades, we remain committed to the values embodied in our signature course.

Courses

FRST 100

Freshman Studies I

Required of first-year students and selected transfer students. Through the study of works from a variety of traditions, students develop fundamental skills: the ability to read closely, to speak and write clearly, to persuade a reader and express themselves.

Regular class work is supplemented by lectures and performances by Lawrence faculty members or by visiting scholars or artists. 6 units.

Prerequisite: Registration through Dean of Student Academic Services

FRST 101

Freshman Studies II

Required of first-year students and selected transfer students. A continuation of Freshman Studies I, this course is designed to help students refine their abilities as readers, writers, and thinkers. As in Freshman Studies I, instructors stress close reading, cogent discussion, and clear writing. Regular class sessions are again supplemented by lectures and performances by Lawrence faculty members or by visiting scholars or artists. 6 units.

Prerequisite: Registration through Dean of Student Academic Services

Freshman Studies Works List, 2008-09

Fall Term 2008

Franz Kafka, *The Metamorphosis*

Albert Einstein, *Relativity*

Olivier Messiaen, *Quartet for the End of Time*

Plato, *The Republic*

Elizabeth Bishop, selected poems

Winter Term 2009

Stanley Milgram, *Obedience to Authority*

Terry Gilliam, *Brazil*

Marcia Bjørnerud, *Reading the Rocks*

Jorge Luis Borges, selected fictions

Matt Ridley, *The Agile Gene*

Chuang Tzu, *Basic Writings*

GENDER STUDIES

Faculty: Daughtry (anthropology), Gottfried (psychology), Haines* (psychology, chair Terms II and III), Hoffmann** (English), Hoft-March (French), B. Jenike** (anthropology), Kern (history), Peterson (German), Pickett (Physics), Privatt (theatre arts, James G. and Ethel M. Barber Professor of Theatre and Drama), Rico (history, chair Term I), Sarnecki (French), Wall (biology, associate dean of the faculty)

Lecturers: Boyd, Smith

Lawrence Postdoctoral Fellows: Brooks-King, Guenther-Pal (German)

Gender is a fundamental aspect of personal and social identity and a biological, psychological, and cultural category of paramount importance for people everywhere. In addition, gender is often a criterion for social stratification and different political treatment, as well as a favored symbol for expressing values and beliefs. Gender studies offers students an opportunity for focused study of such varied issues, in both contemporary and past societies, as human reproduction, gender roles in the family and society, the psychology of identity, sexual orientation, and representations of women and men in literature, music, and art.

Required for the major in gender studies

1. Two core courses (interdisciplinary in nature):
Gender Studies 100: *Introduction to Gender Studies*
Gender Studies 200: *Introduction to Feminist Theory and Practice*
2. Two additional six-unit courses, *cross-listed* and offered within various disciplines that focus primarily on gender. These courses must be distributed as follows:
One must be either Gender Studies 110 or Gender Studies 350.
One must be either Gender Studies 180 or Gender Studies 270.
3. At least six additional six-unit courses in gender studies, some may be *cross-listed* and some may be *gender-component* courses, as

described below. The six courses must be distributed as follows:

- a. At least two courses must be at the level of 200 or above.
- b. At least one course must be at the level of 400 or above.
- c. Courses must be taken in at least two academic divisions (humanities, social sciences, natural sciences, fine arts).
- d. Two of the six-unit courses may be *gender-component* courses that are offered in other departments but which may be taken for credit in gender studies. These courses include those whose primary focus is something other than gender but in which students' individual work (essays, research projects, etc.) must be focused on gender issues. In order to have a *gender-component* course approved for the major, students must complete a form (to be signed by the instructor and their gender studies advisor) that outlines which course requirements will be fulfilled with work applicable to gender studies. This form must be completed and submitted to the gender studies advisor by the end of the second week of the term. Forms may be downloaded from the gender studies Web page. (www.lawrence.edu/dept/gender_studies/forms.shtml).
- e. Completion of independent study in gender studies can be substituted for one course.

Courses *cross-listed* in gender studies will count toward completion of the major whether students register for them using the program's designation (GEST) or an individual department's designation.

Required for the minor in gender studies

1. Two core courses:
Gender Studies 100: *Introduction to Gender Studies*
Gender Studies 200: *Introduction to Feminist Theory and Practice*
2. Four additional six-unit courses that focus primarily on gender. The four courses must be distributed as follows:

* On leave Term I; ** On leave Term III

- a. Two must be cross-listed in gender studies; the two remaining courses may be *gender-component* courses. If these are *gender-component* courses, students must complete a form (to be signed by the instructor and their gender studies advisor) that outlines which course requirements will be fulfilled with work applicable to gender studies. This form must be completed and submitted to the gender studies advisor by the end of the second week of the term. Forms may be downloaded from the gender studies Web page.
 - b. At least two courses must be at the level of 200 or above.
 - c. Courses must be taken in at least two academic divisions (humanities, social sciences, natural sciences, fine arts). Completion of independent study in gender studies can be substituted for one course.
3. C average in the minor
- Courses *cross-listed* in gender studies will count toward completion of the minor whether students register for them using the program's designation (GEST) or an individual department's designation.

Senior Experience in Gender Studies

Students majoring in Gender Studies will enroll in a Senior Experience that is approved by the Gender Studies Steering Board and mentored by a gender studies faculty member.

The Senior Experience will be at least one term, but may be more depending on the route the student pursues. The experience may be an independent study, an internship/practicum accompanied by an independent study, or an approved project in an advanced course. The Senior Experience will culminate in a senior thesis about the project, and an oral presentation of the student's work. A variety of artistic or research projects, interdisciplinary projects, and projects based on social service or activist initiatives may be appropriate Senior Experiences, but must be approved in consultation with the student's advisor and the Steering Board.

Students interested in pursuing an interdisciplinary capstone that integrates their interests in gender studies with another major or student teaching, are strongly encouraged to consult with their advisors and relevant department chairs to plan and negotiate their overall Senior Experience as early as possible.

Courses

GEST 100

Introduction to Gender Studies

What is gender? How is it constructed by the social world in which we live? How are our models of masculinity and femininity interwoven with models of race, sexuality, class, nationality, etc.? We will explore these questions theoretically and through interdisciplinary focal points - these may include "testosterone," "beauty," "domesticity," or other examples as chosen by the instructors. 6 units.

GEST 110

Gender and Feminism in Historical Perspective

A comparative world history of both gender relations and the emergence of a feminist consciousness within the past 500 years. Case studies drawn from different regions of the world will precede the examination of the emergence of a global feminism in the late 20th and early 21st centuries. Topics will include the social roles of men and women, ideas about masculinity and femininity, understandings of sexual orientation, forms of systematic subordination, and the politics of modern feminisms. 6 units.

Also listed as History 140

GEST 180

The Biology of Human Reproduction

An introductory lecture course focusing on human reproduction to demonstrate some basic biological principles. Discussion of aspects of molecular, cellular, and organismic phenomena related to the development of human biological complexity and consideration of current research and its impact on the individual and on society. Lecture only. Primarily for non-science majors; credit not applicable to the biology major. 6 units.

Also listed as Biology 100

GEST 200

Introduction to Feminist Theory and Practice

Examines and critiques a variety of feminist theories and how they apply to people's lives today. We explore the tension between feminist theory and practice as we look at significant contributions to the field by women of color, gay and lesbian studies, queer studies, and the study of masculinities. 6 units.

Prerequisite: GEST 100

GEST 215**Women in Classical Antiquity**

This course examines the roles of women in ancient Greek, Hellenistic, and Roman societies, using historical, literary, art historical, and archaeological sources. Topics will include these cultures' constructions of gender and the ways in which they affected the relationship of women (and men) to social, religious, political, economic, and legal institutions. 6 units.

Also listed as Art History 302, Classics 355

Prerequisite: Sophomore standing

GEST 220**Women in Early America, 1607-1860**

An examination of the experiences of women in early America, focusing both on women's lives and on the changing economic, political, and cultural roles they played in American society. Themes include women and the family, women's religious experiences, women and industrialization, and the effects of slavery on black and white women. 6 units.

Also listed as History 335

Prerequisite: Sophomore standing or consent of instructor

GEST 250**Women's Literary History**

An examination of how and why linear narratives of literary history have traditionally omitted or obscured women's contributions. Topics will include the stereotypical links drawn between print and sexual promiscuity, as well as other factors that have impacted the roles that women have played in literary history. 6 units.

Also listed as English 270

Prerequisite: ENG 150 or GEST 100

GEST 256**Transgender Lives**

An introduction to the historical and literary representations of transgender people. Using a feminist lens, this course will examine issues such as identity, pathology, representations of the "other," and of course, cultural ideas about gender norms and appearance. 6 units.

Prerequisite: GEST 100 or consent of instructor

GEST 261**Feminism and Philosophy**

A consideration of the contribution of feminism to a range of subjects of philosophical inquiry, including: the philosophy of mind, ethics and the history of philosophy. 6 units.

Also listed as Philosophy 260

Prerequisite: One course in philosophy, sophomore standing, or consent of instructor

GEST 270**The Psychology of Gender**

An examination of theory and research on gender identity, gender roles, and gender similarities and differences. Topics include gender stereotypes, gender role development, sexual orientation, sex education, as well as gender variations in cognitive skills, aggression, mental and physical health, and family roles. 6 units.

Also listed as Psychology 310

Prerequisite: Sophomore standing

GEST 280**Topics in Gender Studies**

Explores a particular topic of current interest in gender studies, and may be cross-listed with other departments. Topics will vary with each offering of the course. Different iterations of the course may be taken for credit with the instructor's consent. 6 units.

Topic for Fall 2008: *Race and the Reproduction of Desire*

This course examines the relationship between race and sexual and /or erotic desire as a category of racial and class stratification using post-colonial theory, urban sociological theory, cultural sociological theory, race, and feminist theory. We will examine the role of desire and notions of attractiveness in how women, especially of color, use their erotic capital to move up or down capitalist market structures like jobs, media, and desire industries. This course will focus on categories of race, desire, taste, and class status in the following social institutions: family, urban space, work, the sex industry, and cultural production.

Topic for Spring 2009: *Reading Genders — Modernist Lens*

Authors have often ushered in new genders and new ways of looking at gender. We'll read novels and short stories, with a few essays for context, from an era of changing genders: the modernist period. Count on novels by Woolf, Hemingway, Radclyffe Hall, and Nella Larsen, among others.

GEST 300**Introduction to Queer Theory**

Offers theoretical frameworks for grappling with social constructions of sexuality alongside those of gender, class, race, and other identity categories. This class, like the field itself, uses the term “queer” to designate not just people but also practices: it explores representational and interpretive strategies that highlight inconsistencies within our cultural models of sexuality, desire, and subjectivity. 6 units.

Prerequisite: GEST 100, or another GEST class and consent of instructor

GEST 323**Reel Men: Masculinity in American Film, 1945-2000**

Focusing on an array of well-known American films — The Maltese Falcon, Red River, Dr. Strangelove, McCabe and Mrs. Miller, Chinatown, Die Hard, and American Beauty among them — the course will integrate film theory, gender theory, and American history to address the problem of how masculinity has been constructed in American culture since World War II. Not open to students who have previously received, or need to receive, credit for HIST 400. (NA) 6 units.

Also listed as History 300

Prerequisite: Sophomore level or above

GEST 350**Women and Men in Cross-Cultural Perspective**

An anthropological approach to the study of gender, the sexual division of labor, marriage, and reproduction. Emphasis on biosocial and comparative/historical perspectives that emphasize universals and commonalities across cultures as well as the uniqueness of male/female experience cross-culturally. 6 units.

Also listed as Anthropology 306

GEST 351**Archaeology of Gender**

An examination of the relationship between gender and material culture. Focus on how gender and gender roles are reflected in the archaeological record and on the problems in identifying and determining gender roles in prehistory. Readings include studies from both the Old and New Worlds and modern theoretical approaches. 6 units.

Also listed as Anthropology 320

Prerequisite: ANTH 140 OR ANTH 110, or consent of instructor

GEST 361**Vampires, Monsters, and Man-Eaters (In English)**

This course seeks to reveal the ways in which the question of monstrous difference is articulated in a variety of German “texts.” Its main goal is to examine the ways that representations of monstrosity are employed to stage complex public and private anxieties as well as to provide an expression of rebellion against various systems of hierarchy. Featured in the works of canonized authors as well as within the realm of popular culture, the representational functions of the monster can provide valuable insight into numerous aspects of German history and psychosexual relations. 6 units.

Also listed as German 361, Film Studies 361

GEST 362**Vampires, Monsters, and Man-Eaters**

This course seeks to reveal the ways in which the question of monstrous difference is articulated in a variety of German “texts.” Its main goal is to examine the ways that representations of monstrosity are employed to stage complex public and private anxieties as well as to provide an expression of rebellion against various systems of hierarchy. Featured in the works of canonized authors as well as within the realm of popular culture, the representational functions of the monster can provide valuable insight into numerous aspects of German history and psychosexual relations. 6 units.

Also listed as German 362, Film Studies 362

GEST 410**Gender, Politics, and Current Events in Latin America**

A critical analysis of current events in Latin America with a focus on gender and political issues. Through films, magazine articles, fiction, and selected radio and television broadcasts from Latin America, students will study major events that relate and give expression to the cultural mores of Latin Americans within the realm of gender and politics. The course allows students to continue to develop their oral communication skills in the target language and, with a wide range of topics and interests, to work toward an understanding of gender issues and political events that have shaped and transformed Latin America. 6 units.

Also listed as Spanish 410

Prerequisite: One 300-level Spanish course, its equivalent, or consent of instructor

GEST 412

Gender, Politics, and Current Events in Spain

A critical analysis of current events in Spain with a focus on the politics of gender, class, and race. Through selected films, magazine articles, fiction, and media broadcasts from Spain, students will study major problems that affect Spanish society today. The course allows students to continue to develop their oral communication skills in the target language and, with a wide range of topics and interests, to work toward an understanding of issues and political events that affect present-day Spain in the wider context of the European Union. 6 units.

Also listed as Spanish 415

Prerequisite: One 300-level Spanish course, its equivalent, or consent of instructor

GEST 415

Society and the Sexes in Pre-Industrial Europe

A seminar, organized topically, exploring changing gender definitions, economic and social roles, family structures and functions, and styles of intimacy from the Middle Ages to the 18th century. A variety of primary sources and scholarly interpretations examined. 6 units.

Also listed as History 430

Prerequisite: Junior standing or consent of instructor

GEST 421

Music and Gender

This course will explore the relationship between music and gender in the Western world from the Middle Ages to the present. Considering classical and popular music, including music videos and film, as well as writings about gender and music, we will explore music's role as a reflection of, reaction to, and active participant in gender construction. 6 units.

Also listed as Music History 421

Prerequisite: MUHI 201 and MUHI 202

GEST 423

Reel Men: Masculinity in American Film, 1945-2000

At the upper level, the course will serve as a history seminar in preparation for the history department's capstone course. Those taking it at that level will be required to write at least one paper addressing film or gender theory and to write a 10-15 page research prospectus. Not open to students who have previously received credit for HIST 300. 6 units.

Also listed as History 400, Film Studies 400

Prerequisite: Junior standing or above

GEST 445

Gender and Modernist British/American Literature

A study of the construction of gender in early 20th-century fiction and poetry. Authors include Cather, Woolf, Lawrence, Hemingway, Sassoon, and others. 6 units.

Also listed as English 515

Prerequisite: Junior standing, an intermediate course in English or gender studies, or consent of instructor

GEST 500

Advanced Topics in Gender Studies

An examination of a particular topic of current interest in gender studies or feminist theory; may be cross-listed with other departments and programs. Topics in this series will vary each time the course is offered. Different iterations of the course may be taken for credit with the instructor's permission. 6 units.

Prerequisite: Junior standing and gender studies at the 200-level or above, or consent of instructor; individual versions of the course may carry other prerequisites

GEST 503

Women Writing in French

Seeking to uncover lives that had remained largely hidden, women writing in French have revealed and shared their innermost desires and frustrations. French and francophone women writers have braved ostracism to question their identity and their relationship to family and society. Authors may include Duras, Djébar, Cixous, Bugul, Kristeva, Sebbar, Sand, Colette, and Hébert. 6 units.

Also listed as French 503

Prerequisite: One 400-level French course or consent of instructor

ENG 526

Feminist Literary Theory

This course will examine the historical origins, practical work, and contemporary methodologies of feminist literary theory. We will address why we need feminist literary theory; how it has met (or not) the complexities raised by recent issues in gender, sexuality, and women's studies; and whether or not feminist literary theory can accommodate the nonlinearity, inclusiveness, and flexibility that it demands. 6 units.

Also listed as English 526

Prerequisite: Junior standing, two or more courses in gender studies, or consent of instructor

GEST 545

Gender and Art Since 1863

This seminar will examine the representation of gender (by both men and women) in the arts (painting, photography, performance, sculpture) of the late 19th and 20th centuries. From Manet's infamous Olympia and her confrontational sexuality to contemporary representations that challenge our understanding of gender identity, this course examines the role gender has played in the development of art from the modern and post-modern periods. 6 units.

Also listed as Art History 545

Prerequisite: One course in ARHI numbered 200-399, or consent of instructor

GEST 549

Women's Writings

A course on women's writing from different times and Spanish-speaking cultures. Content varies according to the instructor's choices. It will emphasize theoretical approaches to women's writings and closely read relevant authors. Taught in Spanish. 6 units.

Also listed as Spanish 546

Prerequisite: One 400-level course, its equivalent, or consent of instructor

GEST 560

Topics in Gender and Social Development

This seminar examines social development in childhood and adolescence. A variety of issues will be explored including achievement motivation, attachment, and aggression. Special emphasis will be given to the topics of gender identity, gender roles, sex education, and sexual orientation. 6 units.

Also listed as Psychology 560

Prerequisite: PSYC 260 or PSYC 265, MATH 117, or consent of instructor

GEST 190, 390, 590, 690

Tutorial Studies in Gender Studies

Advanced study, arranged and carried out under the direction of an advisor. Variable units.

Prerequisite: Counter registration required

GEST 695

Internship in Gender Studies

Internships may be obtained in a wide variety of field settings: agencies or organizations focused on education, health care, economics, violence, legal or counseling services, or other arenas in which gender plays a formative role. For example, students might work with a Gay-Straight Alliance or at Planned Parenthood. Students will integrate a scholarly component into their internship with the help of their faculty and on-site supervisor. Students' Internships may be done during the academic year (at a local placement or on campus) or during the summer. Variable units.

GEST 6199, 399, 599, 99

Independent Study in Gender Studies

Advanced study, arranged in consultation with an advisor. Students considering an honors project should register for this course for one or more terms. Variable units.

Prerequisite: Counter registration required

Gender-component courses

Instructors have agreed that students can focus individual work on gender, or a focus on gender is a regular part of these courses.

ANTH 308: *Emotion, Identity, and Culture*

ANTH 330: *Language and Culture*

ANTH 342: *Medical Anthropology*

ANTH 354: *Ethnography of East Asia*

ANTH 366: *Ethnography of Japan*

ARHI 200: *Archaic and Classical Greek Art*

ARHI 202: *From Alexander to Kleopatra: Art of the Hellenistic Age*

ARHI 204: *Roman Art*

ARHI 220: *Art of the Italian Renaissance*

ARHI 550: *Seminar: Portraiture*

BIOL 103: *Biotechnology and Society*

BIOL 237: *General Endocrinology*

EAST 140 (HIST 160): *Traditional East Asian Civilization*

EAST 150 (HIST 165): *Modern East Asian Civilization*

EAST 260: *East Asian Classics in Translation*

EAST 350: *Modern Chinese Literature and Cinema in Translation*

EDST 350: *Ethnicity, Cultural Diversity, and Education*

ENG 260: *Survey of African American Literature*

ENG 460: *The Victorian Age*

ENG 465: *The English Novel*

ENG 500: *Contemporary American Fiction*

ENG 507: *Contemporary British and Postcolonial Fiction*

ENG 510: *Literature of the Harlem Renaissance*

ENG 525: *Contemporary Critical Theory*

FREN 502: *Childhood**

GOVT 340: *International Politics*

HIST 205: *Cross-Cultural Contacts in the Early Modern World*

HIST 260: *Culture and Power in Renaissance Europe*

HIST 261: *Rebellion and Discipline in Reformation Europe*

HIST 280: *Religion, Magic, and Witchcraft in Early Modern Europe*

HIST 290: *Modern European Thought I*

HIST 291: *Modern European Thought II*

HIST 330: *History of the American West*

HIST 470: *The American Civil War*

HIST 475: *America at Play*

HIST 479: *Travel and Tourism in American History*

HIST 480: *Reconsidering the 1960s*

MURP 452: *Literature of the Piano*

PSYC 260 or 265: *Developmental Psychology*

PSYC 270: *Social Psychology*

PSYC 460: *Adolescent Psychology*

PSYC 480: *Historical Origins and Contemporary Viewpoints of Psychology*

PSYC 560: *Topics in Social Development*

RLST 240: *Islam*

RLST 280: *Quran*

SPAN 520: *Survey of Latin American Literature I***

SPAN 521: *Survey of Latin American Literature II***

THAR 327: *Playscript Analysis*

*Taught in French

**Taught in Spanish

GEOLOGY

Professors: Bjørnerud* (Walter Schober Professor of Environmental Studies), Tank (emeritus)
Associate professor: Clark (chair)
Assistant professor: Knudsen
Lawrence Postdoctoral Fellow: Lane (Mead Witter Foundation Postdoctoral Fellow of Geology)

If “geology” makes you think of dusty collections of rocks, minerals, and old bones, visit the Lawrence geology department. You will discover a thriving group of faculty members and students who consider geology to be a way of seeing the Earth, a lens through which the planet’s past and present come simultaneously into focus.

Lawrence geology students have an exceptional range of research experiences, comparable to what students from larger universities would first encounter at graduate school. In a single academic term, you could find yourself sampling ice-age lake sediments with the department’s portable drill rig, mapping the roots of an ancient mountain belt in Michigan’s upper peninsula, instrumenting a watershed in eastern Wisconsin, examining microscopic rock structures with image-analysis software, and conducting geochemical and crystallographic studies with research equipment shared with the chemistry and physics departments. All geology majors complete a research project as part of their Senior Experience, and many present results of their research at professional meetings.

Field-based studies are at the heart of the Lawrence geology program. Recent destinations for the annual all-department field trip have included Hawaii, the Adirondacks, Wyoming, Ontario, Scotland, and Puerto Rico. Shorter trips are integrated into academic-year courses, and there also are opportunities for summer field courses, internships, and research projects. Appleton is within a few hours’ drive of classical geological localities, including iron ore deposits and ancient volcanoes in northern Wisconsin and Michigan, a fossil forest preserved in glacial sediments on the shores of Lake Michigan, and the world-renowned glacial landscape of the Kettle Moraine. Local environmental issues related to surface and groundwater protection also provide the basis for student field projects.

In many ways, geology is the ideal liberal arts degree. It is a discipline that draws not only upon one’s observational and analytical abilities but also upon one’s aesthetic and creative instincts.

Careers in geology

Protecting our physical environment while simultaneously extracting vital resources presents scientific challenges and creates a wide range of professional opportunities. The Lawrence geology department prepares students for careers in geoscience research, environmental consulting, the energy and minerals industries, government, and earth science education. Lawrence geology graduates will tell you that a degree in geology can lead to careers in law, government, consulting, business, technology, and the arts.

Required for the geology major

A. Required core courses

Geology 110: *Introductory Geology*
Geology 210: *History of Earth and Life*
Geology 240: *Chemistry of the Earth: Low-Temperature Environments*
Geology 245: *Mineralogical Analysis*
Geology 250: *Chemistry of the Earth: High-Temperature Environments*
Geology 360: *Physics of the Earth: Surface Processes*
Geology 370: *Physics of the Earth: Subsurface Processes*
Geology 580: *Junior Seminar*
Geology 620: *Senior Capstone*

B. Additional courses in geology

Two additional six-unit courses in geology, including two courses numbered 200 or higher

C. Courses in other sciences and mathematics

Chemistry 115 (may be waived by placement exam);
Mathematics 107 or 117 or 120 or 140 or 207
Physics 120 or 150

* On leave Terms I, II, III

Required for the geology minor

- A. Required core courses
 Geology 110: *Introductory Geology*
 Geology 210: *History of Earth and Life*
 Any two of the following:
 Geology 240: *Chemistry of the Earth: Low-Temperature Environments*
 Geology 250: *Chemistry of the Earth: High-Temperature Environments*
 Geology 360: *Physics of the Earth: Surface Processes*
 Geology 370: *Physics of the Earth: Subsurface Processes*
- B. Additional courses in geology
 Two additional six-unit courses in geology numbered 200 or higher
- C. C average in the minor

Required for the interdisciplinary major in the natural sciences in geology and a secondary discipline

1. Geology 110 and Geology 210
2. Physics 150 and 160 or, with the permission of the secondary department, Physics 120 and 130.
3. Either:
 - a. Biology 110 and 120 or Biology 110 and 140
 - or:
 - b. Chemistry 115 and 116 or equivalent chosen to include the secondary interest
4. At least 10 six-unit courses in the sciences (biology, chemistry, geology, and physics) numbered 200 or above, with at least five in geology and at least three in the secondary discipline
5. Geology 580 and 620

Certification for secondary-school teaching in earth and space science

As of August 1, 2004, students who wish to be certified for licensure in science must complete the following requirements:

1. Complete a major in one of the following disciplines:
 - a. Biology
 - b. Chemistry
 - c. Geology (earth science)
 - d. Physics
 - e. Environmental science

2. Take one course in each of the non-major sciences. Students may use the same course to fulfill multiple Lawrence University and/or Wisconsin Department of Public Instruction requirements.
3. Take a course in astronomy or space science or a course that includes astronomy or a related topic as a discrete unit.
4. Pass a state test of content-area knowledge, covering all six disciplinary areas.
5. Complete all other requirements as listed in the *Lawrence University Teacher Certification Handbook*.

Broad Field Science

Students who complete a major, a minimum of two courses in each of two other science disciplines, and at least one course in each of the remaining three disciplines (including space science) will be eligible for Broad Field certification.

Please refer to the Department of Education, page 101, for more detailed information on teacher certification.

Senior Experience in Geology

The Senior Experience in Geology comprises two 3-unit courses (GEOL 580 and 620), the first taken in spring term of the junior year and the second in fall term of the senior year.

The junior seminar helps students begin to acquire an 'insider's view' of the geosciences. In the first part of the course, students explore the philosophical and historical underpinnings of the discipline and develop strategies for finding and reading technical literature. Then, working with at least one member of the geology faculty, each student identifies a substantive research question and designs a plan by which to investigate that question.

In the senior capstone, students work with faculty mentors to carry out these research plans (sometimes building upon work that they conducted during summer study on campus, in the field, or through programs at other universities). By the end of the term, each student presents his or her research results and analyses to the department as a whole. Some students opt to continue their capstone research throughout their senior year as senior thesis or honors thesis projects.

All students majoring in Geology or completing the Interdisciplinary Major In Natural Sciences with primary emphasis in Geology must complete GEOL 580 and 620. Students in the interdisciplinary degree program or those planning to complete two majors should consult with geology faculty members about how their research projects might be designed to integrate both of their academic areas. Students seeking education certification may select projects that focus on content-specific pedagogies in geoscience education.

Courses

GEOL 110

Introductory Geology

An introduction to the study of the Earth, examining the interdependent global systems (atmosphere, hydrosphere, biosphere, tectosphere) that set Earth apart from its planetary neighbors. Emphasis is also placed on human participation in and perturbation of these systems. One lab per week. 6 units.

GEOL 120

The Discovery of Deep Time and the Development of the Geologic Time Scale

The recognition of the antiquity of the Earth and the construction of the geologic time scale are among the great scientific achievements of the past two centuries. Darwin's theory of evolution by natural selection grew out of his slowly acquired sense of the immensity of geologic time. This course traces the intellectual history of the concept of Deep Time from the late 18th-century work of Scotsman James Hutton, gentleman farmer and geologic visionary, through the laborious process of calibrating the geologic time scale, a task that continues today. The class will visit museum collections and geologic sites that were central in the development of modern geological thinking. Offered at the London Centre. 6 units.

GEOL 150

Environmental Science

Presents principles of biology, chemistry, and geology that relate to such environmental issues as resource limitation, pollution, and environmental degradation. Designed to foster understanding of scientific measures of environmental quality. One laboratory per week. 6 units.

Also listed as Environmental Studies 150

Prerequisite: Freshman or sophomore standing; juniors and seniors need consent of instructor

GEOL 160

The Ice Ages

This course focuses on the dynamic environment of the ice age periods in Earth history. Emphasis on the historical discovery of the ice ages, their possible causes, and their global effects on ecosystems on land and in the sea. One-day field trip to local glacial deposits. 6 units.

Also listed as Environmental Studies 160

GEOL 210

History of the Earth and Life

A study of the physical, chemical, and organic evolution of the Earth since its origin 4.5 billion years ago, with emphasis on times of change and crisis. The course also examines the evolution of ideas about Earth's history, illustrating how science and culture are inherently entangled. 6 units.

Also listed as Environmental Studies 230

Prerequisite: GEOL 110

GEOL 213

Geology and Health

A course investigating the links between geology and health, considering topics such as asbestos, natural and anthropogenic water contamination, and cycling of trace elements as both contaminants and necessary nutrients. Designed to illuminate the link between the seemingly disparate fields of geology and the health of life on Earth. 6 units.

Also listed as Environmental Studies 202

Prerequisite: GEOL 110

GEOL 214

Weather, Climate, and Climate Change

A study of basic meteorologic principles and climate patterns. These phenomena will be discussed in relation to evidence of past climate change and implications of global warming on future climate. 6 units.

Also listed as Environmental Studies 235

Prerequisite: GEOL 110 or GEOL 150

GEOL 220**Environmental Remote Sensing and GIS Applications**

Fundamentals of electromagnetic radiation and the interaction of radiation with matter are introduced as the basis of remote sensing. Interpretation and manipulation of remotely sensed images are used to demonstrate the wealth of information remote sensing provides. Applications and case studies from geology, environmental science, ecology, agronomy, and urban planning will be explored. High school physics recommended. 6 units.

Also listed as Environmental Studies 237

Prerequisite: GEOL 110; high school physics recommended

GEOL 240**Chemistry of the Earth: Low-Temperature Environments**

A detailed introduction to properties of geologically and environmentally important minerals. Emphasis is placed on mineral properties, tools of mineral identification, mineral associations, and chemical reactivity of minerals in earth surface and near-surface environments. One lab per week. 6 units.

Also listed as Environmental Studies 240

Prerequisite: GEOL 110 and CHEM 115

GEOL 245**Mineralogical Analysis**

This course serves as an introduction to mineralogical analyses. Students will utilize a variety of analytical techniques including Polarized Light Microscopy, X-ray diffraction, and Scanning Electron Microscopy to study crystallography and mineral chemistry. Students will use these tools to analyze a variety of geological samples including rocks, soils, and sediments. 3 units.

Prerequisite: GEOL 240

GEOL 250**Chemistry of the Earth: High-Temperature Environments**

Introduction to the chemical processes that form igneous and metamorphic rocks, with emphasis on how mineralogical, chemical, and isotopic clues can be used to gather information about Earth's early history and its inaccessible interior. One lab per week. 6 units.

Prerequisite: GEOL 110 and CHEM 115; GEOL 240

GEOL 260**Introduction to Paleobiology**

An organismal and systems approach to the study of the marine and terrestrial fossil record. The course will focus on diversification and extinction of biotas in the context of the environmental history of Earth. Weekly laboratory and one weekend field trip to Björklunden. 6 units.

Prerequisite: GEOL 110 or BIOL 110

GEOL 320**Principles of Paleontology**

A reading course on topics in current and classic paleontological research. Evolutionary trends and their recognition in the fossil record, morphological convergence, and paleoecology. One meeting per week. 3 units.

Prerequisite: GEOL 260 (strongly recommended) or GEOL 210 or BIOL 235 or consent of instructor

GEOL 340**Advanced Geochemistry**

Overview of the chemistry of geological processes in aqueous environments. Includes review of thermodynamics, chemical kinetics, phase equilibria, mineral solubility, redox reactions, and stable isotopes with geologic examples. One lab per week. 6 units.

Also listed as Environmental Studies 330

Prerequisite: GEOL 240 and CHEM 115, or consent of instructor; CHEM 116 recommended

GEOL 350**Islands and Isolation**

This course examines islands and the situation of isolation across the fields of geology, evolutionary biology, and human geography. Topics include island formation, dynamics of isolated natural and human populations, and the historical importance of islands in the study of natural history. The course includes laboratories and field trips. 6 units.

Also listed as Biology 350, Environmental Studies 350

Prerequisite: Any of the following: ANTH 120, ANTH 140, BIOL 235, BIOL 245, GEOL 210, GEOL 260 or consent of instructor

GEOL 360**Physics of the Earth: Surface Environments**

This course studies the movement of water, solute, and sediment through the landscape and the resulting properties and distribution of surficial earth materials and landforms. Topics include weathering; soil development; runoff; mass movement; river, glacial, and coastal processes; and deposition in sedimentary environments. One lab per week. 6 units.

Also listed as Environmental Studies 335

Prerequisite: GEOL 110 and 240 or consent of instructor; PHYS 120 or 150 recommended

GEOL 370**Physics of the Earth: Sub-Surface Processes**

Introduction to the study of the mechanics of Earth's crust and mantle, including mountain-building processes, seismicity and faulting, mantle convection, interpretation of deformed rocks. Four-day field trip late in term. One lab per week. 6 units.

Prerequisite: GEOL 240 or consent of instructor

GEOL 425**Prehistoric Human-Environment Interactions**

This course focuses on the interrelationships between prehistoric humans and their environment on a variety of temporal and geographic scales. Topics include the detection and analysis of prehistoric environmental degradation, the possible impacts of natural and anthropogenically induced environmental change on prehistoric humans, and the modern significance of such interrelationships. 6 units.

Also listed as Environmental Studies 425

Prerequisite: GEOL 110 or GEOL 150 or ENST 150 or ANTH 120

GEOL 426**Biogeography**

Students will learn about past and present geographic distributions of plants, animals, and other organisms throughout the history of the earth and how these patterns can be reconstructed. An in-depth understanding of the basic controls on species distributions is vital to predicting future impacts of global climate change on ecological systems and is a key aspect of effective conservation efforts. 6 units.

Also listed as Environmental Studies 426

Prerequisite: One of GEOL 110, ENST 150, BIOL 110, BIOL 120; or consent of instructor

GEOL 427**Paleolimnology**

Students will learn about the evolution of lake systems through time. This includes lake formation, changes in watershed vegetation, water chemistry, hydrology, and disturbance regimes. The course will consist of a mixture of lectures, field trips, and labs. Students should be prepared to go on field trips to local lakes where we will recover sediment cores for analysis during the term. One lab per week. 6 units.

Also listed as Environmental Studies 427

Prerequisite: GEOL 110 or ENST 150 or consent of instructor

GEOL 430**Watershed Hydrology**

An introduction to the basic components of the hydrologic cycle, focusing on surface water and groundwater systems. Measurement and analysis of hydrologic data are emphasized. Application to contemporary issues such as flooding, watershed development, and groundwater contamination will be discussed. 6 units.

Also listed as Environmental Studies 430

Prerequisite: GEOL 110. PHYS 120 or PHYS 150 recommended

GEOL 520**Seminar in Selected Topics in Geology**

An opportunity for students to read and analyze primary literature on significant topics in geology. 3 units.

Prerequisite: Declared geology majors only

GEOL 550**Seminar in Field Geology**

During spring break, winter break, or prior to Term I, students conduct field investigations at an area of geological complexity, such as the Grand Canyon, Death Valley, Wyoming, Hawaii, the Florida Keys, southern Colorado, or Puerto Rico. May be repeated for credit. 3 units.

Seminar for Fall 2008: Geology of Puerto Rico

The seminar will focus on the geology of Puerto Rico. The course includes a field trip that will take place during winter break (December 2008). 3 units.

Prerequisite: GEOL 110 and consent of instructor

GEOL 580**Junior Seminar in Geology**

The goal of the Junior Seminar is to engage geology majors in the scientific process. The course begins with consideration of the history of geology as a discipline. We discuss modes of thinking that are shared with other scientific disciplines as well as those unique to the geosciences, and we read seminal papers that shaped the development of the field. With the guidance of a faculty member, each student identifies a topic to investigate in depth. Students lead discussions, prepare literature reviews and give final presentations on their topics. The topic a student explores in the junior seminar may be (but is not required to be) the same as the one studied intensively in the Senior Capstone course (GEOL 620). For some students, the junior seminar topic may also be linked to a research project to be continued over the summer and/or through the student's senior year as an independent study or honors project. 3 units.

Prerequisite: Declared geology major or minor and junior standing, or consent of instructor

GEOL 620**Senior Capstone in Geology**

The goal of this course is to assist geology majors in becoming scientific practitioners. The course places emphasis on framing testable hypotheses, collecting and analyzing meaningful datasets, and developing models of geologic phenomena. Each student applies these skills to a particular project or problem in the earth sciences. 3 units.

Prerequisite: GEOL 580, declared geology major or minor and senior standing, or consent of instructor

GEOL 190, 390, 590, 690**Tutorial Studies in Geology**

Advanced work, arranged and carried out in consultation with an instructor. Variable units.

Prerequisite: Counter registration required

GEOL 195, 395, 595, 695**Internship in Geology**

An opportunity for students to gain work experience in industry, government, or the non-profit sector. The academic component, supervised by a Lawrence instructor, includes readings, discussion with the instructor, and a formal presentation and written report, which can be used to satisfy the geology department's senior seminar requirement. (Grades are based on this academic work.) Intended to be used for research that is later developed into an honors project. Applications for an internship must be submitted by the fifth week of the term preceding the proposed internship. Variable units.

Prerequisite: Counter registration required

GEOL 199, 399, 599, 699**Independent Study in Geology**

Advanced research, arranged in consultation with the department. Students considering an honors project should register for this course, for one or more terms. Variable units.

Prerequisite: Counter registration required

Recent tutorial topics in geology

Impact Cratering
Gemology
GIS Modeling of Watersheds
Soils
Geologic Hazards
Geology of Mars
Dendroclimatology
Wetland Hydrology
Biogeochemical Cycles
Glaciology
Palynology

GERMAN

Professors: Friedlander (emerita), Peterson (chair), Ternes
Associate professor: Lanouette
Lawrence Postdoctoral Fellow: Guenther-Pal

German has long been a key language of culture, the arts, philosophy, and the social and natural sciences. For better and for worse, Germany has played a significant role in European and world history, while united Germany is one of the driving forces behind European integration and economic development. As a result, German is an important language — not just in Germany, Austria, Lichtenstein, and the German-speaking cantons of Switzerland — but also as a second language throughout the continent. Germany itself is changing in ways that shatter old prejudices and make German an exciting culture to explore.

More than six million Germans emigrated to the United States during the nineteenth and twentieth centuries, and millions of Americas share this heritage. For many students German is more than an exciting other culture: German is also a means of finding out where they came from and who they are.

The German Department at Lawrence University assists students in learning the German language, becoming familiar with Germany's literature, history, and culture, including popular culture — film, television and popular literature — in a developing European society that is far less homogeneous than students expect. German courses also encourage students to develop analytical and interpretive skills. This mix of information and skills helps them understand an increasingly dynamic, diverse and interdependent international community. The knowledge and abilities that German students acquire can help them in a wide variety of careers and give them a lifetime of cultural pleasure.

The study of German begins with the language, but the Lawrence German program insists that language is always part of a cultural nexus. Lawrence's German program is designed to help students develop proficiency in all four language skills: listening, speaking, reading, and writing. Since it only makes sense to learn German in courses

with significant cultural content, beginning and intermediate instruction always contains both pertinent cultural material and the opportunity for comparisons between German and American experiences. Most classes, even at the elementary level, are conducted in German, and the program insists that every course, at all levels, is both a language and cultural course. Knowledge of a second language in its cultural context makes students aware of their own language and culture; they are less likely to take things for granted. Of course, the best way to experience difference is to live in another culture, and the German department strongly encourages students to take advantage of opportunities for study in the German-speaking world through our affiliated programs in Berlin, Freiburg, and Vienna. On campus they can maintain a connection to things German through the department's lunch and dinner tables and the Kaffeestunde, which are all facilitated by our Language Assistants.

Once the cultural and linguistic foundations have been laid, students embark on an exploration of German culture, history, and society. The German Department at Lawrence embraces the notion of German studies. Although works of great literature offer unparalleled access to German culture, students will also be exposed to a wider variety of cultural artifacts — film, television, nonfiction texts, popular narratives, etc. — than might be the case in more traditional German programs.

Study abroad

Students who want to study in a German-speaking country can choose from among three programs, and they can spend one, two, or even three terms abroad. Vienna, Austria, is particularly well-suited to those interested in music or who have little language preparation, because there are no prerequisites. Students with more background in German can also go to Freiburg, a beautiful university town in the Black Forest, or to Berlin, Germany's political and cultural capital. Students who stay for the entire year or whose German language preparation is already

sufficient can take regular university courses at each of these three sites; otherwise, their coursework is through IES, the Institute for the International Education of Students. The department recommends that majors and minors spend at least one term in one of these programs, and they are also available to interested non-majors.

Placement

Placement examinations for students taking German at Lawrence for the first time are given online before students arrive on campus. Students wishing to place out of the language requirement by proficiency examination should sign up through the department chair for an oral proficiency interview and writing exam in addition to the placement test.

Required for the German major

1. Sixty units beyond German 202, including German 285 and 312. At least half of these units must be taken at Lawrence, and 24 units should be at the 400 level or above. Only 12 units taught in English may count toward the major, but tutorials taken in conjunction with English courses may count as German credit.
2. Students will complete a capstone project as an independent study in conjunction with a departmental course taken during their final year at Lawrence.
3. Students who expect to graduate will present a portfolio by the second week of their final term. The portfolio will be reviewed and approved or returned to the student for revisions before the end of the term. The student's advisor and one other member of the department will review a portfolio consisting of the following materials submitted as hard copy and on disk:
 - a brief statement in which students evaluate their development as German majors
 - a list of courses taken for the major
 - three sample pages of *Lesejournal* from all German courses numbered 300 and above taken at Lawrence
 - four papers from upper-level courses, two of which may be from courses taken abroad
 - a copy of the capstone paper

Required for the German minor

Thirty-six units beyond German 202, including German 285 and 312. At least half of these units must be taken at Lawrence, and 12 units should be at the 400 level or above. Only six units taught in English may count toward the minor, but tutorials taken in conjunction with English courses may count as German credits.

A C average in the minor is also required.

Teaching certification in German

The German department offers a course of study that prepares its majors to teach German at the elementary and secondary levels. Students interested in teaching German, K-12, should plan to complete the major and should consult with the education department (page 101) about certification requirements.

Senior Experience in German

The German Department's revised Senior Experience consists of a senior seminar (winter term) in which students first read a set of texts centered on a theme that they and the instructor have determined in advance. By the midpoint of the term, students will have developed individual paper topics that they will develop during the remainder of the term. The capstone project may be completed during winter term, or it may spill over into an independent study during spring term.

In either case, the senior seminar allows students to help each other develop their ideas and arguments; they will also present their findings to the entire seminar. Although these papers all touch on a common theme, the individual focus may emphasize literature, history, music, art, etc.

Students who are pursuing a double major or teaching certification should work with all concerned departments to assess the feasibility of an interdisciplinary capstone.

Courses

GER 101

German 1

The first course of a two-term sequence that introduces students to the basics of German. The traditional four skills of speaking, writing, reading, and listening are practiced, yet the prime concern is adequate comprehension and response within a given situation. 6 units.

GER 102

German 2

A continuation of German 101. Students improve their communicative skills with continued practice in the four skills of speaking, writing, reading, and listening while learning about the culture of German-speaking countries. 6 units.

Prerequisite: GER 101 or the equivalent

GER 177

Introduction to German Film (in English)

With its pivotal role in the inauguration of the cinema, knowledge of German film is critical to an understanding of the history of film. Considered as one of the most accessible aesthetic forms, the moving image pervades our everyday lives, and yet we seldom think of what we do as “reading” films. Throughout this course, students will be introduced to the practice of reading German films using three structuring lenses: 1) film and cultural history, 2) formal and generic elements, and 3) film criticism. 6 units.

Also listed as Film Studies 177

GER 201

Intermediate German I

Further development of the four basic skills with an emphasis on increasing the student's ability to understand literary as well as non-literary texts of increasing difficulty. Successful completion of German 201 satisfies Lawrence's foreign language requirement. 6 units.

Prerequisite: GER 102 or the equivalent

GER 202

Intermediate German II

Special emphasis on building reading and writing skills and expanding vocabulary. Cultural units include “Die Schwarzwaldklinik,” a German TV series that develops listening comprehension and raises issues for student essays. 6 units.

Prerequisite: GER 201 or the equivalent

GER 275

The Culture of Music in Germany

After considering the role of music in the construction of “Germanness,” the course focuses on the evolution of the “Lied” from folk song to the artistic “Lieder” and on contemporary popular music. Songs from the 18th to the 20th century are treated primarily as texts and cultural artifacts. Course will count toward the humanities general education requirement for B.A. and B.A./B.Mus. students. 6 units.

Also listed as Music History 150

Prerequisite: GER 202 or consent of instructor

GER 276

Grim(m) Stories? Comparative Fairy Tales in Translation

The course focuses on tales collected by the Brothers Grimm, but it will also include other “national” collections (Perrault, Basile, Afanas'ev). Students will be introduced to various interpretative approaches (formalistic, structural, psychological, Marxist) that will enable them to analyze types, themes, and motives across cultures. Taught in English, but with the opportunity for students proficient in German or French to read in those languages. Course will count toward the humanities general education requirement for B.A. and B.A./B.Mus. students. 6 units.

GER 277

Introduction to German Film Studies

With its pivotal role in the inauguration of the cinema, knowledge of German film is critical to any understanding of the history of film. This course is intended to be an introduction both to German cinema and to the discipline of film studies. Considered perhaps as one of the most accessible aesthetic forms, the moving image pervades our everyday lives and yet we seldom think of what we do in the movie theatre as “reading.” Throughout this course, students will be introduced to the practice of reading the filmic text using three structuring lenses: 1) history, 2) formal and generic elements, and 3) film criticism. 6 units.

Also listed as Film Studies 277

Prerequisite: GER 202 or consent of instructor

GER 285**Advanced Composition and Conversation**

Students improve and refine writing and speaking skills through study of a variety of written texts, discussion based on readings, grammar exercises, and systematic vocabulary building. The primary work in the course involves composing (in multiple drafts) texts that fall into diverse categories, including descriptive, argumentative, and persuasive essays. 6 units.

Prerequisite: GER 202 or consent of instructor

GER 288**German Theatre Workshop**

Intensive study of German dramatic literature culminating in a public workshop performance. Students will investigate the background of the author and period of the plays, as well as doing dramatic readings. Assignments will include short essays and oral presentations. Course will count toward the humanities general education requirement for B.A. and B.A./B.Mus. students. 6 units.

Prerequisite: GER 202 or consent of instructor

GER 290**Berlin: Experiencing a Great City**

This course introduces students to one of the world's great cities. Classwork includes the history, culture, and literature of Berlin as well as preparations for a series of day-long walking tours of the city that students will conduct themselves for their classmates with the help of a guidebook. In addition, students will conduct comparative research on some aspect of life in the U.S. or Germany. Students must complete both the classroom portion of the course and the Berlin trip to receive credit. Course will count toward the humanities general education requirement for B.A. and B.A./B.Mus. students. 2 or 4 units, repeatable for up to 6 units.

Prerequisite: GER 202 or higher

GER 312**Reading Texts and Contexts**

This course serves as a transition from the language sequence to advanced courses in German literature and culture. Texts vary from novels to non-fiction, from drama to poetry, and from written forms to film. While familiarizing students with both literary and cultural analysis, the course stresses literature's place in fostering an understanding of German society. 6 units.

Prerequisite: GER 275, GER 285 or consent of instructor

GER 355**The Holocaust in German Culture (in English)**

This course focuses on literary responses to the Holocaust, but it also deals with film and the issue of commemoration. After a discussion of the difficulty of representing the Holocaust, the course examines the Holocaust's role in the construction of German-Jewish identity and its impact on post-war German culture. Taught in English. German majors and minors may participate in a two-unit tutorial in which discussions and some course readings will be in German. 6 units.

Also listed as History 311.

Prerequisite: Sophomore standing or consent of instructor

GER 357**Film in Germany (in English)**

This course selects from 90 years of filmmaking in Germany. Films range from expressionism to Nazi propaganda and from escapist comedies to avant garde art. Learning to "read" German films critically also means finding out how to understand movies from Hollywood and beyond. Possible topics include "From Caligari to Hitler," "German Literature as Film," and "What Makes Lola Run." Taught in English. German majors and minors may participate in a two-unit tutorial in which discussions and some course readings will be in German. 6 units.

Also listed as Theatre Arts 351, Film Studies 357

GER 359**Inventing Germany (in English)**

Students use literary and non-fiction texts to examine German national identity as it developed from the French Revolution through Bismarck and two world wars to "reunification" in 1990. Topics include the role of Germany in Europe, the legacy of divided Germany, and diversity in German society today. Taught in English. German majors and minors may participate in a two-unit tutorial in which discussions and some course readings will be in German. (E) 6 units.

Also listed as History 310

GER 361**Vampires, Monsters, and Man-Eaters (In English)**

This course seeks to reveal the ways in which the question of monstrous difference is articulated in a variety of German "texts." Its main goal is to examine the ways that representations of monstrosity are employed to stage complex public and private anxieties as well as to provide an expression of rebellion against various systems of hierarchy. Featured in the works of canonized authors as well as within the realm of popular culture, the representational functions of the monster can provide valuable insight into numerous aspects of German history and psychosexual relations. 6 units.

Also listed as Gender Studies 361, Film Studies 361

GER 362**Vampires, Monsters, and Man-Eaters**

This course seeks to reveal the ways in which the question of monstrous difference is articulated in a variety of German "texts." Its main goal is to examine the ways that representations of monstrosity are employed to stage complex public and private anxieties as well as to provide an expression of rebellion against various systems of hierarchy. Featured in the works of canonized authors as well as within the realm of popular culture, the representational functions of the monster can provide valuable insight into numerous aspects of German history and psychosexual relations. 6 units.

Also listed as Gender Studies 362, Film Studies 362

Prerequisite: GER 312

GER 410**Medieval German Literature**

A study of representative works from the Old and Middle High German period. The thematic focus will vary, but topics include the concepts of loyalty and honor and how they changed with the influence of Christianity, the Arthurian legend in German literature as compared to other traditions, and representations of women in medieval German literature. 6 units.

Prerequisite: GER 312 or consent of instructor

GER 411**Fascism and Film (in English)**

This course lets students examine films that were ostensibly made as entertainment or explicitly crafted as propaganda in the historical context of Nazi Germany and occupied France. Aside from learning how governments and their cinematic agents used this relatively new medium to shape public opinion (in support of the war, against Jews, etc.) students will see where and how resistance was possible. 6 units.

Also listed as Film Studies 412

GER 416**Kinder- und Jugendliteratur**

This course examines the development of the distinct genre of literature for children and adolescents since the 18th century. It combines the analysis of classic texts, e.g., Heidi or Karl May, with close readings of modern cult classics. 6 units.

Prerequisite: GER 312 or consent of instructor

GER 441**The Fantastic and Grotesque in German Art and Literature (in English)**

The course examines expressions of the fantastic and grotesque in literature from the 18th to the 20th centuries; it will also incorporate film and other visual versions of several texts. Works range from the fairy tales collected by the brothers Grimm to the fanciful and ominous creations of E.T.A. Hoffmann and others working in that tradition. Taught in English. German majors and minors may participate in a two-unit tutorial in which discussions and some course readings will be in German. 6 units.

GER 442**The Fantastic and Grotesque in German Art and Literature**

The course examines expressions of the fantastic and grotesque in literature from the 18th to the 20th centuries; it will also incorporate film and other visual versions of several texts. Works range from the fairy tales collected by the brothers Grimm to the fanciful and ominous creations of E.T.A. Hoffmann and others working in that tradition. Taught in German. 6 units.

Prerequisite: GER 312 or consent of instructor

GER 443

German Expressionism in Art and Literature (in English)

The course focuses on the two faces of expressionism: its ecstatic missionary aspect and its darker pessimistic side, as both are manifested in poetry, drama, and art. It will show how the missionary aspect was perversely appropriated by the Nazis, who distorted Nietzsche's "Übermensch" and declared expressionist art "degenerate." Lawrence's LaVera Pohl Collection of German Expressionists serves as a resource. Taught in English. German majors and minors may participate in a two-unit tutorial in which discussions and some course readings will be in German. 6 units.

GER 444

German Expressionism in Art and Literature

The course focuses on the two faces of expressionism: its ecstatic missionary aspect and its darker pessimistic side, as both are manifested in poetry, drama, and art. It will show how the missionary aspect was perversely appropriated by the Nazis, who distorted Nietzsche's "Übermensch" and declared expressionist art "degenerate." Lawrence's LaVera Pohl Collection of German Expressionists serves as a resource. Taught in German. 6 units.

Prerequisite: GER 312 or consent of instructor

GER 445

"Ideal Immigrants"? The German Experience in America (in English)

This course explores what it used to mean to be German in the United States and what it means today: bratwurst, beer, and Oktoberfest. Students will consider issues raised by 19th-century immigration that still reverberate in Germany and America: cultural pluralism vs. assimilation, linguistic diversity vs. single national languages, citizenship vs. "guest" workers. Taught in English. German majors and minors may participate in a two-unit tutorial in which discussions and some course readings will be in German. 6 units.

Also listed as Ethnic Studies 380

GER 446

"Ideal Immigrants"? The German Experience in America

This course explores what it used to mean to be German in the United States and what it means today: bratwurst, beer, and Oktoberfest. Students will consider issues raised by 19th-century immigration that still reverberate in Germany and America: cultural pluralism vs. assimilation, linguistic diversity vs. single national languages, citizenship vs. "guest" workers. Taught in German. 6 units.

Also listed as Ethnic Studies 381

Prerequisite: GER 312 or consent of instructor

GER 447

The Literature and Culture of Ethnic Minorities in Germany

Despite a long-term refusal to open itself to immigration, Germany has become a nation of immigrants and asylum-seekers. The course focuses on how both literature and films, including works by and about minorities in Germany, have dealt with key cultural phenomena: multiculturalism, diversity, acculturation, assimilation, "majority culture," and parallel societies. 6 units.

Also listed as Ethnic Studies 382, Film Studies 447

Prerequisite: GER 312 or consent of instructor

GER 449

Nature and the Environment in German Literature (in English)

This course examines the literary, philosophical, and sociological history of ecological issues in Germany. Students investigate the formulation of the specifically German concept of nature and study the roles of Romanticism and of the early 20th-century youth movement in shaping contemporary environmental debates. Taught in English. German majors and minors may participate in a two-unit tutorial in which discussions and some course readings will be in German. 6 units.

Also listed as Environmental Studies 449

GER 450**Nature and the Environment in German Literature**

This course examines the literary, philosophical, and sociological history of ecological issues in Germany. Students investigate the formulation of the specifically German concept of nature and study the roles of Romanticism and of the early 20th-century youth movement in shaping contemporary environmental debates. Taught in German. 6 units.

Also listed as Environmental Studies 450

Prerequisite: GER 312 or consent of instructor

GER 540**Romantic Love in German Literature**

Drawing from exemplary texts of the 18th to the 20th century, this course engages the student in a discussion of the concept of intimacy and how it changed over time because of socio-economic and cultural transformations. The way love is experienced depends in large part on the semantics of love — e.g., on the way meaning is structured to express emotional immediacy and authenticity. 6 units.

Prerequisite: GER 312 or consent of instructor

GER 541**Studies in 18th-Century Literature and Culture**

This course examines the gradual secularization of German society that culminated in the Enlightenment. As church and court patronage diminished, middle-class Germans became both the heroes and consumers of artistic productions. Issues of artistic taste that arose in the 18th century remain vital today. 6 units.

Prerequisite: GER 312 or consent of instructor

GER 542**Studies in 19th-Century Literature and Culture**

This course selects from important developments in 19th-century German culture. Topics include the Romantic revolt against rationalism, the rise of the novel, the development of politically engaged literature, the modernist attack on an increasingly smug national culture, and the problems of mass and middlebrow culture. 6 units.

Prerequisite: GER 312 or consent of instructor

GER 543**Studies in 20th-Century Literature and Culture**

This course explores various themes in 20th-century culture, most importantly the impact of modernity on the German imagination. Possible topics include the rise of Expressionism and Dada, art and culture of the Weimar Republic, the development of popular and middlebrow culture, Nazi aesthetics, the art and culture of the 1950s and 1960s, and literature in divided Germany. 6 units.

Prerequisite: GER 312 or consent of instructor

GER 544**Studies in Contemporary Literature and Culture**

This course deals with current cultural, economic, political, and social issues in Germany, Austria, and Switzerland. Topics include the ongoing process of German unification, the situation of women and minorities, reckoning with the Nazi past, and new developments in German literature. 6 units.

Prerequisite: GER 312 or consent of instructor

GER 548**Realism and its Discontents**

Most popular literature, narrative non-fiction, and visual representation seems realistic, but despite its ubiquity, few of us understand the development of the realist paradigm. This course helps students examine what is at stake in the transformation of reality into words on the page; it looks at the assumptions behind “realistic” language and the shift in subject matter that characterized realist literature. 6 units.

Prerequisite: GER 312 or consent of instructor

GER 551**The Devil's Pact (in English)**

Goethe's *Faust* remains the centerpiece in this examination of the *Faust* legend, but its context includes both Goethe's predecessors and more recent versions of the *Faust* story in literature, music, and film. This course pays particular attention to the decades-long development of Goethe's text and the place *Faust* occupies in German culture. Taught in English. German majors and minors may participate in a two-unit tutorial in which discussions and some course readings will be in German. 6 units.

GER 552

The Devil's Pact

Goethe's *Faust* remains the centerpiece in this examination of the *Faust* legend, but its context includes both Goethe's predecessors and more recent versions of the *Faust* story in literature, music, and film. This course pays particular attention to the decades-long development of Goethe's text and the place *Faust* occupies in German culture. Taught in German. 6 units.

Prerequisite: GER 312 or consent of instructor

GER 600

Senior Seminar

Students and the instructor decide in advance on a specific topic or common theme. They read and discuss texts at the beginning of the term. Students then formulate their own projects, which may take them in a direction of their own choosing (literature, history, music, art, etc.). 6 units.

Prerequisite: Declared major in German

GER 190, 390, 590, 690

Tutorial Studies in German

Individual study arranged and carried out in close consultation with an instructor. Variable units.

Prerequisite: Counter registration required

GER 195, 395, 595, 695

Internship in German

An opportunity for students to apply their German language skills in business, government, and the non-profit sector on the regional, national, and international level. Arranged in collaboration with and supervised by a member of the department. Includes readings, discussion, report, and/or portfolio. Advance consultation and application required. 2 or 3 units, repeatable for up to 6 units.

Prerequisite: Counter registration required

GER 199, 399, 599, 699

Independent Study in German

Advanced research on a topic of the student's choice, arranged in consultation with the department. Students considering an honors project should register for this course. Variable units.

Prerequisite: Counter registration required

Recent tutorial topics in German

18th-Century Women Playwrights

Nietzsche as Writer

German Bestsellers

Representing World War II in New German Cinema

Women and Family in 19th-Century German Literature

Advanced German for Music

GOVERNMENT

Professors: Adenwalla (emeritus), Hah (emeritus)
Associate professors: Skran (Edwin N. and
Ruth Z. West Professor in Economics and Social
Science, chair), Hixon
Assistant professors: Brozek (Stephan Edward Scarff
Professor of International Affairs), Shober*, Wulf

Instruction in the government department responds to an intensely political age and its intellectual challenges. Our main objective is to help students develop a clear understanding of political values, behavior, institutions, processes, and policies, as well as theories and modes of analysis central to the study of politics.

The introductory course (Government 110) provides an introduction to the analysis of the contemporary political system primarily through an examination of the theory and practice of American government. Students proceeding further are introduced to the major problems of political analysis and to the interplay of theory and data before going on to advanced courses in American politics and policy, comparative politics, constitutional law, international politics, and political theory.

Required for the government major

1. Government 110: *Introduction to Political Science*
2. One of the following courses in American politics:
Government 220: *American Elections, Candidates, and Political Parties*
Government 360: *The American Presidency*
Government 370: *Congressional Politics*
Government 380: *Introduction to Public Policy*
3. Government 340: *International Politics*
4. Government 245: *Comparative Politics of Developing Countries*
5. One of the following courses in political theory:
Government 200: *Politics and Human Nature*
Government 235: *American Political Thought*
Government 315: *Founding the Just Regime*
Government 405: *Individuality and Community in Modern Politics*

6. Two six-unit courses numbered 400 or above, including seminars (Government 500), only one of which may be an advanced independent study or tutorial.
7. A total of at least 10 six-unit courses for the major
8. Students may count one cross-listed course in economics for the major.

Tutorial instruction is available to all government majors. Independent study and honors work in government, usually in the senior year, are encouraged. All majors are asked to consult with their advisors about other courses in the social sciences that complement their coursework in government.

Students intending to do graduate work in political science or in a related field are urged to take statistics and at least one modern foreign language.

Students interested in international relations should also explore the interdisciplinary area in international studies (see page 183).

Students interested in law school should consult with the pre-law advisor, who is a member of the government department faculty. Students interested in the study of law should note especially the following courses in the area of public law: Government 320, 321, and 490.

Required for the government minor

1. Government 110: *Introduction to Political Science*
2. One six-unit course in American politics
3. One six-unit course in political theory
4. Two six-unit courses from the fields of comparative politics and international relations
5. One six-unit course at the advanced level numbered 400 or above, excluding tutorials and independent studies
6. A total of at least six six-unit courses, four of which must be numbered 200 or above
7. C average in the minor

*On leave Term I

Off-campus study

See “Washington Semester,” page 299.

Senior Experience in Government

The Senior Experience in Government will allow seniors to pursue a capstone research project, an academic internship in government or politics, or other culminating work chosen in consultation with faculty advisors.

Capstone research projects may be pursued through a senior seminar, in approved upper-level courses or independent studies, or through work toward an honors thesis.

Please refer to page 21 for information on requirements for those pursuing double majors, double degrees, and education.

Courses

GOVT 110

Introduction to Political Science

An introduction to the nature of contemporary politics and government. Topics drawn primarily from American national, state, and local government and politics, with other political systems introduced for comparative purposes. Emphasis on such major concepts as power, legitimacy, political culture, conflict, and rational choice and on an examination of how a political system manages problems related to political change. 6 units.

GOVT 140

Introduction to International Relations

An introductory study of the cultural, political, and economic interactions among states and non-state actors in global politics. Special attention is paid to key issues, including international security, foreign policy decision-making, and the role of diplomacy in promoting cooperation. 6 units.

GOVT 150

Introduction to Global Studies

An introduction to the economic, political, social, and cultural aspects of globalization. Special attention will be paid to the influence of globalization on particular regions of the world, including Europe and North America, the former Soviet Union, East Asia, Africa, and Latin America. Emphasis will be placed on the role of cross-cultural diplomacy in a global world. As part of the course, students will participate in a simulation of an international negotiation. 6 units.

GOVT 200

Politics and Human Nature

What activities are most appropriate for human beings? What is the purpose of political activity? What is the best practicable constitution for a political community? This course examines several philosophers' arguments concerning the best political regime in light of their respective visions of human nature and happiness. 6 units.

Prerequisite: FRST 101

GOVT 211

Flexibility and Freedom: American Federalism in Transition

Federalism is a compromise between freedom and equality. How much authority should states and cities have over elections? Education? The environment? Observers characterize American federalism both as a bulwark against tyranny and a perpetrator of inequality. This course considers federalism's development, its contradictions, and its survival in a global society. 6 units.

Prerequisite: GOVT 110

GOVT 215

Democracy in Comparative Perspective

This course examines the key elements of democratic systems, including those of the United States, Japan, Britain, and Mexico. The course highlights political culture, institutions, and political processes, as well as key issues facing democracies today. Particular attention is paid to policies and politics of race relations and environmental concerns. 6 units.

GOVT 216

Alliances and Power Politics

An examination of the origins and development of U.S. alliances since 1945 that considers the internal and international politics of various countries, including Japan and the United States, explicitly employing relevant theories of politics, economics, and psychology. 6 units.

Prerequisite: Completion of one term at Lawrence

GOVT 220

American Elections, Candidates, and Political Parties

A study of the development, organization, structure, and activities of American political parties, with special attention to the recruitment and selection of presidential candidates. 6 units.

Prerequisite: GOVT 110 or consent of instructor

GOVT 225**Race, Law, and Representation in U.S. Politics**

This course examines theories of political behavior and political representation through the lens of racial and ethnic politics in the United States. We focus particularly on the role of race in legislative representation, political campaigns, and minority voting rights, answering the question, "Does race affect political outcomes?" 6 units.

Also listed as Ethnic Studies 250

Prerequisite: Sophomore standing; GOVT 110 or ETST 200 recommended

GOVT 235**American Political Thought**

This course examines the character and historical development of American political thought. Students analyze ideas about liberty, virtue, equality, authority, and community expressed in political tracts and speeches from colonial times to the present. 6 units.

Prerequisite: GOVT 110 or sophomore standing

GOVT 245**Comparative Politics of Developing Countries**

An introduction to the study of comparative politics, with an emphasis on countries in the developing world. Themes covered include state-building, nationalism, modernization, political culture, democratization, and regime change. These concepts are assessed in light of observations drawn from specific countries and regions in the developing world. 6 units.

Prerequisite: Sophomore standing and one of GOVT 110 or GOVT 140

GOVT 246**Latin American Politics**

The course addresses the politics of our neighboring region, Latin America. This important world region is at a political crossroads today. Topics include historical precedents, institutional arrangements, democratization, inter-american governance, the politics of women, the rise of Chavez and the "new left", and indigenous organizing. 6 units.

Prerequisite: Sophomore standing

GOVT 255**Immigrants and Refugees: Changing the Face of Europe**

An examination of the impact of immigration and refugee policy on the politics, culture, and society of European countries, especially Great Britain, France, and Germany. 6 units.

Also listed as Ethnic Studies 251

GOVT 260**European Democracies**

An examination of the historical development and contemporary characteristics of western European political systems that first compares the contemporary systems of Great Britain, France, and Germany and then focuses on challenges facing European democracies today, including environmental problems and increasing immigration. Particular attention is paid to the process of European integration and the role of the European Union. 6 units.

Prerequisite: GOVT 110 or sophomore standing

GOVT 270**Global Environmental Politics**

This course provides an examination of the environment as an issue in world politics. Emphasis will be placed on the role of both state and non-state actors (e.g., the UN, NGOs) in global environmental regimes that are designed to deal with global warming, ozone depletion, and other environmental issues. Particular attention will be paid to the positions taken by both developed and developing countries. As part of the course, students will participate in a simulation of an international negotiation on an environmental issue. 6 units.

Also listed as Environmental Studies 270

Prerequisite: Sophomore standing or ENST 150 or GOVT 110

GOVT 275**Global Economic Relations**

This course covers the major concepts utilized in the field of international political economy. Major issues covered include globalization, monetary policy, trade policy, and the role of international institutions such as the WTO. 6 units.

Also listed as Economics 202

Prerequisite: ECON 100 or ECON 120

GOVT 276**Economic Development**

Economic analysis of particular situations and policy questions faced by developing countries. Topics include economic growth and inequality, poverty, demographics, rural-urban transitions, factor and financial markets, and trade policies. 6 units.

Also listed as Economics 200

Prerequisite: ECON 100 or ECON 120

GOVT 277**Political Economy of Regulation**

An introduction to the political economy of economic regulation, which includes an analysis of both the economic incentives of those people being regulated and the political incentives of those people doing the regulating. In addition to an overview of this field, this course focuses on developing a common case study whose topic changes from year to year. 6 units.

Also listed as Economics 240

Prerequisite: ECON 100

GOVT 278**Public Sector Economics: Taxation Analysis**

An analysis of the effects of governmental taxation policies on the allocation of resources and on the distribution of income. Considerable attention to analyzing the equity and efficiency implications of various tax instruments. 6 units.

Also listed as Economics 270

Prerequisite: ECON 100

GOVT 279**Public Sector Economics: Expenditure Analysis**

This course examines market deficiencies, including externalities and public goods, as well as the policy responses to these deficiencies. Policy selection will be discussed in terms of voting behavior and public-choice theory. The course also will address cost-benefit analysis, governmental subsidies, and specific government programs such as Social Security. 6 units.

Also listed as Economics 275

Prerequisite: ECON 100 or ECON 120

GOVT 280**U.S. Foreign Policy**

Analysis and interpretation of the nature, patterns, and trends of American foreign policy since World War II. Emphasis on the origins, development, and passing of the Cold War and on factors of continuing significance. 6 units.

Prerequisite: GOVT 110 recommended

GOVT 315**Founding the Just Regime**

Can a corrupt people create a just regime? What role must violence, deception, persuasion, and reflection play in promoting political justice? What are the ground and scope of citizens' political obligations? This course studies the difficulties of creating and reforming political communities. 6 units.

Prerequisite: Sophomore standing

GOVT 320**Introduction to Constitutional Law**

This course examines the American Constitution's structure and purposes; who may authoritatively interpret the Constitution; and legal debates that have attended American constitutional development. It focuses particular attention on competing claims about the founding; interpretive expertise and authority; the contract, commerce, and equal protection clauses; the separation of powers; and federalism. 6 units.

Prerequisite: GOVT 110 and sophomore standing

GOVT 321**Civil Liberties and the Supreme Court**

A study of landmark 20th-century civil-rights and liberties cases in U.S. constitutional law. These cases involve critical constitutional issues concerning the nationalization of the Bill of Rights, freedom of speech and press, abortion and the right to privacy, desegregation and affirmative action. 6 units.

Prerequisite: GOVT 110 or sophomore standing

GOVT 335**Political Economy of East Asia**

This course examines the policies and politics associated with the emergence and continued dynamism of the East Asian economies. The course will cover various debates over the roles of the state, culture, and market institutions in explaining the region's rapid economic development and the viability of current development models in a global economy. 6 units.

Also listed as East Asian Studies 335

Prerequisite: GOVT 140 or sophomore standing

GOVT 340**International Politics**

An analysis of patterns of interactions of state and non-state actors in a system without supreme authority, focusing on alternative theoretical frameworks rather than substantive problems. Special emphasis on "realist" and "liberal" theories; the nature and uses of power in international politics; and issues of security, including conventional war, weapons of mass destruction, terrorism, environmental decay, and migration. 6 units.

Prerequisite: GOVT 110 or GOVT 140 or sophomore standing

GOVT 350**Comparative Politics: Asia, Africa, and Latin America**

A comparative study of the crucial issues and problems of state-building in old and new countries in the developing areas. Emphasis on theories of political modernization and their application to concrete cases, especially Japan, and a comparison of it with other countries, mainly in Africa and Latin America. Topics include political culture, nationalism, revolution, politics of economic development, and the relation of development to regime types and legitimacy. 6 units.

Prerequisite: GOVT 110 or consent of instructor

GOVT 351**Broadsides to Blogs: Mass Media in American Politics**

From colonial broadsides to last night's blog, American politics has been enmeshed with mass media. Students will consider the roll of the mass media in shaping what citizens think about candidates for office, election campaigns, making of policy, and ultimately, governing. Does the mass media undermine democracy or strengthen it? 6 units.

Prerequisite: GOVT 220 or consent of instructor

GOVT 360**The American Presidency**

An examination of the politics of the American presidency, including the constitutional foundations of the office, elections, and the president's relationships with Congress, the courts, the public, media, and the executive branch. The main theme of the course is the difficulty of assessing presidential leadership, in particular sorting the effects of presidents' individual characteristics and strategies from contextual constraints and opportunities. 6 units.

Prerequisite: GOVT 110, and MATH 107 or MATH 177 or MATH 207, or consent of instructor

GOVT 370**Congressional Politics**

This course covers the basics of congressional politics, including elections, the constitutional framework, committees, parties, and legislative procedures. Thematic focuses include strategies of legislative coalition building and the relative importance of partisanship, constituent pressures, and policy expertise in congressional politics. 6 units.

Prerequisite: GOVT 110 or consent of instructor

GOVT 375**American Political Development**

This course explores patterns in American political culture that have shaped American institutions. Attention is paid to historical context and alternate political arrangements once suggested but not taken. Students will engage two questions: Will American democracy work only in America? Do political structures or political culture better explain American institutions? 6 units.

Prerequisite: Junior standing and GOVT 110 or HIST 131 or HIST 132

GOVT 380**Introduction to Public Policy**

This course considers economic and democratic models for structuring the collective choices that become public policy. It then explores how major American institutions balance political control and technical expertise in the design, enactment and implementation of public policy. 6 units.

Prerequisite: GOVT 110 or consent of instructor

GOVT 385**Modern British Politics**

This course analyzes the central structures and processes of British politics, the important policy issues of recent years, British attitudes toward the political system, and critiques of British politics and history. Offered at the London Centre. 6 units.

GOVT 405**Individuality and Community in Modern Politics**

This course studies a variety of theoretical responses to the emergence of open societies in the West. Topics include the competing demands of individuality and community in religious, commercial, and political life. 6 units.

Prerequisite: Junior standing or consent of instructor

GOVT 415**The History of American Political Thought**

This course examines the character and historical development of American political thought. Students analyze ideas about liberty, virtue, equality, authority, and community expressed in political tracts and speeches from colonial times to the present. This course is more research intensive than Government 235. 6 units.

Prerequisite: Junior standing or consent of instructor. Students who have completed GOVT 235 may not take GOVT 415

GOVT 435**Voting, Political Participation, and Public Opinion**

Who votes and why? How do individuals form opinions about politics? How are scientific surveys and polls conducted and what are their limitations? This course examines voting, participation, and public opinion formation (primarily in the United States) through theories of political psychology and rational choice. 6 units.

Prerequisite: GOVT 220, GOVT 360, GOVT 370, or GOVT 380

GOVT 445**Chinese Government and Politics**

This course explores the political development, political institutions, forms of political participation, and the policy-making process in the People's Republic of China. Coverage includes the Chinese Revolution, Maoist China, and contemporary China, with an emphasis on economic reforms and political changes in recent decades. 6 units.

Also listed as East Asian Studies 410

Prerequisite: Junior standing and one of EAST 150, GOVT 245, or HIST 350; or consent of instructor

GOVT 465**Environmental Politics**

An examination of the politics of environmental policy in the United States, including the organization and demands of the environmental movement and its opponents, the ways in which major actors and institutions in the U.S. system treat environmental issues, and such specific topics as environmental justice and the application of cost-benefit reasoning to environmental policy making. 6 units.

Also listed as Environmental Studies 470

Prerequisite: GOVT 380 and either ECON 100 or ECON 300

GOVT 475**Games and Strategy in Politics**

Political scientists often interpret politics as a game between strategic actors. This course surveys applications of game theory and social-choice theory to a wide variety of political phenomena, 6 units.

Prerequisite: Junior standing or consent of instructor

GOVT 480**International Organizations**

An examination of the role of international organizations (IOs) in world politics, focusing on both the historical development and the contemporary functions of the United Nations and other IOs in regard to the promotion of international peace and security. Attention is also given to the role of IOs in regard to global issues such as peacekeeping, humanitarian intervention, and environmental protection and to regional organizations, especially the European Union. As part of the course, students will participate in a simulation of the United Nations. 6 units.

Prerequisite: GOVT 140, GOVT 340, or consent of instructor

GOVT 490**International Law**

A study of the role of law in international politics. Attention to the distinctive nature of the international legal system and to the relevance of international law to the control of violence, promotion of peace, protection of human rights, and management of resources. Current problems and the outlook for the future world order are assessed.

6 units.

Prerequisite: GOVT 110 or GOVT 140 or sophomore standing

GOVT 495**Health Policy**

A seminar addressing present and prospective health care policy in the United States. Emphasis on various contemporary health care problems, including high and rising costs, differences in access to medical service, and trade-offs between cost and quality. Specific topics include Medicare, Medicaid, medical malpractice, profit versus not-only-for-profit producers of care, and alternative delivery systems.

6 units.

Also listed as Biomedical Ethics 495

Prerequisite: Sophomore standing or consent of instructor

GOVT 500**Senior Seminar in Government****Seminar for Fall 2008: *Advanced Research in International and Comparative Politics***

In this seminar, students will 1) examine different ways that research questions can be posed and answered in the fields of international and comparative politics; and 2) carry out research projects that answer a specific research question derived from one or more theoretical approaches found in the study of international or comparative politics. The focus of the research project will be selected in consultation with the instructor.

Seminar for Fall 2008: *Advanced Research in American Politics*

The first part of the seminar will be devoted to an overview of the scope and methods of political science research. During the balance of the term, students will design and produce individual research projects on topics of their choice. Projects must be positive in nature, descriptive and explanatory, rather than prescriptive. Students entering this seminar should have some background in the topic they wish to study.

Seminar for Winter 2009: *The War in Iraq and the 2008 Election*

In this seminar, we'll examine the degree to which the war in Iraq influenced the 2008 election season. We'll cover an array of campaigns and elections, from the Iowa caucuses to the general presidential race and select Congressional contests. The course will incorporate both traditional and new media, including television debates, campaign advertising, talk radio, and blogs.

Seminar for Spring 2009: *The United States and Europe in the 21st Century*

A seminar examining in depth contemporary U.S.-European relations. This relationship has served as the corner stone of economic, political and security policies on both sides of the Atlantic for most of the 20th century. In the past decade, however, old assumptions have gone by the board. Strong foreign and security policy disagreements have arisen; harsh economic and trade disputes have also developed. This seminar will examine systematically the institutional, psychological, historical, political and economic factors on both sides of the Atlantic which are fueling the apparent division of two major partners and consider the future of the relationship.

6 units.

GOVT 550

Practicum in Environmental Studies

Practical experience working in either environmental policy development or environmental science fieldwork in a community. For example, students might work with businesses, trade organizations, state or local government, or non-profit advocacy groups. Students spend a minimum of 10 hours per week at assigned settings and attend weekly supervision meetings with instructor. Practica can be done during the academic year (at local placements or on campus) or during the summer (at off-campus placements). 6 units.

Also listed as Environmental Studies 560

Prerequisite: Sophomore standing and one course on environmental policy or law, including GOVT 206/ENST 302 or GOVT 306/ENST 301

GOVT 599

Independent Study in Government

Advanced research, arranged in consultation with the department. Students considering an honors project should register for this course, for one or more terms. GOVT 190, 390, 590, 690

Tutorial Studies in Government

Advanced study, arranged and carried out under the direction of an instructor. Variable units.

Prerequisite: Counter registration required

GOVT 195, 395, 595, 695

Internship in government

Work with a government agency, legislative office, research institution, private employer, or other relevant organization, arranged under the direction of an instructor in the department. Variable units.

Prerequisite: At least one government course at the 200 level or above and consent of instructor; Counter registration required

GOVT 199, 399, 599, 699

Independent Study in Government

Advanced research, arranged in consultation with the department. Students considering an honors project should register for this course, for one or more terms. Variable units.

Prerequisite: Counter registration required

Recent tutorial topics in government

The Patriot Act

Privacy, Abortion, and the Supreme Court

Political Advertising and Voter Opinion

Representation, Voting Rights, and the Law

Global Islamic Terrorism

The Role of U.N. Secretary General Kofi Annan

Politics, Power, and Drugs in Jamaica

Structural Realism and Alliance Management:

The U.S.-Japan Alliance

Chinese Foreign Policy

Positive Political Theory

Urban Politics

Atheism and Revolution

Puritan Social Thought

Shakespeare and Machiavelli

HISTORY

Professors: Chaney (George McKendree Steele Professor of History Emeritus), Cohen* (Patricia Hamar Boldt Professor of Liberal Studies)

Associate professors: Blitstein*, Kern, Podair (Robert S. French Professor of American Studies, chair)

Assistant professors: Frederick, Rico, Tsomu

Lawrence Postdoctoral Fellow: Norrgard

Consciously or not, all of us operate as historians. We make judgments and decisions based on our knowledge, however inadequate, of what has gone before. Furthermore, we make sense of our own position in the present by composing and telling stories about where we have been in the past. The formal study of history — the critical examination of human accomplishments and failures — does likewise, and it greatly enhances our ability to judge and decide about both private matters and public issues. Although historical awareness does not offer immediate solutions to contemporary problems, it does lead to a better understanding of them. Studying what was remote in time and space provides important perspectives on politics, society, and culture — as well as ourselves.

Course numbering

Courses numbered between 100 and 199 are introductory courses designed and intended for freshmen and sophomores. Those numbered between 200 and 399 are intermediate courses intended primarily for sophomores, juniors, and seniors majoring in history but appropriate for non-majors as well. Courses numbered 400 or above constitute more advanced seminars designed expressly for junior and senior history majors, although they too are open to non-majors of appropriate standing and preparation.

Students majoring in history should seek to limit the number of introductory courses they take in favor of intermediate courses and seminars. They are also expected to consult frequently with their advisor to discuss their choice of history courses and their

progress through the major.

Normally, the department offers tutorials and independent study only to juniors and seniors and only at the 400 level or above. Both types of individualized instruction require an instructor's consent and a 3.25 grade-point average, although the latter may be waived at the instructor's discretion.

Required for the history major

1. The minimal requirement for the major is 10 six unit courses.
2. Students must complete a sequence of three courses specifically designed to promote the skills and method of disciplined historical inquiry and to culminate in the production of an original and substantial piece of historical research. These courses must be taken in order and at specified times, so students must take special care when planning their advancement through the major.
 - a. Students are required to take History 101: *Clionautics: An Introduction to Doing History*, during their freshman or sophomore year.
 - b. Students are required to take History 620: *Historiography*, during their junior year.
 - c. Students are required to take History 650: *The Practice of History*, during their senior year. Exceptions may be granted, however, for majors who petition to complete a piece of advanced and original historical research in suitable off-campus programs.
3. Students must complete seven additional courses that will serve both to broaden and to deepen their historical knowledge. One of the seven courses must be a seminar or independent study in which students will begin a research project to be completed in History 650.
 - a. Students are required to take at least one six-unit course from each of the following three categories: North America (NA), Europe (E), and Global and Comparative (G&C).
 - b. Students are required to take at least one course that covers materials up to the year 1750.

* On leave Term I

- c. Students are required to take at least one course designated as a seminar (numbered between 400 and 599) or one designated as an independent study (numbered between 400 and 599), during their junior year or during the Fall Term of their senior year.
 - d. Students are encouraged to take as many additional courses focusing on their own areas of interest as they and their advisors deem appropriate for the completion of the major.
4. Students must have a C average in the major.

Required for the history minor

- 1. The minimal requirement for the minor is 6 six-unit courses.
- 2. Students must take at least one introductory course (numbered between 100 and 199).
- 3. Students must take at least five additional courses.
 - a. No more than one may be an introductory course.
 - b. At least one must be a seminar or independent study (numbered between 400 and 599).
- 4. Students must have a C average in the minor.

Off-campus study

The history department encourages majors, whenever possible, to participate in one of the off-campus programs offered either by Lawrence or under the auspices of the Associated Colleges of the Midwest or other consortial arrangements. The Lawrence London Centre and the ACM Newberry Library Program have proven to be of particular interest to history majors, though majors have benefited from participation in numerous others — especially those that match up with students' area interests (see "Off-Campus Programs," page 292).

Graduate school

Students who are considering graduate studies in history should know that most doctoral programs require one or more (usually two) foreign languages and should work closely with their advisors to plan their schedules accordingly.

Advanced placement

Students who have earned a 4 or better in the Advanced Placement Examinations in American History, European History, or World History will receive six units of credit in history and may use that credit in partial fulfillment of the major. (History majors should consult with their advisors to determine which departmental introductory course their AP credit might replace.) These same students are strongly encouraged to consult with any member of the department about appropriate placement in courses above the introductory level.

Senior Experience in History

The Senior Experience in the History Department consists of a collaborative one-term seminar culminating in an original and substantial piece of historical research. Students will be introduced to the standards of research and writing common to the historical profession and will be guided, as apprentice historians, through their own individual projects.

The Practice of History represents the culmination of a course sequence that includes Clionautics: An Introduction to Doing History and Historiography. It is open to history majors who have completed an advanced seminar, tutorial, or independent study and have outlined a research topic that they are prepared to pursue intensively. Please refer to page 21 for information on requirements for those pursuing double majors, double degrees, or education certification.

Courses

HIST 101

Clionautics: An Introduction to Doing History

An introduction to the practical skills of doing history aimed at freshmen and sophomores planning to major in history and others seriously interested in learning how to navigate the waters of historical study. Emphasis is on acquiring the techniques current historians use to research into the past, making sense of their findings, and presenting them to others in a variety of media. Using materials appropriate to a theme that changes from year to year, students will discover how to do a thorough bibliographical search of all major genres of historical works, to find and interpret primary sources, and master the basic historical essay. 6 units.

HIST 110**The Emergence of the Modern World**

An introduction to world history from 500 to 1750. Attention to global change through the emergence of world systems, as well as the development of worldwide commercial and colonial empires. Thematic focus on the nature of cross-cultural relations and the dynamics of power and resistance. Special emphasis on analysis of documents and historical interpretations. (G&C or E) 6 units.

HIST 115**The Modern World**

An introductory examination of the development of modern global civilization from the end of the 18th century to the early 21st century, surveying the final modernization of the West through successive waves of political, industrial, and social revolutions and exploring the worldwide reaction to the spread of modern mass society brought about by Western efforts at global domination. Special emphasis on analysis of documents and historical interpretations. (G&C or E) 6 units.

HIST 130**Colonies to Republic: British North America, 1607-1789**

A survey of North American history from the arrival of the first European voyagers through establishment of the Republic in 1789. Emphasis on the major political, intellectual, social, and economic changes of the period and on the nature of historical inquiry and analysis. (NA) 6 units.

HIST 131**Republic to Nation: The United States, 1789-1896**

A study of the major social, political, economic, and intellectual developments in American society from 1789 through 1896. Topics include the industrialization of the economy, the diversification of the population, the democratization of American politics, and the evolution of an American character. (NA) 6 units.

HIST 132**Nation in a Modern World: The United States, 1896-Present**

An examination of reform, dissent, and protest in the United States as it passed through eras of economic transformation, social crises, technological revolution, and international confrontation. Emphasis on domestic history, including the reforms of the Progressive-Great Depression eras, the Civil Rights Movement, and civil protest during the Vietnam period. (NA) 6 units.

HIST 135**American Indian History: Pre-Contact to 1830**

An introductory survey exploring American Indian history from the period preceding contact with African and Europeans to the era of removal. Focuses on the social, cultural, political and economic diversity of native peoples and their experiences with European colonialism. 6 units.

Also listed as Ethnic Studies 135

HIST 140**Gender and Feminism in Historical Perspective**

A comparative world history of both gender relations and the emergence of a feminist consciousness within the past 500 years. Case studies drawn from different regions of the world will precede the examination of the emergence of a global feminism in the late 20th and early 21st centuries. Topics will include the social roles of men and women, ideas about masculinity and femininity, understandings of sexual orientation, forms of systematic subordination, and the politics of modern feminisms. (G&C) 6 units.

Also listed as Gender Studies 110

HIST 145**Introduction to the Middle East**

Provides an introduction to the history, geography and politics of the Middle East. General themes include the historical timeline, geographic characteristics, and political systems of the region. Additionally, students will pair primary source materials with traditional secondary texts to study specific thematic components such as terrorism, religion, and gender. 6 units.

HIST 150**Stuart England, 1603-1715**

This course explores the causes and impact of the English Civil War, the effect of the Restoration, the Glorious Revolution, and the path to the Hanoverian Succession. The economics, politics, religion, social history, and cultural aspects of the period are also studied. Visits to museums and buildings of the period are included. (E) Offered at the London Centre. 6 units.

HIST 160**Traditional East Asian Civilization, 1800 B.C.-1600**

An introductory survey of East Asia from the dawn of indigenous civilization to the 16th century. Focus on the growth of a Sinitic center and its interaction with

the sedentary and nomadic peoples on its Inner Asian and Pacific rims. Emphasis on the diverse peoples and societies of the area and the historical processes that bound them together through a common tradition. (G&C) 6 units.

Also listed as Ethnic Studies 121, East Asian Studies 140

HIST 165

Modern East Asian Civilization, 1600-1990

An introductory survey of the modern history of East Asia, examining the efforts of traditional states, particularly China and Japan, to respond to Western intrusion into the region after 1600. Focus on social and cultural problems created by attempts to modernize yet defend tradition and on the differing results of Chinese and Japanese approaches. (G&C) 6 units.

Also listed as East Asian Studies 150

HIST 178

Colonial Latin American History

An introduction to the creation and rule of Colonial Latin America between the 15th and 19th centuries. Emphasis is on the patterns of conquest and cultural encounter, mechanisms of colonial rule, interaction between ethnic groups, and the cultural impact of the colonial experience upon Latin America's peoples. (G&C) 6 units.

HIST 179

Modern Latin American History, 1821-Present

An introduction to Latin America, from 1821 to the present. Focus is placed on new nations as they struggle to create themselves, and weather the challenges of external influence. Emphasis on how Latin America has developed ethnically, politically, and economically and how these factors affect its position in the world today. (G&C) 6 units.

HIST 180

Survey of Greek History

A study of ancient Greek history from the Bronze Age to 146 B.C. Emphasis on the rise and fall of the Greek city-state as a political, societal, and cultural model. Readings include the historians Herodotus and Thucydides. (E) 6 units.

Also listed as Classics 150

HIST 185

Survey of Roman History

A study of the history of Rome from its origins through the Republic and Empire to 410 A.D.

Emphasis on political and cultural developments and the acquisition of empire. Readings may include Livy, Tacitus, Suetonius, and the *Historia Augusta*. (E) 6 units.

Also listed as Classics 160

HIST 200

American Experiences: An Introduction to American Studies

This course will introduce students to a pioneering interdisciplinary field. American Studies employs the disciplines of history, literature, politics, religion, art, music, film, and architecture, among others, to integrate a host of American experiences, examining "America" as a place, a nation, a symbol, a stereotype, and a culture. (NA) 6 units.

Prerequisite: Sophomore standing or above

HIST 205

Cross-Cultural Contacts in the Early Modern World

Examines contacts among various peoples between 1350 and 1750. Focus on cultural or ethnic identity, the role of power in relations between groups, and theoretical problems involved in such study. Examples include ancient and medieval cultural contacts, European settlement in North and South America, the African slave trade, and contacts among the peoples of Southeast Asia, India, China, and Japan. (G&C) 6 units.

Prerequisite: Sophomore standing or consent of instructor

HIST 230

Slaves and Barbarians in Antiquity

An examination of the cultural role of slaves and barbarians in the societies of ancient Greece and Rome. Topics to be considered include: representations in literature and art; legal and social status; and issues of labor, war, and trade. Emphasis on questions of power, identity, and assumptions of cultural superiority. (E) 6 units.

Also listed as Classics 320

Prerequisite: Sophomore standing

HIST 235

Periclean Athens

A study of the history of Athens from the end of the Persian Wars to the execution of Socrates (479 to 399 B.C.). A wide range of material and topics will be considered: social and political developments, warfare, empire, diplomacy, intellectual and cultural life. Emphasis on the revolution in ideas and visions

of humanity that defined the golden age of classical Greece. (E) 6 units.

Also listed as Classics 300

Prerequisite: Sophomore standing or consent of instructor

HIST 240

Augustan Rome

An introduction to ancient Rome and Roman civilization, focusing on the Age of Augustus in all its aspects: art, literature, politics, empire, law, entertainment, and society. Emphasis on the political and cultural changes that took place during this revolutionary period. (E) 6 units.

Also listed as Classics 310

Prerequisite: Sophomore standing or consent of instructor

HIST 245

History of England to 1485

A study of the history of England (and, to a lesser degree, Scotland and Wales) from prehistoric times to the accession of the House of Tudor. Special attention to the history of London. Especially recommended for, but not limited to, students going to the London Centre. (E) 6 units.

HIST 246

Modern Britain, 1688 to the Present

This course surveys the history of Great Britain from the political upheavals of 1688 to the present day. Emphasis will be on broad political and economic themes: the development of parliamentary democracy, the growth of modern industrial capitalism, and the extension and eventual collapse of the British Empire. We will also examine some of the major cultural and intellectual achievements of the period. (E) 6 units.

Prerequisite: Sophomore standing

HIST 247

The Impact of Empire on Great Britain, 1814-1914

In 1914 the British empire contained a population of over 400 million people and was territorially the largest empire in world history. While the British spread their ideas about government, language, religion, and culture to their colonies, Britain itself was also profoundly influenced by the colonies

it ruled. This course will explore aspects of the impact of the Empire on British politics, economics, society, and popular culture during the 19th century. Among the topics to be covered are the anti-slavery movement, imperialism and new imperialism, jingoism and popular culture, economic responses, and the influence of imperialism on culture and the arts. The myriad resources of London will be used to provide specific examples of how important the Empire was in shaping British identity and institutions during the 19th century. Offered at the London Centre. (G&C or E) 6 units.

HIST 249

The Early Middle Ages: 400-1000 A.D.

A study of European history from the Decline of Rome and the Barbarian Invasions through the age of Viking expansion, the Ottonian Empire, and the rise of feudalism, with emphasis in intellectual, cultural, and institutional development. (E) 6 units.

Prerequisite: Sophomore standing or consent of instructor

HIST 250

The High Middle Ages: Papal Revolution to Dante

A study of the High and Late Middle Ages, with emphasis upon intellectual, cultural, and institutional development, from the Papal Revolution, Scholasticism, and the Crusades through the 13th century and its changes in such concepts as time, space, and matter. (E) 6 units.

Prerequisite: Sophomore standing or consent of instructor

HIST 260

Culture and Power in Renaissance Europe

A study of intellectual, artistic, and religious innovations and their relation to dynamic political and social transformations between roughly 1350 and 1550. Beginning with the concepts of rediscovery, rebirth, and renewal as expressed in the writings of Renaissance Humanists, the course will explore how a new cosmology informed changes in artistic expression, political theory and practice, production and commerce, overseas expansion, popular ritual and spectacle, gender relations, and understandings of the self. (E) 6 units.

Prerequisite: Sophomore standing or consent of instructor

HIST 261**Rebellion and Discipline in Reformation Europe**

An examination of the religious fragmentation of Christian Europe and its social and political aftermath from 1500 to 1715. The course will survey how revolt against the church evolved into a series of rebellions against authority — peasants against nobles, cities against overlords, and nobles against monarchs — and eventually culminated in a reassertion of social discipline through the consolidation of the state's power, the formation of confessional orthodoxies (Lutheran, Calvinist, Catholic), an increased policing of morality, and the domestication of men's and women's roles in society. (E) 6 units.

Prerequisite: Sophomore standing or consent of instructor

HIST 270**Europe in the Age of Revolution, 1789-1851**

An examination of European history from the French Revolution through the revolutions of 1848, focusing on the socioeconomic, political, and ideological configurations that emerged out of the French and Industrial Revolutions. Topics include the rise of liberalism, nationalism, socialism, and the modern state within their various historical contexts. (E) 6 units.

Prerequisite: Sophomore standing or consent of instructor

HIST 275**Europe in the Age of Nationalism, World War, and Totalitarianism, 1851-1990**

An examination of European history from the Age of National Unification through the collapse of the Soviet Empire. Topics include imperialism, the two World Wars, the Russian Revolution, fascism, totalitarianism, mass nationalism, and the reemergence of eastern and central Europe. (E) 6 units.

Also listed as Ethnic Studies 221

Prerequisite: Sophomore standing or consent of instructor

HIST 276**Spy vs. Spy: Espionage and the Cold War**

An examination of the Cold War through the lens of intelligence and espionage. Themes include the origins of the CIA and KGB, Soviet and American intelligence successes and failures, mass hysteria and

popular fascination with spies, and the contribution of espionage to the Soviet collapse. (G&C) 6 units.

Prerequisite: Sophomore standing or consent of instructor. HIST 132 or 325 recommended

HIST 277**Eastern Europe in the 20th Century**

This course surveys the history of the peoples of Eastern Europe from the First World War until the collapse of Communism. Themes include the collapse of empires and rise of nation-states, revolution and counter-revolution, the consequences of relative economic backwardness, and the impact of totalitarian ideologies such as fascism and communism on the everyday lives of people. (E) 6 units.

Prerequisite: Sophomore standing or consent of instructor

HIST 280**Religion, Magic, and Witchcraft in Early Modern Europe**

Witchcraft and witch-hunting in Europe between 1350 and 1750. An examination of the concepts of religion and magic and an exploration of such topics as magical practices, the relationship between heresy and magic, the evolution of witchcraft, the dynamics and demise of witch-hunting, the role of gender, and definitions of societal deviance. Readings in primary sources and modern historical and anthropological scholarship. (E) 6 units.

Prerequisite: Sophomore standing or consent of instructor

HIST 290**Modern European Thought I, 1500-1800**

A close examination of 17th- and 18th-century intellectual trends (during the Scientific Revolution and Enlightenment) that influenced the epistemological, scientific, and political assumptions of the modern world. Works by such authors as Galileo, Bacon, Descartes, Hobbes, Newton, Locke, Voltaire, Rousseau, Goethe, and Wollstonecraft will trace the displacement of divine authority by human authority as the basis of knowledge in what some modern philosophers have called the "Quest for Certainty" that followed the 16th century. (E) 6 units.

Prerequisite: Sophomore standing or consent of instructor

HIST 291**Modern European Thought II, 1789-present**

An examination of modern thought focusing on the problem of self and society since the late 18th century. Topics include individualism and individuality, "economic man," socialism, feminism, fascism, existentialism, and post-modernism. Readings from Adam Smith, J. S. Mill, Dostoevsky, Marx, Freud, Woolf, and Foucault. (E) 6 units.

Prerequisite: Sophomore standing or consent of instructor

HIST 295**Nationalism in Modern History**

An examination of the idea and the reality of nationalism in modern history. Among the questions we will ask are: Is nationalism a modern phenomenon, or does it have pre-modern origins? Is it compatible with democracy and human rights or fundamentally hostile to them? Is it primarily a European phenomenon transplanted to other places, or are there indigenous roots of nationalism throughout the world? We will attempt to answer these questions by reading theoretical works on nationalism from a variety of disciplines and by examining historical case studies. (G&C) 6 units.

Also listed as Ethnic Studies 223

Prerequisite: Sophomore standing and HIST 115, or consent of instructor

HIST 300**Reel Men: Masculinity in American Film, 1945-2000**

Focusing on an array of well-known American films — *The Maltese Falcon*, *Red River*, *Dr. Strangelove*, *McCabe and Mrs. Miller*, *Chinatown*, *Die Hard*, and *American Beauty* among them — the course will integrate film theory, gender theory, and American history to address the problem of how masculinity has been constructed in American culture since World War II. Not open to students who have previously received, or need to receive, credit for HIST 400. (NA) 6 units.

Also listed as Gender Studies 323

Prerequisite: Sophomore level or above

HIST 305**Film as History and History as Film**

An examination, through selected films, of specific moments in European history and an examination of film itself as a source of historical interpretation. Possible "historical moments" include Medieval

England, Nazi Germany, and the Holocaust, and possible films include *Becket*, *The Triumph of the Will*, and *Schindler's List*. (E) 6 units.

Also listed as Film Studies 305

Prerequisite: Sophomore standing or consent of instructor

HIST 310**Inventing Germany**

Students use literary and non-fiction texts to examine German national identity as it developed from the French Revolution through Bismarck and two world wars to "reunification" in 1990. Topics include the role of Germany in Europe, the legacy of divided Germany, and diversity in German society today. Taught in English. German majors and minors may participate in a two-unit tutorial in which discussions and some course readings will be in German. (E) 6 units.

Also listed as German 359

HIST 311**The Holocaust in German Culture (in English)**

This course focuses on literary responses to the Holocaust, but it also deals with film and the issue of commemoration. After a discussion of the difficulty of representing the Holocaust, the course examines the Holocaust's role in the construction of German-Jewish identity and its impact on post-war German culture. Taught in English. German majors and minors may participate in a two-unit tutorial in which discussions and some course readings will be in German. 6 units.

Also listed as German 355

Prerequisite: Sophomore standing or consent of instructor

HIST 315**Empire and Nation in Russian History**

The course examines the history of ethnically diverse territories referred to as "Russia" from early modern times to 1991. Themes include the formation of the Russian empire, its transformation into the Soviet Union, and its partial collapse in 1991; the meaning of "empire," "nation," and "ethnicity" in historical context; and the interaction of Russians with non-Russian peoples in Ukraine, the Baltic States, Central Asia, and the Caucasus. (G&C) 6 units.

Also listed as Ethnic Studies 320

Prerequisite: Sophomore standing or consent of instructor. HIST 320 or 325 recommended

HIST 320**Imperial Russia, 1682-1917**

A history of the Russian Empire from the reign of Peter I through the revolutions of 1917. Themes include serfdom and its abolition, attempts at modernization, the emergence of political opposition to autocracy, cultural developments, and Russia's role in the European state system. (G&C) 6 units.

Prerequisite: Sophomore standing or consent of instructor

HIST 323**Topics in Russian History and Culture**

An interdisciplinary course examining the relationship between politics and culture in Russia since the 18th century through the close analysis of a specific historical theme. Emphasis is placed on reading and discussing literary texts, historical primary sources, and, where applicable, watching films. Possible themes include: Power and Culture in the Russian Revolution, 1900-1936; The Soviet 1960s; and The Agony of Populism: Terrorism and Literature in Russia's Nineteenth Century. Not open to students who have previously received, or need to receive credit for HIST 423. 6 units.

Topic for Spring 2009: *Power and Culture in the Russian Revolution, 1900-1934*

This course is a study of the relationship between politics, art, and everyday life in Russia's revolutionary era. Among the topics studied are: prominent artistic movements such as symbolism, futurism, and constructivism; ideological debates about the role of culture in revolutionary times; efforts to transform the everyday lives of ordinary people by means of propaganda, popular entertainment, and design; and the development of socialist realism. Emphasis is placed on analyzing and discussing historical primary sources and literary texts, works of fine and applied art, and films in a seminar-style format. 6 units.

Prerequisite: Sophomore standing and one course in Russian language, literature, or history.

Also listed as Russian 323

Prerequisite: Sophomore standing and one course in Russian language, literature, or history.

HIST 325**The Soviet Union, 1917-1991**

A study of the creation of a socialist state on the territory of the former Russian empire. Themes

include the revolutionary origins of the state, economic modernization and social transformation, the emergence of the Stalinist political order, nationality policy, intellectual and artistic activity, and the decline and collapse of the Soviet system. (G&C) 6 units.

Prerequisite: Sophomore standing or consent of instructor

HIST 330**History of the American West**

This course examines realities and images of the frontier/western experience from exploration and settlement of North America through the present. Included are native and immigrant groups, technology, transportation, agriculture, mining, and urbanization, as well as effects of the frontier on national character. (NA) 6 units.

Also listed as Ethnic Studies 222

Prerequisite: Sophomore standing

HIST 333**American Indians in Wisconsin**

A study of the diverse history, culture, and lived experiences of American Indian people in Wisconsin from pre-contact to the present. Emphasizes the adaptability of Wisconsin Indian communities in response to Euroamerican colonialism as it changed over time and the historical and contemporary relevance of tribal sovereignty and treaty rights. 6 units.

Also listed as Ethnic Studies 333

Prerequisite: Sophomore standing or consent of instructor

HIST 335**Women in Early America, 1607-1860**

An examination of the experiences of women in early America, focusing both on women's lives and on the changing economic, political, and cultural roles they played in American society. Themes include women and the family, women's religious experiences, women and industrialization, and the effects of slavery on black and white women. (NA) 6 units.

Also listed as Gender Studies 220

Prerequisite: Sophomore standing or consent of instructor

HIST 345**Race Relations in the United States, 1865-Present**

An examination of relations between black and white Americans since Emancipation. Topics will include Reconstruction, the rise of Jim Crow, the Great Migrations, the Civil Rights Movement, urban unrest, and white backlash. (NA) 6 units.

Also listed as Ethnic Studies 321

Prerequisite: Sophomore standing and HIST 132

HIST 350**The 1920s, Great Depression, and New Deal, 1920-1945**

After considering the 1920s as a "new era" in American history, the course examines the impact of the Great Depression upon American institutions and attitudes, with extensive analysis of the New Deal's domestic reform program and its creation of a national welfare state. (NA) 6 units.

Prerequisite: Sophomore standing and HIST 132

HIST 355**History of the American Environment**

North Americans have transformed the environment while being shaped by nature in turn. This course surveys the changing relationships between Americans and their physical environment in historical context from the 17th century to the present. Topics include the "Columbian exchange," agriculture, urbanization, conservation, and the emergence of contemporary environmentalism. (NA) 6 units.

Also listed as Environmental Studies 355

Prerequisite: Sophomore standing

HIST 358**Race and Ethnicity in East Asia**

This course will explore the use of the concepts of race and ethnicity in China and Japan to show how identity is constructed and used in forging national identity. The course will also examine transnationalism and the formation and articulation of ethnicity in East Asia. 6 units.

Also listed as East Asian Studies 358, Ethnic Studies 334

Prerequisite: Sophomore standing

HIST 360**Contemporary China, 1949-2000**

A discussion course on selected issues in the social and cultural history of modern China. Literature, films, documents, and historical studies are examined to explore the intimate side of personal, family, and

social life and the nature and impact of social and cultural changes in 20th-century China. (G&C) 6 units.

Also listed as East Asian Studies 420

Prerequisite: Sophomore standing or consent of instructor; HIST 165 recommended

HIST 363**China's Renaissance**

This course focuses on the transformation of China's society and economy during the Song dynasty (960-1279). We will analyze phenomena such as the replacement of an aristocracy by civil servants judged on merit, the liberalization of commerce, the spread of printing, and the reorientation of the Chinese philosophical tradition. (G&C) 6 units.

Also listed as East Asian Studies 363

HIST 365**Modern Japanese History, 1868-2000**

A discussion course on modern Japanese history from the Meiji Restoration of 1868 to the present. This course focuses on Japanese efforts to build a new, westernized state and society compatible with Japan's traditional "national polity" and to find a new role in modern East Asia and the world. (G&C) 6 units.

Also listed as East Asian Studies 365, Ethnic Studies 322

Prerequisite: HIST 165

HIST 371**The Rise and Fall of American Empires: The Americas, from the Beginnings Through the Conquest**

A study of the Aztec, Inca, and Maya civilizations, focusing on cultural and technological development. Additional focus is on pre-columbian cultural succession, imperial expansion of the Aztec and Incan empires, and native participation in the conquest. 6 units.

Prerequisite: Sophomore standing

HIST 378**Ethnicity in Latin America**

Explores the coming together of distinct Native, African, and European ethnicities in Latin America, and the resulting creation of new ethnicities. We examine how race has been understood in Latin American history and how attitudes toward race have fundamentally shaped the history of the region. 6 units.

Also listed as Ethnic Studies 325

Prerequisite: Sophomore standing; HIST 178 or HIST 179 recommended

HIST 385**History of the Book**

To provide an introduction to the interdisciplinary field of Book History, which should help students think more critically about the impact of material culture on intellectual activity. The course will be taught as a speaking intensive seminar, which means that students will frequently be responsible for presenting reading material and leading discussion in the first half of class. 6 units.

Also listed as English 527

Prerequisite: Junior standing or consent of instructor.

HIST 400**Reel Men: Masculinity in American Film, 1945-2000**

At the upper level, the course will serve as a history seminar in preparation for the history department's capstone course. Those taking it at that level will be required to write at least one paper addressing film or gender theory and to write a 10-15 page research prospectus. Not open to students who have previously received credit for HIST 300. (NA) Fulfills seminar requirement. 6 units.

Also listed as Gender Studies 423, Film Studies 400

Prerequisite: Junior standing or above

HIST 422**Revolt and Revolution in Latin America**

This seminar investigates resistance in its many forms in Latin American history. Attention to abstract notions of "revolution" will be complemented by evaluating how particular episodes of violent unrest in Latin America have served as the tools of both the weak and the powerful. (G&C) Fulfills seminar requirement. 6 units.

Prerequisite: Junior standing and HIST 178 or HIST 179, or consent of instructor

HIST 423**Topics in Russian History and Culture**

An interdisciplinary seminar examining the relationship between politics and culture in Russia since the 18th century through the close analysis of a specific historical theme. Emphasis is placed on reading and discussing literary texts, historical primary sources, and, where applicable, watching films. Possible themes include: Power and Culture in the Russian Revolution, 1900-1936; The Soviet 1960s; and The Agony of Populism: Terrorism and Literature

in Russia's 19th Century. Students in this course will be expected to complete a research paper in preparation for the History Department's senior experience and will meet periodically with the instructor for that purpose. This course fulfills the seminar requirement for history majors. Not open to students who have previously received credit for HIST 323/RUSS 323. 6 units.

Topic for Spring 2009: Power and Culture in the Russian Revolution, 1900-1934

This course is a study of the relationship between politics, literature, and everyday life in Russia's revolutionary era. Among the topics studied include: prominent literary movements; debates about the role of literature and culture in revolutionary times; efforts to transform the everyday lives of ordinary people; and the establishment of socialist realism. Emphasis is placed on reading and discussing literary texts, historical primary sources, and watching films in a seminar-style format. Students in the 400-level course will be expected to complete a research paper in preparation for the History Department's Senior Experience and will meet periodically with the instructor for that purpose. (G & C) Fulfills seminar requirement. 6 units.

Prerequisite: Junior standing and either History 320 or 325, or consent of instructor

HIST 425**Heroic Societies: History and Epic**

A seminar in the use of epic prose and poetry, with related sources in archaeology, folklore, art, and other fields and in the reconstruction of past societies, their history, and worldviews. Epics read are the *Iliad*, *Beowulf*, *Vinland Sagas*, and the *Nibelungenlied*. (E) Fulfills seminar requirement. 6 units.

Prerequisite: Junior standing or consent of instructor

HIST 430**Society and the Sexes in Pre-Industrial Europe**

A seminar, organized topically, exploring changing gender definitions, economic and social roles, family structures and functions, and styles of intimacy from 1000 to 1800. A variety of primary sources and scholarly interpretations examined. (E) Fulfills seminar requirement. 6 units.

Also listed as Gender Studies 415

Prerequisite: Junior standing or consent of instructor

HIST 431**Violence in Medieval and Early Modern Europe**

A chronological and thematic examination of the understandings, uses, and effects of violence between roughly 1000 and 1800. Structured loosely around changing distinctions between licit and illicit forms of violence, the course will explore the transition from reliance upon self-help to well-articulated systems of jurisdiction at different levels of society. Topics will include warfare (feud, conflict among states, mercenaries, standing armies), jurisprudence (interrogation, torture, public execution), revolt (riot, rebellion), and interpersonal violence (criminal behavior, retribution). Readings will include a wide variety of documentary materials and scholarship. (E) Fulfills seminar requirement. 6 units.

Prerequisite: Junior standing or consent of instructor

HIST 435**Nazism and Stalinism in Comparative Perspective**

This course examines the political, social, and cultural histories of two of the 20th century's most notorious regimes. We will seek to determine what they had in common and, in doing so, answer the question, "What is totalitarianism?" (E or G&C) Fulfills seminar requirement. 6 units.

Prerequisite: Junior standing and HIST 115 or HIST 325, or consent of instructor

HIST 440**Themes in European Intellectual History, 1789-present**

A seminar in the history of ideas, focusing on one of several topics that shift periodically. Possible topics include the concept of freedom in French thought since the Revolution and the rise of post-modernism in 20th-century Europe. (E) Fulfills seminar requirement. 6 units.

Prerequisite: Junior standing and HIST 115 or consent of instructor

HIST 470**The American Civil War**

A comprehensive examination of the Civil War era between 1840 and 1877. Major themes and topics will include the political crisis leading to secession, the military conduct of the war, the end of slavery, the effects of the war on American society, and Reconstruction. (NA) Fulfills seminar requirement. 6 units.

Also listed as Ethnic Studies 420

Prerequisite: Junior standing and HIST 131, or consent of instructor

HIST 475**The History of America at Play**

How serious is play? This class explores the ways in which seemingly frivolous activities — ordinary American entertainment — have reflected and shaped hierarchies of race, class, and gender as well as urban economies and landscapes. (NA) Fulfills seminar requirement. 6 units.

Prerequisite: Junior standing and one of HIST 130, HIST 131, OR HIST 132

HIST 479**Travel and Tourism in American History**

This course explores the emergence of tourism in the United States from the early national period to the present, paying particular attention to the dynamics of ethnicity and gender in shaping tourism within modern consumer culture. We will study a variety of primary and secondary sources, including travel narratives and films. (NA) Fulfills seminar requirement. 6 units.

Prerequisite: Sophomore standing and at least one of HIST 130, HIST 131, or HIST 132

HIST 480**Reconsidering the 1960s**

A seminar examining the major themes and issues of the decade. Topics include Vietnam, the Great Society, civil rights, the counterculture, and feminism. Fiction, oral narrative, and the developing historiographical literature will be employed as aids in addressing the period. (NA) Fulfills seminar requirement. 6 units.

Prerequisite: Junior standing and HIST 132

HIST 486**Commerce in Traditional China**

China's state-directed economic growth has begun to make a significant impact on the global market, but it is only the most recent development in a long history of transformation. This course examines policies and attitudes concerning Chinese commerce up to the 18th century. Attitudes toward economic activities and society in Europe and Japan are also treated to provide a broader context. (G&C) 6 units.

Also listed as East Asian Studies 486

Prerequisite: Junior standing or consent of instructor

HIST 491**Borderlands in Modern East and Inner Asia: History, Culture, and Identity**

Seminar on Euro-Asian borderlands, with a focus on East Asia during the Modern Period. Adopting a transnational approach, the course examines the fluidity of the concept of the “frontier,” along with various understandings of what borderlands are, from the perspective of both indigenous peoples and those from afar. 6 units.

Also listed as East Asian Studies 491

Prerequisite: Junior standing or consent of instructor

HIST 495**The Global Century, 1914-1991**

A study of the 20th century from the perspective of its end rather than its start. Focus is on major world events and trends from a global rather than a regional point of view and with regard to the possible onset of a new contemporary stage of history. (G&C) 6 units.

Prerequisite: Junior standing or consent of instructor

HIST 510**The Origins of War**

A study of the concerns that lead states to war through analysis of the strategic and diplomatic crises that precipitated two great historical conflicts: the Peloponnesian War in 431 B.C. and the First World War in 1914. Students will regard themselves as diplomats assigned to report on the developing situations. (E) 6 units.

Also listed as Classics 510

Prerequisite: Junior standing or consent of instructor

HIST 620**Historiography**

A seminar examining both philosophical and methodological aspects of historical studies. Readings include modern treatises on the nature of history, select works of important philosophers of history, and examples of contemporary approaches to historical research and writing. 6 units.

Prerequisite: Junior standing or consent of instructor

HIST 650**The Practice of History**

A collaborative senior seminar culminating in an original and substantial piece of historical research. Students will be introduced to the standards of research and writing common to the historical

profession and will be guided, as apprentice historians, through their own individual projects. Open to history majors who, having completed an advanced seminar, tutorial, or independent study, have outlined a research topic that they are prepared to pursue intensively. 6 units.

Prerequisite: Senior standing or consent of instructor

HIST 190, 390, 590, 690**Tutorial Studies in History**

A reading program, specially designed and implemented in consultation with an instructor. Writing is required. Students must consult in advance with the member of the department with whom they wish to work. Variable units.

Prerequisite: Counter registration required.

HIST 195, 395, 595, 695**Internship in History**

An opportunity for students to gain experience in public history. Students might work for a museum, historic site, government agency or archive, including the Lawrence University Archives. Arranged under the direction of an instructor in the department in accordance with the guidelines for academic internships as stated in the course catalog. Variable units.

HIST 199, 399, 599, 699**Independent Study in History**

A research project organized in consultation with an instructor, culminating in a major research paper. Students must consult in advance (preferably during spring registration) with the member of the department with whom they wish to work. Students considering an honors project should register for this course. Variable units.

Prerequisite: Counter registration required

Recent tutorial topics in history

The French Idea of Freedom

Renaissance Humanism

Modern Japanese History

Fin de Siècle European Culture

Anti-Semitism in the Late Middle Ages

Myth and Reality of the American West

Student Protest Movements in Contemporary China

Modern Central Asia

INTERNATIONAL STUDIES

Faculty advisor: Skran (government, Edwin N. and Ruth Z. West Professor in Economics and Social Science)

The interdisciplinary area in international studies encourages students to discover the relationships among different societies. It is also intended to heighten their sensitivity to the degree to which cultural-linguistic factors affect perception of the world. The program offers students an opportunity to use skills and perspectives gained from study of modern languages and civilizations to enhance their understanding of international events and developments encountered in their studies in the social sciences and humanities.

Just as interdisciplinary areas (IAs) are intended to provoke students to examine the boundaries between their major fields and closely related fields of study, the interdisciplinary area in international studies is a vehicle through which students may discover and explore the international dimensions of their majors. It is also a means through which a student may demonstrate a commitment to enhanced understanding of those dimensions.

The interdisciplinary area in international studies has an informal, but natural, relationship with the social organization called Lawrence International. Students who participate in the interdisciplinary area should consider seriously membership in Lawrence International and should attend the meetings and functions of the organization. Lawrence International extends a warm welcome to all students and especially to those who evince interest in international matters.

Required for the interdisciplinary area in international studies

1. One six-unit course in a foreign language beyond the level required for completion of Lawrence's foreign language requirement.
2. Government 140 or Government 150. Students should fulfill this requirement in the freshman or sophomore year. Juniors are discouraged from taking Government 140, and the course is closed to seniors without the consent of instructor.
3. At least four six-unit courses, from at least three different departments, that embody international and/or cross-cultural context and that can be shown by the student to conform to a coherent design, either regional or thematic in nature. The student must present a clear articulation of the design either during a culminating conversation between the student and the Interdisciplinary Area Advisory Committee or in some other suitable context — *e.g.*, an advanced-level seminar in international studies, when such an offering is available.
4. Notification of the faculty advisor by the first Friday of Term III of intention to complete the IA in the current academic year.

GOVT 140

Introduction to International Relations

An introductory study of the cultural, political, and economic interactions among states and non-state actors in global politics. Special attention is paid to key issues, including international security, foreign policy decision-making, and the role of diplomacy in promoting cooperation. Required for the interdisciplinary area in international studies. 6 units.

LATIN AMERICAN STUDIES

Faculty advisors: Fares* (Spanish), Frederick (history)

Latin America is the product of one of the most dramatic intersections of human societies in world history. Europeans, Native Americans, and Africans began a process that has created a politically, socially, and economically complex region. Latin America and its peoples have played a vital role in the development of the modern world, and that role is only increasing at the start the 21st century. The minor in Latin American Studies provides students an opportunity to study this field from a variety of disciplinary angles. By employing the tools of various disciplines, including anthropology, Spanish, economics, government, history, and others, students can begin the process of understanding this vast mosaic of peoples and nations.

Required for the minor in Latin American studies

Students must take six courses (at least 36 units), including:

1. Core requirements: 12 units (normally two courses), from the following list:

History 178: *Colonial Latin American History*
History 179: *Modern Latin American History 1821-Present*
History 371: *The Rise and Fall of American Empires*
History 378: *Ethnicity in Latin America*
History 422: *Revolt and Revolution in Latin America*
Spanish 400/Ethnic Studies 480: *Latin American Civilizations and Culture*
Spanish 410/Gender Studies 410: *Gender, Politics, and Current Events in Latin America*
Spanish 520: *Survey of Latin American Literature I*
Spanish 521: *Survey of Latin American Literature II*
Spanish 575, 576/Art History 270, 271: *Latin American Visual Art*

2. Electives: 24 units (normally four courses) from at least two of the following categories:

- *From the core course list (in addition to the two courses the students take as core courses):*
History 178: *Colonial Latin American History*
History 179: *Modern Latin American History 1821-Present*
History 371: *The Rise and Fall of American Empires*
History 378: *Ethnicity in Latin America*
History 422: *Revolt and Revolution in Latin America*
Spanish 400/Ethnic Studies 480: *Latin American Civilizations and Culture*
Spanish 410/Gender Studies 410: *Gender, Politics, and Current Events in Latin America*
Spanish 520: *Survey of Latin American Literature I*
Spanish 521: *Survey of Latin American Literature II*
Spanish 575, 576/Art History 270, 271: *Latin American Visual Art*
- *From the following list:*
Elective courses from other disciplines must allow students to focus their individual work on Latin America, and such work must count for at least 25 percent of the final grade for the course. Course content can change from semester to semester; therefore, when choosing electives, it is the responsibility of the student to speak to the professor to confirm that 25 percent of the graded work can be based on Latin American themes. Departments have agreed that students can focus individual work as part of the courses listed below. Courses not included on this list may be used as electives provided they meet the above requirements.
Anthropology 342: *Medical Anthropology*
Anthropology 352: *Ethnography of Latin America*
Anthropology 500: *Topics in Anthropology*
Anthropology 501: *Research Questions in Anthropology*
Anthropology 510: *Contemporary Debates in Anthropology*
Anthropology 520: *Topics in Archaeology*

*On leave Term I

Art History 270/Spanish 575: *Latin American Visual Art* (in English)
 Art History 550: *Seminar: Portraiture*
 Art History 350: *History of Photography*
 Art History 552: *Art and Propaganda*
 Economics 200/Government 275: *Economic Development*
 Economics 202: *Global Economic Relations*
 Economics 205: *Topics in International Economics*
 Economics 215: *Comparative Economic Systems*
 Government 245: *Comparative Politics of Developing Countries*
 Government 275: *Global Economic Relations*
 Government 280: *U.S. Foreign Policy*
 Government 480: *International Organizations*
 Government 500: *Senior Seminar in Government*
 History 110: *Emergence of the Early Modern World*
 History 205: *Cross-Cultural Contacts in the Early Modern World*
 History 295: *Nationalism in the Modern World*
 History 650: *The Practice of History*
 Spanish 320: *Introduction to Literary texts*
 Spanish 330: *Introduction to Film*
 Spanish 405: *Spanish Civilization and Culture*
 Spanish 545/546: *Women's Writings*
 Spanish 565/566: *Hispanic Issues*

- *Up to one internship*

3. Limitations

Only up to six units can be from an independent study or tutorial (550 level).
 Only up to a maximum of 18 units can be from any single discipline (including cross-listed courses).
 Only up to a maximum of 18 units can be from the student's major/minor.
 Only up to two courses can be from under the 200 level.
 A C average in the minor is required.
 At least 60 percent of the units must be taken on the Appleton campus.

Courses

HIST 178

Colonial Latin American History

An introduction to the creation and rule of Colonial Latin America between the 15th and 19th centuries. Emphasis is on the patterns of conquest and cultural encounter, mechanisms of colonial rule, interaction between ethnic groups, and the cultural impact of the colonial experience upon Latin America's peoples. 6 units.

HIST 179

Modern Latin American History, 1821-Present

An introduction to Latin America, from 1821 to the present. Focus is placed on new nations as they struggle to create themselves, and weather the challenges of external influence. Emphasis on how Latin America has developed ethnically, politically, and economically and how these factors affect its position in the world today. 6 units.

HIST 371

The Rise and Fall of American Empires: The Americas, from the Beginnings Through the Conquest

A study of the Aztec, Inca, and Maya civilizations, focusing on cultural and technological development. Additional focus is on pre-columbian cultural succession, imperial expansion of the Aztec and Incan empires, and native participation in the conquest. 6 units.

Prerequisite: Sophomore standing

HIST 378

Ethnicity in Latin America

Explores the coming together of distinct Native, African, and European ethnicities in Latin America, and the resulting creation of new ethnicities. We examine how race has been understood in Latin American history, and how attitudes toward race have fundamentally shaped the history of the region. 6 units.

Also listed as Ethnic Studies 325

Prerequisite: Sophomore standing; HIST 178 or HIST 179 recommended

HIST 422

Revolt and Revolution in Latin America

This seminar investigates resistance in its many forms in Latin American history. Attention to abstract notions of “revolution” will be complemented by evaluating how particular episodes of violent unrest in Latin America have served as the tools of both the weak and the powerful. 6 units.

Prerequisite: Junior standing and HIST 178 or HIST 179, or consent of instructor

SPAN 400

Latin American Civilization and Culture

A broad introduction to the culture of the Latin American continent and its relations to North American culture. The course presents Latin American civilization, history, economic and political situation, and diverse culture. Emphasis is placed on high cultural manifestations such as art and literature, as well as on the everyday habits of the people. Recommended for students who plan to participate in one of our study-abroad programs in Latin America. 6 units.

Also listed as Ethnic Studies 480

Prerequisite: One 300-level Spanish course, its equivalent, or consent of instructor

SPAN 410

Gender, Politics, and Current Events in Latin America

A critical analysis of current events in Latin America with a focus on gender and political issues. Through films, magazine articles, fiction, and selected radio and television broadcasts from Latin America, students will study major events that relate and give expression to the cultural mores of Latin Americans within the realm of gender and politics. The course allows students to continue to develop their oral communication skills in the target language and, with a wide range of topics and interests, to work toward an understanding of gender issues and political events that have shaped and transformed Latin America. 6 units.

Also listed as Gender Studies 410

Prerequisite: One 300-level Spanish course, its equivalent, or consent of instructor

SPAN 520

Survey of Latin American Literature I

A study of texts from Pre-Columbian and Spanish-speaking cultures from the 15th to 19th centuries, the period of “discovery writing” of Spanish colonies in Latin America, focusing on development and elaboration of genres and on the search for cultural and political emancipation from Spain. 6 units.

Prerequisite: One 400-level Spanish course, its equivalent, or consent of instructor

SPAN 521

Survey of Latin American Literature II

A study of major Latin American writers and literary movements from the period of Independence (ca. 1810) to the 20th century. 6 units.

Prerequisite: One 400-level Spanish course, its equivalent, or consent of instructor

SPAN 575

Latin American Visual Art

The course introduces the cultures of Latin America through a survey of its major movements and artists from the early 19th century to the present. Image-based lectures will be accompanied by discussion of visual and thematically related texts (e.g., biographies, letters, scholarly articles) and carefully selected fragments of videos. Taught in English. 6 units.

Also listed as Art History 270

SPAN 576

Latin American Visual Art

The course introduces the cultures of Latin America through a survey of its major movements and artists from the early 19th century to the present. Image-based lectures will be accompanied by discussion of visual and thematically related texts (e.g., biographies, letters, scholarly articles) and carefully selected fragments of videos. Taught in Spanish. 6 units.

Also listed as Art History 271

Prerequisite: One 400-level Spanish course, its equivalent, or consent of instructor

LINGUISTICS

Faculty advisors: Gottfried (psychology), Lanouette (German, chair), Ryckman (philosophy), Sung* (Chinese and Japanese), Williams (education), Yamakido (Chinese and Japanese)

The goal of linguistics is the enrichment of knowledge about the nature, grammar, and history of human language. Linguistics is a theoretical and applied discipline, akin to philosophy, anthropology, and cognitive psychology.

The core areas of linguistic theory are phonology, morphology, syntax, and semantics. A grammar is a system of rules that characterize the phonology, morphology, syntax, and semantics of a natural language. The properties of grammars are the central focus of linguistic theory.

Because language is central to all humanistic disciplines, as well as to several social science areas, it is studied from many points of view. Linguistics itself cannot be said to recognize a single optimal approach to the subject; hence the courses provide a variety of approaches that reflect the diversity of the field.

Required for the linguistics major

1. Linguistics 150: *Introduction to Linguistics*
2. Four of the following core courses:
Linguistics 340: *Introduction to Syntax*
Linguistics 350: *Introduction to Phonology*
Linguistics 380: *Introduction to Morphology*
Linguistics 420: *Topics in Logic*
Linguistics 470: *Cognitive Linguistics*
3. Four of the following elective courses (one may be a fifth core course from #2):
Computer Science 100: *Exploring Computer Science*
Computer Science 150: *Introduction to Computer Science*
Linguistics 210: *Language and the Law*
Linguistics 265: *Introduction to Japanese Language and Culture*
Linguistics 310: *Introduction to East Asian Linguistics*

- Linguistics 320: *Historical Linguistics*
 - Linguistics 330: *Language and Culture*
 - Linguistics 360: *Second Language Acquisition*
 - Linguistics 370: *Phonetics*
 - Linguistics 375/376: *Spanish Phonetics*
 - Linguistics 377: *Linguistics of the Spanish Language*
 - Linguistics 400: *Philosophy of Language*
 - Linguistics 440: *Comparative Syntax*
 - Linguistics 450: *Psycholinguistics*
 - Linguistics 510: *The Romance Languages and Their Histories*
 - Linguistics 530: *The English Language*
 - Linguistics 190, 390, 590, 690: *Tutorial Studies in Linguistics*
 - Philosophy 150: *Symbolic Logic*
 - Philosophy 410: *Philosophy of Mind*
 - Psychology 340: *Cognitive Psychology*
4. One of the following:
 - a. Study of two foreign languages, each for three terms (e.g., first-year level)
 - b. Completion of the fifth term of one foreign language (e.g., second-year level)
 - c. Study of one foreign language for four terms and the completion of an off-campus language program
 5. Linguistics 199, 399, 599, or 699: *Independent Study in Linguistics*

Required for the linguistics minor

Students may elect to fulfill the requirements of a linguistics minor by concentrating in general linguistics (I) or teaching English as a Second Language (ESL) (II).

- I. **Required for the minor in general linguistics**
 1. Linguistics 150: *Introduction to Linguistics*
 2. Two of the following core courses:
Linguistics 340: *Introduction to Syntax*
Linguistics 350: *Introduction to Phonology*
Linguistics 380: *Introduction to Morphology*
Linguistics 420: *Topics in Logic*
Linguistics 470: *Cognitive Linguistics*
 3. Two courses selected from the list of electives, or from the list of core courses (#2).
 4. C average in the minor

* On leave Terms I, II, III

II. Required for the minor in teaching ESL

1. Three courses in Linguistics:
Linguistics 150: *Introduction to Linguistics*
Linguistics 360: *Second Language Acquisition*
Linguistics 530: *The English Language*
2. Two courses in Education
EDST 350: *Ethnicity, Cultural Diversity, and Education*
EDUC 565: *Methods, Materials, and Assessment in ESL*
3. C average in the minor

Senior Experience in Linguistics

The Senior Experience in the Linguistics Program consists of an Independent Study that may be carried out over one, two, or three terms. Students choose an area of interest and work with a faculty member who does work in that field, or closely related to that field. The Independent Study culminates in a research paper and an oral presentation to faculty and students in the Linguistics Program. Possible venues for presentation include the annual Linguistics Björklunden weekend, the Linguistics Tea, or the Richard A. Harrison Symposium.

Students pursuing double majors are encouraged to find a topic that combines their interests in both fields.

Please refer to page 21 for information on requirements for those pursuing double majors, double degrees, and education.

Courses**CMSC 100****Exploring Computer Science**

An overview of computer science as a broadly based discipline. Emphasis on development of skills in algorithmic thinking, implemented in a subset of a suitable programming language. Brief coverage of selected advanced topics from computer science, applications of computing in other disciplines, and impacts of computing on society. Not intended as preparation for Computer Science 250 or 270. 6 units.

CMSC 150**Introduction to Computer Science**

An introduction to computer programming for potential mathematics/computer science majors and other students with a strong interest in computing. Topics include elementary programming constructs, design and implementation of algorithms, and object-oriented programming. Introductory instruction in the Java language. 6 units.

EDST 350**Ethnicity, Cultural Diversity, and Education**

A study of the experience of children and adolescents from different ethnic, cultural, and economic groups. Emphasis on understanding the social consequences of these differences and how such differences affect educational achievement and attainment. The sources and educational effects of individual, institutional, and systemic racism, sexism, and other forms of prejudice and discrimination will also be examined. Practicum of 25 hours required. 6 units.

Also listed as Ethnic Studies 241

Prerequisite: Sophomore standing

EDUC 565**Methods, Materials, and Assessment in Teaching English to Speakers of Other Languages**

A seminar in teaching English to speakers of other languages in elementary, middle, and secondary school as well as in foreign language classrooms abroad. The course focuses on curriculum planning, methods of instruction, and assessment of learning for English language learners in diverse learning environments. Practicum of 25 hours required. 6 units.

Prerequisite: Junior standing and consent of instructor

LING 150**Introduction to Linguistics**

Introduction to theory and methods of linguistics: universal properties of human language; phonetic, phonological, morphological, syntactic, and semantic structures and analysis; nature and form of grammar. 6 units.

LING 210**Language and the Law**

An introduction to the field of forensic linguistics, the application of linguistics to the language of the law. Topics will include the use of language by various participants in the legal process (judges, lawyers, police, witnesses), the plain-language movement, and the linguist as expert witness. 6 units.

LING 260**Second Language Acquisition and Language Teaching**

Study of language learning and teaching from both a theoretical and a practical perspective. This course provides an overview of the history of language teaching in the United States and current practices, with an emphasis on the relationship between theory and practice. Readings, discussions, and practical

application through the design of mini-lessons. Taught in English. 6 units.

Also listed as Education 260

Prerequisite: Four terms of foreign language study or the equivalent

LING 265

Introduction to Japanese Language and Culture

A survey introducing major characteristics of Japanese language with reference to the structure of Japanese society. Topics include honorifics, use of pronouns, loan words, age and gender differences in the language. The course will also familiarize students with various aspects of traditional and contemporary Japanese culture. 6 units.

Also listed as East Asian Studies 265, Chinese and Japanese 265

LING 310

Introduction to East Asian Linguistics

Survey of genetic, regional, and typological classification of East Asian languages; writing systems for Chinese, Japanese, Korean, and Tibetan languages; descriptive and comparative analyses of phonological, morphological, and syntactic structures of East Asian languages. More than one language may be investigated in detail. 6 units.

Also listed as East Asian Studies 310, Chinese and Japanese 310

LING 320

Historical Linguistics

An introduction to the principles and procedures of historical and comparative linguistics: sound change, genetic classification, reconstruction, language variation, and comparative philology. Emphasis on Indo-European, with particular attention to methodology and the historical development of the discipline itself. 6 units.

Prerequisite: LING 150 or consent of instructor

LING 330

Language and Culture

An examination of language and other cultural symbolic systems used to formulate and communicate meanings. Attention to social factors in language use, including ethnicity, social class, gender, and the nation-state. Some consideration of the ways that language both reflects and influences people's ways of thinking. 6 units.

Also listed as Anthropology 330

Prerequisite: ANTH 140 or ANTH 110

LING 340

Introduction to Syntax

An introduction to descriptive analysis of morphological and syntactic structures in natural languages with an emphasis on gaining insight into the nature of such structures, rather than on linguistic formalization. Topics include levels of representation, X-bar theory, case theory, thematic roles, the lexicon, grammatical function-changing rules, and head-complement relations. Offered in alternate years. 6 units.

Prerequisite: LING 150 or consent of instructor

LING 350

Introduction to Phonology

An introduction to the formal study of phonetics, phonemics, and phonological analysis and theory. Topics include stress, syllable structure, tones, metrics, phonotactics, and links between phonology and morphology/syntax; exercises on familiar and unfamiliar languages. 6 units.

Prerequisite: LING 150 or consent of instructor

Offered in alternate years

LING 360

Second Language Acquisition

This course will introduce various issues in the study of second-language acquisition from different perspectives. Topics will include comparisons to first-language acquisition, factors related to second-language acquisition, and learner strategies. 6 units.

Prerequisite: LING 150 or consent of instructor

LING 370

Introduction to Phonetics

An introduction to the science of speech sounds, focusing on descriptive and experimental studies of articulation and speech acoustics. Laboratory demonstrations of speech production, acoustical analysis, and speech synthesis are combined with lecture/demonstrations to relate phonetics research to theories of phonology and language acquisition. 6 units.

Also listed as Psychology 375

Prerequisite: LING 150, PSYC 340, or consent of instructor

Not offered in 2008-09

LING 374**Advanced Grammar Studies**

In-depth study of grammar, syntax, and composition that builds on concepts learned in the intermediate courses. Problem areas, particularly at the advanced level of the language, are studied systematically. Course does not count towards the humanities general education requirement for B.A. and B.A./B.Mus. students. Not open to native speakers of Spanish. 6 units.

Also listed as Spanish 345

Prerequisite: SPAN 202, its equivalent, or consent of instructor.

LING 375**Spanish Phonetics**

Spanish Phonetics will immerse students in the pronunciation and general phonetics of the Spanish language as it is spoken in Spain and Latin America. The course will help students to perfect their accent in Spanish and make them aware of the different accents of spoken Spanish. It also will serve Conservatory of Music students who desire to practice their diction in Spanish. Taught in Spanish. Not open to native speakers of Spanish. 6 units.

Also listed as Spanish 340

Prerequisite: SPAN 202, its equivalent, or consent of instructor

LING 376**Spanish Phonetics (in English)**

Spanish Phonetics will immerse students in the pronunciation and general phonetics of the Spanish language as it is spoken in Spain and Latin America. The course will help students to perfect their accent in Spanish and make them aware of the different accents of spoken Spanish. It also will serve Conservatory of Music students who desire to practice their diction in Spanish. Taught in English. Not open to native speakers of Spanish. 6 units.

Also listed as Spanish 341

Prerequisite: Sophomore standing or consent of instructor

LING 377**Linguistics of the Spanish Language**

A broad study of the concepts and terminology of synchronic linguistics, including different levels of language analysis (e.g., phonology, morphology, syntax, semantics), discourse analysis, and interdisciplinary areas of interest (e.g., sociolinguistics, language policy, cognitive science). Emphasis on the application of linguistic issues within the context of the Spanish language. Not open to native speakers of Spanish. 6 units.

Also listed as Spanish 350

Prerequisite: SPAN 202, its equivalent, or consent of instructor

LING 380**Introduction to Morphology**

An introduction to morphology, the study of the internal structure of words. Topics include the concept of the morpheme, the structure of words and processes of word formation, inflection versus derivation, and issues in morphological theory. The assignments involve in-depth analyses of data from various languages. 6 units.

Prerequisite: LING 150

LING 400**Philosophy of Language**

An examination of major theories of meaning, reference, and cognitive content and an attempt to understand how language functions to relate "internal" psychological states to things in the "external" world. Contemporary philosophers are emphasized. 6 units.

Also listed as Philosophy 400

Prerequisite: One course in philosophy, junior standing, or consent of instructor; PHIL 150 recommended

LING 420**Topics in Logic**

An investigation of topics selected from among the following: consistency and completeness theorems for both sentential and predicate logic, Gödel's Incompleteness Theorem, logical paradoxes (Russell's Paradox, the Liar Paradox, and Newcomb's Paradox), and modal-tense logic and its formal semantics. 6 units.

Also listed as Philosophy 420

Prerequisite: PHIL 150 or consent of instructor

LING 450

Topics in the Psychology of Language

An examination of the nature and structure of language, integrating knowledge from linguistics, psychology, neurophysiology, and sociology. Focus on the psychological theories and experimental evidence about language production and perception. 6 units.

Also listed as Psychology 540

Prerequisite: PSYC 340, LING 150, or consent of instructor

Not offered in 2008-09

LING 470

Cognitive Linguistics

Cognitive linguistics is a subfield of linguistics and cognitive science that studies conceptual structure, language, and meaning in relation to general cognitive mechanisms. Topics include cognitive and construction grammars, categorization, construal, image schemas, mental spaces, conceptual metaphors, and conceptual blending. 6 units.

Prerequisite: LING 150 or consent of instructor

LING 510

The Romance Languages and Their Histories

An introduction to the development of Romance languages from Latin. Emphasis on a comparative study of the structures of the modern Romance languages. Taught in English. 6 units.

Also listed as Classics 520, Spanish 560

Prerequisite: Knowledge of Latin or a Romance language beyond the intermediate level, or consent of instructor

LING 530

The English Language

A study of the historical background of English and the sounds and structure of modern English. 6 units.

Also listed as English 530

Prerequisite: LING 150 or consent of instructor

LING 190, 390, 590, 690

Tutorial Studies in Linguistics

Available to advanced students of linguistics.

Variable units.

Prerequisite: Counter registration required

LING 199, 399, 599, 699

Independent Study in Linguistics

Available to advanced students of linguistics. Variable units.

Prerequisite: Counter registration required

PHIL 150

Symbolic Logic

Formal study of the notions of validity, consistency, and equivalence in the languages of sentential logic and predicate logic, plus an introduction to semantics for these languages. 6 units.

Prerequisite: Recommended for freshmen and sophomores

PHIL 410

Philosophy of Mind

An examination of our common sense conception of mental states and processes and of attempts to answer the question, "Is our common sense conception of mental states and processes compatible with the methods and assumptions of cognitive science?" 6 units.

Prerequisite: One course in philosophy, Psychology 340, junior standing, or consent of instructor

PSYC 340

Cognitive Psychology

An investigation of the mental processes involved in the acquisition, organization, and use of knowledge. Information-processing and other approaches are used to study pattern recognition, attention, memory, imagery, problem-solving, and related topics. One laboratory per week involving class demonstrations and experiments. 6 units.

Prerequisite: PSYC 100 or sophomore standing

Recent tutorial topics in linguistics

History of Linguistics

Perception of Tones in Mandarin Chinese

Field Methods in Linguistics

MATHEMATICS

Professors: Parks (Pieper Family Professor of
Servant-Leadership) , Pourciau (chair, Term III)
Associate professors: Gregg, Krebsbach*, Sanerib*
Associate professor of statistics: Jordan*
(chair, Term I, II)
Assistant professor: Corry
Visiting assistant professor: Shaw
Instructor: Clemons

Pattern and form surround us — from the branching angles of our blood vessels and the complexity of computer algorithms to inventory scheduling and the four-dimensional geometry of our universe. As the pure expression of pattern and form, mathematics is the language of all science.

In the past 50 years, many disciplines — computer science, statistics, ecology, and management science among them — have been virtually transformed by the infusion of mathematics. Alongside the traditional field of mathematical physics, one now finds new fields such as mathematical biology, mathematical economics, mathematical linguistics, and mathematical psychology.

A mathematics degree could lead to graduate study in any of these fields, as well as in areas in pure and applied mathematics. Moreover, students have found a major in mathematics, with its training in logic, analysis, and precise expression, to be excellent preparation for careers in business, law, or medicine.

To reflect the diversity of modern mathematics and its applications, the department, alone or in conjunction with the economics department, offers three separate majors: mathematics, mathematics-computer science, and mathematics-economics. Core courses provide all majors with a secure foundation for varied and challenging advanced coursework, including possible student-designed tutorials and, in the senior year, a term of independent study.

For non-majors, the department offers a number of elementary- and intermediate-level courses designed to meet the needs of students who require mathematics for further work in their discipline or who wish to satisfy a general education requirement.

In all its courses, from elementary to advanced, the department seeks to instill an understanding of

mathematical ideas, an appreciation for mathematical methods and styles, and a sense of excitement at the power and diversity of modern mathematics and its applications.

For a full description of Lawrence's computer facilities and for descriptions of the computer science courses, see page 87.

Required for the mathematics major

1. Complete or place out of the calculus sequence: Mathematics 140, 150, and 160
2. One of Mathematics 207, 210, or 220
3. One computer science course numbered 110 or above (excluding 170)
4. Mathematics 300 and 310
5. 24 additional units in mathematics courses numbered 400 or above
6. Completion of an independent study project in at least one term of the senior year.
7. In choosing courses beyond the core sequence, students should note that certain advanced courses may be particularly relevant to majors with specific interests or career goals:
Pure mathematics: 410, 525, 535, 540, 545, 550, 560, 565, and 600
Computer science: 420, 435, 525, 540, and 565
Operations research: 410, 420, 435, 440, 445, 525, and 550
Applied mathematics: 410, 420, 435, 440, 445, 535, and 550
Statistics and actuarial science: 410, 420, 435, 440, 445, and 550
Engineering: 410, 420, 435, 440, 535, and 550
Secondary teaching: 410, 495, 525, 530, 535, 545, 550, and 600

Required for the mathematics minor

1. Calculus through Mathematics 160
2. Either Mathematics 210 or Mathematics 220
3. Mathematics 300 and Mathematics 310
4. 6 units in any one upper-level mathematics course numbered from 400 to 600, except Mathematics 495
5. C average in the minor

*On leave Term III

Required for the interdisciplinary mathematics-computer science major

1. The core sequence: Mathematics 140, 150, 160 and Computer Science 150, 250, and 270
 2. Mathematics 220 and 300
 3. Computer Science 460, 510, and 515
 4. 6 additional units in mathematics courses selected from among Mathematics 310, 420, 525, and 540
 5. 6 additional units in a computer science course numbered 400 or above
 6. 6 additional units in a computer science course numbered 400 or above or selected from among Mathematics 310, 420, 525, and 540
 7. Completion of an independent study project prior to the Spring Term of the senior year
 8. Computer Science 600 in the senior year
- In choosing electives: Mathematics 420 and 525 are recommended. Computer Science 430 or 440 is recommended for students considering a technical career or graduate study in computer science. Computer Science 410 is recommended for those considering careers in management information science. Physics 220 is recommended for students considering pre-engineering.

Required for the interdisciplinary mathematics-economics major

The mathematics component of the major is:

1. Mathematics 140, 150, 160, 207, 300, and 310
2. Either Mathematics 435 or 445 and 6 units in a mathematics course numbered 400 or above, with 435, 440, 445, or 560 recommended

The economics component of the major is:

1. Economics 100 or 120
2. Economics 300, 320, and 380
3. Any three six-unit courses numbered between 400 and 580 with Economics 500, 520, and 540 recommended

The interdisciplinary component of the major is:

1. Completion of an independent study project that has been approved by both departments.
2. A major must have an advisor in each department.

Tutorials

The department views tutorials as opportunities to enhance its usual course offerings, not duplicate them. In order to reserve tutorials for this purpose, no tutorials are given for courses routinely offered, and

the department does not normally permit a tutorial to be used to satisfy any requirement for the major.

First-year courses

The department offers two calculus sequences: Mathematics 140, 150, 160 (*Calculus I, II, III*) and Mathematics 120, 130 (*Applied Calculus I, II*). Students intending to major in mathematics, mathematics-computer science, mathematics-economics, physics, or chemistry, or any student intending to take advanced mathematics courses, must complete the *Calculus I, II, III* sequence. Properly prepared students should enter this calculus sequence their freshman year. Proper preparation means strong high school mathematics, including a pre-calculus or elementary functions course, and strong SAT or ACT scores. Students who lack this preparation yet need the three-course sequence should consult their advisor and the mathematics department as soon as possible.

The *Applied Calculus I, II* sequence does not prepare students for more advanced courses in mathematics but does help prepare students for advanced work in the social and life sciences. This sequence demands less technical proficiency than does the *Calculus I, II, III* sequence. Good performance in high school mathematics through the junior year should be adequate preparation.

Advanced placement

Advanced placement in the *Calculus I, II, III* sequence and up to 12 Lawrence units may be obtained by presenting a score of 4 or 5 on the AB or BC calculus exams administered by the College Board or by performing well on an exemption-credit exam given by the department during Welcome Week. Consult the department for details. Students intending to enter *Calculus I* should not take the department's exemption-credit exam.

Advanced placement and six Lawrence units (for Computer Science 150) may be obtained by scoring 4 or 5 on the A or AB College Board computer science exam. Consult the department for proper placement.

Six Lawrence units (for Mathematics 107) may be obtained by scoring 4 or 5 on the College Board statistics exam. Consult the department for proper placement.

Off-campus and cooperative programs

Students wishing to combine a liberal arts degree with engineering should consider the 3-2 program in engineering (see page 31).

The department encourages students to apply to the many Research Experiences for Undergraduates (REU) programs funded by the National Science Foundation; in these summer programs, students are paid to participate in research teams at various campuses throughout the country. Students may also be interested in the Budapest Semester in Mathematics or in one of several other off-campus study options. Department faculty members can provide details.

Course numbering

Typically courses numbered below 400 are offered each year, while courses numbered 400 or higher are offered every other year.

Senior Experience in Mathematics

The mathematics department's Senior Experience consists of a 6-unit (typically one-term) independent study project completed in the senior year. The project must demonstrate the capacity to learn mathematics (or statistics) independently or to utilize mathematics or mathematical technique as an innovative or substantive part of a larger project.

Interdisciplinary mathematics-economics majors must demonstrate the ability to combine topics in both disciplines — bringing appropriate techniques of mathematics or statistics to bear on the study of economics, or learning mathematics or statistics suggested by economic models

Interdisciplinary mathematics-computer science majors must complete their independent study project in two parts: an independent study in the fall or winter term of the senior year (usually 3 units), followed by a presentation of their results in the winter term Computer Science Senior Seminar (3 units).

For mathematics and mathematics-computer science majors, the project must be approved and supervised by a faculty member in the mathematics department. For mathematics-economics majors, the project must be approved by a faculty member of each department and supervised by a member of one of the departments. Students should consult with departmental members in the spring before their

senior year, in order to plan appropriately for their Senior Experience.

Please refer to page 21 for information on requirements for those pursuing double majors, double degrees, and education.

Courses

MATH 105

The Mathematical Experience

An introduction to the scope, power, and spirit of mathematics. Topics, chosen to convey the character of mathematical inquiry, may vary; they include euclidean and non-euclidean geometry, number theory, topology, graph theory, infinity, paradoxes, set theory, and logic. Intended for students with limited preparation in mathematics. 6 units.

Prerequisite: Sophomore standing

MATH 107

Elementary Statistics

For students in all disciplines. Provides the background needed to evaluate statistical arguments found in newspapers, magazines, reports, and journals and the logic and techniques necessary to perform responsible elementary statistical analysis. Students who have completed a calculus course should elect Mathematics 207 rather than Mathematics 107. 6 units.

Prerequisite: Sophomore standing. Only one of MATH 107, MATH 117, or MATH 207 may be taken for credit

MATH 117

Elementary Statistics

For students in all disciplines. Provides background needed to evaluate statistical arguments found in newspapers, magazines, reports, and journals and the logic and techniques necessary to perform responsible elementary statistical analysis, including computer-aided data analysis. Winter Term laboratory component emphasizes analysis of social science data sets, and Spring Term laboratory component emphasizes analysis of natural science data sets. Students who have completed a calculus course should elect Mathematics 207 rather than Mathematics 107 or 117. 6 units.

Prerequisite: Sophomore standing. Only one of MATH 107, MATH 117, or MATH 207 may be taken for credit.

MATH 120

Applied Calculus I

An introduction to calculus that stresses applications to the life and social sciences. Topics include derivatives, integrals, optimization, and exponential and logarithmic functions. Mathematics 120 and 130 do not prepare students for more advanced courses. 6 units.

Prerequisite: Three years of high school mathematics; MATH 120 and MATH 140 cannot both be taken for credit

MATH 130

Applied Calculus II

Differential and integral calculus in several variables, including optimization, partial derivatives, and multiple integrals. Also applications of integration and an introduction to differential equations. Stresses applications to the life and social sciences. 6 units.

Prerequisite: MATH 120

MATH 140

Calculus I

Functions, limits, derivatives, the Mean Value Theorem, definition and properties of integrals, the Fundamental Theorem of Calculus, and applications to related rates, curve sketching, and optimization problems. Placement exam not required. 6 units.

Prerequisite: Four years of high school mathematics; MATH 120 and MATH 140 cannot both be taken for credit

MATH 150

Calculus II

Applications of integration, exponential and logarithmic functions, techniques of integration, infinite sequences and series, and Taylor series. 6 units.

Prerequisite: Advanced placement, MATH 140, or MATH 120 and consent of instructor

MATH 160

Calculus III

Functions of two or more variables, partial derivatives, chain rules, optimization, vectors, derivatives of vector-valued functions, Lagrange multipliers, multiple integrals, line integrals, and Green's Theorem. 6 units.

Prerequisite: MATH 150 or advanced placement

MATH 207

Introduction to Probability and Statistics

A survey of statistical methods including their mathematical foundation and their implementations on a computer. Topics include descriptive statistics and graphs, simple linear regression, random variables and their distributions, conditional probability, independence, sampling distributions, the Central Limit Theorem, and parametric and nonparametric tests of hypotheses. Laboratory component emphasizes analysis of economic data sets. 6 units.

Prerequisite: MATH 120 or 140. Only one of MATH 207, MATH 107, or MATH 117 may be taken for credit

MATH 210

Differential Equations with Linear Algebra

A study of differential equations and related techniques in linear algebra. Topics include first-order equations and their applications, existence and uniqueness of solutions, second-order linear equations and their applications, series solutions, systems of first-order equations, vector spaces and dimension, linear transformations, and eigenvalues. 6 units.

Prerequisite: MATH 160, or MATH 150 and consent of instructor

MATH 217

Applied Statistical Methods

A second course in statistics that covers analyses needed to solve more complicated data-driven problems. Time permitting, topics include multiple regression, analysis of variance, nonparametric tests, bootstrap methods, permutation tests, and categorical data analysis. Computer lab component is used to investigate real data using statistical software. 6 units.

Prerequisite: AP examination credit in statistics, MATH 107, MATH 117, or MATH 207

MATH 220

Applied Combinatorics

An introduction to logic, proofs by mathematical induction, and elementary combinatorics. Additional topics include recurrence relations, generating functions, and the principle of inclusion-exclusion. 6 units.

Prerequisite: MATH 150

MATH 300

Foundations of Algebra

An introduction to the rigorous study of mathematics. Topics include elementary theory of sets and mappings, number theory, equivalence relations, finite groups, homomorphisms, quotient groups, and rings. 6 units.

Prerequisite: MATH 207, MATH 210, or MATH 220

MATH 310

Foundations of Analysis

A study of the concepts that underlie mathematical analysis: the completeness of the real numbers, convergence, continuity, derivatives, integrals, infinite series, and, if time permits, an introduction to metric spaces or Fourier series. 6 units.

Prerequisite: MATH 300

MATH 410

Linear Algebra

The study of finite and infinite dimensional vector spaces, and linear transformations between such spaces. Starting with n -dimensional Euclidean space, the focus will move toward greater abstraction. Topics include dimension, the fundamental spaces of linear transformations, spectral theory, and applications. Other topics could include normed, inner product, and function spaces. 6 units.

Prerequisite: MATH 300

MATH 420

Numerical Analysis

Computer approximated (numerical) solutions to a variety of problems with an emphasis on error analysis. Interpolation, evaluation of polynomials and series, solution of linear and non-linear equations, eigenvectors, quadrature (integration), and differential equations. 6 units.

Prerequisite: MATH 300 and CMSC 110 or CMSC 150

MATH 435

Optimization

The study of local and global maximums and minimums of function, given various sorts of constraints. Linear problems and the simplex algorithm, general non-linear problems and the Kuhn-Tucker conditions, convex problems. Perturbation of problem parameters and duality. Applications to a wide variety of fields, including economics, game theory, and operations research. 6 units.

Prerequisite: MATH 310

MATH 440

Probability Theory

The mathematics of chance: probability, discrete and continuous random variables and their distributions, moments, jointly distributed random variables, conditional distributions, the Central Limit Theorem, and weak and strong convergence. 6 units.

Prerequisite: MATH 310

MATH 445

Mathematical Statistics

The theory of probability applied to problems in statistics. Topics include sampling theory, point and interval estimation, tests of statistical hypotheses, regression, and analysis of variance. Computer lab component is used to analyze real-world case studies. 6 units.

Prerequisite: MATH 310 and MATH 440

MATH 495

Teaching Seminar

A seminar on teaching mathematics intended for students seeking secondary certification. Practice with and advice on lecture, small group, and one-on-one situations. Outside readings on the philosophy and techniques of teaching mathematics, professional standards, curriculum issues, and resources. 2 units.

MATH 525

Graph Theory

A survey of graph theory that balances the abstract theory of graphs with a wide variety of algorithms and applications to “real world” problems. Topics include trees, Euler tours and Hamilton cycles, matchings, colorings, directed graphs, and networks. 6 units.

Prerequisite: MATH 300

MATH 530

Topics in Geometry

The axiomatic development of euclidean and non-euclidean geometry, including the historical and philosophical issues raised by the “non-euclidean revolution.” Additional topics, such as projective or differential geometry and convexity, may be included. 6 units.

Prerequisite: MATH 300

MATH 535

Complex Analysis

An introduction to functions of a complex variable, the Cauchy-Riemann equations, conformal mappings, Cauchy's theorem, Cauchy's integral formula, Taylor and Laurent series, and a sampling, as time and interest permit, of the corollaries to Cauchy's theorem. 6 units.

Prerequisite: MATH 310

MATH 540

Mathematical Logic and Set Theory

Establishes the basic syntactical tools needed to develop the semantics of first-order logic with equality, including the completeness and compactness theorems. Axiomatic set theory is developed culminating with the Axiom of Choice, some equivalents, and the Continuum Hypothesis. 6 units.

Prerequisite: MATH 300

MATH 545

Rings and Fields

Modern algebra with topics selected from group theory, ring theory, field theory, classical geometric construction problems, and Galois theory. Emphasis on the use of mathematical abstraction to illuminate underlying relationships and structure. 6 units.

Prerequisite: MATH 300

MATH 550

Topics in Analysis

Selected topics in analysis, generally chosen from multivariate analysis, Lebesgue measure and integration, Fourier analysis, calculus on manifolds, the qualitative properties of analytical models. 6 units.

Prerequisite: MATH 310

MATH 560

Topology

A study of metric and topological spaces, including continuity, compactness, connectedness, product and quotient spaces. Additional topics may include Zorn's Lemma, separation properties, surfaces, the fundamental group, and fixed point theorems. 6 units.

Prerequisite: MATH 310

MATH 565

Number Theory

A study of the integers, including unique factorization, congruences, and quadratic reciprocity. Other topics may include finite fields, higher reciprocity laws, and algebraic number theory. 6 units.

Prerequisite: MATH 300

MATH 600

History of Mathematics

A study of the history of mathematics from the ancient Greeks through the present, emphasizing the role of mathematics in scientific advances, the work of great mathematicians, and the modern branching of the subject into a multitude of specialties. 6 units.

Prerequisite: MATH 310

MATH 190, 390, 590, 690

Tutorial Studies in Mathematics

Advanced work in mathematics on topics not covered in regular offerings. Variable units.

Prerequisite: Counter registration required.

MATH 199, 399, 599, 699

Independent Study in Mathematics

Guided independent study of an advanced topic in undergraduate mathematics or supervised work on an undergraduate research project, generally culminating in a final presentation and/or paper. Variable units.

Prerequisite: Counter registration required.

MUSIC

Students in the Bachelor of Arts degree program may major or minor in music (see below). The Conservatory of Music section of this catalog, page 248, lists courses for all programs in music. Opportunities for the study of music and for participation in Lawrence University ensembles are available to qualified university students regardless of major.

Required for the music major

90 units in music, to include:

1. Music theory: 30 units: MUTH 151, 161, and 171 or 201, 211, and 221; 152, 162, and 172 or 202, 212, and 222; 251, 261, and 271; 252, 262, and 272; 301, 311, and 321
2. Music history: 18 units: MUHI 201, 202 (12 units); 6 units in courses numbered 400 or above.
3. Performance:
 - a. 18 units minimum of applied individual instruction. 6 consecutive terms of study are required.
 - b. 5 units: MURP 271, 272, 273, 274, 275 for students whose primary instrument is voice
 - c. Students must complete a qualifying examination by the end of the sophomore year.
 - d. Students must participate in either individual or ensemble performance study in each term in which they are in residence on the Appleton campus.
4. Ensemble: 6 units minimum of ensemble performance study. A maximum of 9 units of ensemble performance study may apply to the major.
5. Keyboard skills: 3 units MURP 201, 202, 203 or 2 units MURP 301, 302 or demonstrated proficiency.
6. Additional electives in music to total 90 units
7. An approved lecture, lecture/recital, or senior project must be presented during the last three terms of study at Lawrence.

Please refer to the *Conservatory Handbook* (www.lawrence.edu/conservatory/handbook/) and departmental handbooks for other regulations and information on the major in music. In addition to the 90 units maximum in music, students must complete 126 units in disciplines other than music, including all requirements for the B.A. degree (see "Degree and General Education Requirements," page 25).

Required for the music minor

1. Music theory: 18 units: MUTH 151, 161, and 171 or 201, 211, and 221; 152, 162, and 172 or 202, 212, and 222; 251, 261, and 271
2. Music history: 12 units: MUHI 201, 202
3. Performance: MUIN (Applied Individual Instruction) 9 units and 3 terms of study
4. Ensemble: MUEN (Ensemble Performance Study): 3 units and 3 terms participation
5. Keyboard skills: 3 units: MURP 201, 202, 203 or 2 units: MURP 301, 302 or demonstrated proficiency
6. C average in the minor

Senior Experience in Music

According to the handbook: "Candidates for the Bachelor of Arts with a major in music are required to present a lecture, lecture/recital, recital, or senior project during the last three terms at Lawrence. Students in this program are encouraged to consult their advisers early in the junior year. If a recital is performed, it is subject to the regulations administered by individual applied areas as described above. For other projects, a proposal must be submitted and approved by the B.A. in Music Committee."

The following guidelines apply to the “other projects” that must be “approved by the B.A. in Music Committee.”

1. The proposal for the project should be submitted in writing.
2. The initial proposal should be submitted no later than week 8 of the term prior to the one during which the project will be completed.
3. The project proposal should state in specific detail exactly what the project entails and exactly what the student will do to complete it. The proposal should also briefly indicate how such a project builds on the student's prior experiences at Lawrence, and why it may be a logical conclusion to his or her music major.
4. In general, this project should not simply comprise work the student has done for any course, but instead it should involve some work done beyond and outside of the prescribed curriculum for the music major. In some instances, work done for an elective independent study (*e.g.*, not one used to satisfy a curricular requirement) may be acceptable.
5. Final approval of the proposal should be obtained by the end of the term prior to the one during which the project will be completed.
6. All projects must include some formally written component. This may, in some instances, simply serve as a relatively brief context for projects that do not essentially comprise written work (*e.g.*, recordings, radio or television broadcasts, films or videos, multi-media installations, manufacture of musical instruments, etc.).
7. Though interdisciplinary projects are encouraged, the theory, history, or practice of music still should be a major focus of all acceptable proposals. For example, “the effects of performance anxiety on the human digestive system” would be a biology project, and would not be acceptable; on the other hand, “effective strategies for coping with performance anxiety” could be perfectly acceptable (even if it deals largely with discussions of what one should or should not ingest prior to a performance).
8. Once the project has been completed, a Lawrence Conservatory faculty member should certify that the project has met a minimum satisfactory standard of quality.

Other opportunities for students interested in music

All courses in music may be elected by any qualified Lawrence student. Ensembles are open to university students by audition. Private instruction (Applied Music Individual Instruction) is available by permission of the instructor, based on audition or interview and faculty schedules. A fee for private lessons and the use of practice facilities is charged to non-music majors as follows:

½ hour per week: \$250 per term

1 hour per week: \$500 per term

A student may drop private instruction prior to the end of the second week of the term. A refund may be obtained for the remainder of the term, provided the registrar and the conservatory office are officially notified of the change in registration. Refunds are not provided after the second week of the term.

INTERDISCIPLINARY MAJOR IN THE NATURAL SCIENCES

The interdisciplinary major in the natural sciences enables students to construct science majors around subject areas that bridge two or more disciplines in the natural sciences, leading to graduate work and/or careers in many of the rapidly growing interdisciplinary fields developing along interfaces between the traditional natural sciences.

The interdisciplinary major in the natural sciences requires a primary concentration in biology, chemistry, geology, or physics and a secondary concentration in another of these sciences. Students interested in this major should seek advice from the department of primary interest in order to design a major consistent with both their interests and the requirements of the major. Previous interdisciplinary combinations of biology and chemistry have been replaced by the Biochemistry major.

Requirements for the interdisciplinary major in the natural sciences in a primary discipline and a secondary discipline

1. **Introductory Requirement:** An introductory sequence in physics and two additional introductory sequences chosen so that sequences in both the primary and the secondary disciplines are included. The introductory sequences are:

Biology:

Biology 110 and 120 or

Biology 110 and 140

Chemistry:

Chemistry 115 and 116

Geology:

Geology 110 and Geology 210

Physics:

Physics 150 and 160 or, with the permission of both the primary and the secondary departments, Physics 120 and 130

2. **Intermediate/Advanced Requirement:** At least 10 six-unit courses in the sciences (biology, chemistry, geology, physics) numbered 200 or above, with at least five in the primary discipline and at least three in the secondary discipline.
3. **Participation in a senior seminar series** as defined by the department of the primary discipline.
4. **More specific course and/or laboratory requirements and restrictions** apply in specific departments.

NEUROSCIENCE

Faculty advisors: Hetzler (psychology, chair),
M. Jenike (anthropology), Rence (biology),
Wall (biology, associate dean of the faculty)

Neuroscience unites biology, chemistry, and psychology in a quest to understand the nervous system. Students participating in the program may include those interested in medicine, veterinary medicine, nursing, and graduate study in neuroscience. This program, however, also serves those whose primary interest is the elusive and alluring question of how the brain works. An important feature of our program is the wide range of laboratory facilities available, and students are encouraged to engage in neuroscience research in collaboration with the faculty.

Required for the interdisciplinary area in neuroscience

1. The following core courses:
Biology 110: *Integrative Biology: Principles*
Biology 140: *Integrative Biology: Heterotrophs*
Biology 242: *Comparative Physiology*
Chemistry 115 and 116: *Principles of Chemistry*
Psychology 360: *Brain and Behavior I*
Psychology 530: *Brain and Behavior II*
2. At least one course outside the student's major department from the following group:
Biology 200: *Animal Behavior*
Biology 240: *Morphogenesis of the Vertebrates*
Biology 354: *Molecular Biology*
Biology 444 or Chemistry 340: *Biochemistry*
Biology 453: *Developmental Biology*
Chemistry 250 and 252: *Organic Chemistry I and II* (both courses must be taken to fulfill the requirement)
Mathematics 107 or 117: *Elementary Statistics* or
207: *Introduction to Probability and Statistics*
Psychology 350: *Psychopharmacology and Behavior*
Psychology 370: *Perception*
Psychology 380: *Learning and Conditioning*
3. Biology 340/Psychology 580/Anthropology 580: *Topics in Neuroscience*

Courses

BIOL 110

Integrative Biology: Principles

An introduction to the unified science of life.

Emphasis on the experimental approach, to show the interrelationships of living things by examining their metabolism, growth and development, genetics, behavior, ecology, and evolution. Lecture and laboratory. 6 units.

Prerequisite: Permission of the department chair required to register

BIOL 140

Integrative Biology: Heterotrophs

An introduction to the biology of animals, including studies of the phylogeny, morphology, physiology, development, behavior, and ecology of representatives of the major phyla. Lecture and laboratory. 6 units.

Prerequisite: BIOL 110; permission of the department chair required to register

BIOL 240

Morphogenesis of the Vertebrates

A modified "programmed self-instruction" course providing the materials and guidance necessary to gain an integrated concept of ontogenetic and evolutionary organogenesis. Lecture and laboratory. 6 units.

Prerequisite: BIOL 140

BIOL 242

Comparative Physiology

A comparative study of the variety of solutions and adaptations diverse animals can make to similar problems — obtaining and transporting oxygen, maintaining water and salt balance, utilizing food, movement, and nervous and hormonal integration. Lecture and laboratory. 6 units.

Prerequisite: BIOL 140

BIOL 340**Topics in Neuroscience**

A study of the nervous system from the perspectives of psychology, biology, and/or biological anthropology. Topics vary year to year and may include glial cells, neural development, and the evolution of nervous systems and neurotransmitter systems. Lecture only. May be repeated with consent of instructor. 6 units.

Also listed as Psychology 580

Prerequisite: CHEM 116 and either BIOL 140 and one course in psychology, or PSYC 360 and one course in biology, or consent of instructor

BIOL 354**Molecular Biology**

An interdisciplinary examination of regulatory mechanisms leading to differential gene expression. Main topics include transcription, translation, gene and protein structure. Further examination of the molecular basis of disease, including cancer, as well as the mechanisms by which viruses exploit a cell's molecular machinery. Laboratory work is experimental in approach. Lecture and laboratory. 6 units.

Prerequisite: Sophomore standing, BIOL 110, and CHEM 115

BIOL 453**Developmental Biology**

An experimental approach to animal development with laboratory and lecture emphasis on the molecular and cellular level. Includes discussions of pattern formation, differentiation, cell interactions, gametogenesis, fertilization, and early embryogenesis. Lecture and laboratory. The course will conclude with integration of these subjects with ideas of the developmental mechanisms of evolutionary change. 6 units.

Prerequisite: BIOL 140; concurrent enrollment in or completion of one of the following: BIOL 241, BIOL 444 (or CHEM 340), or BIOL 354

CHEM 115**Principles of Chemistry: Structure and Reactivity**

Introduction to the study of chemistry, emphasizing structures of chemical species — atoms, ions, and molecules — and relationships between structure and chemical reactivity. Major topics may include

models for atomic and molecular structure and bonding, empirical approaches to thermochemistry and equilibrium, acids and bases, descriptive chemistry of the main group elements, and solutions. Lectures and laboratory session each week. 6 units.

CHEM 116**Principles of Chemistry: Energetics and Dynamics**

Introduction to the study of chemistry, emphasizing quantitative models of chemical behavior, especially those based on energy relationships. Major topics may include covalent bonding, introduction to thermodynamics, equilibrium, reaction rates, electrochemistry, nuclear chemistry, and descriptive chemistry of the transition metals and their complexes. Lectures and laboratory session each week. 6 units.

Prerequisite: CHEM 115 or the equivalent

CHEM 250**Organic Chemistry I**

A study of carbon compounds, with hydrocarbons discussed in detail and some of the major functional groups introduced. Lectures and weekly laboratory. Laboratory session directed toward the synthesis and analysis of organic compounds and the elucidation of reaction mechanisms. 6 units.

Prerequisite: CHEM 116 or consent of instructor

CHEM 252**Organic Chemistry II**

A continuation of the study of carbon compounds, including additional functional groups and polyfunctional compounds. One four-hour laboratory per week, directed toward more advanced synthetic and analytic problems. 6 units.

Prerequisite: CHEM 250

MATH 107**Elementary Statistics**

For students in all disciplines. Provides the background needed to evaluate statistical arguments found in newspapers, magazines, reports, and journals and the logic and techniques necessary to perform responsible elementary statistical analysis. Students who have completed a calculus course should elect Mathematics 207 rather than Mathematics 107. 6 units.

Prerequisite: Sophomore standing

Only one of MATH 107, MATH 117, or MATH 207 may be taken for credit

MATH 117

Elementary Statistics

For students in all disciplines. Provides background needed to evaluate statistical arguments found in newspapers, magazines, reports, and journals and the logic and techniques necessary to perform responsible elementary statistical analysis, including computer-aided data analysis. Winter Term laboratory component emphasizes analysis of social science data sets, and Spring Term laboratory component emphasizes analysis of natural science data sets. Students who have completed a calculus course should elect Mathematics 207 rather than Mathematics 107 or 117. 6 units.

Prerequisite: Sophomore standing

Only one of MATH 107, 117, or MATH 207 may be taken for credit

MATH 207

Introduction to Probability and Statistics

A survey of statistical methods including their mathematical foundation and their implementations on a computer. Topics include descriptive statistics and graphs, simple linear regression, random variables and their distributions, conditional probability, independence, sampling distributions, the Central Limit Theorem, and parametric and nonparametric tests of hypotheses. Laboratory component emphasizes analysis of economic data sets. 6 units.

Prerequisite: MATH 120 or MATH 140

Only one of MATH 207, MATH 107, or MATH 117 may be taken for credit

PSYC 350

Psychopharmacology and Behavior

An interdisciplinary examination of the ways in which behaviorally active drugs exert their effects, drawing on research in pharmacology, psychology, biochemistry, anatomy, and neurophysiology. Provides an understanding and appreciation of the role of behaviorally active drugs in people's lives, today and in the past. 6 units.

Prerequisite: Sophomore standing

PSYC 360

Brain and Behavior I

An introduction to the structure and function of the nervous system and its relationship to behavior. Topics include cellular physiology, neuroanatomy, sensory processes, motor control, and neuropharmacology. No laboratory. 6 units.

Prerequisite: Sophomore standing; at least one biology course recommended

PSYC 370

Perception

An introduction to the physiological and psychological processes by which we receive, transform, and use the information from the world acquired through our senses. Special emphasis on visual and auditory perception to allow a more in-depth study of two perceptual systems and to provide information useful to those interested in the visual arts and music. 6 units.

Prerequisite: PSYC 100 or sophomore standing

PSYC 380

Learning and Conditioning

An investigation of the basic principles of learning, including classical conditioning, operant conditioning, punishment, biological constraints on learning, and behavior modification. One laboratory per week involving animal learning experiments. 6 units.

Prerequisite: PSYC 100 and sophomore standing, or permission of instructor; PSYC 280 and 281 recommended

Not offered in 2008-09

PSYC 530

Brain and Behavior II

An examination of interrelationships between the brain and behavior. Topics include sleep, language, motivation, emotion, learning, and mental disorders. One laboratory per week on basic neuroscience techniques. 6 units.

Prerequisite: PSYC 360

PHILOSOPHY

Professors: Dreher (Lee Claflin-Robert S. Ingraham
Professor of Philosophy), Ryckman (chair)
Associate professor: Boleyn-Fitzgerald (Edward F. Mielke
Professor of Ethics in Medicine, Science, and Society)
Lawrence Postdoctoral Fellow: Hanna

Opportunities for non-majors

Courses in philosophy develop skills in reading and thinking analytically and critically and in cogent argumentation. In addition, they provide students with invaluable insights into many of the major intellectual issues confronting Western civilization.

Many students find that such work in two or three philosophy courses significantly enhances the intellectual quality of their efforts in their own fields. We urge students to discuss the matter with any member of the philosophy department and with their own major advisors.

Philosophy department faculty members will gladly discuss with majors and potential majors the specific ways in which their work can best prepare them for careers in academe, business, government, law, and medicine, among others.

Note that, with the consent of the instructor, students may take an intermediate course in philosophy without having taken an introductory course. (Intermediate courses are numbered 200 through 399. Courses numbered 400 through 699 are advanced courses.)

The philosophy major

Students are introduced to philosophy through a study of logic or through a course in which substantive problems are raised by an examination of selected writings of some important philosophers. Students may continue their study through a variety of courses in the history of philosophy, in the systematic study of traditional problem areas within philosophy, and in the philosophical examination of other disciplines.

The historical courses enable students to become familiar with the thinking of the most influential philosophers in our tradition and with the historical contexts in which they worked. The

systematic courses encourage students to confront contemporary statements of central philosophical questions and to investigate some of the more promising answers to them. The courses engaged in the philosophical examination of other areas encourage students to bring methods of philosophical analysis to bear on the methods and presuppositions of other areas of inquiry.

Required for the philosophy major

A student majoring in philosophy is required to take a minimum of nine six-unit philosophy courses. Those nine courses will include:

1. A minimum of eight courses numbered above 149
2. Philosophy 150 or 420 (Majors are strongly encouraged to satisfy this requirement early in their careers.)
3. At least three courses from Philosophy 200, 210, 220, 230, 240 (including at least two from Philosophy 200, 210, 220)
4. At least one course from Philosophy 300, 310, 330, 400, 410
5. At least one course from Philosophy 320, 350, 360, 370, 430, 440
6. Philosophy 600

Advanced students of philosophy are invited to do tutorial and honors work independent of the course requirements.

Required for the philosophy minor

Five six-unit courses in philosophy, at least two of which must be in the history of philosophy (Philosophy 200, 210, 220, 230, 240) and at least two of which must be from among courses numbered 200 or above but not among Philosophy 200-240.

Students pursuing a minor in philosophy are encouraged to choose a member of the philosophy department as an informal advisor.

A C average in the minor is required.

Senior Experience in Philosophy

The Department of Philosophy's Senior Experience is PHIL 600, Studies in Philosophy. This is an advanced seminar (the topic for which varies from year to

year) in which students critically analyze each other's original research.

Please refer to page 21 for information on requirements for those pursuing double majors, double degrees, and education.

Courses

PHIL 100

Introduction to Philosophy: Problems

An introduction to philosophical analysis and intensive study of selected philosophical classics. Topics include the existence of God, the problem of evil, problems of knowledge, the relationship between mind and body, free will, determinism, and moral obligation. 6 units.

Prerequisite: Recommended for freshmen and sophomores

PHIL 110

Business Ethics

An introduction to ethical issues that arise in the practice of business. Topics include professional virtues, regulation, employer and employee rights, and social responsibility. Students are required to complete a community service project as part of this course. 6 units.

Prerequisite: Recommended for freshmen and sophomores

PHIL 120

Introduction to Biomedical Ethics

The course will examine moral dilemmas created or intensified by recent advances in medical technology and study ways of analyzing those dilemmas to make them more tractable. We will focus on examples such as euthanasia and the right to die, abortion, behavior modification, allocation of scarce medical resources, in vitro fertilization, genetic screening and engineering, and human experimentation. 6 units.

Also listed as Biomedical Ethics 120

Prerequisite: Recommended for freshmen and sophomores

PHIL 130

Meditation and Virtue: Contemplative and Analytic Perspectives on Character

This course focuses on different theories of the good and of the virtues that lead to a good life. It covers a variety of readings that discuss the good and

the good life and also critically examines a variety of meditations designed to cultivate moral virtues. Requirements for the class include writing two papers and undertaking a daily meditation practice. 6 units.

Prerequisite: Recommended for freshmen and sophomores

PHIL 140

Introduction to Philosophy: Knowing and Valuing

Is there a plausible distinction between (real!) knowing and (mere!) opinion? Can we make any warranted claims about how humans might best lead meaningful lives? We will carefully analyze the responses to such questions offered by Plato and by two 20th-century philosophers. 6 units.

Prerequisite: Recommended for freshmen and sophomores

PHIL 150

Symbolic Logic

Formal study of the notions of validity, consistency, and equivalence in the languages of sentential logic and predicate logic, plus an introduction to semantics for these languages. 6 units.

Prerequisite: Recommended for freshmen and sophomores

PHIL 200

History of Philosophy: Plato and Aristotle

An examination of themes in selected classical Greek tragedies and their development in the philosophies of Plato (*The Republic*, *Gorgias*) and Aristotle (*Nicomachean Ethics*). 6 units.

Prerequisite: One course in philosophy, sophomore standing, or consent of instructor

PHIL 210

History of Philosophy: Descartes and Locke

A historical and textual examination of 17th- and 18th-century European philosophers, especially Descartes and Locke, as they address questions such as: What is mind? What is matter? Is there a God? 6 units.

Prerequisite: One course in philosophy, sophomore standing, or consent of instructor

PHIL 215

The Rationalists

An introduction to the philosophy of Descartes, Spinoza and Leibniz. Topics that will be covered include: method, substance, and mind and body. 6 units.

Prerequisite: One course in philosophy, sophomore standing, or consent of instructor

PHIL 230

History of Philosophy: Early Analytic Philosophy

An examination of the early 20th-century works of G. E. Moore and Bertrand Russell against the background of the then-dominant Hegelian Idealism. 6 units.

Prerequisite: One course in philosophy, sophomore standing, or consent of instructor

PHIL 240

History of Philosophy: The American Pragmatists

An examination of the attempts by pragmatists such as C. S. Peirce, William James, and John Dewey to reconceptualize "traditional" issues in Western philosophy. 6 units.

Prerequisite: One course in philosophy, sophomore standing, or consent of instructor

PHIL 270

British Empiricists

An introduction to the philosophy of Locke, Berkeley, and Hume. Topics that will be covered include the theory of ideas, experience and observation, realism, idealism, and skepticism. 6 units.

Prerequisite: One course in philosophy, sophomore standing, or consent of instructor

PHIL 300

Epistemology

An examination of some basic questions concerning the nature and extent of human knowledge, focusing on the topics of skepticism, justification, certainty, the *a priori* and the *a posteriori*, and analyses of knowledge. 6 units.

Prerequisite: One course in philosophy, junior standing, or consent of instructor

PHIL 310

Metaphysics

An examination of some central philosophical questions about reality, such as: What basic kinds of things are there? Is truth always and only relative to a conceptual scheme? What is the nature of necessity and possibility? What is the nature of change over time? 6 units.

Prerequisite: One course in philosophy, junior standing, or consent of instructor

PHIL 320

Ethics

An examination of theories about how we should live. Issues include the role of rights, duties, and virtues in decision making, the scope of morality, the limits of our obligations to others, and the foundations of morality. 6 units.

Prerequisite: One course in philosophy, junior standing, or consent of instructor

PHIL 340

Philosophy of Art

An examination of major theories of the essence of art, of the major 20th-century critique of the thesis that art has an essence, and of recent attempts to analyze art in light of the critique. 6 units.

Prerequisite: One course in philosophy, junior standing, or consent of instructor

PHIL 350

Political Philosophy

A seminar examining one topic in political philosophy, typically either distributive justice or war. If the topic is distributive justice, the focus is on different accounts of the just distribution of social benefits and burdens. Issues include the right to health care and other social goods, as well as accounts of the ideals of equality, liberty, and community. If the topic is war, the focus is on political and moral dilemmas of warfare. Issues include war crimes, nuclear deterrence, the status of non-combatants, the use of economic sanctions, and terrorism. 6 units.

Prerequisite: One course in philosophy, junior standing, or consent of instructor

PHIL 360

Environmental Ethics

An examination of some ethical assumptions that might figure in discussions of environmental policy by economists, legal experts, philosophers, and policy scientists. 6 units.

Also listed as Environmental Studies 360

Prerequisite: One course in economics, government, or philosophy; junior standing; or consent of instructor

PHIL 370

Advanced Studies in Bioethics

A seminar examining one particular issue or set of issues in bioethics. 6 units.

Also listed as Biomedical Ethics 370

Prerequisite: PHIL 120 or two courses in philosophy

PHIL 400

Philosophy of Language

An examination of major theories of meaning, reference, and cognitive content, and an attempt to understand how language functions to relate "internal" psychological states to things in the "external" world. Contemporary philosophers are emphasized. 6 units.

Also listed as Linguistics 400

Prerequisite: One course in philosophy, junior standing, or consent of instructor. PHIL 150 recommended

PHIL 410

Philosophy of Mind

An examination of our common sense conception of mental states and processes and of attempts to answer the question, "Is our common sense conception of mental states and processes compatible with the methods and assumptions of cognitive science?" 6 units.

Prerequisite: One course in philosophy, PSYC 340, junior standing, or consent of instructor

PHIL 420

Topics in Logic

An investigation of topics selected from among the following: consistency and completeness theorems for both sentential and predicate logic, Gödel's Incompleteness Theorem, logical paradoxes (Russell's Paradox, the Liar Paradox, and Newcomb's Paradox), and modal-tense logic and its formal semantics. 6 units.

Also listed as Linguistics 420

Prerequisite: PHIL 150 or consent of instructor

PHIL 430

Philosophy of Law

An exploration of questions such as: To what extent may a decision in a legal controversy be deemed uniquely correct (as contrasted with an exercise of the judge's discretion)? What purposes and assumptions underlie branches of the law such as criminal law or torts? What are the functions of precedent? What are the various relationships between morality and the law? 6 units.

Prerequisite: One course in philosophy, junior standing, or consent of instructor

PHIL 440

Morality, Rationality, and Self-Interest

If acting morally conflicts with my long-term self-interest, what is it rational for me to do? Why be moral? 6 units.

Prerequisite: One course in philosophy, junior standing, or consent of instructor

PHIL 190, 390, 590, 690

Tutorial Studies in Philosophy

Senior majors undertaking honors projects should elect one or more terms. Variable units.

Prerequisite: Counter registration required

PHIL 199, 399, 599, 699

Independent Study in Philosophy

Advanced students of philosophy may elect one or more terms. Variable units.

Prerequisite: Counter registration required

PHIL 600

Studies in Philosophy

Topic for Spring 2009: *Belief in a God*

In this seminar we will examine contemporary discussions of the credibility and behavioral implications of belief in the existence of a God. 6 units.

Prerequisite: Three courses in philosophy or consent of instructor

Recent tutorial topics in philosophy

Recent Ethical Theories

Sartre

History of Logic

Medieval Philosophy

Ethics in International Relations

PHYSICS

Associate professors: Collett (chair), Pickett, Stoneking
Assistant professor: Martin
Visiting assistant professor: Clausen
Lawrence Postdoctoral Fellow: O'Leary

Physics represents an inquiry, both theoretical and experimental, into the nature of the physical universe. The theoretical approach involves constructing and exploring abstract models of nature, while the experimental approach involves investigations of physical systems that provide avenues for evaluating theories and for suggesting new theories. Taken together, theory and experiment aim at the construction of a single, compact, and far-reaching conceptual framework that accounts for all properties of the physical universe.

The physics curriculum at Lawrence is structured to help the student develop a firm grasp of the important theories and a secure competence in contemporary experimental techniques. Requirements for the major reflect this structure. On the theoretical side, the major moves from a general survey to more detailed intermediate courses to advanced electives, possibly culminating in a theoretical research project. On the experimental side, the major moves from a study of standard techniques of data analysis to an intermediate laboratory in electronics to a project-oriented advanced laboratory, possibly culminating in an experimental research project. Throughout the curriculum, contemporary computational approaches to problems in physics play a significant role alongside the traditional approaches.

Prospective engineers will find that a major in physics automatically fulfills nearly all of the requirements for Lawrence's 3-2 engineering program (see page 31).

Students who have strong secondary interests in biology, chemistry, or geology may construct majors involving physics and one of the other three natural sciences, using the interdisciplinary major in the natural sciences (see page 200).

In addition, a minor in physics offers an opportunity for those who wish to supplement a major in another discipline with a significant exposure to physics.

Required for the physics major

Physics 220, 225, 230, 310, 320, 330, and two additional six-unit courses chosen from Physics 340 and above, excluding independent study courses taken as part of the Senior Experience or for other reasons. Physics majors without advanced placement should start with Physics 150 and 160. Majors who do not intend to pursue graduate study in physics may petition the department to substitute appropriate upper-level offerings in other departments for up to two of the required physics electives. The following program is typical:

Freshman: Physics 150, 160; Mathematics 140, 150, 160

Sophomore: Physics 220, 225, 230; Mathematics 210

Junior: Physics 310, 320, 330; physics electives

Senior: Physics 599 or 699, Senior Experience; physics electives

Additional courses in mathematics, chemistry, computer science biology, and geology are often elected. The prospective major should consult early and regularly with the faculty in the department.

Required for the interdisciplinary major in the natural sciences in physics and a secondary discipline

1. Physics 150 and 160
2. Any two of
 - a. Biology 110 and 120 or Biology 110 and 140
 - b. Chemistry 115 and 116 or equivalent
 - c. Geology 110 (any section) and Geology 210 chosen to include the secondary discipline.
3. At least 10 six-unit courses in the sciences (biology, chemistry, geology, physics) numbered 200 or above, with at least five in physics and at least three in the secondary discipline. The five courses in physics must include Physics 225, 230, 310, and 330.

Required for the physics minor

1. Physics 150 and 160
2. Physics 225
3. Three additional six-unit courses in physics, at least two of which must be chosen from physics courses numbered 220 and above, excluding independent studies and capstone courses, and no more than one of which can be chosen from Physics 103-115 and Physics 205
4. C average in the minor

A student pursuing a minor in physics must consult with a member of the department early and often to plan and monitor progress in the minor.

Opportunities for non-majors

The physics curriculum offers non-majors the opportunity to take one or more terms of physics as part of their liberal education. Although every course is open to all suitably prepared students, Physics 103, 107, 110, 112, 115, 120, 130, 150, 160, and 220 have traditionally attracted non-majors.

The laboratory science General Education Requirement

The following courses in the physics department satisfy the university's degree requirement of one laboratory course in a natural science: Physics 103, 107, 120, 130, 150, 160, 220, 330.

Graduate school

Majors preparing for graduate school in physics will probably take more courses in physics than the required minimum. Physics 430, 440, and 460 are recommended for all such students. Other departmental offerings (Physics 340, 410, 500-570) are appropriate for students with particular interests in the topics of those courses. All students contemplating graduate studies in physics should undertake at least one term of independent study/research in the senior year and/or seek opportunities at Lawrence or elsewhere for full-time research during the summer after the junior year. Students contemplating graduate studies in physics should discuss their plans early and often with members of the department.

Certification for secondary teaching in physics

Majors seeking certification to teach physics at the secondary level should read the section of this catalog on teacher certification (page 92) and consult early and often with members of the Department of Education. Physics majors who plan to teach physics at the secondary level may petition the department to substitute physics courses numbered below 199 for the two required physics electives.

Recommended courses outside the department

Courses in mathematics, chemistry, and computer science are frequently elected to support a major in physics, but courses in geology, biology, economics, philosophy, anthropology, and other areas have occasionally been chosen by physics majors whose post-graduation objectives have an interdisciplinary dimension. With departmental approval, up to two upper-level courses in other departments may be substituted for required physics electives.

Advanced placement

Students with strong backgrounds should seek advanced placement and credit, normally by submitting scores on the Physics Advanced Placement Examination of the Educational Testing Service. Advanced placement without credit is awarded to students who submit satisfactory evidence that they both understand most of Physics 120 or 150 and are able to remedy weaknesses on their own initiative.

International and off-campus study

The Associated Colleges of the Midwest program at Oak Ridge National Laboratory is available to majors in physics. Further, with careful advance planning, physics majors at Lawrence can arrange to be off campus for a term — typically the Winter or Spring Term of the junior year — without jeopardizing progress in the major. Thus, physics majors can participate in off-campus programs, even if those programs contain no scientific components. The Lawrence London Centre, among others, has been a popular destination for physics majors.

Course numbering

Courses of general interest requiring minimal or no prerequisite are numbered 103-130. The introductory courses, 150 and 160, require elementary calculus. Intermediate courses are numbered between 200 and 300 and typically list calculus and differential equations as prerequisites. Advanced courses, many of which list one or more intermediate courses as prerequisites, are intended for juniors and seniors and are numbered above 300. Tutorial studies in physics and independent study in physics also are offered.

Senior Experience in Physics

The Senior Experience in the Department of Physics consists of an independent investigation tailored to the individual student's goals in physics. The process consists of a formal project proposal to the Department followed by one or two six-unit independent study courses under faculty supervision and culminating in a capstone thesis paper.

All seniors will participate in a two-unit senior seminar in which they present their work orally. Students with double majors or degrees may propose initiatives that span multiple departments but both departments must approve such proposals before the project goes forward.

Courses

PHYS 103

Light! More Light!

Focuses on the nature of light and its interaction with matter. Topics include waves, quanta, lasers, modern optics, wave-particle duality, and the following paradox: While the theory of light is unsurpassed in elegance, predictive success, and heuristic influence, light remains mysterious and continues to defy common sense. Weekly laboratory exercises on laser physics and modern optics are incorporated in the regular, two-hour class periods. 6 units.

Prerequisite: High school physics and trigonometry

Offered every two or three years

PHYS 107

Physics of Music

Explores the relationship between physics and music, covering such topics as vibrations, waves, interference, resonance, wave forms, scales and temperament, physics of musical instruments, characteristics of auditoriums, impact of electronics. Weekly laboratory. 6 units.

PHYS 110

Topics in Astronomy

Treats selected topics in astronomy and cosmology: the solar system, stellar evolution and death, black holes, galaxies, the big bang theory of the early universe. Astronomical observations are interpreted in light of known physical laws to form a comprehensible picture of the universe. 6 units.

PHYS 112

Energy Technology, Society, and the Environment

Explores energy production, storage, and usage as they are currently practiced. Certain emerging technologies will also be addressed. Environmental and socio-economic impact will be discussed in the context of limitations imposed by the laws of physics. 6 units.

Also listed as Environmental Studies 115

PHYS 115

Aspects of Physics

Treats topics selected for the non-scientist who wants one term of physics. In recent years, the course has sometimes focused on relativity and sometimes on energy and the environment. Physics 115 is not intended to serve as a general introduction to physics, as are Physics 120, 130 and Physics 150, 160, and does not supply an adequate background for intermediate or advanced courses. 6 units.

PHYS 120

Foundations of Physics I

An algebra-based introduction to the fundamental concepts of classical physics: Newton's laws, particle motion, conservation laws, gravity, fluids, waves, optics, and thermodynamics. Weekly laboratories emphasize the acquisition, reduction, and interpretation of experimental data and the keeping of complete records. The course is designed to meet the needs of those students who do not intend to major in physics. Note: Students intending to major in physics or engineering must enroll in Physics 150 and 160. Other science majors with strong mathematics and physics backgrounds are also encouraged to enroll in Physics 150 and 160. 6 units.

PHYS 130

Foundations of Physics II

A continuation of Physics 120. Physics 130 covers both classical and modern physics, including electricity and magnetism, circuits, special relativity, quantum aspects of nature, atomic and nuclear structure, and elementary particles. Weekly laboratory. 6 units.

Prerequisite: PHYS 120

PHYS 150

Principles of Classical Physics

Treats the basic topics in classical physics developed prior to 1900: classical mechanics, thermal physics, electricity and magnetism, and waves. Weekly laboratory emphasizes the acquisition, reduction, and interpretation of experimental data and the keeping of complete records. The course is designed to serve the needs of physics and engineering students and is substantially more demanding than Physics 120 and 130. Only for students with strong backgrounds in mathematics and physics. 6 units.

Prerequisite: One year of high school physics and MATH 140

PHYS 160

Principles of Modern Physics

Treats basic ideas developed since 1900: quantum aspects of nature, special relativity, elementary wave mechanics, atomic and nuclear structure, fundamental particles. Weekly laboratory. 6 units.

Prerequisite: PHYS 150 and MATH 140

PHYS 201

In Pursuit of Innovation

This course acquaints students with innovation — its objectives, major characteristics, and likely origins. The course focuses mainly on scientific and /or technological innovation; it will be taught as a joint physics/economics offering. The course will include one or two lectures per week along with student presentations and hard-charging discussion based on readings from books, articles and case studies. Outside resource individuals (in most cases Lawrence alumni) who are well-placed and experienced in innovation will offer advice and guidance to particular student projects. 6 units.

Also listed as Economics 211

Prerequisite: Two courses in mathematics, or two courses in physics, or two courses in economics, or consent of instructor

PHYS 205

Entanglement: 20th Century Physics and Philosophy

An introduction to some key physics breakthroughs of the 20th century and their philosophical implications. Topics that will be covered include the theory of relativity, quantum mechanics, and questions of appearance and reality. 6 units.

Prerequisite: One course in either philosophy or physics, or consent of instructor

PHYS 220

Physical Electronics

A laboratory course covering analysis, construction, and testing of circuits used in present-day experimental research. Strict adherence to standard laboratory practice required. Two laboratories and one lecture per week. Note: To register, you must sign up with instructor. 6 units.

Prerequisite: PHYS 120 or PHYS 150 and MATH 130 or MATH 140

PHYS 225

Computational Mechanics

Introduces symbolic and numerical computation through examples drawn mainly from classical mechanics but also from classical electromagnetism and quantum mechanics. This course emphasizes computer-based approaches to graphical visualization, the solution of ordinary differential equations, the evaluation of integrals, and the finding of roots, eigenvalues, and eigenvectors. 6 units.

Prerequisite: PHYS 150 and MATH 210

PHYS 230

Electricity and Magnetism

Develops and explores charge and current densities, particle motions, electrostatics, magnetostatics, induction, Maxwell's equations, electromagnetic waves, responses of matter. 6 units.

Prerequisite: PHYS 225 and MATH 210

PHYS 310

Quantum Mechanics

Develops the theoretical framework used to describe microscopic phenomena: wave-particle duality, wave functions, states and observables, Schrödinger equation, uncertainty relations, bound states, quantum scattering, angular momentum, spin, and stationary and time-dependent perturbation theories. 6 units.

Prerequisite: PHYS 225, MATH 210, and some exposure to quantum mechanics (e.g., PHYS 160, CHEM 470)

PHYS 320

Thermal Physics

Treats elementary statistical mechanics, Bose-Einstein and Fermi-Dirac statistics, kinetic theory, and classical thermodynamics. 6 units.

Prerequisite: PHYS 160 and PHYS 225 and MATH 210

PHYS 330

Advanced Laboratory

Independent work on experiments selected from the following areas: optical, Mössbauer, alpha, beta, gamma ray, and x-ray spectroscopy; optical double resonance; magnetic resonance; vacuum techniques; solid-state physics; laser physics; nuclear physics. Three laboratories weekly; no lectures. 6 units.

Prerequisite: PHYS 160, PHYS 220 and PHYS 225; PHYS 310 recommended

PHYS 340

Optics

Treats geometrical optics, interference, diffraction, polarization, and various other topics in classical and contemporary optics. 6 units.

Prerequisite: PHYS 160 and PHYS 225 or 230

PHYS 350

Physics on Your Feet I

This is the first part of a two-course sequence in which approaches to a wide variety of problems in all major areas of physics are discussed. Special emphasis is placed on quickly identifying relevant fundamental principles and make order of magnitude estimates. 2 units.

Prerequisite: PHYS 225, PHYS 230 and PHYS 310

PHYS 351

Physics on Your Feet II

This is the second part of a two-course sequence in which approaches to a wide variety of problems in all major areas of physics are discussed. Special emphasis is placed on quickly identifying relevant fundamental principles and make order of magnitude estimates. 2 units.

Prerequisite: PHYS 225, PHYS 230 and PHYS 310.

PHYS 410

Advanced Mechanics

Treats various topics selected from: mechanics of rigid bodies, Lagrangian and Hamiltonian formulations, variational principles, fluids, classical scattering, relativistic mechanics, and theory of small vibrations. 6 units.

Prerequisite: PHYS 225 and MATH 210

PHYS 430

Advanced Electricity and Magnetism

Treats several topics selected from: multipole expansions, radiation from accelerated charges, solutions to Laplace's equations, retarded potentials, wave guides, modern optics, and electron physics. 6 units.

Prerequisite: PHYS 230 and MATH 210

PHYS 440

Mathematical Methods of Physics

Treats several topics selected from: Fourier series and transforms, partial differential equations, special functions, numerical methods, matrix methods, calculus of variations. 6 units.

Prerequisite: PHYS 225 and MATH 210

PHYS 460

Advanced Modern Physics

Treats quantum mechanically various topics selected from atomic and nuclear physics. This course will concentrate on properties of atoms and nuclei, atomic and nuclear structure, the deuteron, nucleon-nucleon scattering, nuclear models, and nuclear decay. Six supplemental laboratory exercises that focus on laser spectroscopy will be arranged. 6 units.

Prerequisite: PHYS 310 and MATH 210

PHYS 500

Special Topics in Physics

Treats selected topics, such as relativity, fundamental particles, fluid mechanics, and surface physics that vary according to the interests of students and staff.

Topic for Spring 2009: Biological Physics

Develops and explores the physical principles underlying biological systems. Applies fundamental topics such as diffusion, fluid dynamics, elasticity, equilibrium and non-equilibrium dynamics to understand biological phenomena such as cell motility, DNA bending and stretching, self assembly, membrane potentials and nerve impulses. 6 units.

PHYS 520

Plasma Physics

Explores the properties of hot, ionized gases: motion of charged particles in electric and magnetic fields, plasma kinetic theory, fluid models, waves and instabilities, wave-particle interactions (Landau damping), and plasma confinement and transport. Offered every two or three years. 6 units.

Prerequisite: PHYS 230

PHYS 530

Solid State Physics

Explores the fundamental properties of crystalline solids from an experimental perspective. Experimental investigations using scanning probe microscopy and x-ray diffraction introduce the topics of crystal structures and the reciprocal lattice, phonons, and the quantum theory of electronic band structure. Insights from experiments will guide theoretical development. 6 units.

Prerequisite: PHYS 310

PHYS 540

Computational Physics

Treats computational approaches to problems in physics with particular emphasis on finite difference and finite element methods for solving partial differential equations as they arise in electromagnetic theory, fluid mechanics, heat transfer, and quantum mechanics and on techniques for graphical visualization of the solutions. 6 units.

Prerequisite: PHYS 225

PHYS 560

Topics in Astrophysics

Treats selected topics in astrophysics and cosmology, such as orbital mechanics, stellar structure and evolution, galactic dynamics, the origin and evolution of the Universe. 6 units.

Prerequisite: PHYS 225 and PHYS 230

PHYS 190, 390, 590, 690

Tutorial Studies in Physics

Readings of texts and/or current literature to study a topic not covered in regular offerings. Topics must be carefully defined and a bibliography assembled before permission to enroll is granted. Variable units.

Prerequisite: Counter registration required

PHYS 199, 399, 599, 699

Independent Study in Physics

Theoretical or experimental independent study.

A written proposal must be submitted to the department at least one term before enrolling. Recent independent studies have been undertaken in fluid mechanics, general relativity, atomic systems coupled to electromagnetic fields, phase transitions in liquid crystals, plasma physics, and robotics. Variable units.

Prerequisite: Counter registration required

Recent tutorial topics in physics

General Relativity

Musical Acoustics

Fluid Mechanics

Philosophy of Quantum Mechanics

Cosmology

Atomic Physics

PSYCHOLOGY

Professors: Burrows (provost and dean of the faculty),
Glick* (Henry Merritt Wriston Professor of the
Social Sciences), Gottfried, Hetzler,
Metalsky (chair)

Associate professors: Ansfield, Haines*

Lecturer: Konik

Adjunct associate professor: Fuchs (director of
counseling services)

Adjunct lecturer: Kahl (associate director of
counseling services)

Psychology is the science of mind and behavior. The psychology curriculum is well-balanced to represent the breadth of the core areas of psychology (neuroscience, cognitive, developmental, personality, social, health, and clinical psychology) and provide opportunity for the in-depth study of specific topics (e.g., pharmacology, music, language, psychopathology, adolescent development, prejudice, emotion). Research, through which psychological theories are developed and tested, is emphasized throughout the curriculum.

Opportunities for non-majors

Non-majors are encouraged to take Psychology 100, which provides an overview of the field, but they may take courses at the 200 and 300 levels and above without having taken Psychology 100 once they have sophomore standing. Psychology 240: *Personality Psychology* is specifically intended for non-majors. The 400-level courses are also accessible to non-majors who have the appropriate prerequisites. Topics courses numbered 450 and above, however, are primarily designed for junior and senior majors or minors; others who wish to enroll in these courses should consult the instructor before registering.

All non-majors should find the Group I courses (see "Required for the Psychology Major," this page) highly accessible; they may be of particular interest to students majoring in the humanities or social sciences. Non-majors in the natural sciences and philosophy may be particularly interested in Group II courses.

Those in the fine arts may be especially interested in Psychology 370 and/or 230.

The psychology major

Psychology faculty members are committed to a broad approach in designing the major. The requirements reflect our concern that majors experience the variety of approaches psychology offers, while allowing for flexibility at the advanced level, so that students may pursue areas of individual interest in sufficient depth. The major program provides students with a theoretical and methodological base that enhances their ability to understand and explore human psychology and behavior.

Required for the psychology major

1. Psychology 100, 280, and 281, and Mathematics 117 or 207
2. Two courses from Group I and two courses from Group II:
 - a. Group I: Psychology 250, 260 or 265, 245 or 270
 - b. Group II: Psychology 380, 350 or 360, 370 or 340
3. Two-term Senior Capstone: Psychology 610/620
4. Another six units in psychology
(Any six units; this may include independent study or practicum credit accrued over more than one term.)
5. One of the courses (in addition to the *Research Methods* sequence) must have a lab. The courses that meet this requirement are Psychology 265, 335, 340, 380, and 530.

Majors are strongly advised to complete the *Research Methods* sequence, which instills basic research skills essential to a sophisticated understanding of the field, in the sophomore year (and, certainly, no later than the junior year).

Research Methods should be completed before majors take laboratory courses numbered 335 or above or courses numbered above 400. Previous or concurrent enrollment in Mathematics 117 (with the Psychology Statistics Laboratory) or Mathematics 207 is a prerequisite for Psychology 280: *Research Methods I*. Mathematics 117 should be taken concurrently with *Research Methods I*.

* On leave Term I

Research opportunities

Majors are encouraged to engage in their own empirical research projects in *Research Methods*, in laboratory and topics courses, and in close collaboration with faculty members in independent study and the department's senior capstone. Students have access to the department's extensive laboratory facilities for research in neuroscience, acoustical analysis, child development, animal and human learning, social, personality, and clinical psychology. We highly recommend that students who wish to pursue honors projects begin them in their junior year.

Applied opportunities

Several opportunities to receive course credit for work within applied settings (e.g., working in a clinical setting in the community) are regularly available — see Psychology 210 and 296, 385, and 451. Other practica that similarly combine academic and applied components may be arranged. This includes an opportunity for participation in a local juvenile diversion program for adolescent first-time offenders. For information on such practica, contact the Career Center (ext. 6561), Kathleen Fuchs (ext. 6574), Beth Haines (ext. 6708), or Jerri Kahl (ext. 6574).

The psychology minor

Students whose interests in psychology may be less broad or linked more to specific topics might choose to pursue a minor in psychology rather than a major. Courses in the minor program provide background in a variety of the methods and approaches to psychology, while allowing students to pursue interests in other disciplines as well.

Required for the psychology minor

1. Psychology 100: *Principles of Psychology* and preferably Mathematics 117 with Psychology Statistics Laboratory (Mathematics 107 or 207 are acceptable).
2. One course from Group I and one course from Group II:
 - a. Group I: Psychology 240, 245, 250, 260, 265, 270
 - b. Group II: Psychology 340, 350, 360, 370, 380
3. One course from Group III: Psychology 310, 330, 335, 451, 460, 480, 530-580
4. One additional course in psychology
One of the courses must have a lab (viz., Psychology 265, 280-281†, 335, 340, 350, 380, 530).

5. Psychology 240 and Psychology 250 cannot both be taken to fulfill the minor.
6. C average in the minor

†The student must complete both terms of Psychology 280-281 to meet this lab requirement.

Preparation for graduate school

The major program prepares students well for graduate study in psychology or related fields. Students interested in graduate study should consider conducting research with a faculty member, consider taking Psychology 480, and fully utilize the Career Center and alumni who have gone to graduate school. Names and contact information for alumni can be obtained through the Alumni Relations office. For those who pursue other careers, the research skills learned by majors are widely applicable. Students who are interested in the major program or curious about what kind of career opportunities exist in the field of psychology are urged to visit the graduate school section of the departmental web page (www.lawrence.edu/dept/psychology/grad/) and the Career Center for more information.

Students interested in mental health careers should pay particular attention to the department's clinical psychology sequence: Psychology 250, 330 or 335, and 451. Students are encouraged, but not required, to take Psychology 330 or 335 and 451 in consecutive terms. Psychology 451 allows students to gain supervised practical experience at a local mental health facility. Students interested in mental health careers also are encouraged to take Psychology 550: *Topics in Mood Disorders* in addition to the clinical psychology sequence noted above.

Students interested in graduate study should speak to their advisors and take a topics course related to their area of interest.

Off-campus study

See Urban Studies, page 298.

Advanced placement

Students who score 4 or better on the Psychology Advanced Placement Examination of the College Entrance Examination Board are given credit for Psychology 100 (which fulfills one of the major requirements). Students who plan to major in psychology and place out of Psychology 100 are advised to take one or two courses in Group I during their freshman year.

Senior Experience in Psychology

The Psychology Department's senior capstone (Psych 610 and 620) is a two-term sequence in which small groups of students meet in independent seminar sections supervised by a faculty mentor. Sections meet to discuss common readings, provide constructive criticism of each others' work, and to allow students to present work in progress.

Discussions, papers, and presentations enhance students' abilities to conceptualize important questions within the context of the discipline, formulate ways to answer those questions, and present ideas clearly and cogently in both written and oral form.

The centerpiece of the capstone experience is an original and ambitious senior project, allowing students to pursue their own interests in depth, encouraging autonomy and creativity. Students pursue their project over two academic terms, culminating in a substantial senior thesis and a public senior presentation.

Please refer to page 21 for information on requirements for those pursuing double majors, double degrees, or education certification.

Courses

PSYC 100

Principles of Psychology

An introduction to the science of mind and behavior with an emphasis on empirical approaches. Includes a survey of the contributions to our understanding of behavior by research and theory in the various topical areas of psychology and careful consideration of continuities between those topical areas. 6 units.

PSYC 180

Psychology of Learning

An investigation of how people learn. This course examines learning theories (*e.g.*, behavioral, humanistic, cognitive, constructivist) and their implications for the educational process in schools. Other topics include learning and the brain, the nature of expertise, the design of learning environments, and approaches to instruction that promote meaningful learning. Practicum of 20 hours required. 6 units.

Also listed as Education Studies 180

PSYC 210

Applied Psychology: Peer Education

Applied work in community psychology, carried out in conjunction with Counseling Services, in preparation toward becoming a Peer Educator. Focus is on learning strategies for assessing and developing community, group process, and communication. Students investigate topics such as interpersonal decision-making, sexual assault, and substance abuse. Through assigned readings, class discussions, presentations, and guest speakers, students will develop interpersonal facilitation skills, learn aspects of community and campus culture, and collaborate in the planning of educational programs. 3 units.

Also listed as Education 210

PSYC 220

The Holocaust

An examination of the social psychological dimensions of the Holocaust. Topics include social psychological and cultural origins of the Holocaust (including the role of Christian anti-Semitism); social psychological aspects of Nazi ideology; understanding perpetrators, victims, and bystanders. 6 units.

Prerequisite: Sophomore standing

Not offered in 2008-09

PSYC 230

Psychology of Music

A scientific approach to questions about musical structure and its effect on human behavior and mental experience. Topics include the physical characteristics of sound that specify pitch, loudness, and timbre; the perception of melody and rhythm; the universality of musical structures; the psychology of musical ability and performance; and the effect of music on emotions. Ability to read music and familiarity with the basics of music theory recommended. 6 units.

Prerequisite: PSYC 100 or sophomore standing; ability to read music and familiarity with the basics of music theory recommended

PSYC 240

Personality Psychology

A survey and evaluation of the major theories of personality in the context of current research and application. Deviant personality functioning will also be examined. This course is intended for non-majors. 6 units.

PSYC 245

Health Psychology

This course explores the link between mind and body from various psychological perspectives such as social, clinical, and psychobiological. We will survey the role of stress, emotion, self-regulation, and individual differences as predictors of health and illness. We also will examine assessment, diagnostic, treatment, and ethical issues in psychophysiological disorders. 6 units.

Also listed as Biomedical Ethics 245

Prerequisite: PSYC 100 or sophomore standing

PSYC 250

Psychopathology

A study of the major psychological disorders. Theory and research into the origins of each disorder are examined from a variety of perspectives (psychoanalytic, physiological, cognitive, behavioral, and humanistic). 6 units.

Prerequisite: PSYC 100 or sophomore standing

PSYC 260

Developmental Psychology

A study of the development of behavior and mental processes from conception through middle childhood. Topics include prenatal development, attachment, children's language skills, and social and cognitive development. A variety of theoretical perspectives are covered. 6 units.

Prerequisite: PSYC 100 or sophomore standing

PSYC 265

Developmental Psychology

Identical in content to Psychology 260, but requiring a weekly three-hour laboratory that involves systematic work with children to learn and apply assessment techniques and experimental methodologies for the study of development. 6 units.

Prerequisite: PSYC 100 or sophomore standing

PSYC 270

Social Psychology

A psychological approach to the study of individuals in a social context. Research and theories concerning personality, emotion, cognition, and perception are used to understand such topics as self-identity, perception of others, prejudice, social influence, and personal relationships. 6 units.

Prerequisite: PSYC 100 or sophomore standing

PSYC 280

Research Methods I

The first course in a two-term sequence designed to introduce psychology majors to the principles of research design, data collection, data analysis, and research report writing. This term focuses on philosophy of science, the role of theory in research, and research design. Students design an empirical project to be executed during Research Methods II. Sequence should be taken in the sophomore year and in consecutive terms. 6 units.

Prerequisite: Sophomore standing and MATH 117 or MATH 207

PSYC 281

Research Methods II

The second course in a two-term sequence for psychology majors (see Psychology 280). This term focuses on the execution of empirical research projects, analysis of data, inferential and advanced correlational statistics, and interpretation of results. Students complete an empirical project. Sequence should be taken in the sophomore year and in consecutive terms. 6 units.

Prerequisite: PSYC 280

PSYC 296

Practicum: Peer Education

A continuation of work begun in Psychology 210. Students carry out peer education programs on various topics. 1 to 3 units, repeatable for up to 3 units.

Prerequisite: PSYC 210 or consent of instructor

PSYC 310

Psychology of Gender

An examination of theory and research on gender identity, gender roles, and gender similarities and differences. Topics include gender stereotypes, gender role development, sexual orientation, sex education, as well as gender variations in cognitive skills, aggression, mental and physical health, and family roles. 6 units.

Also listed as Gender Studies 270

Prerequisite: Sophomore standing

PSYC 330

Clinical Psychology

An examination of the major approaches to psychotherapy (e.g., psychodynamic, cognitive, behavioral, humanistic). Students also learn basic

interviewing techniques and examine ethical and professional issues. 6 units.

Prerequisite: PSYC 250 and sophomore standing

PSYC 335

Clinical Psychology

Identical in content to PSYC 330 but requiring a weekly laboratory that focuses on development of basic clinical skills. Examples include development of clinical interviewing skills, conducting relaxation inductions, and systematic desensitization. Students will learn how to quantify improvement in symptoms and develop their clinical skills. 6 units.

Prerequisite: PSYC 250 and junior standing

PSYC 340

Cognitive Psychology

An investigation of the mental processes involved in the acquisition, organization, and use of knowledge. Information-processing and other approaches are used to study pattern recognition, attention, memory, imagery, problem-solving, and related topics. One laboratory per week involving class demonstrations and experiments. 6 units.

Prerequisite: PSYC 100 or sophomore standing

PSYC 345

Distributed Cognition

Distributed cognition explores the role of the environment, artifacts, social interaction, and culture in human reasoning, problem-solving, and learning. Domains of study range from the sophisticated (ship navigation) to the everyday (time-telling). Emphasis is placed on studies of cognition in real-world settings. 6 units.

Also listed as Anthropology 345, Education Studies 345

Prerequisite: Sophomore standing.

PSYC 350

Psychopharmacology and Behavior

An interdisciplinary examination of the ways in which behaviorally active drugs exert their effects, drawing on research in pharmacology, psychology, biochemistry, anatomy, and neurophysiology. Provides an understanding and appreciation of the role of behaviorally active drugs in people's lives, today and in the past. 6 units.

Prerequisite: Sophomore standing

PSYC 360

Brain and Behavior I

An introduction to the structure and function of the nervous system and its relationship to behavior. Topics include cellular physiology, neuroanatomy, sensory processes, motor control, and neuropharmacology. No laboratory. 6 units.

Prerequisite: Sophomore standing; at least one biology course recommended

PSYC 370

Perception

An introduction to the physiological and psychological processes by which we receive, transform, and use the information from the world acquired through our senses. Special emphasis on visual and auditory perception to allow a more in-depth study of two perceptual systems and to provide information useful to those interested in the visual arts and music. 6 units.

Prerequisite: PSYC 100 or sophomore standing

Not offered in 2008-09

PSYC 375

Introduction to Phonetics

An introduction to the science of speech sounds, focusing on descriptive and experimental studies of articulation and speech acoustics. Laboratory demonstrations of speech production, acoustical analysis, and speech synthesis are combined with lecture/demonstrations to relate phonetics research to theories of phonology and language acquisition. 6 units.

Also listed as Linguistics 370

Prerequisite: LING 150, PSYC 340 or consent of instructor

Not offered in 2008-09

PSYC 380

Learning and Conditioning

An investigation of the basic principles of learning, including classical conditioning, operant conditioning, punishment, biological constraints on learning, and behavior modification. One laboratory per week involving animal learning experiments. 6 units.

Prerequisite: PSYC 100 and sophomore standing, or permission of instructor; PSYC 280 and 281 recommended

PSYC 385

Practicum: Language Assessment

Students work with preschoolers learning English as a second language at a local child care center. Students provide language enrichment and assess the children's progress. 1 to 6 units, repeatable for up to 6 units.

PSYC 451

Field Experience in Clinical Psychology

Practical experience working in clinical settings in the local community. Students spend a minimum of 10 hours per week at assigned settings, attend regular class supervision meetings with instructor, complete complementary readings, and write a final paper. Applications must be submitted by the end of the fifth week of Term II. 6 units.

Prerequisite: Junior standing as a psychology major, PSYC 250, PSYC 330 or PSYC 335, and consent of instructor

PSYC 460

Adolescent Psychology

A psychological approach to the study of development during the years between the onset of puberty and early adulthood. Topics include theories of adolescence, achievement motivation, identity formation, gender and sexuality, and family and peer relations. 6 units.

Prerequisite: PSYC 260 or 265

PSYC 480

Historical Origins and Contemporary Viewpoints of Psychology

A survey of the origins of modern psychology, examining the influence of various philosophical perspectives and the transition to current scientific approaches. Works by authors of historical significance and current trends in psychological theory and practice are read and evaluated. 6 units.

Prerequisite: Junior standing and at least one course in psychology, or consent of instructor

Not offered in 2008-09

PSYC 530

Brain and Behavior II

An examination of interrelationships between the brain and behavior. Topics include sleep, language, motivation, emotion, learning, and mental disorders. One laboratory per week on basic neuroscience techniques. 6 units.

Prerequisite: PSYC 360

PSYC 540

Topics in the Psychology of Language

An examination of the nature and structure of language, integrating knowledge from linguistics, psychology, neurophysiology, and sociology. Focus on the psychological theories and experimental evidence about language production and perception. 6 units.

Also listed as Linguistics 450

Prerequisite: PSYC 340, LING 150, or consent of instructor

Not offered in 2008-09

PSYC 550

Topics in Mood Disorders

An examination of the primary theories and research on Mood (Depressive) Disorders. We will examine issues pertaining to the origins of depression, assessment and diagnosis of depression, and the effectiveness of different treatments. Emphasis will be placed on cognitive, interpersonal, behavioral, psychodynamic, and biological perspectives. 6 units.

Prerequisite: PSYC 250, 280, 281 or consent of instructor

PSYC 560

Topics in Gender and Social Development

This seminar examines social development in childhood and adolescence. A variety of issues will be explored including achievement motivation, attachment, and aggression. Special emphasis will be given to the topics of gender identity, gender roles, sex education, and sexual orientation. 6 units.

Also listed as Gender Studies 560

Prerequisite: PHYS 260 or PHYS 265, MATH 117, or consent of instructor

PSYC 570

Topics in Prejudice

Examination of the psychology of prejudice. Readings and discussions cover general theories of prejudice as well as the dynamics of specific types of prejudice (e.g., racism, sexism). The specific areas covered may shift from year to year. 6 units.

Prerequisite: PSYC 270, MATH 117, or consent of instructor

PSYC 575

Topics in Emotion and Health

This seminar will explore the psychology of human emotion from scientific, philosophical, and phenomenological perspectives and examine the

implications of emotions for mental and physical well-being. During the first half of the term, we will examine various theories of emotion. During the second half, each class will focus on a specific emotion or set of related emotions. 6 units.

Prerequisite: PSYC 270, MATH 117, or consent of instructor

PSYC 580

Topics in Neuroscience

A study of the nervous system from the perspectives of psychology, biology, and/or biological anthropology. Topics vary year to year and may include glial cells, neural development, the evolution of nervous systems, and neurotransmitter systems. Lecture only. May be repeated with consent of instructor.

Topic for Spring 2009: *The Emerging Importance of Glial Cells in the Nervous System*

An examination of the anatomy, physiology and neurochemistry of these cell types and their important, often critical, roles in behavior, development, injury repair, drug effects and higher cognitive phenomena. The class will be in a seminar format with a few weeks of introductory lectures, periodic group review of current relevant research papers, and individual student presentations. 6 units.

Also listed as Biology 340

Prerequisite: CHEM 116 and either BIOL 140 and one course in psychology, or PSYC 360 and one course in biology; or consent of instructor

PSYC 610

Senior Capstone I

First course in a two-term, required sequence for senior psychology majors. Section meetings focus on discussions of readings related to section topics and to student projects. Students will complete a substantial written senior thesis based on an original empirical project, applied work, or critical review of established research and theory. Students will publicly present their work in senior presentations. 6 units.

Prerequisite: Senior standing and declared major in psychology

PSYC 620

Senior Capstone II

Second course in a two-term, required sequence for senior psychology majors. Section meetings focus on discussions of readings related to section topics and to student projects. Students will complete a substantial written senior thesis based on an original empirical project, applied work, or critical review of

established research and theory. Students will publicly present their work in senior presentations. 6 units.

Prerequisite: PSYC 610, senior standing and declared major in psychology

PSYC 190, 390, 590, 690

Tutorial Studies in Psychology

Advanced study arranged and carried out under the direction of an instructor. Variable units.

Prerequisite: Counter registration required

PSYC 195, 395, 595, 695

Practicum in Psychology

Practica include a wide variety of fieldwork opportunities in psychology. For example, students might do applied work in the areas of domestic violence, mental health treatment, family legal services, victim assistance, developmental disabilities, human resources, or school psychology. Practica can be done during the academic year (at local placements or on campus) or during the summer. Variable units.

Prerequisite: Counter registration required

PSYC 199, 399, 599, 699

Independent Study in Psychology

Advanced research, arranged in consultation with the department. Students considering an honors project should register for this course, for one or more terms. Variable units.

Prerequisite: Counter registration required

Recent tutorial topics in psychology

An Integrated Cognitive/Interpersonal Theory of Depression
 Ambivalent Sexism and Attitudes about Sexuality
 Speech Sciences
 Cognitive Risk Factors for Depression
 Feminist Ethics
 Children's Understanding of Anger
 Identity, Self-Concept, and Depression in Adolescent Girls
 Optimism and Athletic Performance
 The Psychology of Embarrassment
 Attributional Style in Children
 Cognitive and Personality Risk Factors for Bulimia
 The Internet and Mental Health Services
 Reassurance Seeking and Depression
 Childhood Sexual Abuse and Mental Health
 Rumination and Depression
 Neuroscience and Humor Appreciation

RELIGIOUS STUDIES

Professor: Carr* (chair)

Associate professor: Vorenkamp

Assistant professor: Smith

Courses in Christianity, Buddhism, and Islam form the core offerings in the department. Students examine cultural and social expressions of those religions (sacred texts, rituals, instances of ecstasy and enthusiasm, reflective writings, institutions) at a particular period, over time, and in relation to broader historical, philosophical, and ethical issues. In addition, a number of elective courses are offered that focus on a particular theme, issue, or tradition not covered in the core offerings. Such courses include *Gandhi, Rationality and Religious Beliefs* and *Hebrew Prophets*.

Religious studies for non-majors

Courses acquaint students with texts, issues, and kinds of analysis that will benefit their work in other departments — especially in literature and the arts, history, music, anthropology, psychology, and political science.

Note: With the consent of instructor, most courses may be taken without previous work in religious studies.

Required for the religious studies major

The major in religious studies comprises 9 courses.

Religious Studies 100: *Introduction to Religious Studies* and Religious Studies 600: *Seminar on Methodology* are taken by all majors.

Four courses from the core offerings must be taken, two in one tradition, and two in a second tradition.

Core courses in Christianity: 260, 270, 400, 500, 560. [*Note:* Either 260 or 270 must be taken by majors and minors choosing Christianity as one of their core traditions]

Core courses in Islam: 240, 280, 335, 550.

Core courses in Buddhism: 215, 216, 420, 510.

The remaining three courses required for the major are completed through elective courses and/or additional course work in the core offerings.

Although tutorials and independent studies are not required, advanced majors are encouraged to discuss with their advisor the possibility of doing a tutorial or independent study in an area of particular interest to them.

Required for the religious studies minor

The minor in religious studies is intended to enable students in related fields to concentrate on the religious tradition connected to their area of interest. Requiring both the introductory course and at least one course outside that tradition ensures that religious studies minors will also develop some expertise in the overall study of religion. The minor requires a minimum of five courses (30 units), to include:

1. Religious Studies 100: *Introduction to Religious Studies*
2. Two courses (12 units) in one of the following areas: Buddhism, Islam, Christianity
3. A seminar-level course (6 units)
4. One additional six-unit course outside the chosen area

A C average in the minor is also required.

Graduate school

Students considering graduate work in religious studies should note that completion of a graduate degree typically requires demonstrated proficiency in at least one modern foreign language (normally French or German) as well as one or more additional languages (depending on the area of concentration). College work leading toward graduate study should be planned with these requirements in mind.

Senior Experience in Religious Studies

The Department of Religious Studies' Senior Experience is a one-term senior seminar (usually taught in the spring term) that examines approaches to the study of religion selected from a school of thought or a more eclectic group of authors. Additionally, interested students may elect to participate in an informal departmental colloquium, in which student work is presented and discussed

* On leave Term III

by majors, minors, and faculty. Students pursuing double majors, double degrees, and education certification are strongly encouraged to consult with their advisors and relevant departments to plan and negotiate their overall Senior Experience as early as possible, especially if they are interested in pursuing an interdisciplinary capstone that integrates their interests in both majors, or combines their student teaching with a project in their major.

Courses

RLST 100

Introduction to Religious Studies

An introduction to the academic study of religion exploring cross-culturally some of the fundamental ways in which people experience and understand religion. Questions addressed include: What is religion? What are the basic forms of religious life? What connections exist among self-identity, the sacred, and society? How do those connections help to establish meaning and values in human existence? How is religious knowledge possible? Readings include primary religious texts and critical reflections on religion. Intended primarily for freshmen and sophomores or students with no prior work in the religious studies department. 6 units.

RLST 210

Hinduism

A survey of the religious and philosophical elements that constitute the broad system of beliefs known as Hinduism. Emphasis is placed on intellectual history, but dominant patterns of ritual and religious experience are also covered. Readings include primary texts and associated commentaries. 6 units.

RLST 215

Buddhism in India and Tibet

An introductory survey of Buddhist thought and practice in India and Tibet. The historical development of key Buddhist concepts and schools is emphasized. Readings include translations of Buddhist canonical works. 6 units.

RLST 216

Buddhism in China and Japan

An introductory survey of Buddhist thought and practice in China and Japan. The history of key Buddhist concepts and schools in East Asia is the primary focus. Readings include translations from East Asian Buddhist canonical works. 6 units.

Also listed as East Asian Studies 216

RLST 240

Islam

An introduction to Islam. Students will study primary sources beginning with the Quran and ending with a contemporary Muslim writer. Attention will be focused on both the theological development of Islam and its lived experience as witnessed through the arts and architecture. 6 units.

RLST 260

Christianity through the 15th Century

An examination of the major developments in Christian thought and practice from its origin to the late Middle Ages. Topics include the formation of doctrine in the early church, Christian heresies, the cult of martyrs, the development of the monastic tradition, and the rise of the papacy. 6 units.

RLST 270

Christianity in the Modern World

A study of Christian history from the Reformation to the present. Topics include the origins of Protestantism, the Counter Reformation, Pietism, Deism, Liberal Theology, the Vatican Councils, Dialectical Theology, Fundamentalism. Special attention to the impact of modernity (e.g., the rise of science, the development of the historical critical method, pluralism, secularization). 6 units.

RLST 280

Quran

A thorough examination of the Quran and what we know about its historical context from early sources. The ways in which the Quran has become a civilization book, molding the thought and artistic expression of all later Muslims while being re-interpreted and re-contextualized as new cultural demands arise, will also be explored. 6 units.

Prerequisite: Sophomore standing.

RLST 285

Hebrew Prophets

This course will cover the phenomenon of prophecy as it appears in the Hebrew Bible. We will focus especially on the major books of prophecy — Isaiah, Jeremiah, and Ezekiel — but will turn our attention also to some of the minor and non-writing prophets as well. 6 units.

Prerequisite: Sophomore standing

RLST 290

Religion in Ancient Egypt: Pyramids, Wisdom, and Eternal Life

We will examine the religious tradition of Egypt as it developed in the old, middle and new kingdoms. Ideas about eternal life as detailed in the Pyramid Texts and embodied in the Pyramids will be closely studied, along with the tradition of wisdom literature. 6 units.

Prerequisite: Sophomore standing or consent of instructor

RLST 330

Rationality and Religious Belief

An examination of the range of views on the relationship between reason and religion, focusing in particular on theistic belief. Questions addressed include: Can God's existence be proven? Is faith different from ordinary belief? Does mystical experience provide adequate grounds for religious belief? 6 units.

Prerequisite: Sophomore standing

RLST 335

Cairo: Islam in Context

An examination of the place of Islam within medieval and modern Cairo. We will read historical and creative texts in order to better understand how this religion and social system constructed what we know as Cairo. 6 units.

Prerequisite: Sophomore standing or consent of instructor

RLST 350

Gandhi

An examination of the life, times, and thought of Mohandas Gandhi, emphasizing the religious concept of *satyagraha* (holding fast to the truth) and the philosophy of non-violence as the central precepts in his effort to transform Indian society and ultimately of his global influences. 6 units.

Prerequisite: Sophomore standing

RLST 400

Themes in Modern Western Religious Thought

A critical survey of one or more of the distinctive themes in the religious thought of the West since the Reformation.

Topic for Fall 2008: *Nietzsche and Freud: Psychological Critiques of Religion*

A critical analysis of selected works of Nietzsche and Freud, focusing in particular on their psychological models of the self and their connections to their analyses of religion. No prior knowledge of either thinker is presumed. 6 units.

Prerequisite: Sophomore standing

RLST 420

Systems of Buddhist Philosophy

A detailed examination of five schools of Buddhist philosophy. Close study of each school's explanation of key doctrines such as no-self, interdependent arising, samsara, nirvana, and enlightenment further clarifies the historical development of Buddhist thought in India and China. Readings emphasize primary texts (in translation). 6 units.

Prerequisite: RLST 220 and sophomore standing

RLST 500

Seminar: Kierkegaard

Intensive study of the works of the Danish philosopher/theologian considered to be the father of Existentialism. Concentration on Kierkegaard's view of the self and its relation to his stages of existence, with particular attention to his view of faith. Some consideration to the historical context of his thought and his influence on 20th-century theology and philosophy. 6 units.

RLST 510

Seminar: Zen Buddhism

Zen Buddhism is perhaps the most widely known form of Buddhism in the West and also the most widely misunderstood. This course provides a detailed look at the history and doctrines of Zen Buddhism in China and Japan. Combining the use of original source materials (in translation) with an emphasis on intellectual history, the course covers specific doctrines that have differentiated the major schools of Zen. 6 units.

Also listed as East Asian Studies 510

Prerequisite: RLST 216 or RLST 220

RLST 550

The Hajj to Mecca

A course examining the institution of the Hajj to Mecca through the history of Islam. We will begin with an examination of what we know about pre-Islamic religious practices in Mecca, but the heart of the course will consist of a close reading of historical pilgrimage narratives, ranging from Ibn Jubayr to Richard Burton. Along the way we will also give attention to pilgrimage in other religious traditions. 6 units.

Prerequisite: RLST 240 recommended

RLST 560

Seminar: The Problem of Evil

An examination of one of the classic problems of philosophy of religion; the course will examine both traditional theistic analyses of the problem (is the existence of an omni-god incompatible with the existence of evil?) as well as more recent, non-theistic analyses of evil as a social phenomenon. 6 units.

Prerequisite: RLST 330 or consent of instructor

RLST 600

Seminar in Methodology

An examination of approaches to the study of religion selected from a school of thought or a more eclectic group of authors. Students are encouraged to draw upon previous coursework. 6 units.

Prerequisite: Two courses in religious studies or consent of instructor

RLST 190, 390, 590, 690

Tutorial Studies in Religious Studies

Advanced research, arranged and carried out under the direction of an instructor. Variable units.

Prerequisite: Counter registration required

RLST 199, 399, 599, 699

Independent Study in Religious Studies

Advanced research, arranged in consultation with the department. Students planning an honors project should register for this course, for one or more terms. Variable units.

Prerequisite: Counter registration required

Recent tutorial topics in religious studies

Eschatological Aspects of Zoroastrianism
Nietzsche's Critique of Christianity
Gnosticism and the Early Church
Feminist Theology
Nineteenth Century German Idealism
The Philosophy of Dogen

RUSSIAN

Professor: Yatzeck

Assistant professor: Thomas

Lecturer: Krizenesky

Lawrence offers a major in Russian studies, a major in Russian language and literature, and a minor in Russian. Requirements for each program are outlined below.

Russian is one of the world's most important and widely spoken languages. Knowledge of the Russian language helps broaden students' career opportunities and options in a variety of fields, including business and government service. Students who achieve a high level of language proficiency may wish to pursue internship opportunities available as a result of Lawrence's connections with Appleton's sister city in Russia.

In addition, Russian culture, music, art, and literature are extraordinarily rich. While the culture may be best appreciated by those who know the language, those who have no knowledge of Russian can also find much of value and interest in the study of Russian culture.

Students taking Russian at the beginning and intermediate levels concentrate on acquiring skills in speaking, listening comprehension, reading, and writing. Majors are strongly encouraged to spend a term studying in Russia. Back on campus, upper-level courses and tutorials enable students to improve their critical and analytical skills, learn more about Russia's rich literary and cultural traditions, and gain additional speaking practice. At all levels, students have the opportunity to work with tutors who are native speakers and to take advantage of extracurricular activities, such as weekly Russian Table, film showings, and immersion weekends.

Culture and literature courses taught in translation are designed not only for those studying Russian but for all students. These courses have no prerequisites, and they fulfill a number of general education requirements.

Required for the Russian studies major

1. First-year Russian: 101, 102, 201 (or the equivalent)
2. Second-year Russian: 211, 212, 250
3. Two courses in literature and culture, selected from the following:
Russian 300: *Russia's Golden Age: 19th-Century Literature in Translation*
Russian 305: *Repression and Resistance in Soviet/Post-Soviet Literature in Translation*
Russian 309: *Brothers Karamazov and War and Peace*
4. Two courses in history and/or government, selected from the following:
History 315: *Empire and Nation in Russian History*
History 320: *Imperial Russia, 1800-1917*
History 325: *The Soviet Union, 1917-1991*
Government 330: *Soviet and Post-Soviet Politics*
5. One course that allows students to understand Russia in a larger context, either by studying the literature or history of a neighboring country or countries or by placing Russia in a broader political and economic context as an important participant in international affairs. This course is to be selected from the following:
University Course 240: *Modern Literature of Central Europe in Translation*
History 276: *Spy vs. Spy: Espionage and the Cold War*
History 277: *Eastern Europe in the 20th Century*
History 435: *Nazism and Stalinism in Comparative Perspective*
Government 140: *International Studies*
Government 275: *Global Economic Relations*
Government 280: *U.S. Foreign Policy*
Government 340: *International Politics*
Economics 200: *Economic Development*
Alternatively, students with a primary interest in language could complete an upper-level course based on Russian-language materials: Russian 361, 362, or 363 or a tutorial focusing on some aspect(s) of Russian culture or history.

6. A senior-level independent study that results in the completion of a substantial research paper. Students with sufficiently advanced Russian language skills are encouraged to use some Russian language sources in conducting their research. Topics for this capstone experience are to be derived from work done in one of the following courses: Russian 300, 305, 330, 335; History 315, 320, 325; Government 330. Other topics could be approved through consultation with program faculty.

In addition to the requirements listed above, majors are encouraged to further strengthen their Russian-language skills by studying in Russia and/or in an intensive summer language program offered in the U.S.

Students with prior background in Russian who place out of the first-year sequence are required to complete additional language study for the major.

Required for the Russian language and literature major

1. First-year Russian: 101, 102, 201 (or the equivalent)
2. Second-year Russian: 211, 212, 250
3. Two courses in Russian literature taught in translation, selected from the following:
Russian 300: *Russia's Golden Age: 19th-Century Literature in Translation*
Russian 305: *Repression and Resistance in Soviet/ Post-Soviet Literature in Translation*
Russian 309: *Brothers Karamazov and War and Peace*
4. Two courses in Russian literature, taught in the original, selected from the following:
Russian 361: *Survey of 19th- and 20th-Century Russian Prose*
Russian 362: *Survey of 19th- and 20th-Century Russian Poetry*
Russian 363: *Survey of 19th- and 20th-Century Russian Drama*
5. A senior-level independent study that results in the completion of a substantial research paper. Students would be required to analyze some work or works of Russian literature, to be read in the original.

In addition to the requirements listed above, majors are strongly encouraged to further strengthen their

Russian language skills by studying in Russia and/or in an intensive summer language program offered in the U.S.

Students with prior background in Russian who place out of the first-year sequence are required to complete additional language study for the major.

Required for the Russian minor

1. First-year Russian: 101, 102, 201 (or the equivalent)
2. Second-year Russian: 211, 212, 250
3. Any two courses selected from Russian 300, 305, 309; History 315, 320, 325; Government 330
4. C average in the minor

International and off-campus study

After two years of language study on campus, majors are strongly encouraged to spend a term studying in Russia. Study abroad provides an unparalleled opportunity to make gains in language proficiency and to become familiar with Russian life and culture.

The ACM's Russia Seminar in Krasnodar, held in Term I, provides an excellent educational opportunity; the program includes a ten-day field trip to Moscow and St. Petersburg. Lawrence also has a direct exchange program, also during Term I, with Kurgan State University, located in Appleton's sister city. For both of those programs students live with Russian families.

During Terms I, II, and/or III — as well as during the summer — students may participate in other programs sponsored by such organizations as the Council on International Educational Exchange (CIEE) and the American Council of Teachers of Russian (ACTR).

Students are also encouraged to participate in intensive summer language programs offered in the United States, especially immediately prior to spending a fall term in Russia.

Senior Experience in Russian

The Russian Department's Senior Experience consists of a senior-level independent study that further develops work done in another course.

The independent study is intended to help students prepare their capstone project, normally a research paper that makes use of some Russian-language source material. In addition, students will submit a portfolio in the second week of their final term. The portfolio consists of a list of courses and

brief statement in which students evaluate their development as Russian majors.

In addition to a copy of the capstone project and the Russian language portfolio, the senior portfolio should contain four course papers, including at least one from a history course and one from a literature course. The complete portfolio will be reviewed and approved or returned for revisions before the end of the term.

Students who are pursuing a double major or teaching certification should work with all concerned departments to assess the feasibility of an interdisciplinary capstone.

Courses

RUSS 101

Beginning Russian I

The first course of a three-term sequence. Once students learn the alphabet and pronunciation, they acquire a basis for speaking, understanding, reading, and writing spoken Russian. Cultural information is incorporated throughout the course. 6 units.

RUSS 102

Beginning Russian II

Continued practice in speaking, reading, writing, and listening comprehension. Cultural information is incorporated throughout the course. 6 units.

Prerequisite: RUSS 101 or consent of instructor

RUSS 201

Intermediate Beginning Russian

Students acquire a wider range of linguistic structures, which enables them to start speaking, reading, and writing on a higher level. 6 units.

Prerequisite: RUSS 102 or consent of instructor

RUSS 211

Intermediate Russian I

Grammar review and introduction of more complex grammatical concepts. Students read some authentic literary texts. Cultural information is presented through texts and audio-visual/computer materials. 6 units.

Prerequisite: RUSS 201 or consent of instructor

RUSS 212

Intermediate Russian II

A continuation of Russian 211. More exposure to literary texts, along with newspaper articles. Video clips continue to improve students' listening comprehension skills and cultural knowledge. 6 units.

Prerequisite: RUSS 211 or consent of instructor

RUSS 250

Advanced Intermediate Russian

A continuation of Russian 212. More intensive reading, writing, and conversational practice to provide a transition to study abroad. 6 units.

Prerequisite: RUSS 212

RUSS 300

Russia's Golden Age: 19th-Century Literature in Translation

The texts studied in this course are thematically unified by their examination of romantic and sexual relationships, many of which are limited by social restrictions. Some works will be studied in conjunction with film versions. No knowledge of Russian required. 6 units.

Offered every other year

RUSS 305

Repression and Resistance in Soviet and Post-Soviet Literature in Translation

Survey of Soviet and post-Soviet literature from 1920 to the present. Course will explore ways in which writers responded to, helped shape, and reacted against the Soviet system. Works will be set in historical and cultural context. No knowledge of Russian required. 6 units.

Offered every other year

RUSS 307

Men in the Storm of History

Narratives of WWI and the Russian Revolution. Comparisons, where applicable, with American writers influential in Russian letters. Works of Blok, Babel, Sholoxov, Pasternak, Hemingway, and Faulkner. 6 units.

RUSS 309

Brothers Karamozov and War and Peace in Translation

Two novels that lie at the heart of Russian literature, Tolstoy's *War and Peace* and Dostoevsky's *Brothers Karamazov*, will be read in translation. No knowledge of Russian required. 6 units.

Offered every other year

RUSS 310

Russia's Erotic Utopia

This course examines Russia's complex debate over the nature of sexuality, decadence, morality, and mortality. Themes include the moral nature of procreation, lust, murder, and resurrection. Readings include Dostoevsky, Tolstoy, Platonov, and Nabokov, as well as film, opera, paintings, and a television mini-series. In English. 6 units.

RUSS 312

The Russian Nabokov

This course examines Nabokov's Russian works in the context of the Russian literary tradition. We will read poems, stories, a play, and three novels by Nabokov, as well as a sampling of the pre-revolutionary, Soviet, and émigré works upon which he drew. In English. 6 units.

RUSS 323

Topics in Russian History and Culture (in English)

An interdisciplinary course examining the relationship between politics and culture in Russia since the 18th century through the close analysis of a specific historical theme. Emphasis is placed on reading and discussing literary texts, historical primary sources, and, where applicable, watching films. Possible themes include: Power and Culture in the Russian Revolution, 1900-1936; The Soviet 1960s; and The Agony of Populism: Terrorism and Literature in Russia's 19th Century. Not open to students who have previously received, or need to receive credit for HIST 423. 6 units.

Topic for Spring 2009: *Power and Culture in the Russian Revolution, 1900-1934*

This course is a study of the relationship between politics, art, and everyday life in Russia's revolutionary era. Among the topics studied are: prominent artistic movements such as symbolism, futurism, and constructivism; ideological debates about the role of culture in revolutionary times; efforts to transform the everyday lives of ordinary people by means of propaganda, popular entertainment, and design; and the development of socialist realism. Emphasis is placed on analyzing and discussing historical primary sources and literary texts, works of fine and applied art, and films in a seminar-style format. 6 units.

Also listed as History 323

Prerequisite: Sophomore standing and one course in Russian language, literature, or history

RUSS 350

Kurgan Exchange Term

Courses in Russian phonetics, grammar, conversation, translation, literature, and folklore taken at Kurgan State University in Russia. 21 units.

Prerequisite: Two years of college Russian or permission of department faculty

Offered every year

RUSS 361

Survey of 19th- and 20th-Century Russian Prose

Primary goals are to read, discuss, and analyze selected short stories and novel excerpts by some of Russia's major writers. 6 units.

Prerequisite: Two years of college Russian

RUSS 190, 390, 590, 690

Tutorial Studies in Russian

Advanced work, in Russian, arranged and carried out in consultation with the faculty. Topics depend on the student's interest, the instructor, and the subject. Tutorials are not substitutes for courses offered elsewhere in the curriculum. Variable units.

Prerequisite: Counter registration required

RUSS 195, 395, 595, 695

Internship in Russian

An opportunity for students to apply their Russian language skills in business, government, and the non-profit sector on the regional, national, and international levels. Arranged in collaboration with and supervised by a member of the department. Includes discussion, report, and/or portfolio. Advance consultation and application required. Credit may be given for internships completed during a period of study abroad. 3 units, repeatable for up to 6 units.

Prerequisite: Counter registration required

RUSS 699

Independent Study in Russian

Individualized advanced research carried out in consultation with a faculty member. Students considering an honors project in their senior year should register for an upper-level independent study for one or more terms. Variable units.

Prerequisite: Counter registration required

Recent tutorial topics in Russian

Reading the Russian Press
Current Events in Russia
Conversational Practice

SPANISH

Professor: Fares* (chair)
Associate professor: Vilches
Assistant professors: Tapia
Instructor: Palomino, Verita
Lecturer: Allan

Offerings in the Spanish department include a wide range of courses in the language, cultures, and literatures of Spain and Latin America. All readings, class discussions, and written work in courses beyond the intermediate level (Spanish 201) are in Spanish, unless specified otherwise. At the advanced level, students examine a variety of significant language and cultural issues through intensive reading, writing, listening, and speaking in Spanish. This preparation provides the necessary background for careers in foreign language teaching, in bilingual education, in government service, and in the international marketplace and for graduate study in such fields as languages, library science, or literature, to name a few. Spanish is already the second language of business in the United States, and, in conjunction with another area of specialization, the competence gained in the Spanish major program prepares the student for careers in fields such as international business and commerce, law, and communications.

Goals

The general goals of the Spanish department's offerings include the development and improvement of the student's ability to communicate, to know and understand different cultures, to establish connections with additional bodies of knowledge, and to be able to make comparisons between Spanish and his/her native language — in short, to enable the student to participate in multilingual communities. These goals are attained through a reasonably high competency in the Spanish language and an introduction to Latin American and Peninsular literatures and cultures. From the beginning, Spanish is used exclusively in the classroom and, except where specified, all class discussion, essays, and examinations are conducted in Spanish.

Placement

Students interested in taking Spanish for the first time at Lawrence are required to take a placement examination. Students will be placed in courses according to their grade in the placement test. At the course level of 300 and above, students should be mindful of the prerequisites to take a particular course and need to consult with a Spanish instructor before registering for the course. At whatever level students place, they should plan to begin their study of Spanish in the freshman or sophomore year.

Satisfying the language requirement

As part of its General Education Requirements (GER), Lawrence requires all students to attain a foreign language competency at the minimum level equivalent to three college terms of study (e.g., equivalent to successful completion of Spanish 201).

Students can satisfy this requirement in several different ways. The options include:

- Successfully completing all, or appropriate sections of, the Spanish 101-102-201 sequence, depending on the results of the Lawrence placement examination in Spanish.
- For students taking Spanish for the first time at Lawrence, placing above the level of Spanish 201 on the Lawrence placement examination in Spanish and providing additional proof of competence (contact department chair for details). *Note:* This option satisfies the language requirement but carries no additional academic credit.
- Obtaining the score equivalent to the level of second year on the CLEP examination in Spanish. *Note:* the CLEP satisfies the language requirement but carries no additional academic credit. Placing below the second-year level will require taking the Lawrence placement test before being allowed to enroll in Spanish courses; CLEP at the level equivalent to one year's college work is sufficient for Conservatory of Music majors.

*On leave Term I

- Obtaining a score of 630 or higher on the SAT II Spanish or Spanish with Listening exam. *Note:* this option satisfies the language requirement but carries no additional academic credit; placing below the 630 level will require taking the Lawrence placement test before being allowed to enroll in Spanish courses
- Obtaining a score of 4 or 5 on the Advanced Placement (AP) examination in Spanish Language or Spanish Literature. This option satisfies the requirement and carries credit equivalent to one 6-unit course. The AP Literature examination with a score of 4 or 5 will be transferred as part of the Spanish major/minor as equivalent to Spanish 320: *Introduction to Literary Texts*. The AP Language examination with a score of 4 or 5 will be transferred as part of the Spanish major/minor as equivalent to a 300-level Spanish course.
- Obtaining a score of 6 or higher on the Spanish International Baccalaureate Examination at the advanced level. This option satisfies the requirement and carries credit equivalent to one 6-unit course.

NOTE: Lawrence University does not conduct the CLEP, SAT, AP, or IB examinations. They can be taken at numerous authorized centers on a fee basis.

Required for the Spanish major

Ten standard courses (or a minimum of 60 units) above the level of Spanish 202, to include one 300-level course, one 400-level course, two surveys of literature, two 500-level courses (in addition to the two surveys), and four electives. The electives can include one 300-level course. The rest must be taken at the 400 level and above. They may include up to six units of internship and up to six units from approved courses outside the department, chosen from the following courses:

Art History 230: *Baroque Art*

Art History 270-I: *Latin American Visual Art*

Education 563: *Foreign Language Methods*

History 155: *Gender in Latin American History 1490-1800*

History 179: *Modern Latin American History*

History 260: *Culture and Power in Renaissance Europe*

History 261: *Rebellion and Discipline in Reformation Europe*

History 422: *Revolt and Revolution in Latin America*

Linguistics 150: *Introduction to Linguistics*

Approval of completed portfolio is also required (see "Portfolio Requirement").

At least four of the advanced courses must be taken on the Appleton campus.

Required for the Spanish minor

Six standard courses (or a minimum of 36 units) above the level of Spanish 202, to include one 300-level course, one 400-level course, one survey of literature, one 500-level course (in addition to the survey), and two electives. The electives can include one 300-level course. The rest must be taken at the 400 level and above. They may include up to six units of internship or up to six units from approved courses outside the department.

A C average in the minor is required.

At least three of the advanced courses must be taken on the Appleton campus.

Teaching certification in Spanish

The Spanish department offers a course of study that prepares its majors to teach Spanish at the elementary and secondary level. Students interested in becoming licensed to teach Spanish, K-12, should plan to complete the major and should consult with the education department about certification requirements.

Study abroad

The department recommends that majors and minors spend time studying in a Spanish-speaking country and advises them to view Lawrence's programs in Latin America or Spain as a way of fulfilling and complementing departmental requirements. Non-majors with sufficient linguistic preparation are also encouraged to participate in these programs. Lawrence University offers a variety of off-campus courses in languages and in other disciplines. Please contact the department chair or the off-campus programs office at International House for more information.

Numbering

At the beginning and intermediate levels, courses are numbered to indicate relative difficulty, the lowest numbers identifying those that require the least proficiency in Spanish. Courses numbered 101-202 are primarily language courses. They introduce the

student to the most important grammatical concepts and linguistic skills. Courses numbered in the 300s provide continued practice in the language and introduce the student to literary analysis and the major literary genres. The 400-level courses provide continued practice in all four language skills and deal with the culture and civilization of Spanish-speaking countries. Courses at the 500 level focus on literary and cultural analysis. Capstone courses (600s) deal with topics explored in 500-level courses, bringing together all the areas of knowledge and proficiency in order to explore different topics. Tutorial studies and independent projects can be pursued in courses numbered in the 90s, with approval of the department chair.

Native speakers are encouraged to take Spanish courses above 400; *they will not be allowed to take 300-level courses.*

NOTE: The department does not offer DS/Tutorials/IS below the 300-level.

Senior Experience in Spanish

Spanish Multimedia Portfolio

The Spanish Department's Senior Experience consists of a Multimedia Portfolio which provides evidence that the students, while enrolled in the program, have developed a number of the qualities and skills essential to their future success. The Portfolio is a collection of evidence that constitutes a compelling argument that a student is proficient and has made steady progress toward a goal. The portfolio serves as a measure of students' improvement by allowing comparisons between early class assignments (audio or written) and later ones, so that students can gauge their progress and focus on the development of specific skills.

Students pursuing double majors, double degrees, and education certification, are strongly encouraged to consult with their advisors and relevant department chairs to plan their overall senior experience as early as possible, especially if they are interested in pursuing an interdisciplinary capstone that integrates their interests in both majors, or combines their student teaching with a project in their major.

By Friday of the third week of their final term prior to graduation Spanish majors are required to submit to the Department for approval the

portfolio of revised written work that they have done in departmental courses at Lawrence University or abroad. Spanish Department faculty members assigned by the chairperson will evaluate the portfolio and communicate the evaluation to the students by the seventh week of the term. Unapproved portfolios must be revised before the end of the term, and successful completion of this requirement is a condition for completion of the major.

A portfolio of students' work should consist of the following:

1. A cover letter, in Spanish, which will specify the following:
 - a. An Individualized Portfolio Theme
 - b. A description of the content of the portfolio
 - c. A reflective statement, in Spanish, of at least two pages, in which the student:
 - i. evaluates his/her development during the years as Spanish majors,
 - ii. justifies the selection of materials for the portfolio,
 - iii. links the samples to their interests, and
 - iv. reflects on the improvement gained throughout his/her career at Lawrence
 - d. This part of the portfolio is expected to be error free.
2. A list of courses taken for the major.
3. A minimum of 15 pages written in Spanish from three different courses, 300-level and above, to be chosen by the student. One of them revised and as originally submitted, the other two, revised.
4. Two oral samples (two-minutes each) prepared independently by the student in a computer lab.
 - a. A reading of a text in Spanish
 - b. A presentation with a multimedia site approved by the department (see current information in Moodle) about an off-campus experience (study abroad, internship, etc.), with no fewer than five student-taken photos with a recorded, voice-over commentary in Spanish, done by the student.
 - i. After the presentation is completed, it will be shared it with the Spanish department faculty.
 - ii. When the presentation is approved by departmental faculty, it will become a part of a rotating showcase of students' experiences made available to on- and off-

- campus communities through departmental or Senior Experience Web sites.
- iii. Students will use their own visuals (photos or short video clips), whenever possible.
 - iv. No third-party visual materials (e.g., photos from commercial guidebooks, or other people's photos from Flickr or Facebook) may be used as part of the project, without proper attribution and permission from the copyright owner.

The portfolio should be presented in electronic format. Students should familiarize themselves with the departmental requirement at the time of declaring the major.

NOTE: Students will take an Independent Study when presenting the Portfolio

Courses

SPAN 101

Beginning Spanish

An introduction to Spanish. Special emphasis on understanding, speaking, reading, and writing. Students work on pronunciation and vocabulary-building. 6 units.

SPAN 102

Beginning Spanish

A continuation of Spanish 101 with intensive practice in the language skills. Some use of cultural materials. 6 units.

Prerequisite: SPAN 101, its equivalent, or consent of instructor

SPAN 201

Intermediate Spanish

A comprehensive review of language skills with emphasis on mastery of forms and structures. Selected readings serve to develop conversational and writing skills. 6 units.

Prerequisite: SPAN 102, its equivalent, or consent of instructor

SPAN 202

Intermediate Spanish

A continuation of Spanish 201. Comprehensive review of language skills with emphasis on discussions in Spanish and on acquisition of language skills needed for advanced study. Selective review of forms and structures. 6 units.

Prerequisite: SPAN 201, its equivalent, or consent of instructor

SPAN 320

Introduction to Literary Texts

A bridge between intermediate and advanced courses, with readings from across the centuries of Latin American and Spanish literature. Reading and composition tasks prepare the student for the literature courses required for the minor and the major. Intensive reading practice using short texts from a variety of genres (short stories, fables, fairy tales, poems, and non-fiction). Includes grammar review and vocabulary building. Not open to native speakers of Spanish. 6 units.

Prerequisite: SPAN 202, its equivalent, or consent of instructor

SPAN 330

Introduction to Film

A bridge between intermediate and advanced courses. Intensive discussion, reading, and writing practice using films from a variety of genres (documentaries and feature films, including film adaptations of stories, novels, and plays in Spanish). Emphasis on the analysis of film components and structure and, where relevant, on the interconnections between literary texts and film. Not open to native speakers of Spanish. 6 units.

Also listed as Theatre Arts 352, Film Studies 330

Prerequisite: SPAN 202, its equivalent, or consent of instructor. Not open to native speakers of Spanish.

SPAN 340

Spanish Phonetics

Spanish Phonetics will immerse students in the pronunciation and general phonetics of the Spanish language as it is spoken in Spain and Latin America. The course will help students to perfect their accent in Spanish and make them aware of the different accents of spoken Spanish. It also will serve Conservatory of Music students who desire to practice their diction in Spanish. Taught in Spanish. Course does not count towards the humanities general education requirement for B.A. and B.A./B.Mus. students. Not open to native speakers of Spanish. 6 units.

Also listed as Linguistics 375

Prerequisite: SPAN 202, its equivalent, or consent of instructor. Not open to native speakers of Spanish

SPAN 341**Spanish Phonetics (in English)**

Spanish Phonetics will immerse students in the pronunciation and general phonetics of the Spanish language as it is spoken in Spain and Latin America. The course will help students to perfect their accent in Spanish and make them aware of the different accents of spoken Spanish. It also will serve Conservatory of Music students who desire to practice their diction in Spanish. Taught in English. Course does not count towards the humanities general education requirement for B.A. and B.A./B.Mus. students. Not open to native speakers of Spanish. 6 units.

Also listed as Linguistics 376

Prerequisite: Sophomore standing or consent of instructor

SPAN 345**Advanced Grammar Studies**

In-depth study of grammar, syntax, and composition that builds on concepts learned in the intermediate courses. Problem areas, particularly at the advanced level of the language, are studied systematically. Course does not count towards the humanities general education requirement for B.A. and B.A./B.Mus. students. 6 units.

Also listed as Linguistics 374

Prerequisite: SPAN 202, its equivalent, or consent of instructor

SPAN 350**Linguistics of the Spanish Language**

A broad study of the concepts and terminology of synchronic linguistics, including different levels of language analysis (e.g., phonology, morphology, syntax, semantics), discourse analysis, and interdisciplinary areas of interest (e.g., sociolinguistics, language policy, cognitive science). Emphasis on the application of linguistic issues within the context of the Spanish language. 6 units.

Also listed as Linguistics 377

Prerequisite: SPAN 202, its equivalent, or consent of instructor

SPAN 400**Latin American Civilization and Culture**

A broad introduction to the culture of the Latin American continent and its relations to North American culture. The course presents Latin American

civilization, history, economic and political situation, and diverse culture. Emphasis is placed on high cultural manifestations such as art and literature, as well as on the everyday habits of the people. Recommended for students who plan to participate in one of our study-abroad programs in Latin America. 6 units.

Also listed as Ethnic Studies 480

Prerequisite: One 300-level Spanish course, its equivalent, or consent of instructor

SPAN 405**Spanish Civilization and Culture**

An overview of Spanish history followed by examination of various aspects of Spanish culture. A broad introduction to the culture of Spain and its relations to North American culture. The course presents Spanish civilization, history, economic and political situation, and diverse culture. Emphasis is placed on high cultural manifestations such as art and literature, as well as on the everyday habits of the people. Recommended for students who plan to participate in one of our study-abroad programs in Spain. 6 units.

Also listed as Ethnic Studies 481

Prerequisite: One 300-level Spanish course, its equivalent, or consent of instructor

SPAN 410**Gender, Politics, and Current Events in Latin America**

A critical analysis of current events in Latin America with a focus on gender and political issues. Through films, magazine articles, fiction, and selected radio and television broadcasts from Latin America, students will study major events that relate and give expression to the cultural mores of Latin Americans within the realm of gender and politics. The course allows students to continue to develop their oral communication skills in the target language and, with a wide range of topics and interests, to work toward an understanding of gender issues and political events that have shaped and transformed Latin America. 6 units.

Also listed as Gender Studies 410

Prerequisite: One 300-level Spanish course, its equivalent, or consent of instructor

SPAN 415**Gender, Politics, and Current Events in Spain**

A critical analysis of current events in Spain with a focus on the politics of gender, class, and race. Through selected films, magazine articles, fiction, and media broadcasts from Spain, students will study major problems that affect Spanish society today. The course allows students to continue to develop their oral communication skills in the target language and, with a wide range of topics and interests, to work toward an understanding of issues and political events that affect present-day Spain in the wider context of the European Union. 6 units.

Also listed as Gender Studies 412

Prerequisite: One 300-level Spanish course, its equivalent, or consent of instructor

SPAN 510**Survey of Peninsular Spanish I: Medieval, Renaissance, and Baroque**

An introduction to Medieval, Renaissance, and Baroque Spanish literature, culture, and society. Reading and discussion of poetry, prose, and theatre from Spain in their historical and cultural contexts. Introduction to basic concepts of literary theory. Texts, discussion, and written assignments in Spanish. Additional materials such as films and paintings may be used for class discussions in order to contextualize readings. 6 units.

Prerequisite: One 400-level Spanish course, its equivalent, or consent of instructor

SPAN 511**Survey of Peninsular Spanish Literature II: Romanticism through 20th Century**

An introduction to Romanticism, Realism, Modernism, Generations of '98 and '27, and Post-Civil War Spanish literature, culture, and society. Reading and discussion of poetry, prose, and theatre from Spain in their historical and cultural contexts. Introduction to basic concepts of literary theory. Texts, discussion, and written assignments in Spanish. Additional materials such as films and paintings may be used for class discussions in order to contextualize readings. 6 units.

Prerequisite: One 400-level Spanish course, its equivalent, or consent of instructor

SPAN 520**Survey of Latin American Literature I**

A study of texts from Pre-Columbian and Spanish-speaking cultures from the 15th to 19th centuries, the period of "discovery writing" of Spanish colonies in Latin America, focusing on development and elaboration of genres and on the search for cultural and political emancipation from Spain. 6 units.

Prerequisite: One 400-level Spanish course, its equivalent, or consent of instructor

SPAN 521**Survey of Latin American Literature II**

A study of major Latin American writers and literary movements from the period of Independence (ca. 1810) to the 20th century. 6 units.

Prerequisite: One 400-level Spanish course, its equivalent, or consent of instructor

SPAN 535**Topics in Literature and Culture**

Topics for special study of Peninsular and Latin American literatures and cultures. Topics in this series vary from year to year, according to students' and instructor's needs and interests. The course may be repeated with consent of instructor, if the topic has changed. Taught in English. 6 units.

Prerequisite: One 400-level Spanish course, its equivalent, or consent of instructor

SPAN 536**Topics in Literature and Culture (in English)**

Topics for special study of Peninsular and Latin American literatures and cultures. Topics in this series vary from year to year, according to students' and instructor's needs and interests. The course may be repeated with consent of instructor, if the topic has changed. Taught in English. 6 units.

SPAN 546**Women's Writings**

A course on women's writing from different times and Spanish-speaking cultures. Content varies according to the instructor's choices. It will emphasize theoretical approaches to women's writings and closely read relevant authors. Taught in Spanish. 6 units.

Also listed as Gender Studies 549

Prerequisite: One 400-level Spanish course, its equivalent, or consent of instructor

SPAN 550**Cervantes: *Don Quijote***

Close reading and discussion of *Don Quijote*, Parts I and II. Attention is given to the social and political context of the work. 6 units.

Prerequisite: One 400-level Spanish course, its equivalent, or consent of instructor

SPAN 555**20th-Century Spanish Fiction**

A study of modern Spanish fiction in post-Franco Spain through works dealing with issues of memory and national identity. Authors include Juan Marsé, Eduardo Mendoza, Manuel Vázquez Montalbán, Manuel Rivas, and Nuria Amat. 6 units.

Prerequisite: One Spanish 400-level course, its equivalent, or consent of instructor

SPAN 560**The Romance Languages and Their Histories (in English)**

An introduction to the development of Romance languages from Latin. Emphasis on a comparative study of the structures of the modern Romance languages. Taught in English. 6 units.

Also listed as Classics 520, Linguistics 510

Prerequisite: Knowledge of Latin or a Romance language beyond the intermediate level or consent of instructor

SPAN 566**Hispanic Issues**

This course covers the main cultural issues in the contemporary Hispanic world. It concentrates on both the Hispanics of Latin America and those of the United States. Through theoretical materials as well as literature, film, historical documents, testimony, etc., this course addresses a variety of subjects related to the Hispanic culture. Taught in Spanish. 6 units.

Also listed as Ethnic Studies 583

Prerequisite: One 400-level Spanish course, its equivalent, or consent of instructor

SPAN 570**Narrative: Text and Theory**

An advanced study of narrative texts in Spanish (primarily literature), alongside a survey of theoretical approaches to narrative. Emphasis on the application of key concepts in narratology and stylistics to selected texts. Taught in Spanish. 6 units.

Prerequisite: One literary survey (e.g., SPAN 510, SPAN 511, SPAN 520, SPAN 521) or equivalent, or consent of instructor

SPAN 571**Narrative: Text and Theory (in English)**

An advanced study of narrative texts in Spanish (primarily literature), alongside a survey of theoretical approaches to narrative. Emphasis on the application of key concepts in narratology and stylistics to selected texts. Taught in English. 6 units.

Prerequisite: One course in English at the 230-level or above, its equivalent, or consent of instructor

SPAN 575**Latin American Visual Art (in English)**

The course introduces the cultures of Latin America through a survey of its major movements and artists from the early 19th century to the present. Image-based lectures will be accompanied by discussion of visual and thematically related texts (e.g., biographies, letters, scholarly articles) and carefully selected fragments of videos. Taught in English. 6 units.

Also listed as Art History 270

SPAN 576**Latin American Visual Art**

The course introduces the cultures of Latin America through a survey of its major movements and artists from the early 19th century to the present. Image-based lectures will be accompanied by discussion of visual and thematically related texts (e.g., biographies, letters, scholarly articles) and carefully selected fragments of videos. Taught in Spanish. 6 units.

Also listed as Art History 271

Prerequisite: One 400-level Spanish course, its equivalent, or consent of instructor

SPAN 190, 390, 590, 690**Tutorial Studies in Spanish**

Topic of study and the term's work depend on the interest of the student and the instructor and on the subject matter. Tutorials are not substitutes for courses but opportunities to pursue topics suggested by courses. Variable units.

Prerequisite: Counter registration required

SPAN 195, 395, 595, 695**Internship in Spanish**

An opportunity for students to apply their Spanish language and culture skills in business, government, and the non-profit sector, on the regional, national, and international level. Arranged in collaboration with and supervised by a member of the department. Includes readings, discussions, and a report and/or portfolio. Internships in Spanish-related fields are available during the summer or the academic year and may carry academic credit if they meet the guidelines for academic internships and receive prior approval from the Spanish department chair. Variable units.

Prerequisite: Counter registration required

SPAN 199, 399, 599, 699**Independent Study in Spanish**

A thorough investigation of a topic of the student's choice, carried out in consultation with an instructor. Recent independent studies in Spanish have included: Chicano Identity in Chicano Literature, Feminism in the Writings of Isabel Allende, and Inca Religion in Colonial Literature. All independent studies in Spanish must be approved in advance by the Spanish department chair. Variable units.

Prerequisite: Counter registration required

Recent tutorial topics in Spanish

Literature and History of Venezuela

Women Writers of Latin America

Chicano Literature and Culture

Representation of Women in Isabel Allende's Works

Literatura de los Gauchos

THEATRE ARTS

Associate professors: Frielund, Privatt (James G. and Ethel M. Barber Professor of Theatre and Drama), Troy (J. Thomas and Julie Esch Hurvis Professor of Theatre and Drama, chair)
Lecturer: Owens

Students arrive at Lawrence with a wide variety of theatre experiences and nearly as wide a set of expectations. Most have had a high-school experience of working in theatre productions. Some see their college years as the first step toward a career in theatre. Others see theatre as a rewarding co-curricular activity to complement their college careers, and they hope to continue enjoying that involvement. To meet the interests of the first group, the Department of Theatre Arts has designed a curriculum that allows each student to deepen his or her general knowledge of the field while beginning the process of specialization within a particular focus area. To meet the expectations of the second group, auditions and other production assignments are open to all students, regardless of their major.

Because the study of dramatic art requires a grounding in the study of production methods, past and present, and must be intimately connected to and supported by the study of theatre history and dramatic literature of various periods, the department has developed a core curriculum of introductory courses in those areas required of all majors.

Additionally, students are invited to further explore an area of concentration or to continue a generalist's study of dramatic art. Areas of concentration include performance; design and technical theatre; and dramatic theory, history, and literature. We expect our majors to contribute to each area of the curriculum, to integrate their whole liberal arts exploration into their theatre studies, and to consistently participate in production — on stage, backstage, and in dramaturgical preparation.

Typically, majors complete most of their studies in the core curriculum early in their junior year. At

that time, students begin to work toward a finalizing senior project in that area. The senior project is required of all majors and is designed to exhibit the student's strengths in the area in which he or she hopes to continue studies or seek employment. Students anticipating graduate study in an area of concentration should consult with their advisor to ensure that their auditions, résumés, or portfolio presentations are prepared, depending on their area of concentration. In addition, students are strongly encouraged to participate in one or more off-campus programs, such as the Lawrence London Centre, the Gaiety School of Acting in Dublin, or the ACM Chicago Arts Program, to deepen their understanding of the various areas of concentration prior to designing their senior projects. Students hoping to become certified as secondary-school teachers of theatre should consult with an advisor in the Department of Education to ensure that they have completed the necessary courses for that certification. Additional details about certification are contained in the education department's description of courses on page 101.

Core curriculum — required of all theatre arts majors

1. Theatre Arts 187: *Acting I*
2. Theatre Arts 212: *Theatre Traditions I: Greeks through the 18th Century*
3. Theatre Arts 224: *Theatre Traditions II: Romanticism through the Present*
4. Theatre Arts 231: *Introduction to Design for the Theatre*
5. Theatre Arts 327: *Playscript Analysis*
6. Six terms of participation in either Theatre Arts 355: *Theatre Production Laboratory* or Theatre Arts 357: *Musical Theatre Production Laboratory*. Normally granted at one unit per term of participation.
7. Senior Project

Focus areas

Performance

Additional courses in performance study should include *Acting II*, *Play Directing*, and 12 additional units in performance-related courses.

Design and Technical Theatre

Additional courses include *Stagecraft*; costume, set, or lighting design; and a course in theatre technology and must include *Advanced Design Studio*.

Dramatic Theory, History, and Literature

Dramatic Theory and Criticism and an additional course in theatre history are required. Then students will take an additional 12 units of dramatic literature in the Departments of Theatre Arts or English or in a foreign language department. We urge students who intend to pursue graduate studies in this area of continue their foreign language studies to the level of advanced proficiency.

Required for the theatre arts minor

1. Theatre Arts 111: *Introduction to the Theatre*
2. Theatre Arts 113: *Stagecraft*
3. Theatre Arts 327: *Playscript Analysis*
4. Theatre Arts 212 or 224: *Theatre Traditions*
5. Theatre Arts 187: *Acting I*
6. Theatre Arts 477: *Acting II* or Theatre Arts 231: *Introduction to Design for Theatre*
7. Theatre Arts 355 or 357: *Theatre Production Laboratory* (3 terms of participation, normally granted at one unit per term of participation)
8. C average in the minor

Senior Experience in Theatre Arts

The required Senior Project is a cumulative project that reflects each student's specific interests, and the wide range of activity in our department. While majors often begin the planning process for their Senior Project with their advisor during sophomore year, proposals to the department are due late junior year. A wide variety of options are available as valid senior projects. They include:

- creating a major acting role and documenting your efforts,
- directing a one-act play,
- set, lighting, costume, or sound design for a production,
- technical direction or stage management for a production,
- creating and teaching curriculum for primary or secondary students in cooperation with Appleton area schools,
- writing a play and producing a reading of it for a general audience,
- or more scholarly activities such as writing on some aspect theatre history for presentation or publication.

Projects that require use of one of the department's performance spaces must submit a proposal addressing the following:

- the requirements and challenges of the project including impact on and intersection with the department's ongoing activity,
- the preparation (course and production work) that has prepared you to successfully complete the project,
- the academic, artistic, and personal goals you hope to achieve with your project,
- request for space including preferred term and special production needs.

As theatre is a collaborative art form, the senior project is often a shared experience with other seniors; the department encourages groups of rising seniors to propose joint efforts.

The department welcomes project proposals involving shared experiences with other departments. The senior project can be tailored to fit the needs of a student seeking secondary certification.

Please refer to page 21 for information on requirements for those pursuing double majors, double degrees, and education.

Courses

THAR 111

Introduction to the Theatre

A survey of the traditions of dramatic form and the contributing arts of the theatre presented in historical context. Students read representative playscripts and attend performances. 6 units.

Also offered at the London Centre

THAR 135

Stagecraft

An introduction to the technical aspects of theatre production. Laboratory experience in scenic construction and rigging, painting, lighting, sound, backstage organization, and management. 6 units.

THAR 137

Costume Crafts and Technology

An introduction to the technical aspects of costume creation and production for the theatre. Course includes hands-on experience in costume construction, cutting, draping, millinery, and other costume crafts. 6 units.

Movement for the Theatre

Movement for the Theatre introduces students to the basic movement and gestural vocabulary of the dance discipline and promotes a fundamental understanding of how dance and movement serve as one of the contributing arts to the theatre. In each section, emphasis will be placed on basic technique, historical context, and their relationship to common theatre, musical, and opera production practices. Recommended for students who wish to participate in theatre, opera, and musical productions. Only 6 units of *Movement for the Theatre* (any type) can count toward the theatre arts major.

THAR 143

Movement for the Theatre: Fundamentals of Movement
3 units.

THAR 145

Movement for the Theatre: Ballet
3 units.

THAR 147

Movement for the Theatre: Modern Dance
3 units.

THAR 149

Movement for the Theatre: Social Dance
3 units.

THAR 161

Stage Make-Up

A hands-on course offering experience in the proper design and application of stage make-up for students interested in theatre or music-theatre performance. 3 units.

THAR 170

Shakespeare in London

Students will study several plays by William Shakespeare selected from among the current offerings by the Royal Shakespeare and other companies. Discussions will address the plays themselves, production techniques, and the audiences to whom they appeal. Students are required to attend performances of the plays under study. 6 units.

Also listed as English 170

Offered at the London Centre

THAR 187

Acting I

We present a demystified, participatory approach to the craft of acting. Using the methods of Viola Spolin, students master the fundamental concepts of Stanislavsky and explore acting tools in the traditions of Grotowski and Meisner. 6 units.

Prerequisite: Freshman or sophomore standing or consent of instructor

THAR 212

Theatre Traditions I: Greeks Through the 18th Century

A survey of theatre in its cultural context from its Greek origins through the 18th century. Extensive readings from the dramatic literature of each period supplement the study of the physical theatre and production practices. 6 units.

Prerequisite: Sophomore standing or consent of instructor

THAR 224

Theatre Traditions II: Romanticism Through the Present

A survey of theatre in its cultural context from Romanticism through the present day. Extensive readings from the dramatic literature of each period illustrate the ideas, aesthetic values, and staging innovations that led to the theatre of the 21st century. 6 units.

Prerequisite: Sophomore standing or consent of instructor

THAR 226**Study of the Avant-Garde Theatre**

A study of theatre and drama from the end of the 19th century to the present, focusing on the development of new forms in drama. 6 units.

Prerequisite: Sophomore standing

THAR 227**Voice and Diction**

The spoken word is the most fundamental means of human communication. This course will introduce students to a practical approach to speech and voice dynamics in the tradition of Arthur Lessac. 3 units.

THAR 229**Performance of Literature**

A study of the principles involved in the oral performance of different forms of literature. Class involves practical platform training and experience with interpretive analysis and presentation. 6 units.

THAR 231**Introduction to Design for the Theatre**

A survey covering all aspects of visual design for the theatre. Emphasis on the necessary techniques of drafting, painting, and modelmaking, with attention to aesthetic and practical problems of theatre design. 6 units.

THAR 247**Responding to Art, or Dancing About Architecture**

This course will guide students toward writing cogent and insightful reviews in the fine and performing arts, by cultivating a thoughtful, reflective, and creative attitude toward their aesthetic assumptions and expectations. Students will be exposed to the full range of London cultural offerings including theatre, opera, dance, concerts, poetry readings, art exhibitions, museum presentations, and architectural tours. The class will examine ancillary sources such as the popular press and scholarly reviews of performances and exhibits and then follow up these experiences and readings with discussions, guided responses, and directed journal writing to help students develop a personal aesthetic vocabulary. Toward the end of the course, students will be encouraged to find creative ways of expressing their responses to art including writing short plays or poems, collage art, or even dancing about architecture. The course is designed to broaden the range of fine arts majors, while enabling non-arts majors to cultivate a life-long habit of viewing and

attending a variety of arts. 6 units.

Prerequisite: Sophomore standing

Offered at the London Centre

THAR 260**The Art of Film**

A study of the narrative and visual techniques in films selected from masterpieces of modern cinema. Readings in film history, film theory, and film aesthetics along with viewings of approximately ten movies from various periods and countries, by directors such as Eisenstein, Wells, Fellini, Kurasawa, and Truffaut. 6 units.

Also listed as Film Studies 260

Prerequisite: Sophomore standing

THAR 274**Roman Comedy**

Close reading of two plays by Plautus and/or Terence, selected from the following: *Amphitryo*, *Casina*, *Menaechmi*, *Rudens*, *Andria*, *Eunuch*, *Phormio*, and *Adelphoe*. 6 units.

Also listed as Classics 400

Prerequisite: CLAS 110 or four years of high school Latin

THAR 276**Greek Drama**

A study of selected dramas such as Aeschylus' *Prometheus Bound*, the *Agamemnon*, and *Antigone* of Sophocles, and Euripides' *Bacchae* and *Medea*. 6 units.

Also listed as Classics 465

Prerequisite: CLAS 225 or its equivalent.

THAR 279**Fringe Theatre in London**

This course will attempt to define Fringe Theatre (a movement started in 1968) and to categorize its main elements. The class shall attend a wide variety of plays and venues and come to an understanding of how the fringe has changed over the years. Discussions will address production techniques, the plays themselves, the audiences to whom they appeal, and to what extent the fringe is still an important theatrical force. Students are required to attend performances of the plays under study. 6 units.

Prerequisite: Sophomore standing

Offered at the London Centre

THAR 285

Theatre for Young Audiences

A foundation to a growing field that ranges from theatre for a young audience to theatre with a young audience. This seminar-style course will give students who are interested in teaching theatre a strong foundation in the topic, including historical and pedagogical perspectives. 6 units.

THAR 327**Playscript Analysis**

The playscript is a blueprint for a construction that uses the media of space, time, color, speech, and action to reflect from the stage images of what it means to be human. This course will explore both technical and creative ways to decipher the play text. 6 units.

Prerequisite: Sophomore standing; recommended sophomore or junior year; recommended to be taken before THAR 527

THAR 351**Film in Germany (in English)**

This course selects from 90 years of filmmaking in Germany. Films range from expressionism to Nazi propaganda and from escapist comedies to avant garde art. Learning to “read” German films critically also means finding out how to understand movies from Hollywood and beyond. Possible topics include “From Caligari to Hitler,” “German Literature as Film,” and “What Makes Lola Run.” Taught in English. German majors and minors may participate in a two-unit tutorial in which discussions and some course readings will be in German. 6 units.

Also listed as German 357, Film Studies 357

THAR 352**Introduction to Film**

A bridge between intermediate and advanced courses. Intensive discussion, reading, and writing practice using films from a variety of genres (documentaries and feature films, including film adaptations of stories, novels, and plays in Spanish). Emphasis on the analysis of film components and structure and, where relevant, on the interconnections between literary texts and film. Not open to native speakers of Spanish. 6 units.

Also listed as Spanish 330, Film Studies 330

Prerequisite: Spanish above SPAN 201, its equivalent, or consent of instructor

THAR 355**Theatre Production Laboratory**

Practicum in theatre production. May be taken for one or more terms; six terms required of theatre arts majors, three terms required of minors. May be taken by any student involved in theatre production. May be repeated for credit. 1 unit.

THAR 357**Musical Theatre Production Laboratory**

Practicum in musical theatre. May be taken for one or more terms; can be used in partial fulfillment of the six terms of Theatre Arts 355 required of all theatre arts majors or the three terms of Theatre Arts 355 required of all theatre arts minors. May be repeated for credit. 1 unit.

THAR 377**Technologies in Theatre Production**

Theatre designers execute their vision of the dramatic world by exploring the available technologies of the theatre. This course examines modern technological protocol for theatre production. Topics will include: safety and efficacy for lighting, sound, special effects. 6 units.

Prerequisite: THAR 135 or consent of instructor

THAR 423**History of American Dramatic Literature**

A study of American theatre in its cultural context from its colonial beginnings to the present. Extensive readings of the works of principal playwrights. 6 units.

Prerequisite: Sophomore standing or consent of instructor

THAR 425**Advance of the American Musical**

A study of this uniquely American theatrical form as it develops in response to our culture throughout the 20th century and into the 21st. Ability to read music helpful, but not required. 6 units.

Prerequisite: Sophomore standing or instructor's consent

THAR 432**Shakespeare**

An introduction to Shakespeare's plays and their literary, historical, and theatrical context. 6 units.

Also listed as English 425

Prerequisite: Junior standing, ENG 230, or consent of instructor

THAR 434**Restoration and 18th-Century Comedy**

A study of English comedies as reflections of changing taste and thought in the period 1660-1800. Authors include Wycherley, Etherege, Congreve, Farquhar, Steele, Fielding, Goldsmith, and Sheridan. 6 units.

Also listed as English 445

Prerequisite: Junior standing, ENG 230, or consent of instructor

THAR 436**Renaissance Drama**

A study of eight to 10 plays from the early modern period, excluding Shakespeare. Readings include Marlowe, Jonson, Middleton, and Webster. 6 units.

Also listed as English 435

Prerequisite: Junior standing, ENG 230, or consent of instructor

THAR 440**Modern Drama**

Studies in some of the major playwrights in Europe, England, and America from the time of Ibsen to the present. 6 units.

Also listed as English 490

Prerequisite: Junior standing, and intermediate course in English, or consent of instructor

THAR 477**Acting II**

Continued, in-depth study of the elements covered in Theatre Arts 187 with added monologue, scenic work, and an introduction to acting Shakespeare. The department expects that students who take this course have had extensive performance experience between *Acting I* and *Acting II*. 6 units.

Prerequisite: THDR/THAR 187 or consent of instructor

THAR 479**Styles of Acting**

Study of the acting of a particular period or style, based on the techniques acquired in Theatre Arts 187. 6 units.

Prerequisite: THDR/THAR 187 or consent of instructor

THAR 527**Play Directing**

Examination of and practice in fundamental directing methods and techniques. In this course we focus on the directing tradition of Alexander Dean. 6 units.

Prerequisite: THDR/THAR 187 or consent of instructor

THAR 541**Seminar in Technical Theatre**

A seminar focusing on specialized technical areas of the theatre. Content varies to fit the availability of the technical staff. May be repeated as content changes. Variable units.

Prerequisite: THDR/THAR 135, 231 or consent of instructor

THAR 551**Costume Design**

The theory and practice of costume design for the stage, focusing on period style and presentation technique. Laboratory responsibility in the costume shop required as part of course. 6 units.

Prerequisite: THDR/THAR 231 or consent of instructor

THAR 553**Stage Lighting**

A study of basic lighting theory, design, and technique that enables students to assume responsibility, with knowledge and precision, for designing and executing lighting plots. Laboratory responsibility on lighting crews required as part of course. 6 units.

Prerequisite: THDR/THAR 231 or consent of instructor

THAR 555**Set Design**

A study of the role of the set designer in a theatrical production from the conceptual through the production phase. Emphasis on values of concept, inventive scenic solutions, and creative research as applied to a number of different dramatic styles. Laboratory responsibility in the scenic studio required as part of course. 6 units.

Prerequisite: THDR/THAR 231 or consent of instructor

THAR 557

Sound for the Stage

An examination of the aesthetic and practical applications of sound creation and reinforcement as involved in all contemporary theatre performance. Laboratory experience on a sound crew is a required part of the course. 6 units.

Prerequisite: THDR/THAR 135 or 231 or consent of instructor

THAR 573

Computing in Stage Design and Production

A study of the range of areas wherein computing supports the efforts of the contemporary designer, including CAD, modeling, rendering, and animation applications. The course involves hands-on laboratory work in computing. 6 units.

Prerequisite: THDR/THAR 135 or 231 or consent of instructor

THAR 611

Dramatic Theory and Criticism

A study of dramatic theory and criticism from Aristotle to the present. Students, as theatre artists, research and apply concepts explored in class to playscripts. 6 units.

Prerequisite: Sophomore standing or consent of instructor

THAR 627

Advanced Play Directing

Practical application of the principles learned in Theatre Arts 527. Students explore how Dean and Carra's *Five Fundamentals of Play Directing* are used to clearly express dramatic type and theatrical style. Extensive scene work, presentations, and final project for public performance. 6 units.

Prerequisite: THDR/THAR 527 or consent of instructor

THAR 679

Advanced Design Studio

Further exploration of design and design techniques, including rendering and drafting, focusing on portfolio preparation, taking into consideration the specific interests and needs of each student participating. 6 units.

Prerequisite: THDR/THAR 231 or consent of instructor

THAR 190, 390, 590, 690

Tutorial Studies in Theatre Arts

Advanced work, arranged and carried out in consultation with an instructor. Variable units.

Prerequisite: Counter registration required

THAR 195, 395, 595, 695

Internship in Theatre Arts

An opportunity for students to apply their theatre skills in business and the non-profit sector on the regional, national, and international levels. Arranged in collaboration with and supervised by a member of the department. Includes readings, discussion, report, and/or portfolio. Advance consultation and application required. Variable units.

THAR 199, 399, 599, 699

Independent Study in Theatre Arts

Advanced work in directing, design, performance, or criticism, arranged in consultation with department. Variable units.

Prerequisite: Counter registration required

Recent tutorial topics in theatre arts

Film Production

African American Dramatists

Storytelling

Writing for Film and Television

Advanced Set, Lighting, or Costume Design

Stage Management

Technical Direction

Federal Theatre Project

Bertolt Brecht and Chinese Theatre

Acting Monologues of Pinter, Mamet, and Beckett

Spanish Golden Age Drama

UNIVERSITY COURSES

UNIC 101

Beginning Italian I

Students enrolled in this course will learn the basic skills of speaking and communicating, reading, and writing in the Italian language. Italian culture will be emphasized throughout the term. Audio-visual materials and computer-assisted programs will be available to students as part of the course. 6 units.

UNIC 102

Beginning Italian II

Students enrolled in this course will continue learning the skills of speaking and communicating, reading, and writing in the Italian language. Italian culture will be emphasized. Compositions will aid students in further developing their skills in the Italian language. Audio-visual materials and computer-assisted programs will be available to students as part of the course. 6 units.

Prerequisite: UNIC 101 or consent of instructor

UNIC 110

English as a Second Language – Freshman Studies I

A modified version of Freshman Studies 100 designed for CESA students with limited English proficiency. Enrollment limited to students in the Waseda Visiting Student program. 6 units.

UNIC 111

English as a Second Language – Freshman Studies II

A modified version of Freshman Studies 101 designed for CESA students with limited English proficiency. Enrollment limited to students in the Waseda Visiting Student program. 6 units.

Prerequisite: Open only to students in the Waseda Visiting Student program

UNIC 121

Beginning Arabic I

An introduction to Modern Standard Arabic. After students learn the alphabet and the sound system, they will get acquainted with the basic skills of speaking, understanding, reading and writing Modern Standard Arabic. The course includes a strong cultural component, with such items as films and music. 6 units.

UNIC 122

Beginning Arabic II

A continuation of Beginning Arabic I. Students will continue working on the ability to perceive and produce the sounds out of which Arabic words are made, with further practice in the basic language skills. Particular emphasis will be placed on the cultural component. 6 units.

Prerequisite: UNIC 121

UNIC 130

Public-Speaking Practicum

Emphasizes theory, skills, and practice of presentational speaking relative to a variety of forms of communication (particularly information and persuasion speaking) involving body, voice, and language. 6 units.

UNIC 201

Intermediate Transitional Italian

Review of the basic skills of speaking and communicating, reading, and writing in the Italian language. Additional selected texts and compositions will reinforce previously learned material. Italian culture will be emphasized. Audio-visual and computer-assisted programs will be available to students as part of the course. 6 units.

Prerequisite: UNIC 102 or consent of instructor

UNIC 203

British Crime Fiction

A survey of the development of crime fiction in Britain from the mid-19th century to the present, with critical examination of representative texts and emphasis on the capacity of those texts to illuminate contemporary British society and its values. 6 units.

Prerequisite: Sophomore standing

Offered at the London Centre

UNIC 206

English as a Second Language – English in the American University

An introduction to academic English at the university level designed for students with limited English proficiency. Students work to develop English proficiency in speaking, listening, reading, and writing through the exploration of different academic disciplines. Enrollment limited to students in the Waseda Visiting Student program. 6 units.

Prerequisite: Open only to students in the Waseda Visiting Student program

UNIC 207

English as a Second Language – Speaking and Listening

This variable-credit course focuses on developing speaking and listening skills in English. Enrollment limited to students in the Waseda Visiting Student program. Variable units.

Prerequisite: Open only to students in the Waseda Visiting Student program

UNIC 208

English as a Second Language – Advanced Communicative English

This course focuses on developing increased communicative competence in English as a second language. In addition, it introduces some of the components of communication and the conventions of discourse in English. Enrollment limited to students in the Waseda Visiting Student program. 6 units.

Prerequisite: Open only to students in the Waseda Visiting Student program

UNIC 209

English as a Second Language – Experiential Language Learning

Development of English language proficiency in a specialized field of study. Students design and complete projects based on intensive exploration of a specific English-speaking environment, such as a university course or a community volunteer site. S/U only. Enrollment limited to students in the Waseda Visiting Student program. 1 to 3 units.

Prerequisite: Open only to students in the Waseda Visiting Student program

UNIC 210

Prize Fiction

A comparative study of recent winners of the American Pulitzer and British Booker Prizes in fiction. Authors read may include Smiley, Ondaatje, Shaara, Trevor, Lively, Coetzee, and Proulx. Lecture and discussion. 6 units.

UNIC 211

Introduction to American Society I

An introduction to life in America and to academic life at an American university for foreign-exchange students. Students will explore American values, attitudes, and patterns of behavior through formal study, structured observation and interviews of Americans, and through the analysis of their everyday living and studying at Lawrence. Enrollment limited to students in the Waseda Visiting Student program. 2 units.

Prerequisite: Open only to students in the Waseda Visiting Student program

UNIC 212

Introduction to American Society II

An introduction to life in America and to academic life at an American university for foreign-exchange students. Students will explore American values, attitudes, and patterns of behavior through formal study, structured observation and interviews of Americans, and through the analysis of their everyday living and studying at Lawrence. Enrollment limited to students in the Waseda Visiting Student program. 1 unit.

Prerequisite: Open only to students in the Waseda Visiting Student program

UNIC 213

Introduction to American Society III

An introduction to life in America and to academic life at an American university for foreign-exchange students. Students will explore American values, attitudes, and patterns of behavior through formal study, structured observation and interviews of Americans, and through the analysis of their everyday living and studying at Lawrence. Enrollment limited to students in the Waseda Visiting Student program. 1 unit.

Prerequisite: Open only to students in the Waseda Visiting Student program

UNIC 220**The Ethical Lyricists**

A study of contemporary life as represented in lyric poetry. Readings will include lyrics by Zbigniew Herbert, Philip Larkin, Adrienne Rich, and others. Lecture and discussion. 6 units.

UNIC 221**Intermediate Arabic I**

In this course, students will acquire new and more complex linguistic structures and be exposed to a wider range of written and oral texts, so that they may start speaking, reading and writing at a higher level. Selected newspaper articles and short stories will be introduced. The cultural component will be particularly emphasized. 6 units.

Prerequisite: UNIC 122

UNIC 240**Modern Literature of Central Europe in Translation**

Ethnic variations on the themes of love, death, and bureaucracy in the ruins of the Hapsburg Empire, including the bitter fate of small nations. Authors will include Roth, Andr c, Konr d, Borowski, Herbert, Kafka, Kundera, Wolf. 6 units.

UNIC 260**British Life and Culture**

This compulsory course utilizes visiting speakers, site visits, and small group fieldwork and short research projects to introduce students to contemporary life in London and the United Kingdom. Site visits usually include Parliament, the London Mosque, the British Museum, and the BBC. Speakers have included an ex-MI5 agent, a former terrorist, religious leaders representing several different traditions, and a homeless person, among others. The course is designed so that the majority of work takes place during the single three-hour class meeting, allowing students the possibility of pursuing up to three elective courses. 3 units.

Offered at the London Centre

UNIC 262**“The Fields Beneath”: Discovering London’s Histories**

This interdisciplinary course aims to give students a thorough grounding in the chronology of London’s development from Roman settlement on the periphery of Empire to 21st-century “World City.” The use of contemporary literary and visual sources will serve both to develop students’ historical imagination and to enable them critically to examine the concepts involved in the discipline of history itself. Alongside this historical approach, a theoretical examination of specific themes and topics will be used to explore the nature of “the town as palimpsest,” a layered structure in which the past is never entirely obliterated by what succeeds it. Examples of such themes and topics might include, *inter alia*, religious observance, theatrical presentation, immigration, commerce, domestic life, and government. 6 units.

Offered at the London Centre

UNIC 264**London Internship**

The compulsory internship seminar meets once per week and builds upon the field study, lectures, and discussions in the *British Life and Culture* course. Students are expected to maintain a journal with at least two substantial entries per week critically reflecting on their experiences from intercultural, cross-cultural, social, ethical, organizational, and interpersonal perspectives. Students are also required to complete two short reflective essays and a final internship essay interrogating their experiences in terms of the course readings, class discussions in the seminar and the *British Life and Culture* course, and the broader issue of how a liberal arts-informed perspective frames one’s experience in the workplace. 6 units.

Offered at the London Centre

UNIVERSITY COURSES

UNIC 300

Internship: Journalism and the Liberal Arts

Intensive study, under the direction of a faculty member, of topics related to a student's work on The Lawrentian and, in special cases, other local publications. The subject matter of a student's submissions to the paper will be explored through readings and discussion. Expectations include regular submissions to The Lawrentian, outside reading, and a final project or paper. 3 units, repeatable for up to 6 units.

UNIC 310

President's Seminar

Seminar offered in a special topic by the President. 3 units.

Prerequisite: Sophomore standing and one faculty member recommendation

UNIC 317

Thinking about Harry Potter

An interdisciplinary course focusing upon Harry Potter as a literary and cultural phenomenon. Students with an already copious knowledge of J. K. Rowling's stories will further explore them in terms of their relationship to history, legend, and myth; their contested aesthetic merit and ethical values; and their broader social and political implications. 6 units.

Prerequisite: Consent of instructor

UNIC 410

Senior Studies

This course will allow interested seniors to revisit Freshman Studies. The class will reconsider four works from Freshman Studies as well as two new works recommended by the students themselves. The aim is to see if questions raised in the first year of college still resonate in the weeks before graduation. 6 units.

Prerequisite: Senior standing

CONSERVATORY OF MUSIC



CONSERVATORY OF MUSIC

Professors: Anthony (chair, string dept.), Becker (chair, major ensembles), Bjella, K. Bozeman (Frank C. Shattuck Professor of Music; chair, voice dept.), S. Jordheim, Kautsky (chair, keyboard dept.), Michaels, Niblock (advisor to Bachelor of Arts in music), Richeson**, Pertl (dean of the conservatory), Sturm (Kimberly-Clark Professor of Music; chair, jazz and improvisational music dept.), Whitman***

Associate professors: Biringier (chair, music theory/composition), J. Daniel (chair, winds/brass/percussion dept.), DeCorsey, Keelan, Koestner, Lei*, Leigh-Post, Metcalf, M. Michelic, Miller, A. Padilla, Sindberg, Stannard (associate dean of the conservatory)

Assistant professors: Gu, Ito, Mast, McQuinn (chair, music history dept.), Powell, Spears, Srinivasan, Swan, Tran Ngoc, Urness

Visiting assistant professors: Ceballos, Gates, Helvering
Lawrence Postdoctoral Fellows: Downing, Hardin, Mayrose

Instructors: Benson, Boeckman, J. Bozeman, P. Darling, Di Bella, St. McCardell, Tomboularian, Van de Loo

Lecturers: Baruth, Buchman, Carpenter, V. Daniel, L. Darling, Erickson, Handford, Su. Jordheim, Kwon-Padilla, Su. McCardell, L. Michelic, Peplin, Perkins, Planet, Post, Robida, Tahmizian Walby, Washatka, Wolfman, Wysock

Artist-in-residence: Duesing

Music has been a prominent feature of life at Lawrence University since its founding in 1847; the first Bachelor of Music degree was conferred in 1892. Today, the conservatory curriculum affords students a unique blend of professional education in music and a liberal education, a combination that has produced outstanding composers, performers, scholars, and educators. Conservatory students are active in the academic and extra-curricular life of the college, and college students avail themselves of the rich opportunities for music study and appreciation in the conservatory. The conservatory is an accredited institutional member of the National Association of Schools of Music.

Three separate courses of study lead to a degree in music: the Bachelor of Music degree with majors in performance, music education, or theory/composition; the five-year program that combines the Bachelor of Music degree with a Bachelor of Arts degree in a major other than music; and the Bachelor of Arts degree with a major in music (please refer to page 26 for Bachelor of Arts degree requirements and to page 198 for the major and minor in music). All degrees in music offer the possibility of a student-designed major (see page 286). Students interested in a student-designed major should consult the associate dean of the conservatory.

General information

All students are expected to be familiar with the policies and procedures set forth in departmental handbooks and guidelines and the *Conservatory Student Handbook* (www.lawrence.edu/conservatory/handbook), all of which contain important information about recitals and departmental examinations and other rules governing student academic life within the conservatory.

Although students may elect courses in addition to the minimum requirements, they are not permitted to complete requirements for two music majors in a normal four-year period. Students who wish to pursue two music majors must petition the Conservatory Committee on Administration.

Studio assignments and course placement will be determined upon matriculation. Students are expected to meet with their faculty advisors on a regular basis to discuss progress and course selections. Regular consultation with faculty advisors is essential for students who wish to attend an off-campus program or are planning to complete both the Bachelor of Music and Bachelor of Arts degrees.

Students must consult their studio teachers in regard to all public performances, including appearances not scheduled by Lawrence University. Conservatory rehearsals and performances take precedence in the case of a conflict with external activities. Students may not teach on campus unless employed by the Lawrence Academy of Music.

* On leave Term I; ** On leave Term II; *** On leave Terms II, III

Residence requirements

To qualify for a Lawrence University B.A. or B.Mus. degree, students are required to have a minimum of six terms in residence and earn 108 units (Lawrence foreign study programs, Associated Colleges of the Midwest programs, and other special arrangements under Lawrence sponsorship included). Nine terms in residence and 162 units are required for the five-year B.A. and B.Mus. double-degree program.

Students must be in residence on the Appleton campus until they have completed the Freshman Studies requirement.

The last three terms of work and a minimum of 54 units submitted for the graduation requirements must be done in residence unless a department (or departments, or advisory committee, where appropriate) previously has certified completion of the requirements for a major. This requirement, or one of its parts, may be waived by the admissions office in the case of incoming transfer students or by the Faculty Subcommittee on Administration in any other cases.

Bachelor of Music degree

The Bachelor of Music is a professional degree. Courses in music represent approximately two-thirds of the curriculum, while one-third is devoted to Freshman Studies and General Education Requirements.

In addition to academic policies and regulations detailed in this catalog, students in the conservatory are subject to policies and procedures detailed in conservatory department guidelines and the *Conservatory Student Handbook* (www.lawrence.edu/conservatory/handbook).

Admission to the degree

An entrance audition is required of all applicants for admission to the Bachelor of Music degree. Bachelor of Arts students who wish to become Bachelor of Music students must petition the Conservatory Committee on Administration for admission. Bachelor of Music students who wish to become Bachelor of Arts students must petition the University Faculty Subcommittee on Administration for acceptance into the Bachelor of Arts degree program. Such changes are not normally allowed before the end of the freshman year nor later than the beginning of the junior year.

Bachelor of Music students must complete the appropriate qualifying examination(s), normally by the end of the sophomore year.

Degree requirements

1. Completion of a minimum of 216 units. The following music courses are used in the computation of the degree grade-point average but are excluded from the total of 216 units required for the degree: MURP 201, 202, 203, 301, 302 and MUTH 161, 162, 171, 172.
2. Of the 216 units required to complete the degree, a student must present:
 - a. a minimum of 144 units in music
 - b. a minimum of 60 units in courses other than music.
 - c. no more than 12 units from academic internships

The additional 12 units may be selected from any department.
3. In the freshman year, 12 units of Freshman Studies.
4. Completion of the General Education Requirements:
 - a. 6 units selected from courses designated as writing intensive
 - b. International diversity. One of the following:
 - i. 6 units selected from courses designated as either emphasizing global and comparative perspectives on the world or focusing on areas outside Europe and the United States.
 - ii. 12 units selected from courses numbered below 200 in a single foreign language. This requirement may also be satisfied by attaining a score of 4 or 5 on an Advanced Placement examination or by passing a proficiency examination administered by a Lawrence University foreign language department.
 - iii. Participation for one term in a Lawrence or affiliated off-campus study program held outside the United States

Note: While some music courses may satisfy General Education Requirements, a minimum of 60 units in courses other than music is required for the degree.

Stipulations pertaining to the General Education Requirements

A single course may be used to satisfy both requirement a. and requirement b. above. Credits granted pursuant to university policy for advanced placement or for transfer work may be used to fulfill General Education Requirement. See page 102 for information about the application of transfer credits to requirements.

5. Completion of music core requirements:
 - a. Music theory
 - i. MUTH 151, 161, 171 or MUTH 201, 211, 221
 - ii. MUTH 152, 162, 172 or MUTH 202, 212, 222
 - iii. MUTH 251, 261, and 271
 - iv. MUTH 252, 262, and 272
 - v. MUTH 301, 311, and 321
 - b. Music history
 - i. MUHI 201 and 202
 - ii. 12 units selected from courses in music history numbered 400 or above
 - c. Keyboard skills: MURP 201, 202, 203 or MURP 301, 302
 - d. Applied music individual instruction as specified under requirements for the major and areas of emphasis
 - e. Ensemble study: a minimum of 12 units. Students are required to participate in an ensemble every term in which they are attending classes on the Appleton campus. Requirements for specific types of ensemble study (MUEN) are specified under requirements for majors and areas of emphasis.
6. Completion of a major in music — performance, music education, theory/composition, or student-designed — including all course and non-course requirements, such as recitals, qualifying examinations, etc. A student is expected to pass a qualifying examination after no more than six terms of study.
7. An academic record that meets the following standards:
 - a. A 2.000 grade-point average in all Lawrence courses.
 - b. A 2.000 grade-point average in the music major (all music courses and non-music courses required for the major) unless otherwise specified under the major requirements.
8. Completion of required terms and units in residence as specified by the university residence requirements (see page 26).

The major in performance

Piano

1. Piano performance: 54 units
 - a. A minimum of 54 units in MUIN 301
 - b. Presentation of a half recital during junior year and a full recital during senior year
2. Supporting courses for the major: 18 units
 - a. MURP 451, 452: *Literature of the Piano I, II* (12 units)
 - b. MUEP 301, 302: *Piano Pedagogy I, II* (6 units)
3. Keyboard skills: MURP 301, 302: Functional Skills for Keyboard Majors I, II
4. Ensemble: 12 units
 - a. 3 units in major ensemble
 - b. 3 units in chamber music
 - c. 6 units in MUEN 250: *Supervised Accompanying*

Organ

1. Organ performance: 54 units
 - a. A minimum of 54 units in MUIN 302
 - b. Presentation of a half recital during junior year and a full recital during senior year
2. Supporting courses for the major: 9 units
 - a. MURP 440: *Survey of Organ Literature, Design, and Performance Practice* (3 units)
 - b. Keyboard skills: MURP 301, 302: *Functional Skills for Keyboard Majors*
 - c. MUEP 380: *Conducting Principles* (6 units)
3. Music theory/history/composition/arranging: 6 units from courses numbered 300 or above beyond degree requirements
4. Ensemble: 12 units
 - a. 3 units in major ensemble
 - b. 3 units in chamber music
 - c. 6 units in major ensemble, chamber music, or supervised accompanying

Harpisichord

1. Harpsichord performance: 54 units
 - a. A minimum of 54 units in MUIN 319
 - b. Presentation of a half recital during junior year and a full recital during senior year
2. Supporting courses for the major: 7 units
 - a. MURP 410: *Harpisichord Accompaniment* (1 unit)
 - b. Keyboard skills: MURP 301, 302: *Functional Skills for Keyboard Majors I, II*
 - c. MUEP 380: *Conducting Principles* (6 units)
3. Music theory/history/composition/arranging: 6 units from courses numbered 300 or above beyond degree requirements

4. Ensemble: 12 units
 - a. 3 units in major ensemble
 - b. 3 units in chamber music
 - c. 6 units in major ensemble, chamber music, or supervised accompanying
5. General Education: French or German must be taken to fulfill the foreign language competency requirement

Voice

1. Voice performance: 54 units
 - a. A minimum of 54 units in MUIN 303
 - b. Presentation of a half recital during junior year and a full recital during senior year
2. Supporting courses for the major: 19 units
 - a. MURP 271, 272, 273, 274, 275, 276: vocal diction and technique series (6 units)
 - b. MURP 455: *Vocal Literature* (3 units)
 - c. MUEP 371, 372: *Vocal Pedagogy* (4 units)
 - d. MUEP 380: *Conducting Principles* (6 units)
3. Music theory/history/composition/arranging: 6 units from courses numbered 300 or above beyond degree requirements
4. Ensemble: 12 units
 - a. 6 units in concert choir/women's choir
 - b. 6 units in opera theatre (MUEN 280: *Performance Skills for Singers* required, preferably in the first year)
5. General Education:
 - a. completion of the degree requirements must include 12 units each of two of the following (or placement at the intermediate level): French, German, or Italian, taken for a grade
 - b. Non-music courses must include THAR 187: *Acting I*

Strings: violin, viola, violoncello, doublebass

1. String performance: 60 units
 - a. A minimum of 60 units in MUIN 304, 305, 306, or 307
 - b. Presentation of a half recital during junior year and a full recital during senior year
2. Conducting: MUEP 380: *Conducting Principles* (6 units)
3. Music theory/history/composition/arranging: 6 units from courses numbered 300 or above beyond degree requirements
4. Ensemble: 18 units
 - a. 12 units in symphony orchestra
 - b. Chamber music: 6 units, 3 units of which must be completed after the student has passed the qualifying examination for the major

Classical guitar

1. Guitar performance: 60 units
 - a. A minimum of 60 units in MUIN 308
 - b. Presentation of a half recital during junior year and a full recital during senior year
2. Supporting courses for the major: 9 units
 - a. MURP 311, 312, 313: *Fretboard Harmony for the Classical Guitarist I, II, III* (3 units)
 - b. MUEP 380: *Conducting Principles* (6 units)
3. Music theory/history/composition/arranging: 6 units from courses numbered 300 or above beyond degree requirements
4. Ensemble: 12 units
 - a. 3 units in major ensemble,
 - b. 3 units in chamber music, and
 - c. 6 units in major ensemble or chamber music
5. General Education: It is strongly suggested that Spanish be taken to satisfy the foreign language competency requirement

Winds: flute, oboe, clarinet, saxophone, bassoon, horn, trumpet, trombone, euphonium, tuba

1. Wind performance: 60 units
 - a. A minimum of 60 units in MUIN 309, 310, 311, 312, 313, 314, 315, 316, 317, or 318
 - b. Presentation of a half recital during junior year and a full recital during senior year
2. Conducting: MUEP 380: *Conducting Principles* (6 units)
3. Music theory/history/composition/arranging: 6 units from courses numbered 300 or above beyond degree requirements
4. Ensemble: 15 units
 - a. 6 units in wind ensemble, 3 units of which must be taken after the student has passed the qualifying examination for the major, and
 - b. 6 units in a major instrumental ensemble
 - c. 3 units of chamber music

Percussion

1. Percussion performance: 54 units
 - a. A minimum of 54 units in MUIN 320
 - b. Presentation of a half recital during junior year and a full recital during senior year
2. Conducting: MUEP 380: *Conducting Principles* (6 units)
3. Music theory/history/composition/arranging: 6 units from courses numbered 300 or above beyond degree requirements

4. Ensemble: 16 units
 - a. 12 units in a major instrumental ensemble, including
 - i. 3 units in wind ensemble, and
 - ii. 3 units in symphony orchestra (A minimum of 3 units in wind ensemble or symphony orchestra must be completed after the student has passed the qualifying examination for the major.)
 - b. 4 units of percussion ensemble (one term each year for four years)

Senior Experience in Music Performance

The required senior recital is considered the standard Senior Experience for students in the performance major. Students have the option of proposing enhancements to the senior recital or alternative performance projects as their Senior Experience with the approval of the applied teacher, advisor, and department chair. Alternative Senior Experience projects do not replace the senior recital requirement.

Emphasis options for performance majors

Emphasis in accompanying

In addition to all requirements for the major in piano performance, the following are required:

1. Supporting courses for the emphasis: 6 units
 - a. MURP 420: *Piano Accompaniment: Vocal* (3 units)
 - b. MURP 425: *Piano Accompaniment: Instrumental* (3 units)
 - c. MURP 271, 272, 273, 274, 275, 276: Vocal diction and techniques series
2. Ensemble: completion of the requirement must include one term accompanying a choral ensemble
3. Recitals: in addition to required solo degree recitals, the following:
 - a. accompany 1 full or 2 half vocal recitals
 - b. accompany 1 full or 2 half instrumental recitals
4. General Education: completion of the degree requirements must include 12 units each of two of the following (or placement at the intermediate level): French, German, or Italian, taken for a grade

Emphasis in piano pedagogy

In addition to all requirements for the major in piano performance, the following are required:

1. Supporting courses for the emphasis: 15 units
 - a. MUEP 303: *Piano Pedagogy III* (3 units)
 - b. Two of MUEP 502: *Early Advanced Piano Pedagogy*, MUEP 503: *Group Piano Pedagogy*, MUEP 505: *Internship in Piano Pedagogy* (6 units)
 - c. MUEP 581, 582: *Student Teaching in Piano I, II* (6 units)
2. General Education: completion of the requirement must include:
 - a. PSYC 260 or PSYC 340

Emphasis in jazz and improvisational music

Admission to the Bachelor of Music performance major with an emphasis in jazz and improvisational music may be granted to a limited number of students upon completion of qualifying examinations and with the approval of a candidate selection committee.

For detailed information on admission and scheduling of requirements, students are referred to the chair of the jazz and improvisational music department.

Specific courses required for the emphasis are as follows:

1. Performance: 54 units
 - a. 36 units of applied individual instruction (MUIN) in piano, strings, winds, or percussion numbered 301-320 during the freshman and sophomore years (before admission to the jazz emphasis)
 - b. 18 units of MUIN 329 after admission to the jazz emphasis (candidates may elect more than 18 units)
 - c. Presentation of a half recital during junior year and a full recital during senior year
Note: Before admission to the jazz emphasis, Bachelor of Music performance candidates are required to study with the respective classical applied instructors but may elect added applied study with the respective jazz applied instructor. After admission to the jazz emphasis, candidates are required to study with the respective jazz applied instructors but may elect to continue with the respective classical instructor.

2. Supporting courses for the emphasis:
 - a. MUTH 240: *Jazz Theory and Aural Training* (3 units)
 - b. MUCA 220, 221: *Jazz Improvisation I, II* (6 units)
 - c. MUCA 331, 332, 333: *Jazz Composition and Arranging I, II, III* (9 units)
 - d. MURP 320: *Functional Jazz Piano* (3 units)
 - e. MUHI 455: *Jazz History* (6 units)
 - f. MUEP 305: *Jazz Pedagogy* (1 unit)
 - g. MUEP 120: *Basic Audio Recording* (1 unit)
3. Piano majors must complete either MURP 451 and 452: *Literature of the Piano I and II* or MUEP 301 and 302: *Piano Pedagogy I and II*
4. Ensemble: completion of the requirement must include:
 - a. 5 terms of MUEN 248: *Jazz Small Group Studies* after admission to the jazz emphasis (5 units)
 - b. 6 terms of MUEN 295: *Jazz Ensemble* or MUEN 293: *Jazz Band*, after admission to the jazz emphasis (6 units)
 - c. Additional ensembles, specific to primary instrument, as follows:

Winds/ Percussion: 6 terms wind ensemble/symphonic band; 3 terms chamber music

Strings: 9 terms symphony orchestra (3 terms required participation after admission to the emphasis in jazz studies); 3 terms chamber music

Piano: 3 terms symphony orchestra, wind ensemble, symphonic band, concert choir, women's choir, or chorale; 3 terms supervised accompanying

Guitar: 3 terms symphony orchestra, wind ensemble, symphonic band, concert choir, women's choir, chorale, or chamber music

5. Required Projects
 - a. *DownBeat* Magazine Student Music Awards Application: By December 31 of the senior year, all candidates are required to submit an application and compact-disc recording (a minimum of 10 minutes or 3 selections) for the Jazz Soloist category in the annual *DownBeat* Magazine Student Music Awards. Repertoire will be chosen by the coordinator of jazz performance practice in consultation with the applied jazz studio teacher.
 - b. Assembly of Self-Promotional CD and/or Web site: Over the course of the candidate's two years in the jazz emphasis, a media project

documenting the student's jazz performances, compositions, arrangements, and teaching/ pedagogical demonstrations must be assembled. Candidates may choose to create an audio CD, audio/visual DVD, or personal Web site containing a minimum of 30 minutes of recorded work by the candidate. The selected project(s) must be presented to the jazz and improvisational music faculty before the conclusion of the final term of study.

- c. Jazz Small Group Coaching: All candidates will direct or co-direct a jazz small group for a minimum of one term after admission to the emphasis in jazz studies (one 60-minute rehearsal per week). Each candidate must submit (in writing to the jazz faculty) a repertoire list and rehearsal plan for the term by the end of the third week. Each candidate must arrange for one group rehearsal observation by a jazz faculty member before the mid-term reading period.
- d. Jazz Big Band Conducting: All candidates will conduct designated rehearsals and sectionals of Jazz Band or Jazz Workshop after admission to the emphasis in jazz studies.

Senior Experience in Music - Jazz Emphasis

The senior recital and media project (assembly of a self-promotional CD and/or personal Web site) are designated as the official Senior Experiences for Jazz Emphasis candidates in both Performance and Composition & Arranging. Students have the option of proposing enhancements to this Senior Experience with the approval of the applied teacher, advisor, and department chair.

Over the course of the candidate's two years in the jazz emphasis, a media project documenting the student's jazz performances, compositions, arrangements, and teaching/pedagogical demonstrations will be assembled. Candidates may choose to create an audio CD, audio/visual DVD, or personal Web site containing a minimum of 30 minutes of recorded work by the candidate. The selected project(s) must be presented to the jazz and improvisational music faculty before the conclusion of the final term of study.

The major in music education

The Bachelor of Music degree with a major in music education (general, choral/general, instrumental, instrumental/general, and choral/general/instrumental) is subject to revision. It is the student's responsibility to confirm requirements with the chair of the education department. A cumulative GPA of 2.75 is required for certification in music. To be admitted to the teacher-education program, candidates for certification must pass Praxis I: Pre-Professional Skills Test (PPST) in reading, writing, and mathematics. Before they may student-teach, candidates for certification must pass Praxis II: Subject Assessment/Specialty Area Test for each subject in which they intend to be licensed. Students seeking licensure should also consult the *Music Education Student Teaching Handbook* for further information and requirements.

A 13th term of student teaching, tuition-reduced (\$1,000 fee), is available for Lawrence undergraduates who have completed all graduation requirements except student teaching. Ask the department chair for details and information on additional requirements. This term must immediately follow the 12th term.

Common requirements for the major in music education

In addition to degree requirements (see page 250) and those of specific areas below, the following are required of all music education majors:

1. Education: 21 units
 - a. EDST 180: *Psychology of Learning* (6 units)
 - b. EDST 340: *Sociology of Education* (6 units)
 - c. EDST 350: *Ethnicity, Cultural Diversity, and Education* (6 units)
 - d. EDUC 431: *Educating All Learners* (3 units)
2. Music education: 9 units
 - a. MUEP 201: *Introduction to Music Education* (3 units)
 - b. MUEP 380: *Conducting Principles* (6 units)
3. Student teaching: 21 units
 - a. MUEP 660: *Student Teaching Seminar* (3 units)
 - b. MUEP 680: *Student Teaching* (18 units)
4. Performance: 36 units
 - a. Minimum of 36 units in applied individual instruction, required every term in which the student is in residence on the Appleton campus with the exception of the student-teaching semester

- b. Presentation of a half recital during the junior or senior year
5. Non-music courses
Must include the following:
 - a. 6 units of biological science or ANTH 140 and 6 units of physical science; or 6 units of BIOL 100, 110 or GEOL 150
 - b. 6 units in mathematics
 - c. 6 units of social science
 - d. A total of 60 units in courses other than music
6. Participation in a major ensemble is required every term in residence on the Appleton campus, as specified in the following requirements for each track: general, choral/general, instrumental, instrumental/general, and choral/general/instrumental (see page 251 for list of major ensembles).
7. Completion of major requirements for one of the five areas as outlined below.

Senior Experience in Music Education

Student Teaching is the culminating experience for students in music education. This experience places Lawrence seniors in schools for a period of 18 weeks. During this time, student teachers work closely with a mentor teacher at the secondary and/or elementary level to gain the professional knowledge and skills that will prepare them for state certification licensure in Wisconsin. A variety of projects, tasks, and events comprise the student teaching Senior Experience at Lawrence. As they work with their mentor teacher, students observe classroom teaching as they prepare to take responsibility for planning and executing classes, rehearsals, and lessons under the expert guidance of master teachers.

In addition to working with a mentor teacher in the schools, students also work with Lawrence faculty during student teaching, both as mentors and in a weekly seminar meeting. Seminar topics include examination of practical issues related to the classroom, (such as classroom management, lesson planning and execution, and working with young learners), broad matters related to functioning professionally in schools and the profession (licensure, administration, and community), and philosophical issues. One of the mechanisms for facilitating discourse in the seminar is the videotape that student teachers bring in to the seminar. These brief episodes facilitate group discussion of their concerns, questions, and wonderments while providing

a glimpse into their distinct student teaching environment.

During student teaching, students engage the complete range of their Lawrence studies, including but not limited to the musical, pedagogical and technical coursework in the program. One of the culminating products of the student teaching experience is the creation of an electronic portfolio that includes lesson plans, philosophical statement, resumé, assessments, audio and video examples of their teaching, demonstrating the range and scope of the student's experiences and documenting that the student has met Lawrence's teacher education standards.

General music

In addition to degree requirements (page 250) and common requirements for all music education majors (page 255), the following are required for the general music emphasis:

1. Music education and pedagogy: 28-30 units
 - a. MUEP 371 and 372: *Vocal Pedagogy I, II* (4 units) or MUEP 231 and 232: *Vocal Proficiency and Pedagogy I, II* (2 units). (Students whose principal performance instrument is other than voice must complete MUEP 231 and 232.)
 - b. MUEP 240, 350, 370: *General Music Methods and Practicum* (15 units)
 - c. MUEP 335: *Guitar Techniques for the Music Educator* (1 unit)
 - d. MUEP 340: *Musical Theatre Application for the Music Educator* (3 units)
 - e. MUEP 402: *Choral Techniques, Rehearsal Procedures, and Repertoire for Elementary and Middle-Level Choirs* (6 units)
 - f. MUEP 307: *Orchestration for the Music Educator* (1 unit)
2. Keyboard skills: MURP 211 and 212: *Keyboard Skills for Music Educators I, II* (2 units) in addition to degree requirement in keyboard skills
3. MURP 271, 272, 273, 274, 275 for students whose primary instrument is voice
4. Ensemble: 12 units
Participation in major ensemble required every term in residence on the Appleton campus (see page 251 for list of major ensembles).
The requirement is based on the student's principal instrument, as follows:
 - a. Voice and keyboard:
 - i. 9 units in a major choral ensemble, and
 - ii. 3 units in any major ensemble

- b. Winds and percussion:
 - i. 6 units in wind ensemble or symphonic band,
 - ii. 3 units in any major choral ensemble, and
 - iii. 3 units in any major ensemble.
- c. Strings:
 - i. 6 units in symphony orchestra,
 - ii. 3 units in any major choral ensemble, and
 - iii. 3 units in any major ensemble

Note: To earn a B.Mus. degree with this major requires completion of more than the 216 units required for the degree. Many students in this major opt to complete the student-teaching requirement during a 13th term.

Choral/general

In addition to degree requirements (page 250) and common requirements for all music education majors (page 255), the following are required for the choral/general emphasis:

1. Music education and pedagogy: 34-36 units
 - a. MUEP 371 and 372: *Vocal Pedagogy I, II* (4 units) or MUEP 231 and 232: *Vocal Proficiency and Pedagogy I, II* (2 units). (Students whose principal performance instrument is other than voice must complete MUEP 231 and 232.)
 - b. MUEP 240, 350, 370: *General Music Methods and Practicum* (15 units)
 - c. MUEP 307: *Orchestration for the Music Educator* (1 unit)
 - d. MUEP 335: *Guitar Techniques for the Music Educator* (1 unit)
 - e. MUEP 340: *Musical Theatre Application for the Music Educator* (3 units)
 - f. MUEP 402: *Choral Techniques, Rehearsal Procedures, and Repertoire for Elementary and Middle-Level Choirs* (6 units)
 - g. MUEP 442: *Choral Techniques, Rehearsal Procedures, and Repertoire for the High School Choir* (3 units)
 - h. MUEP 462: *Choral Practicum* (3 units)
2. Keyboard skills: MURP 211 and 212: *Keyboard Skills for Music Educators I, II* (2 units) in addition to degree requirement in keyboard skills
3. Performance: 5-6 units
 - a. MURP 271, 272, 273, 274, 275 for students whose primary instrument is voice
 - b. A minimum of 2 terms of MUIN 303 for students whose primary instrument is other than voice and satisfactory completion of the vocal proficiency examination

4. Ensemble: 12 units in a major choral ensemble
Participation in major ensemble required every term in residence on the Appleton campus (see page 251 for list of major ensembles).

Note: To earn a B.Mus. degree with this major requires completion of more than the 216 units required for the degree. Many students in this major opt to complete the student-teaching requirement during a 13th term.

Instrumental

In addition to degree requirements (page 250) and common requirements for all music education majors (page 255), the following are required for the instrumental emphasis:

1. Music education and pedagogy: 34 units
 - a. MUEP 230: *Voice for Instrumental Music Educators* (1 unit)
 - b. MUEP 305: *Jazz Pedagogy* (1 unit) or MUEP 308: *String Pedagogy for Music Educators* (1 unit)
 - c. MUEP 401: *Instrumental Methods and Rehearsal Techniques I* (6 units)
 - d. MUEP 451: *Instrumental Methods and Rehearsal Techniques II* (6 units)
 - e. MUEP 307: *Orchestration for the Music Educator* (1 unit)
 - f. MUEP 310: *Brass Techniques* (3 units)
 - g. MUEP 315: *Percussion Techniques* (3 units)
 - h. MUEP 321, 322: *Woodwind Techniques I, II* (6 units)
 - i. MUEP 331, 332: *String Techniques I, II* (6 units)
2. Ensemble: 12 units
 - a. Winds and percussion:
 - i. 9 units in wind ensemble or symphonic band, and
 - ii. an additional 3 units in any major ensemble
 - b. Strings:
 - i. 9 units in symphony orchestra, and
 - ii. 3 additional units in any major ensemble

Note: To earn a B.Mus. degree with this major requires completion of more than the 216 units required for the degree. Many students in this major opt to complete the student-teaching requirement during a 13th term.

Instrumental/general

In addition to degree requirements (page 250) and common requirements for all music education majors (page 255), the following are required for the instrumental/general emphasis:

1. Music education and pedagogy: 50 units
 - a. MUEP 305: *Jazz Pedagogy* (1 unit) or MUEP 308: *String Pedagogy for Music Educators* (1 unit)
 - b. MUEP 231, 232: *Vocal Proficiency and Pedagogy I, II* (2 units)
 - c. MUEP 240, 350, 370: *General Music Methods and Practicum* (15 units)
 - d. MUEP 335: *Guitar Techniques for the Music Educator* (1 unit)
 - e. MUEP 401: *Instrumental Methods and Rehearsal Techniques I* (6 units)
 - f. MUEP 451: *Instrumental Methods and Rehearsal Techniques II* (6 units)
 - g. MUEP 307: *Orchestration for the Music Educator* (1 unit)
 - h. MUEP 310: *Brass Techniques* (3 units)
 - i. MUEP 315: *Percussion Techniques* (3 units)
 - j. MUEP 321, 322: *Woodwind Techniques* (6 units)
 - k. MUEP 331, 332: *String Techniques* (6 units)
2. Keyboard skills:
 - a. MUEP 211 and 212: *Keyboard Skills for Music Educators I, II* (2 units) in addition to degree requirements in keyboard skills.
3. Ensemble: 12 units
Participation in major ensemble required every term in residence on the Appleton campus (see page 251 for list of major ensembles). The requirement is based on the student's primary instrument, as follows:
 - a. Winds and percussion:
 - i. 6 units in wind ensemble or symphonic band,
 - ii. 3 units in any major chorale ensemble, and
 - iii. 3 additional units in any major ensemble
 - b. Strings
 - i. 6 units in symphony orchestra,
 - ii. 3 units in any major chorale ensemble, and
 - iii. 3 units in any major ensemble

Note: To earn a B.Mus. degree with this major requires completion of more than the 216 units required for the degree. Many students in this major opt to complete the student-teaching requirement during a 14th term.

Choral/general/instrumental

In addition to degree requirements (page 250) and common requirements for all music education majors (page 255), the following are required for the choral/general/instrumental emphasis:

1. Music education and pedagogy: 65-67 units
 - a. MUEP 371 and 372: *Vocal Pedagogy I, II* (4 units) or MUEP 231 and 232: *Vocal Proficiency and Pedagogy I, II* (2 units) (Students whose principal performance area is other than voice must complete MUEP 231 and 232.)
 - b. MUEP 305: *Jazz Pedagogy* (1 unit) or MUEP 308: *String Pedagogy for Music Educators* (1 unit)
 - c. MUEP 240, 350, 370: *General Music Methods and Practicum* (15 units)
 - d. MUEP 335: *Guitar Techniques for the Music Educator* (1 unit)
 - e. MUEP 401: *Instrumental Methods and Rehearsal Techniques I* (6 units)
 - f. MUEP 402: *Choral Techniques, Rehearsal Procedures, and Repertoire for Elementary and Mid-Level Choirs* (6 units)
 - g. MUEP 442: *Choral Techniques, Rehearsal Procedures, and Repertoire for the High School Choir* (3 units)
 - h. MUEP 451: *Instrumental Methods and Rehearsal Techniques II* (6 units)
 - i. MUEP 462: *Choral Practicum* (6 units)
 - j. MUEP 307: *Orchestration for the Music Educator* (1 unit)
 - k. MUEP 310: *Brass Techniques* (3 units)
 - l. MUEP 315: *Percussion Techniques* (3 units)
 - m. MUEP 321, 322: *Woodwind Techniques I, II* (6 units)
 - n. MUEP 331, 332: *String Techniques I, II* (6 units)
 - o. MUEP 340: *Musical Theatre Application for the Music Educator* (3 units)
2. Student teaching: MUEP 680: *Student Teaching*: completion of two semesters (36 units) of student teaching is required.
3. Keyboard skills: MURP 211 and 212: *Keyboard Skills for Music Educators I, II* (2 units) in addition to degree requirements in keyboard skills
4. Performance: 42 units
 - a. A minimum of 42 units in applied individual instruction, as described below:
 - i. A minimum of 36 units in the major instrument or voice and satisfactory completion of departmental requirement
 - ii. For students whose primary instrument is voice, a minimum of 2 terms of applied

individual instruction in a secondary instrument commonly utilized in band or orchestra and satisfactory completion of a jury on that secondary instrument.

- iii. For students whose primary instrument is other than voice, a minimum of 2 terms of MUIN 303 *Voice* and satisfactory completion of the vocal proficiency examination.
- b. MURP 271, 272, 273, 274, 275 for students whose primary instrument is voice
5. Ensemble: 15 units
 - a. 6 units in major choral ensemble,
 - b. 9 units of wind ensemble, symphonic band, or symphony orchestra

Note: To earn a B.Mus. degree with this major requires completion of more than the 216 units required for the degree. Many students in this major opt to complete the student-teaching requirement during a sixth year.

The major in theory/composition

Students pursuing the theory/composition major must submit an acceptable portfolio consisting of a minimum of two compositions (in legible manuscript and accompanied by a recording if possible), normally by the end of the sophomore year.

Theory/composition

1. Music theory in addition to the core courses required for the B.Mus. degree: 36 units
 - a. MUTH 401, 402: *Counterpoint I, II* (12 units)
 - b. MUTH 411, 412: *Orchestration I, II* (12 units)
 - c. MUTH 510: *Analysis of 20th Century Music* (6 units)
 - d. MUTH 350/550: *Topics in Music Analysis* (6 units)
2. Music composition and arranging: 30 units
 - a. 6 units: MUCA 250: *Introductory Composition* (3 units per term)
 - b. 6 units: MUCA 350: *Intermediate Composition* (3 units per term)
 - c. 6 units: MUCA 550: *Advanced Composition* (3 units per term)
 - d. 6 additional units from MUCA 250, 350, 550
 - e. MUCA 300: *Techniques of the Contemporary Composer* (6 units)
 - f. Presentation of a full composition recital during senior year

3. Music history: fulfillment of the degree requirement of 24 units must include 12 units in courses numbered 400 or above
4. Performance: 24 units
A minimum of 24 units in applied individual instruction
5. Ensemble: 12 units
 - a. 3 units in major ensemble,
 - b. 3 units in chamber music, and
 - c. 6 units in major ensemble or chamber music

Senior Experience in Music Theory/Composition

For students majoring in Music Theory/Composition, the Senior Experience consists of a recital of original compositions and a portfolio of scores and recordings of works composed while at Lawrence. The composition recital, which is normally held during the winter or spring term of the senior year, must include approximately 35-40 minutes of original music composed while at Lawrence (e.g., 5 to 6 works for various chamber ensembles, possibly including a solo work or two), showing variety in musical style, compositional technique, and artistic conception. The compositions should represent the student's finest work at Lawrence, and they should be prepared, rehearsed, and performed at the highest possible level.

The student, in consultation with his or her principal composition instructor, is responsible for all aspects of production (assembling personnel, preparation of scores and parts, preparation of the concert program and program notes, organizing rehearsals, and, where appropriate, coaching). The senior portfolio consists of professional-quality scores prepared by the student along with recordings of works performed at Lawrence, and must be submitted by the end of the tenth week of the term in which the senior recital occurs.

The senior recital and portfolio is not normally subject to consideration for honors in independent study. Students wishing to undertake an honors project distinct from the senior recital may do so, but the honors project may not substitute for the senior recital and portfolio.

Emphasis option for theory/composition majors

Emphasis in jazz and improvisational music

Admission to the Bachelor of Music in theory/composition with an emphasis in jazz and improvisational music may be granted to a limited number of students upon successful completion of qualifying examinations and with the approval of a candidate selection committee.

For detailed information on admission and scheduling of requirements, students are referred to the chair of the jazz and improvisational music department.

Specific courses required for the emphasis are as follows:

1. Music theory in addition to the core courses required for the B.Mus. degree:
 - a. MUTH 411: *Orchestration I* (6 units)
 - b. MUTH 510: *Analysis of 20th Century Music* (6 units)
2. Music composition and arranging
 - a. MUCA 331, 332, 333: *Jazz Composition and Arranging I, II, III* (9 units)
 - b. MUCA 530: *Advanced Jazz Composition* (9 units at 3 units per term)
 - c. MUCA 300: *Techniques of the Contemporary Composer* (6 units)
 - d. 6 units from MUCA 250, 350, 550: *Composition*
3. Supporting courses for the emphasis:
 - a. MUTH 240: *Jazz Theory and Aural Training* (3 units)
 - b. MUCA 220, 221: *Jazz Improvisation I, II* (6 units)
 - c. MURP 320: *Functional Jazz Piano* (3 units)
 - d. MUHI 455: *Jazz History* (3 units)
 - e. MUEP 305: *Jazz Pedagogy* (1 unit)
 - f. MUEP 120: *Basic Audio Recording* (1 unit)
4. Performance: A minimum of 24 units in applied individual instruction and 6 terms on the major instrument or voice

Note: Before admission to the jazz emphasis, Bachelor of Music theory/composition candidates are required to study with the respective classical applied instructors but may elect added applied study with the respective jazz applied instructor. After admission to the jazz emphasis, candidates are required to study with the respective jazz applied instructors but may elect to continue applied study with the respective classical instructor.

5. Ensemble: Completion of the requirement must include:
 - a. 3 terms of MUEN 248: *Jazz Small Group Studies*, after admission to jazz emphasis (3 units)
 - b. 3 terms of MUEN 295: *Jazz Ensemble* or MUEN 293: *Jazz Band*, after admission to the jazz emphasis (3 units)
 - c. Additional ensembles, specific to primary instrument, as follows:
Winds/Percussion: 6 terms wind ensemble/symphonic band; 3 terms chamber music
Strings: 9 terms symphony orchestra (3 terms required participation after admission to the emphasis in jazz studies); 3 terms chamber music
Piano: 3 terms symphony orchestra, wind ensemble, symphonic band, concert choir, women's choir, or chorale; 3 terms supervised accompanying
Guitar: 3 terms symphony orchestra, wind ensemble, symphonic band, concert choir, women's choir, chorale, or chamber music
Voice: 3 terms concert choir or women's choir
6. Required Projects
 - a. Recitals: Half recital (30 minutes maximum stage time) during junior year, full recital (60 minutes maximum stage time) during senior year.
 - b. *DownBeat* Magazine Student Music Awards Application: By December 31 of the senior year, all candidates are required to submit an application and CD recording (a minimum of 10 minutes or 3 selections) for the Jazz Soloist category in the annual *DownBeat* Magazine Student Music Awards. Repertoire will be chosen by the coordinator of jazz performance practice in consultation with the applied jazz studio teacher.
 - c. Assembly of Self-Promotional CD and/or Web site: Over the course of the candidate's two years in the jazz emphasis, a media project documenting the student's jazz performances, compositions, arrangements, and teaching/pedagogical demonstrations must be assembled. Candidates may choose to create an audio CD, audio/visual DVD, or personal Web site containing a minimum of 30 minutes of recorded work by the candidate. The selected project(s) must be presented to the jazz and improvisational music faculty before the conclusion of the final term of study.
 - d. Jazz Small Group Coaching: All candidates will direct or co-direct a jazz small group for a minimum of one term after admission to the emphasis in jazz studies (one 60-minute rehearsal per week). Each candidate must submit (in writing to the jazz faculty) a repertoire list and rehearsal plan for the term by the end of the third week. Each candidate must arrange for one group rehearsal observation by a jazz faculty member before the mid-term reading period.
 - e. Jazz Big Band Conducting: All candidates will conduct designated rehearsals and sectionals of Jazz Band or Jazz Workshop after admission to the emphasis in jazz studies.

Bachelor of Arts/Bachelor of Music double-degree program

Professional study in music and study in the liberal arts may be combined in a five-year program leading to both Bachelor of Music and Bachelor of Arts degrees, the latter with a major other than music. Both degrees are awarded at the conclusion of the five-year program. Interested students should discuss this possibility with their advisors as early as possible.

Approximately half of the curriculum is devoted to the study of music — completion of the music core and requirements for a major in performance, music education, or theory/composition. The other half of the curriculum mirrors that of the Bachelor of Arts program, emphasizing breadth of study central to a liberal arts education, focused study in the college major, and elective study to complement other work or explore other fields of interest.

Certain majors in the Bachelor of Arts degree program (for example, some laboratory sciences) may be difficult to combine with the Bachelor of Music degree program into a five-year double-degree program, especially if the student's objective is to maintain serious options for graduate or professional work in both areas after graduation. Such combinations may require that course overloads be taken to complete minimum requirements in each major in a timely and satisfactory manner. Early and regular consultation with advisors in both the college and the conservatory is imperative. Further, students who seek certification for purposes of teaching

a subject other than music are urged to see the associate dean of the conservatory.

In addition to academic policies and regulations detailed in this catalog, students in the conservatory are subject to policies and procedures detailed in conservatory department guidelines and the *Conservatory Student Handbook* (www.lawrence.edu/conservatory/handbook).

Degree requirements

1. Completion of a minimum of 15 terms of study and 270 units. Of the 270 units required, a student must present:
 - a. a minimum of 144 units in music, exclusive of MURP 201, 202, 203, 301, 302 and MUTH 161, 162, 171, 172
 - b. a minimum of 114 units selected from courses other than music
 - c. no more than 42 units from courses in education
 - d. a minimum of 72 units from courses numbered 200 and above
 - e. no more than 90 units from a single department outside of music, except that in the art department a student may present no more than 126 units, no more than 90 of which may be in art and no more than 90 of which may be in art history
 - f. no more than 12 units from academic internships
2. In the freshman year, 12 units of Freshman Studies.
3. Completion of the General Education Requirements:
 - a. Distribution, in order to gain exposure to a range of disciplines, subjects, and perspectives within the liberal arts:
 - i. 12 units selected from departments and courses listed within the Division of Humanities. All courses in the humanities taught in English will count toward this requirement. Humanities courses taught in a foreign language and numbered 300 and above also will count toward this requirement, except as noted in the course catalog.
 - ii. 6 units selected from departments and courses listed within the Division of Fine Arts;
 - iii. 12 units selected from departments and courses listed within the Division of Social Sciences;
 - iv. 12 units selected from departments and courses listed within the Division of Natural Sciences, at least six units of which must be in a laboratory course in biology, chemistry, geology, or physics.

For a list of the departments that comprise each division, see page 20.
- b. Diversity, in order to prepare students for a more global world and a more diverse America:
 - i. 6 units selected from courses designated as either emphasizing global and comparative perspectives on the world or focusing on areas outside Europe and the United States;
 - ii. 6 units selected from courses designated as focusing on dimensions of diversity, such as race, ethnicity, and gender, that are of particular importance in understanding contemporary society in the United States.
- c. Competency, in order to improve and reinforce those fundamental abilities central to a liberal arts education:
 - i. 6 units selected from courses designated as writing intensive;
 - ii. 6 units selected from courses designated as speaking intensive;
 - iii. 6 units selected from courses designated as emphasizing mathematical reasoning or quantitative analysis;
 - iv. 6 units in a foreign language taken from courses numbered 200 or above and taught primarily in a language other than English. This requirement may also be satisfied by attaining a score of 4 or 5 on an Advanced Placement examination in a foreign language or by passing a proficiency examination administered by a Lawrence University foreign language department.

Stipulations pertaining to the General Education Requirements

A single course may not be used to satisfy more than one requirement within categories (a) Distribution and (b) Diversity. A single course may be used to satisfy a requirement within category (c) Competency and a requirement within category (a) Distribution or (b) Diversity. No course will be designated as fulfilling more than one category (c) Competency requirement. Credits granted pursuant to university policy for advanced placement or for transfer work may be used to fulfill General Education Requirements. See page 316 for information about the application of transfer credit to requirements.

4. Completion of a college major — departmental, interdisciplinary, or student-designed — exclusive of music, including all course and non-course requirements, such as departmental examinations, research projects and presentations, portfolios, etc. Students are required to declare a major by the beginning of the junior year.
5. Completion of music core requirements:
 - a. Music theory
 - i. MUTH 151, 161, 171 or MUTH 201, 211, 221
 - ii. MUTH 152, 162, 172 or MUTH 202, 212, 222
 - iii. MUTH 251, 261, and 271
 - iv. MUTH 252, 262, and 272
 - v. MUTH 301, 311, and 321
 - b. Music history
 - i. MUHI 201 and 202
 - ii. 12 units selected from courses in music history numbered 400 or above
 - c. Keyboard skills: MURP 201, 202, 203 or MURP 301, 302
 - d. Applied music individual instruction as specified under requirements for the major and areas of emphasis
 - e. Ensemble study: a minimum of 12 units. Students are required to participate in an ensemble every term in which they are attending classes on the Appleton campus. Requirements for specific types of ensemble study (MUEN) are specified under requirements for majors and areas of emphasis.
6. Completion of a major in music — performance, music education, theory/composition, or student-designed — including all course and non-course requirements, such as recitals, qualifying

examinations, etc. A student is expected to pass a qualifying examination for admission to the major after no more than six terms of study.

7. An academic record that meets the following standards:
 - a. A 2.000 grade-point average in all Lawrence courses.
 - b. A 2.000 grade-point average in the music major (all music courses and non-music courses required for the major) unless otherwise specified under the major requirements.
8. Completion of required terms and units in residence as specified by the university residence requirements (see page 26).

Courses

Composition and arranging

MUCA 100

Fundamentals of Composition

An introduction to the craft of music composition open to students with some background in music. Taught as a small class, the course will introduce basic compositional techniques to students with limited background in composition. Individualized compositional projects will be complemented by group listening and analysis. Does not satisfy any requirement for the theory/composition major. 3 units.

MUCA 210

Improvisation

An introduction to improvisation for students in all music disciplines. Exploration of the concepts of improvisation in the varied settings of ethnic/world music, jazz, and contemporary classical music. 3 units.

MUCA 220

Jazz Improvisation I

An introduction to the fundamentals of jazz improvisation. Exploration of jazz repertoire through scale/chord/mode associations, rhythmic and linear development, and solo transcription/analysis. 3 units.

Prerequisite: MUTH 240

MUCA 221

Jazz Improvisation II

Continued exploration of jazz repertoire using more complex forms and progressions, intermediate linear concepts, and solo transcription/analysis. 3 units.

Prerequisite: MUCA 220

MUCA 250

Introductory Composition

Composition of small forms in various media such as trios and quartets for strings, brass, or winds; art songs; and piano music. Theory/composition majors must complete a minimum of two terms. May be repeated for credit. 3 units.

Prerequisite: MUTH 251

MUCA 300

Techniques of the Contemporary Composer

Development of the craft of the contemporary composer through selected topics in pitch, rhythm, and form. The course comprises analysis of major compositional techniques of contemporary music in tandem with directed assignments in composition. 6 units.

Prerequisite: Two terms of MUCA 250 or consent of instructor

MUCA 331

Jazz Composition and Arranging I

Essentials of composing jazz music and writing for the jazz small group. Fundamentals of notation, orchestration, rhythmic embellishment, melodic development, jazz harmony, vertical sonorities, basic forms, 2-5 part densities. 3 units.

Prerequisite: MUTH 240

MUCA 332

Jazz Composition and Arranging II

Intermediate composition and arranging concepts for expanded jazz ensembles. 3 units.

Prerequisite: MUCA 331 or consent of instructor

MUCA 333

Jazz Composition and Arranging III

Advanced jazz writing projects. 3 units.

Prerequisite: MUCA 332

MUCA 350

Intermediate Composition

A continuation of MUCA 250, with emphasis on larger forms. Theory/composition majors must complete a minimum of two terms. May be repeated for credit. 3 units.

Prerequisite: MUTH 301 and at least two terms of MUCA 250

MUCA 400

Topics in Music Composition

Selected topics in contemporary music, intended for theory/composition majors and other students interested in music composition. Variable units.

Prerequisite: Two terms of MUCA 250

MUCA 530

Advanced Jazz Writing Skills

A continuation of MUCA 331, 332, 333 through private instruction. May be repeated for credit. 3 units.

Prerequisite: MUCA 333 and admission to an emphasis in jazz studies, or consent of instructor

MUCA 550

Advanced Composition

Composition in various forms and for various media, culminating in at least one work for large ensemble. Theory/composition majors must complete a minimum of two terms. May be repeated for credit. 3 units.

Prerequisite: Two terms minimum of MUCA 350

MUCA 190, 390, 590, 690

Tutorial Studies in Music Composition and Arranging

Variable units.

Prerequisite: Counter registration required

MUCA 195, 395, 595, 695

Internship in Music Composition and Arranging

An experience-based project in music developed in consultation with a designated supervisor and a conservatory faculty member, comprising a work component and an academic component. The academic component of the internship, carried out under the supervision of the faculty member, may include readings related to the substance of the internship, discussions with the faculty member, and a written report or other culminating project appropriate to the discipline. Variable units.

Prerequisite: Counter registration required

MUCA 199, 399, 599, 699

Independent Study in Music Composition and Arranging

Students considering an honors project should register for independent study for one or more terms. Variable units.

Prerequisite: Counter registration required

Ensemble performance study

Note: A maximum of 12 units of major ensemble may apply toward the Bachelor of Music degree, except when required by the major.

Major ensembles are Concert Choir, Cantala Women's Choir, Viking Chorale, Music Theatre, Wind Ensemble, Symphonic Band, Symphony Orchestra, Jazz Ensemble, and Jazz Band.

Students may not register for ensemble study by using Voyager; registration will be handled by ensemble directors at the beginning of each term.

MUEN 215

Vocal Jazz Ensemble

Study and performance of music for vocal ensemble in the jazz idiom. Membership determined by audition. May be repeated for credit. 1 unit.

MUEN 230

Percussion Ensemble

Open to all students by audition. Performance of contemporary percussion chamber music, including music written specifically for mallet ensembles. May be repeated for credit. 1 unit.

MUEN 235

Improvisation Group

Solo and group improvisation without stylistic boundaries. Membership determined by audition. May be repeated for credit. 1 unit.

Prerequisite: Students may not register for ensemble study using Voyager; registration will be handled by ensemble directors at the beginning of each term

MUEN 240

Collegium Musicum

An ensemble of instrumentalists and singers devoted to the study and performance of Medieval, Renaissance, and Baroque music. May be repeated for credit. 1 unit.

MUEN 245

Chamber Music

A study of ensemble playing through repertoire selected according to the interests and capability of the students. A maximum of 6 units, beyond departmental requirements, may apply to degree requirements. May be repeated for credit. 1 unit.

MUEN 248

Jazz Small Group Studies

Year-long study and performance of jazz small group repertoire for ensembles chosen by audition. A maximum of 6 units of jazz small group (chamber) music, beyond departmental requirements, may apply to degree requirements. May be repeated for credit. 1 unit.

MUEN 250

Supervised Accompanying

Supervised accompanying in a voice or instrumental studio. To include attendance at lessons as determined by the supervising teacher and at least two hours of rehearsal weekly. Repertoire must be approved by both the pianist's applied teacher and the other studio teacher involved. May be repeated for credit. 1 unit.

Prerequisite: Consent of instructor and students applied teacher. Supervised accompanying permission form is required to register. Counter registration required.

MUEN 270

Viking Chorale

Introductory choral experience open to all students of the university. May be repeated for credit. 1 unit.

MUEN 272

Cantala Women's Choir

An advanced women's ensemble that studies and performs music of all historical periods. Open to all women of the university by audition. May be repeated for credit. 1 unit.

MUEN 275

Lawrence Concert Choir

An advanced choral ensemble that studies and performs music of all historical periods. Open to all students of the university by audition. May be repeated for credit. 1 unit.

MUEN 280

Performance Skills for Singers

Introduction to the craft of the singing actor. Stage/audition protocol; expressive movement; gesture; character analysis; subtext; blocking. Students must prepare song for analysis and performance. May not be repeated. 1 unit.

MUEN 281

Opera Workshop

Preparation for the singing actor. Theatre games; improvisation; character research and analysis; elements of style. Culminates in "showcase" presentation. May be repeated for credit. 1 unit.

MUEN 282

Mainstage Opera Preparation

Experience in musical and dramatic aspects of performance, especially preparation of character, language, and music from the selected production. May be repeated for credit. 1 unit.

MUEN 283

Mainstage Opera Performance

Final preparation and performance of an operatic or music theatre production. May be repeated for credit. 1 unit.

MUEN 284

Opera Scenes

Performance practice for the singing actor. Role preparation including musical/linguistic coaching; character analysis; blocking; staged performance. May be repeated for credit. 1 unit.

MUEN 285

Wind Ensemble

A select group chosen by audition. Emphasis on wind repertoire with one player per part. May be repeated for credit. 1 unit.

MUEN 286

Wind Ensemble/Symphonic Band – Percussion

Membership determined by audition. May be repeated for credit. 1 unit.

MUEN 287

Symphonic Band

Study and performance of music written for concert or symphonic band. Membership determined by audition. Note: Although students may participate in both Wind Ensemble and Symphonic Band and receive credit for both, only 1 unit of this participation per term may apply toward satisfying degree requirements. May be repeated for credit. 1 unit.

MUEN 290

Symphony Orchestra

Membership determined by audition. May be repeated for credit. 1 unit.

MUEN 293

Jazz Band

Membership determined by audition. May be repeated for credit. 1 unit.

MUEN 295

Jazz Ensemble

Membership determined by audition. May be repeated for credit. 1 unit.

MUEN 297

Jazz Workshop

Membership determined by audition. May be repeated for credit. 1 unit.

MUEN 410

Advanced Wind Quintet Studies

Year-long study and performance of advanced wind quintet repertoire for an ensemble chosen by audition. A maximum of 6 units of chamber music, beyond departmental requirements, may apply to degree requirements. May be repeated for credit. 1 unit.

Prerequisite: Consent of instructor and student's applied teacher

MUEN 420

Advanced Brass Quintet Studies

Year-long study and performance of advanced brass quintet repertoire for an ensemble chosen by audition. A maximum of 6 units of chamber music, beyond departmental requirements, may apply to degree requirements. May be repeated for credit. 1 unit.

Prerequisite: Consent of instructor and student's applied teacher

MUEN 430

Advanced Saxophone Quartet Studies

Year-long study and performance of advanced saxophone quartet repertoire for an ensemble chosen by audition. A maximum of 6 units of chamber music, beyond departmental requirements, may apply to degree requirements. May be repeated for credit. 1 unit

Prerequisite: Consent of instructor and student's applied teacher

Music education and pedagogy

MUEP 120

Basic Audio Recording

Fundamentals of audio recording, providing a basic knowledge of essential recording theory, skills, and techniques. 1 unit.

MUEP 201

Introduction to Music Education

An introduction to philosophy of music education and the principles of learning theory and pedagogy, as applied to the private lesson, instrumental and choral ensembles, and general music classroom.

Includes directed reading and discussion, observation of experienced teachers, and in-class teaching. Successful completion of this course is required prior to admission to the music education areas of general, choral/general, instrumental, and instrumental/general. 3 units.

MUEP 230

Voice for Instrumental Music Educators

An introduction to singing technique, voice use, and health. Consists of lectures and private lessons. 1 unit.

Prerequisite: Sophomore standing

MUEP 231

Vocal Proficiency and Pedagogy I, II

An introduction to and practicum on the basics of vocal technique and pedagogy. Emphasis on techniques of breathing, phonation, and vowel formation and the building of resonance and range. Two-term sequence, taken in conjunction with MUEN 270 (students may elect to substitute MUEN 275 or MUEN 272, by audition). 1 unit per term.

Prerequisite: Sophomore standing

MUEP 232

Vocal Proficiency and Pedagogy I, III

An introduction to and practicum on the basics of vocal technique and pedagogy. Emphasis on techniques of breathing, phonation, and vowel formation and the building of resonance and range. Two-term sequence, taken in conjunction with MUEN 270 (students may elect to substitute MUEN 275 or MUEN 272, by audition). 1 unit per term.

Prerequisite: MUEP 231

MUEP 240

General Music Methods I

Philosophy, principles, and procedures of early childhood music education, grades pre-K-3. Includes basic musicianship skills, understanding and implementation of Kodály, Orff, and Dalcroze methodologies. Laboratory observations and experiences with young children. 6 units.

Prerequisite: MURP 212 and MUTH 251, or consent of instructor

MUEP 245

Instrumental Pedagogy

An introduction to individualized instrumental instruction. Directed reading and discussion concerning instrumental technique and pedagogy,

learning theory, and lesson planning. Includes supervised teaching of private lessons and observation of experienced teachers. May be repeated for credit. 3 units.

Prerequisite: Sophomore standing and consent of instructor

MUEP 250

High String Pedagogy I

An introduction to violin and viola teaching for elementary-level students. Directed reading and discussion concerning technique and pedagogy, learning theory, and lesson planning. Includes supervised teaching of private lessons and observation of experienced teachers. 3 units.

MUEP 251

High String Pedagogy II

An introduction to violin and viola teaching for intermediate- and advanced-level students. Includes supervised teaching of private lessons and observation of experienced teachers. 3 units.

Prerequisite: MUEP 250

MUEP 252

Cello Pedagogy

An introduction to cello teaching. Directed reading and discussion concerning technique and pedagogy, learning theory, and lesson planning. Includes supervised teaching of private lessons and observation of experienced teachers. 3 units.

MUEP 260

Wind Pedagogy

An introduction to individualized wind instrument instruction. Directed reading and discussion concerning wind instrument technique and pedagogy, learning theory, and lesson planning. Includes supervised teaching of private lessons and observation of experienced teachers. 3 units.

Prerequisite: Sophomore standing

MUEP 261

Flute Pedagogy

An introduction to teaching the flute. Directed reading and discussion concerning technique and pedagogy, learning theory, and lesson planning. Includes supervised teaching of private lessons and observation of experienced teachers. 3 units.

Prerequisite: Sophomore standing

MUEP 301

Piano Pedagogy I

An introduction to piano teaching. Study of learning process and teaching methods and materials. Work with lesson and curriculum planning and instructional techniques for both groups and individuals, from average-age beginners through intermediate-level students. Required observation of experienced teachers and supervised teaching. 3 units.

Prerequisite: Sophomore standing or consent of instructor

MUEP 302

Piano Pedagogy II

An introduction to piano teaching. Study of learning process and teaching methods and materials. Work with lesson and curriculum planning and instructional techniques for both groups and individuals, from average-age beginners through intermediate-level students. Required observation of experienced teachers and supervised teaching. 3 units.

Prerequisite: MUEP 301

MUEP 303

Piano Pedagogy III

An introduction to piano teaching. Study of learning process and teaching methods and materials. Work with lesson and curriculum planning and instructional techniques for both groups and individuals, from average-age beginners through intermediate-level students. Required observation of experienced teachers and supervised teaching. 3 units.

Prerequisite: MUEP 302

MUEP 305

Jazz Pedagogy

Structured to prepare teachers of elementary, middle school, and high school students. Jazz education philosophies, teaching improvisation/aural skills/interaction, fostering composition/arranging in the school program, small group development, large ensemble rehearsal techniques, repertoire/programming, and public presentation. 1 unit.

Prerequisite: Junior standing or consent of instructor

MUEP 307

Orchestration for the Music Educator

An overview of woodwind, brass, string, and percussion instrument families, with discussion of solutions to common problems encountered when dealing with these instruments. 1 unit.

Prerequisite: MUTH 301

MUEP 308

String Pedagogy for Music Educators

A course for students seeking instrumental music teacher certification whose major emphasis is strings. Topics include study of several major string pedagogy concepts, including those of Suzuki, Rolland, and Rabin. 1 unit.

Prerequisite: MUEP 401

MUEP 310

Brass Techniques

An introduction to the teaching of brass instruments, with emphasis on teaching principles and their application to school music. Theoretical and practical playing knowledge of all brass instruments required. Discussion and evaluation of method, materials, and literature. 3 units.

Prerequisite: Sophomore standing

MUEP 315

Percussion Techniques

An introduction to the teaching of percussion instruments, with emphasis on teaching principles and their application to school music. Theoretical and practical playing knowledge of all percussion instruments required. Required observation, discussion, and evaluation of method, materials, and literature. 3 units.

Prerequisite: Sophomore standing

MUEP 321

Woodwind Techniques I

A study of the woodwind instruments, with emphasis on teaching principles and their application to school music. Laboratory fee. 3 units.

Prerequisite: Sophomore standing

MUEP 322

Woodwind Techniques II

A study of the woodwind instruments, with emphasis on teaching principles and their application to school music. Laboratory fee. 3 units.

Prerequisite: Sophomore standing

MUEP 331

String Techniques I

Class instruction in all bowed string instruments, with emphasis on teaching principles and their application to string classes in elementary and secondary schools. Non-sequential; can be taken in either order. 3 units.

Prerequisite: Sophomore standing

MUEP 332

String Techniques II

Class instruction in all bowed string instruments, with emphasis on teaching principles and their application to string classes in elementary and secondary schools. Non-sequential; can be taken in either order. 3 units.

Prerequisite: Sophomore standing

MUEP 335

Guitar Techniques for the Music Educator

Beginning guitar instruction providing practical application of basic performance techniques to the elementary music classroom for the purposes of teaching. 1 unit.

MUEP 340

Musical Theatre Application for the Music Educator

A broad overview of skills and knowledge applicable to musical theatre in the high school setting, including choosing a musical, the creation of rehearsal schedules, auditioning, costumes and makeup, budgeting, stage direction, advertising, acoustics, and performance. 3 units.

MUEP 350

General Music Methods II

Philosophy, principles, and procedures of elementary music education, grades 4-6. Includes basic musicianship skills, understanding and implementation of Kodály, Orff, and Dalcroze methodologies. Laboratory observations and experiences with young children. 6 units.

Prerequisite: MUEP 240

MUEP 370

General Music Practicum

A pre-student-teaching opportunity to integrate coursework in general music with practical teaching experience in grades K-12. Two and one-half hours of teaching per week with weekly conferences with instructor. Teaching hours will count toward the 100 clock-hour pre-student teaching mandated by the State of Wisconsin. 3 units.

Prerequisite: MUEP 232, MUEP 335, and MUEP 350; or consent of instructor

MUEP 371

Vocal Pedagogy I

An introduction to the science and pedagogy of singing, emphasizing the physiology and pedagogy of respiration for singing, the voice source, vocal

acoustics, and registration. The application of voice science to pedagogy, issues of pedagogical philosophy and psychology, vocal line, vocal vibrato, and vocal hygiene also are introduced. 3 units awarded upon completion of MUEP 372. 3 units.

Prerequisite: Junior standing or consent of instructor; credit awarded upon completion of MUEP 372

MUEP 372

Vocal Pedagogy II

A continuation of MUEP 371. Supervised student teaching with weekly lab discussions on issues arising from the teaching experience. 1 unit.

Prerequisite: MUEP 371

MUEP 380

Conducting Principles

An introduction to choral and instrumental conducting: baton and rehearsal techniques, and score-reading (utilizing aural and keyboard skills). Lab required. 6 units.

Prerequisite: Sophomore standing, MUTH 301 and BKS

MUEP 401

Instrumental Methods and Rehearsal Techniques I

Principles, procedures, and philosophy for organizing, administering, and teaching in orchestra and band programs at the elementary, middle, and senior high levels. Synthesis and expansion of music and education courses previously taken by music education students. Development of a practical yet comprehensive method for teaching instrumental music. 6 units.

Prerequisite: Junior standing and MUEP 380

MUEP 402

Choral Techniques, Rehearsal Procedures, and Repertoire for Elementary and Middle-Level Choirs

A study of the age-appropriate methodology for elementary and middle level choirs. Includes hands-on work with the unchanged, changing and changed voice; rehearsal procedures using a wide array of western and non-western choral literature ranging from unison to simple four part literature; score study analysis; conducting; piano proficiency; classroom observation; organizational details; improvisation; listening, writing of unit lesson plans; and development of a sound choral music education philosophy. 6 units.

Prerequisite: MUEP 370 or consent of instructor

MUEP 442

Choral Techniques, Rehearsal Procedures, and Repertoire for the High School Choir

Students will continue to develop their skills as addressed in MUEP 402. Includes more intensive formal score analysis, lesson planning, vocal modeling, and listening. Students will begin to develop inner hearing, demonstrate an ability to play and sing the score, refine rehearsal efficiency, and demonstrate nonverbal skills as well while conducting. 3 units

Prerequisite: MUEP 402

MUEP 451

Instrumental Methods and Rehearsal Techniques II

A continuation of instrumental conducting studies; rehearsal technique; aural, vocal, and written score analysis; improvisation; and principles of vocal scoring, instrumentation, and orchestration. Specific topics pertinent to the student's emphasis addressed. Required participation in instrumental lab. 6 units.

Prerequisite: MUEP 401

MUEP 462

Choral Practicum

Students will teach in a high school or middle school classroom. They will be responsible for beginning and completing a piece of music with a single group from start to finish, including a concert performance. Skills addressed in MUEP 402 and MUEP 442 will continue to be refined, and students will demonstrate a strong understanding of themselves as emerging teachers. 3 units.

Prerequisite: MUEP 402

MUEP 502

Early Advanced Piano Pedagogy

A course in how to teach the advancing pianist, with a survey of piano literature for the pre-college student. Readings on style, technique, form, and practice techniques. Required observation of conservatory piano faculty. 3 units.

Prerequisite: MUEP 303

MUEP 503

Group Piano Pedagogy

Study of different types of group teaching situations: in the schools, independent studios, different age and special-interest groups, repertoire classes. Techniques for teaching in the electronic piano laboratory. 3 units.

Prerequisite: MUEP 303

MUEP 505

Internship in Piano Pedagogy

Internship in independent studio teaching. Opportunity to integrate coursework in piano pedagogy with practical experience in an independent piano studio. Exploration of the business and professional aspects of establishing an independent teaching studio. Studio placement must be approved by instructor. 3 units.

Prerequisite: MUEP 581

MUEP 581

Student Teaching in Piano I

Supervised teaching in the Lawrence Academy of Music. Includes weekly conferences with the pedagogy instructor. 3 units.

Prerequisite: MUEP 303

MUEP 582

Student Teaching in Piano II

Supervised teaching in the Lawrence Academy of Music. Includes weekly conferences with the pedagogy instructor. 3 units.

Prerequisite: MUEP 581

MUEP 660

Student Teaching Seminar

The seminar will engage students in critical reflection upon their student teaching experience. Concrete and theoretical problems having to do with teaching and learning will be explored (*e.g.*, classroom management, assessment of pupil performance, curriculum design, instructional methods), as will issues having to do with educational policy and school organization. 3 units.

Prerequisite: Concurrent enrollment in MUEP 680 or consent of instructor

MUEP 680

Student Teaching

Practice teaching in the schools of the Fox Valley community. Available at elementary and secondary levels. A weekly seminar at Lawrence is required. Offered during the fall and spring semesters to coincide with the public school semesters. 18 units.

Prerequisite: Completion of all methods courses and consent of instructor

MUEP 190, 390, 590, 690

Tutorial in Music Pedagogy

Variable units.

Prerequisite: Counter registration required

MUEP 195, 395, 595, 695

Internship in Music Pedagogy

An experience-based project in music developed in consultation with a designated supervisor and a conservatory faculty member, comprising a work component and an academic component. The academic component of the internship, carried out under the supervision of the faculty member, may include readings related to the substance of the internship, discussions with the faculty member, and a written report or other culminating project appropriate to the discipline. Variable units.

Prerequisite: Counter registration required

MUEP 199, 399, 599, 699

Independent Study in Music Pedagogy

Students considering an honors project should register for independent study for one or more terms. Variable units.

Prerequisite: Counter registration required

Music history

MUHI 100

Introduction to Music Literature

Lectures and guided listening for the non-music major, introducing musical materials, basic musical concepts, and a variety of styles and types of music. Consideration of the place of music in society, past and present. Does not satisfy course requirements for any music major. 6 units.

MUHI 110

Topics in Music History for the Non-Major

An exploration of a musicological topic that is more narrowly focused than or lies outside the scope of the Introduction to Music Literature course. May be repeated with consent of instructor. Does not satisfy course requirements for any music major. 6 units.

MUHI 120

Introduction to Jazz History

An exploration of the musical development and cultural impact of jazz from its origins to the present for students not majoring in music. Lectures, films, and readings provide historical details. Does not satisfy course requirements for any music major. 6 units.

MUHI 131

The Grand Tour: Musical Taste and Manners in Europe 1600-1750

A study of music in the Baroque period, its social and historical context and relationship to other arts. The course explores the depth and variety of 17th and 18th century musical life and follows a broad range of interests to suit both music majors and non-specialists. Museum visits and weekly concerts, with accompanying lectures; demonstrations by performers active in the field of historical performance practice; and readings on form, style, and the lives of composers. The course is general in scope, and no prior musical knowledge is expected. Does not satisfy course requirements for any music major. 6 units.

Offered at the London Centre

MUHI 135

The British Musical Renaissance: Elgar, Vaughan Williams, and Britten

An introduction to British music in the first three-quarters of the 20th century. In addition to studying major works by Elgar, Vaughan Williams, and Britten, students will explore the social and political currents as they impinged on musical life in Britain. A number of concerts and outside visits will be organized, and students will be encouraged to attend relevant performances in London, for which they will be prepared in class. The course will be general in scope, and no prior musical knowledge will be expected. Does not satisfy course requirements for any music major. 6 units.

Offered at the London Centre

MUHI 136

Gilbert and Sullivan and Their Victorian World

An exploration of Victorian culture, including music, art, theatre, politics, and daily life as reflected in the operettas of Gilbert and Sullivan. 6 units.

Offered at the London Centre

MUHI 137

Opera in Context

This course will explore the literary and historical inspirations for great operas, giving particular attention to operas and related plays being offered in London during the fall of 2008. Some operas are derived from literary sources, such as Britten's *The Turn of the Screw* (being produced by the English National Opera), based upon the gothic psychological thriller of Henry James.

Others, such as Mozart's *The Magic Flute* (also coming to ENO), with its many connections to Masonry and Enlightenment philosophy, are a rich source of both literary and historical/cultural interest. Other operas to be studied will depend upon the offerings of London theatre companies. The structure of opera libretti will be compared to their literary sources, and the role of music in advancing the drama will be examined. This course is designed for a general student population and does not require a background in music. 6 units.

Offered at the London Centre

Prerequisite: Must be attending the Lawrence London Center

MUHI 150

The Culture of Music in Germany

After considering the role of music in the construction of "Germanness," the course focuses on the evolution of the "Lied" from folk song to the artistic "Lieder" and on contemporary popular music. Songs from the 18th to the 20th century are treated primarily as texts and cultural artifacts. Does not satisfy course requirements for any music major. 6 units.

Also listed as German 275

Prerequisite: GER 202 or consent of instructor

MUHI 201

Music History Survey I

A survey of Western music and introduction to the historical study of musical styles from the Middle Ages through the mid-18th century. Music majors are encouraged to enroll during the sophomore year. 6 units.

Prerequisite: MUTH 251 or consent of instructor

MUHI 202

Music History Survey II

A survey of Western music and musical styles from the mid-18th century to the present. Music majors are encouraged to enroll during the sophomore year. 6 units.

Prerequisite: MUHI 201 or consent of instructor

MUHI 210

Topics in Music History for the Non-major

This course will enable non-music majors to engage with the discipline of music history.

Topic for Spring 2009: Music and Mystical Experience

What is mystical experience? And how do sound and music evoke, induce, or otherwise bring us into

relation with it? These questions will provide the ground for a cross-cultural, multi-disciplinary, and diachronic exploration of the ways in which human beings experience the numinous through music. Readings from contemporary and historical sources in eastern and western philosophy, psychology, religion, ecology, gender and cultural studies will provide intellectual and aesthetic contexts in which to engage with a variety of musical practices and traditions. In the spirit of its title, the course will also require a commitment to specific contemplative practices — not bound to any particular belief system — that will be introduced in an effort to cultivate qualities of mind conducive to contemplative engagement with works of music and the experience of sound. 6 units.

Prerequisite: Sophomore Standing

MUHI 245

American Popular Music and Culture

Examination of the relationship between popular music and the broader cultural climate of the U.S. in the 20th and 21st centuries. Consideration of a selected body of popular music alongside the socio-political forces that have driven it: patriotism, racial tensions, civil rights, human rights, gay rights, feminism, activism, and class struggles. 6 units.

Prerequisite: Sophomore standing

MUHI 411

Aesthetics of Music

A study of what can reasonably be said or written about music, critically examining many of the typical late Western assumptions often made of it, e.g., that music is an art, that it involves the production of works, that it is expressive, that it is a universal language. Open to music majors and non-majors. Previous music study helpful but not required. 6 units.

Prerequisite: Sophomore standing

MUHI 421

Music and Gender

This course will explore the relationship between music and gender in the Western world from the Middle Ages to the present. Considering classical and popular music, including music videos and film, as well as writings about gender and music, we will explore music's role as a reflection of, reaction to, and active participant in gender construction. 6 units.

Also listed as Gender Studies 421

Prerequisite: MUHI 201 and MUHI 202

MUHI 422

Borrowed Music in the Movies

When a film uses a pre-existing piece of music (popular or classical), meanings multiply, both within and outside the film itself. This course will explore these meanings, focusing on the fluid and reciprocal relationship between film and the music it borrows. 6 units.

Also listed as Film Studies 422

Prerequisite: MUHI 201 and MUHI 202

MUHI 431

The Grand Tour: Musical Tastes and Manners in Europe 1600-1750

A study of music in the Baroque period, its social and historical context and relationship to other arts. The course explores the depth and variety of 17th and 18th century musical life and follows a broad range of interests to suit both music majors and non-specialists. Museum visits and weekly concerts, with accompanying lectures; demonstrations by performers active in the field of historical performance practice; and readings on form, style, and the lives of composers. This course is a seminar involving independent research. Not open to students who have previously received credit for MUHI 131. 6 units.

Offered at the London Centre.

Prerequisite: MUHI 201 and MUHI 202

MUHI 435

The British Musical Renaissance: Elgar, Vaughn Williams, and Britten

An introduction to British music in the first three-quarters of the 20th century. In addition to studying major works by Elgar, Vaughan Williams, and Britten, students will explore the social and political currents as they impinged on musical life in Britain. A number of concerts and outside visits will be organized, and students will be encouraged to attend relevant performances in London, for which they will be prepared in class. This course is a seminar involving independent research. Not open to students who have previously received credit for MUHI 135. Offered at the London Centre. 6 units.

Offered at the London Centre.

Prerequisite: MUHI 201 and MUHI 202

MUHI 440

Topics in Music History: Life and Works

A study of a composer's career, emphasizing the relationship between composer and society. Topics in this series vary from year to year. May be repeated with consent of instructor. 6 units.

Prerequisite: MUHI 202

MUHI 441

Debussy: Contextual Perspectives

This course will examine Debussy and his music from a broad cultural perspective in order to reveal the connections between the music and the political, social, and artistic world in which it was created and received, and to use these connections to consider alternative paths of musical interpretation. 6 units.

Prerequisite: MUHI 201 and MUHI 202

MUHI 450

Topics in Music History: Genre History

An examination of the historical development of a single genre, stressing the effects of societal changes. Topics in this series vary from year to year. May be repeated with consent of instructor. 6 units.

Prerequisite: MUHI 202

MUHI 451

History of the String Quartet

Composers have used the string quartet genre to express some of their most profound and daring musical thoughts since the late 18th century and up to the present day. Through readings and analysis, students will explore how this repertoire and its audiences have been shaped by sociological and aesthetic forces. 6 units.

Prerequisite: MUHI 202

MUHI 452

History of the Wind Band

This course will be an examination of the history and development of the wind band as an artistic medium, focusing on repertoire and instrumentation development and cultural influences. The growth of the modern concert wind ensemble will be studied as a part of the evolution beginning with Gabrieli and proceeding through classical, romantic, and contemporary musical trends. 6 units.

Prerequisite: MUHI 202

MUHI 453

Opera and Betrayal

This course will examine different modes of betrayal (for example, at the plot, music, or production level) within opera from the 17th century to the present and explore possible meanings conveyed by operas relative to specific societal contexts and ideals, past and present. 6 units.

Prerequisite: MUHI 201 and MUHI 202

MUHI 455

Jazz History

A study of the contributions of select jazz artists through analysis of recordings, historical films, solo transcriptions, scores, and readings from texts. 6 units.

Prerequisite: MUHI 202 or consent of instructor

MUHI 460

Topics in Music History: Cultural Moments

A study of a particular time and place, examining the relationship between social institutions, intellectual ideas, and music products. Topics in this series vary from year to year. May be repeated with consent of instructor. Variable units.

Prerequisite: MUHI 202

Topic for Spring, 2009: *Music and Mystical Experience*

What is mystical experience? How do sound and music evoke, induce, or otherwise bring us into relation with it? These questions will provide the ground for a cross-cultural, multi-disciplinary, and diachronic exploration of the ways in which human beings experience the numinous through music. Readings from contemporary and historical sources in eastern and western philosophy, psychology, and the history and theory of music will provide intellectual and aesthetic contexts in which to engage with a variety of musical practices and traditions. In the spirit of its title, the course will also require a commitment to specific contemplative practices — not bound to any particular belief system — that will be introduced in an effort to cultivate qualities of mind conducive to contemplative engagement with a work of music or the experience of sound.

MUHI 461

The English Musical Renaissance

A study of the remarkable period in British music, roughly 1870-1970, now commonly called the English musical renaissance. Important relationships between

social, intellectual, and musical currents will be examined through critical reading, discussion, and analysis of selected works by three major composers: Edward Elgar, Ralph Vaughan Williams, and Benjamin Britten. 6 units.

Prerequisite: MUHI 202

MUHI 462

America After Modernism

An examination of American composers' responses to modernist values and practices in music from the 1960s to the present. Through the study of important musical compositions of the era and reading of composers' writings, students will forge an informed, critical response to post-Modernist era aesthetics and values in music. 6 units.

Prerequisite: MUHI 202

MUHI 465

The Second Viennese School: Schoenberg, Berg, Webern

This course has as its principal focus the three great figures of the so-called "Second Viennese School": Schoenberg, Berg, and Webern. It includes not only a detailed study of their lives and works but also consideration of the cultural milieu from which they emerged and which they in turn influenced profoundly. 6 units.

Prerequisite: MUHI 202

MUHI 490

Topics in Ethnomusicology

An examination of a particular topic in ethnomusicology. Topics and prerequisites may vary from course to course. 6 units.

Prerequisite: Sophomore standing or consent of instructor

MUHI 491

Introduction to World Music and Culture

In this course we will examine the contemporary globalization of world music as well as the major forces (social, political, economic, technological) that have shaped it over the last few centuries. Attention is focused on music-making as a form of human activity within and between cultures. 6 units.

Prerequisite: Sophomore standing or consent of instructor

MUHI 492

The Space and Place of Ethnomusicology

Examines the discipline of ethnomusicology from the perspective of the local musical context. We will discuss and practice the methods and theories that are useful in studying music in our current space, place and time. Will also consider the role of music-making in the cultural construction of places, spaces and scenes and vice-versa. 6 units.

Prerequisite: One course in music history, ethnomusicology, or anthropology; or consent of instructor

MUHI 190, 390, 590, 690

Tutorial Studies in Music History

Variable units.

Prerequisite: Counter registration required

MUHI 195, 395, 595, 695

Internship in Music History

An experience-based project in music developed in consultation with a designated supervisor and a conservatory faculty member, comprising a work component and an academic component. The academic component of the internship, carried out under the supervision of the faculty member, may include readings related to the substance of the internship, discussions with the faculty member, and a written report or other culminating project appropriate to the discipline. A proposal must be submitted to the Conservatory Committee on Administration by the end of the fifth week of the term before the start of the internship. Variable units.

Prerequisite: Counter registration required

MUHI 199, 399, 599, 699

Independent Study in Music History

Students considering an honors project should register for independent study for one or more terms. Variable units.

Prerequisite: Counter registration required

Applied music individual instruction

Registration for individual music instruction is by permission of the instructor based on interview or audition. Instruction is offered in the following areas: piano, organ, voice, violin, viola, violoncello, doublebass, guitar, flute, oboe, clarinet, saxophone, bassoon, horn, trumpet, trombone, euphonium, tuba, harpsichord, percussion, and jazz studies.

Students should select the appropriate course level based on the information given below. Students requesting non-required lessons are accommodated to the extent faculty schedules permit. Studio assignments for B.Mus. degree candidates are determined upon matriculation. Other students should contact the Conservatory Office about a studio assignment.

Students register for the appropriate studio section each term. Section information is published in the class schedule on the Web. The instructor's approval is required for registration.

Bachelor of Music students and Bachelor of Arts in music students registered for applied individual instruction are required to attend weekly studio classes.

ELEMENTARY (MUIN 102-120)

Individual, year-long instruction for beginning students who are B.A. degree candidates not majoring in music. The three-class series must be completed in a single academic year for a total of 6 units to be awarded. Credit is awarded upon completion of the third term only. Interested students must contact the Conservatory Office for a studio assignment which is required for registration. 2 units, repeatable for up to 6 units.

Prerequisite: Credit awarded upon completion of three terms of study

102 Organ / 103 Voice / 104 Violin / 105 Viola / 106 Cello / 107 Doublebass / 108 Guitar / 109 Flute / 110 Oboe / 111 Clarinet / 112 Saxophone / 113 Bassoon / 114 Horn / 115 Trumpet / 116 Trombone / 117 Euphonium / 118 Tuba / 119 Harpsichord / 120 Percussion

STANDARD (MUIN 301-320)

Private instruction tailored to the individual student. These courses are not appropriate for beginning students, who should enroll for the elementary level. Studio assignments for B.Mus. students are determined upon matriculation. B.Mus. students adding a second instrument and other interested students should contact the Conservatory Office for a studio assignment before attempting to register. 3 or 6 units.

301 Piano / 302 Organ / 303 Voice / 304 Violin / 305 Viola / 306 Cello / 307 Doublebass / 308 Guitar / 309 Flute / 310 Oboe / 311 Clarinet / 312 Saxophone / 313 Bassoon / 314 Horn / 315 Trumpet / 316 Trombone / 317 Euphonium / 318 Tuba / 319 Harpsichord / 320 Percussion / 329 Jazz Studies

Music repertoire and performance studies

MURP 101

Elementary Piano

A beginning piano course for students without formal piano study and those returning to piano study after an extended absence. Reading of musical notation, terms, and symbols; basic technique; basic keyboard theory; exploration of diverse repertoire. Does not satisfy requirements of any music major. 2 units per term, awarded only upon completion of three terms of study. Consent of instructor required to ensure proper placement. May be repeated for credit. 2 units, repeatable up to 2 times.

Prerequisite: Credit awarded upon completion of three terms of study

MURP 151

Intermediate piano

Intermediate-level piano class for students who have completed MURP 101 or have reached a similar level of advancement. Does not satisfy requirements of any music major. 2 units per term, awarded only upon completion of three terms of study. Placement determined by audition (two pieces in contrasting styles, at least the level of the Bach Minuets or the easiest Schumann pieces from *Album for the Young*); consent of instructor required to ensure proper placement. May be repeated for credit. 2 units, repeatable up to 2 times.

Prerequisite: MURP 101

MURP 161

Organ Class

An introduction to organ study for students who have achieved at least the intermediate level of piano studies. The course will include development of coordination between manuals and pedals, performance practice, and style issues for Early and Romantic music, improvisation, and hymn playing. May be repeated for credit. 3 units.

MURP 201, 202, 203

Basic Keyboard Skills I, II, III

Sight-reading, keyboard harmony, transposition, improvisation, technique, and selected repertoire. Students must demonstrate proficiency at each level before advancing to the next level. Completion of MURP 203 or demonstrated equivalent required of

all Bachelor of Music degree candidates and Bachelor of Arts degree candidates with a major in music. Audition for placement required. 1 unit per term.

Note: Required in the freshman year of all Bachelor of Music degree students whose performance area is not a keyboard instrument. BKS grades are factored into grade-point averages, but credit does not apply toward requirements for the Bachelor of Music degree. BKS must be completed successfully by the end of the sophomore year. (Music majors and minors are registered for BKS until the requirement has been completed.) Students who do not complete requirements in four terms of study are charged a fee of \$75 in each successive term until all requirements are met. 1 unit.

MURP 211, 212

Keyboard Skills for Music Educators I, II

Upper-level keyboard proficiency course for students enrolling in a music education emphasis that includes general music. 1 unit.

Prerequisite: MURP 203 or equivalent

MURP 255

Bow Technique for String Players

Students will acquire intellectual and physical understanding of the bow and bowing techniques, including Baroque techniques, through observation, technical analysis, and performance practice. 3 units.

MURP 271

Introduction to Vocal Studies

An overview of classical singing, including anatomy and physiology of the voice, basic vocal acoustics, voice health, and an introduction to historical singing terminology. 1 unit.

Prerequisite: Concurrent registration in voice lessons

MURP 272

English Singing Diction

An introduction to English singing diction, including identification of problematic American regionalisms and basic elements of English poetics. The International Phonetic Alphabet is learned as a tool for work in this and subsequent singing diction classes. 1 unit.

Prerequisite: Concurrent registration in voice lessons

MURP 273

Italian and Latin Singing Diction

An introduction to Italian singing diction with special attention given to sounds problematic for English speakers. Brief study of the pronunciation of ecclesiastical Latin. 1 unit.

Prerequisite: Concurrent registration in voice lessons

MURP 274

German Singing Diction

An introduction to German singing diction, with special attention to sounds problematic for English speakers. Expressive use of the language in Lied interpretation begun. 1 unit.

Prerequisite: Concurrent registration in voice lessons

MURP 275

French Singing Diction

An introduction to French singing diction, with special attention to sounds problematic for English speakers. Expressive use of the language, using appropriate *mélodie* texts, begun. 1 unit.

Prerequisite: Concurrent registration in voice lessons

MURP 276

Recitative

An introduction to the performance practices of the pre-Romantic recitative, emphasizing the *secco* style. Critical listening to a variety of recorded examples and individualized selection, preparation, and coaching of appropriate examples of Baroque and Classic recitatives. 1 unit.

Prerequisite: Concurrent registration in voice lessons

MURP 280

Introduction to Vocal Jazz Techniques

An introduction to vocal jazz techniques through the study and performance of five or six songs that will be manipulated rhythmically, melodically, and stylistically. Listening and improvisation will be included. 1 unit.

MURP 301, 302

Functional Skills for Keyboard Majors I, II

Development of functional keyboard skills. Sight-reading, score-reading, transposition, keyboard harmony, playing by ear, improvisation, and conducting from the keyboard. FKS grades are factored into grade-point averages, but credit does not apply toward requirements for the Bachelor of Music degree. 1 unit.

MURP 311, 312, 313

Fretboard Harmony for the Classical Guitarist I, II, III

Study of intervals, chord construction, and voice leading, using exercises and examples from the standard guitar repertoire. Practical application to sight-reading, arranging, memorization, and articulation of musical ideas. Open to all guitar students and to others by consent of instructor. 1 unit.

MURP 320

Functional Jazz Piano

An introduction to jazz piano voicings, basic piano comping techniques, and the role of the keyboard in the jazz rhythm section. Designed to accommodate upperclass students who have been admitted to the Bachelor of Music degree program with an emphasis in jazz studies, sophomore Bachelor of Music students planning to apply for the emphasis in jazz studies, and experienced student jazz performers with consent of instructor. 3 units.

Prerequisite: MUCA 222 or consent of instructor

MURP 330

Orchestral Literature for Strings

The course prepares string players for the unique challenges of life in a professional symphony orchestra and will complement work done in university ensembles and private instrumental instruction. Students will learn specific techniques through multiple performance opportunities, class discussion, readings and assigned listening. 3 units.

MURP 405

Senegalese Music

This course is part of the Lawrence Francophone Seminar in which students study in French-speaking West Africa for 10 weeks. 6 units.

Also listed as French 404

Prerequisite: Must be attending the LU Francophone Seminar

MURP 420

Piano Accompaniment: Vocal

Vocal accompanying for the advanced pianist, including art song, opera recitative, and aria. Performances required of all participants. 3 units.

MURP 425

Piano Accompaniment: Instrumental

Instrumental accompanying for the advanced pianist, including duo sonatas and concerto orchestral reductions. Performances required of all participants. 3 units.

MURP 451, 452

Literature of the Piano I, II

A two-term historical survey of the repertoire from 1600 to the present, with consideration of performance practice and broader historical context. Lectures, readings, listening, analysis, performance, and written assignments. 6 units.

Prerequisite: Consent of instructor

MURP 455

Vocal Literature

An introductory survey of the history and literature of the solo singer from antiquity to the present. 3 units.

Prerequisite: Junior standing or consent of instructor

MURP 190, 390, 590, 690

Tutorial Studies in Music Repertoire and Performance

Variable units.

Prerequisite: Counter registration required

MURP 195, 395, 595, 695

Internship in Music Repertoire and Performance Studies

An experience-based project in music developed in consultation with a designated supervisor and a conservatory faculty member, comprising a work component and an academic component. The academic component of the internship, carried out under the supervision of the faculty member, may include readings related to the substance of the internship, discussions with the faculty member, and a written report or other culminating project appropriate to the discipline. Variable units.

Prerequisite: Counter registration required

MURP 199, 399, 599, 699

Independent Study in Music Repertoire and Performance

Students considering an honors project should register for independent study for one or more terms. Variable units.

Prerequisite: Counter registration required

Music theory

MUTH 100

Music Theory for the Non-Major

An introduction to the fundamentals of music: notation, scales, intervals, chords, keys, and basic harmonic and contrapuntal concepts. Improvement of reading skills and performance through an understanding of music's structure and notation. Does not apply toward any music major. 3 units.

MUTH 251, 252

Music Theory and Analysis 3, 4

Continued study of the harmonic techniques and structural principles of tonal music, with emphasis on chromatic harmony and contrapuntal elaboration through written exercises, model composition, and analysis. Introduction to large-scale formal procedures associated with 18th- and 19th-century art music. Part of the five-term music theory core, taken in sequence. 4 units.

Prerequisite: MUTH 152 or MUTH 202 Corequisites: MUTH 261, MUTH 271

MUTH 161, 162

Aural Skills Fundamentals 1, 2

Intensive ear training commensurate with MUTH 151, 152. Taken in sequence. Placement determined by the Music Theory Placement Exam (administered during Welcome Week). Credit does not count toward the B.Mus. degree.

Corequisites: MUTH 151, MUTH 171, MUTH 162

MUTH 171, 172

Sight Singing Fundamentals 1, 2

Sight singing commensurate with MUTH 151, 152. Placement determined by placement into the corequisite course. Credit does not count toward the B.Mus. degree.

Corequisites: MUTH 151, MUTH 161

MUTH 201, 202

Music Theory and Analysis 1, 2

A comprehensive introduction to the structural principles and compositional techniques of art music from the 18th and 19th centuries. Emphasis on diatonic harmony and elementary counterpoint through written exercises, model composition, and analysis. Introduction to the basic formal procedures associated with tonal music. Taken in sequence, MUTH 201 and 202 are the first two courses in the five-term music theory core. Placement determined by the Music Theory Placement Exam (administered during Welcome Week). 4 units.

Corequisites: MUTH 211, MUTH 221

MUTH 211, 212

Aural Skills 1, 2

Ear training commensurate with MUTH 201. Melodic, harmonic, and contrapuntal dictation, error detection, and aural perception of basic formal procedures. Taken in sequence. Placement and section assignment determined by the Music Theory Placement Exam (administered during Welcome Week). 1 unit.

Corequisites: MUTH 201, MUTH 221

MUTH 221, 222

Sight Singing 1, 2

Sight singing commensurate with MUTH 201. Solo and ensemble singing using solfège; treble and bass clefs only. One- and two-part rhythmic exercises. Improvisation. Taken in sequence. Placement and section assignment determined by sight-singing audition (conducted during Welcome Week). 1 unit.

Corequisites: MUTH 201, MUTH 211

MUTH 240

Jazz Theory and Aural Training

A comprehensive introduction to jazz scales, modes, chords, harmonic progressions, nomenclature, and notation. Emphasis on linking essential jazz theoretic functions to performance practice, composition, and arranging. 3 units.

MUTH 251, 252

Music Theory and Analysis 3, 4

Continued study of the harmonic techniques and structural principles of tonal music, with emphasis on chromatic harmony and contrapuntal elaboration through written exercises, model composition, and analysis. Introduction to large-scale formal procedures associated with 18th- and 19th-century art music.

Part of the five-term music theory core, taken in sequence. 4 units.

Prerequisite: MUTH 152 or MUTH 202 Corequisites: MUTH 261, MUTH 271

MUTH 261, 262

Aural Skills 3, 4

Ear training commensurate with MUTH 251. Continued work in melodic, harmonic, and contrapuntal dictation, error detection, and aural perception of basic forms of tonal music. Taken in sequence. Section assignment determined by the music theory/composition department. 1 unit.

Prerequisite: MUTH 162 or MUTH 212 Corequisites: MUTH 251, MUTH 271

MUTH 271, 272

Sight Singing 3, 4

Sight singing commensurate with MUTH 251. Continued solo and ensemble singing (modes, alto and tenor clefs added), rhythmic exercises, and improvisation. Taken in sequence. Section assignment determined by the music theory/composition department.

Prerequisite: MUTH 172 or MUTH 222 Corequisites: MUTH 251, 261

MUTH 301

Music Theory and Analysis 5

The final course in the music theory core curriculum. The first half of the course develops and refines analytic skills introduced earlier in the core, applying them to specific works of the tonal repertory. The second half provides an introduction to the structural principles and formal procedures of art music from the early 20th century to the present. 4 units.

Prerequisite: MUTH 252 Corequisites: MUTH 311, MUTH 321

MUTH 311

Aural Skills 5

Ear training commensurate with MUTH 301. Section assignment determined by the music theory/composition department. 1 unit.

Prerequisite: MUTH 262 Corequisites: MUTH 301, MUTH 321

MUTH 321

Sight Singing 5

Sight singing commensurate with MUTH 301. Section assignment determined by the music theory/composition department. Corequisites: MUTH 301, MUTH 311. 1 unit.

Prerequisite: MUTH 272 Corequisites: MUTH 301, MUTH 311

MUTH 350

Topics in Music Analysis

Intermediate studies in music analysis, focusing on a particular analytic technique, critical approach, or repertory, such as Schenkerian analysis, text/music relations, analysis and performance, late 19th-century chromaticism, or non-western music. Topics vary from year to year. May be repeated with consent of instructor. 6 units.

Prerequisite: MUTH 301

MUTH 401

Counterpoint I

The first course in a two-term survey of the techniques of 18th-century counterpoint. Imitative and non-imitative counterpoint in two voices, leading to the composition of binary-form suite movements and two-voice inventions. Complementary work in analysis. 6 units.

Prerequisite: MUTH 301 or consent of instructor

Offered in 2009-10 and alternate years thereafter

MUTH 402

Counterpoint II

A continuation of MUTH 401. Imitative counterpoint in three and four voices, leading to the composition of a four-voice fugue. Complementary work in analysis. 6 units.

Prerequisite: MUTH 401

Offered in 2009-10 and alternate years thereafter

MUTH 411

Orchestration I

A study of the orchestral instruments, their capabilities, appropriate notation for each, and scoring for various small ensembles. 6 units.

Prerequisite: MUTH 251

Offered in 2008-09 and alternate years thereafter

MUTH 412

Orchestration II

A continuation of MUTH 411. Scoring for larger ensembles, including wind ensemble and full orchestra. 6 units.

Prerequisite: MUTH 411

Offered in 2008-09 and alternate years thereafter

MUTH 510

Analysis of 20th-Century Music

Studies of the styles and structural techniques of significant examples of 20th-century music. 6 units.

Prerequisite: MUTH 301

MUTH 550

Topics in Music Analysis

Advanced studies in music analysis, focusing on a particular analytic technique, critical approach, or repertory, such as Schenkerian analysis, text/music relations, analysis and performance, late 19th-century chromaticism, or non-western music. Topics vary from year to year. May be repeated with consent of instructor. 6 units.

Prerequisite: MUTH 301

MUTH 190, 390, 590, 690

Tutorial Studies

Variable units.

Prerequisite: Counter registration required

MUTH 195, 395, 595, 695

Academic Internship

An experience-based project in music developed in consultation with a designated supervisor and a conservatory faculty member, comprising a work component and an academic component. The academic component of the internship, carried out under the supervision of the faculty member, may include readings related to the substance of the internship, discussions with the faculty member, and a written report or other culminating project appropriate to the discipline. A proposal must be submitted to the Conservatory Committee on Administration by the end of the fifth week of the term before the start of the internship. Variable units.

Prerequisite: Counter registration required

MUTH 199, 399, 599, 699

Independent Study

Students considering an honors project should register for independent study for one or more terms. Variable units.

Prerequisite: Counter registration required

STUDENT-INITIATED COURSES AND PROGRAMS



STUDENT-INITIATED COURSES AND PROGRAMS

Tutorials

A tutorial is a course of study undertaken by an individual student or small group of students under the close supervision of a faculty member. According to arrangements specific to individual departments and interdisciplinary areas, students enrolling in tutorials explore in depth subjects of particular interest. Tutorial studies feature wide reading, individual experimentation, and oral and written reports, as well as regular conferences with the supervising faculty members. Tutorials, which must be titled, are an important supplement to regular course offerings, especially during the junior and senior years.

To illustrate the variety and scope of tutorial studies, many academic departments have listed a number of recent tutorial topics at the end of their departmental listings in the "Courses of Study" section of this catalog.

Independent study

Independent study varies from discipline to discipline in its composition and in the relationship between the student and faculty member. However, certain criteria may be applied to all. At the outset, the student and faculty member should define a clear goal, one to which they both subscribe. A student is entitled to know a faculty member's expectations for independent study, and a faculty member is entitled to expect a student's diligent compliance with the procedures mutually agreed upon when the project began.

For independent study lasting more than one term, the student and faculty member should discuss and assess progress at the end of each term. If either party concludes that it would not be beneficial for the student to continue the project, the student may be assigned a grade for completed or additionally assigned work and not be required to enroll for the next term.

Independent study can also designate advanced work taken for credit by a student who plans to submit an honors project.

Academic internships

Lawrence recognizes that a student's education can be enhanced by the combination of academic and experience-based learning. Academic internships provide students an opportunity to apply what they have learned in the classroom and to bring back to the classroom an enriched perspective on their learning.

Where academic departments find that the interaction of academic pursuits and work experience is both appropriate to their relevant disciplines and feasible in terms of available work experiences, they normally offer academic internships. These internship courses are listed in this catalog under departmental offerings, and they are offered at differing levels of the curriculum. Where no departmental internship exists, student-designed internships may be proposed to the Committee on Instruction. Proposals must be submitted to the Committee on Instruction by the end of the fifth week of the term before the start of the internship.

Students may take a maximum of 12 units of academic internship in fulfillment of their major, minor, or graduation requirements. Academic internships require prior approval by the relevant academic department (in cases where a departmental internship is available) or by a faculty supervisor/academic department and the Committee on Instruction (in cases where a departmental internship is not available). Academic internships may be paid or unpaid.

Students enrolled in academic internships engage in work or service experiences with intentional learning objectives that promote reflection throughout the experience and that relate to their academic interests. Site and faculty supervisors work closely with the students and provide evaluations of the students' activities at the end of the internship.

The academic component of the internship includes readings related to the substance of the internship, discussions with the faculty supervisor, and a written report appropriate to the discipline. Course grades are based on this academic work.

Application forms for student-designed academic internships may be obtained from the offices of the provost and dean of the faculty, the dean of student academic services, and the registrar and from the Career Center and the Main Hall, Briggs Hall, conservatory, and art center faculty offices.

See page 291 for information on the Career Center and internships.

Honors projects

Honors projects are coherent programs of independent work carried on by students, usually in their senior year, on subjects or problems of more than ordinary difficulty in areas that they have studied in considerable depth, usually in their majors or closely related areas. Honors projects normally are supervised by faculty members in appropriate departments and may culminate in written theses based on extensive individual research or in pieces of original work in the creative or performing arts accompanied by written presentations.

All Lawrence faculty members may serve as supervisors of honors projects. If the honors-project supervisor is a non-voting member of the faculty, he or she should enlist a voting member of the faculty to serve as a co-sponsor of the proposed project and periodically consult with the co-sponsor as the project develops.

An examining committee evaluates the results of each project, conducts an oral examination of the honors candidate, and considers what constitutes the appropriate level of honors in view of the strengths and weaknesses of both the thesis and the oral defense. The Committee on Honors reviews the reports of all such examining committees and submits its recommendations for Honors in Independent Study to the faculty for final approval.

Since honors projects frequently complement students' work in their majors, they should discuss the opportunities for independent study with faculty members in their fields of concentration as early as possible in order to begin laying appropriate foundations in courses, tutorial work, and summer reading. In some fields, tutorials or courses in research methods can lead to the formulation of suitable thesis topics and methods of attack, while in other fields topics may stem from unanswered problems in regular courses, from students' own interests,

or from teachers' suggestions. Whatever the field, students ought to keep in mind the possibility of doing honors projects as they plan their programs, especially in the junior year, or earlier if they will be off-campus at that time. Students do not have to take an independent-study course in order to submit an honors project.

Jointly written projects or theses undertaken jointly may be submitted for Honors in Independent Study. The work involved in such cases, however, must be equitably shared and demonstrate benefits clearly resulting from the merger of the authors' different skills and knowledge. Students considering joint projects or theses must obtain the consent of their faculty independent studies advisors and the Committee on Honors well in advance of such endeavors.

Procedures and guidelines

To apply for Honors in Independent Study, students must send to the Committee on Honors statements of their intentions to submit a thesis in candidacy for honors. These statements should include the Appleton addresses of the students, the topics of independent study, and both students' signatures and those of the faculty advisors. The final date for receipt of such statements of intent is announced each fall in a notice to all seniors; normally it falls in the first week of Term III. If students expect to complete their projects during Terms I or II, they must submit their statements of intent at least three weeks before the anticipated date for submission of their theses. No thesis will be considered for honors unless the committee has received such a statement of intent; however, statements do not obligate such students to submit theses.

Sufficient copies of the completed thesis, one for each member of the examining committee, including the Committee on Honors representative, are to be submitted to the Committee on Honors at a place and by a date and hour designated each year, usually falling within the first few days of May. Students who find themselves unable to meet this deadline may petition the Committee on Honors for extensions, but they must do so well in advance of the deadline. The committee usually approves such petitions only when circumstances beyond the candidate's control have arisen.

At this point, the honors thesis advisor, in consultation with the student, arranges for an oral examination of the thesis. Results of the examination

must be reported to the Committee on Honors prior to its last meeting.

Although the Committee on Honors tries to keep its procedures as simple as possible, the extreme diversity of projects submitted for honors makes necessary certain clarifications and interpretations of the basic guidelines. Some statements concerning special types of projects and further details about the committee's procedures are included here for reference by both faculty members and students.

The honors thesis

The thesis need not be of any special form or length, provided that its form is appropriate to the discipline to which it belongs. Students' advisors are responsible for providing guidance in regard to format and the conventions of scholarly documentation pertinent to their disciplines. Nevertheless, since all accepted theses are permanently retained in the Lawrence University library, their external form also is subject to a few standardized regulations suggested by the librarians and endorsed by the Committee on Honors. The chair of the committee may be consulted about these regulations.

Even though the committee permits candidates for honors to correct typographical errors or to make such other minor corrections as their examiners may require, it emphasizes that theses must be in final form when they are submitted early in May. Candidates must assume responsibility for accurate proofreading and checking of all quotations and references. Frequent misspellings, faulty punctuation or syntax, omitted references, or stylistic incoherence will disqualify projects despite the intrinsic merit they may otherwise exhibit.

The examining committee

The advisor, in consultation with the student and with the assent of the Committee on Honors, appoints an examining committee consisting of at least three voting faculty members, one of whom must be from outside the student's department; the advisor, if a voting member of the faculty, acts as one of the three voting members of the committee. If the advisor is a non-voting member of the faculty, the co-sponsor acts as one of the three examining committee members. The non-voting advisor attends the oral examination and participates in all aspects of the committee's discussion of the project except voting on whether to award honors and the level of

honors to be awarded.

In addition, the Committee on Honors assigns a faculty representative to act as the non-voting moderator during the examination. At the discretion of the advisor, after consultation with the student, another Lawrence faculty member or an outside expert who is uniquely qualified to shed insight into the quality of the project may also attend the examination. These individuals may not take part in the decision-making process.

Projects in the arts

Students interested in submitting an exhibition, performance, or work of art, music, theatre, or imaginative literature as an honors project must follow the normal procedures for honors work and must be willing to engage in a discussion of their work. A brief essay – as preface, foreword, introduction, afterword, postscript, or critical review – must accompany any such creative work. The essay should clarify and illuminate the work in a manner appropriate to genre, form, or medium and may include the aims of the project, its formal and stylistic precedents, its techniques, and the limitations and potential of the project. *In the arts, the project itself clearly remains the most important component to be evaluated by the examining committee.*

Special instructions for projects in the arts

The standard criteria are used in evaluating all Honors in Independent Study projects with the exception of the brief paper written for a project in the arts. While the paper for a project in the arts must be clearly organized and well written, contain appropriate documentation when needed, and display a high quality of thought and presentation, it is considered to be supplementary to the work itself. In the arts, the criteria for Honors should be used primarily to evaluate the project itself and the subsequent oral examination.

Supplementary guidelines for projects in the arts

- Keep in mind that honors in independent study are university awards.
- A project in the arts may be undertaken in any discipline (e.g., biology, physics, history, etc.)
- Evaluation of the project will focus on the project rather than the paper. The paper, however, should be well-written and free of error, and its content should be accurate, meaningful, and appropriate to the project.

- The supplementary paper should be at least six to ten pages in length. (A longer paper may be submitted, of course, but again the focus will remain on the project.)
- A bibliography may or may not be necessary, depending on the content of the paper.
- If a project in the arts consists of a performance, some sort of audio-visual documentation (DVD, CD, photographs, etc.) must be included with the final project for archival purposes. A performance program should also be submitted.
- If the project is an art exhibition, an exhibition catalog must be submitted with the final project. Some sort of visual description (photographs, DVD, etc.) should also be included for archival purposes.
- If the project is web based, arrangements must be made to create an archive copy.

Projects involving testing of hypotheses

One important purpose of honors projects is to provide opportunities for professionals to evaluate students' knowledge of an area, their skill in employing that knowledge in experimentation, and their care and cleverness in approaching the task of testing their hypotheses. Thus, if a project allows these evaluations to be made, it should be considered for honors despite the vicissitudes of fortune that may attend the project. In particular, the failure to obtain significant positive results when testing an hypothesis or a network of hypotheses ought not to disqualify a candidate from achieving honors, provided that those professionally competent in the area agree that this failure was not due to a lack of care, to a lack of skill or knowledge in the field, or to a lack of competence in techniques of experimental design.

Mere diligence, on the other hand, is not a sufficient ground for the awarding of honors. Students whose projects have not achieved their expected results should give the best accounts they can of the ways in which they probed for additional operative variables that were uncontrolled in their previous experiments, of the reasons why the failures could not have been anticipated by skillful experimenters in the crucial beginning stages, and of their careful attempts to locate the difficulties.

Professional evaluations

The Committee on Honors avoids substituting its opinion for that of professionals on matters requiring professional competence for their evaluation.

Nevertheless, the committee is of the firm opinion that the evaluation of honors candidates can and should be made independent of questions regarding whether a respected professional journal would publish a particular thesis. In other words, Honors in Independent Study is not limited to students whose work would compete successfully with that of their professors for publication in professional journals.

Criteria for Honors in Independent Study

The following criteria are used in evaluating all Honors in Independent Study projects:

Cum Laude

Honors with distinction

To achieve honors, the project must fulfill all of the following criteria:

- Each of the three components of the project (the work, the written exposition, and the oral examination) demonstrates a substantial knowledge of, and facility with, previous work, underlying principles, and central concepts or theories in areas relevant to the project.
- The paper must clearly show that the student has established an original thesis or hypothesis, an original interpretation or analysis, a substantial and original synthesis or innovative pedagogical exposition of a sophisticated body of established work or has created a new work of art. In other words, the student must demonstrate that the project does not merely replicate, review, paraphrase, or compile previous work by others.
- The paper appropriately frames the original material in the project within the context of established work or relevant traditions in the discipline, provides documentation (e.g., bibliographic citations, tables and figures, illustrations) appropriate to the discipline, contains few and relatively minor grammatical or typographical flaws, is clear, well organized, and stylistically sound.
- The work itself is of very high quality. The project has been carried out competently, diligently, independently, and in a manner that fulfills the basic standards of the discipline.
- The oral examination reaffirms the high quality of the work, the originality of the contribution, and the student's facility with relevant principles, concepts, and background material.

Magna Cum Laude**Honors with great distinction**

In addition to fulfilling the criteria described above, the project must fulfill all of the following criteria:

- a. Each of the three components of the project (the work, the written exposition, and the oral examination) demonstrates a level of mastery of, and facility with, relevant previous work, underlying principles, and central concepts or theories of which few undergraduates are capable, as well as a solid grasp of related but peripheral material.
- b. The thesis, interpretation, analysis, synthesis, pedagogical exposition, or creative endeavor encompassed by the project demonstrates unusual and substantial creativity, conceptual innovation, or theoretical sophistication (*i.e.*, an unusual degree of independence of thought) on the part of the student.
- c. The framing of the original material in the project within the context of established work or relevant traditions is remarkably sophisticated, revealing a sensitive and advanced understanding of the relationship between the student's contribution and established traditions or theories. The paper contains almost no grammatical or typographical flaws and is particularly well written, lucid, and compelling.
- d. The work itself is of outstanding quality. The project has been carried out with a degree of technical competence, diligence, and independence of which few undergraduates are capable.
- e. The oral examination reaffirms the outstanding quality of the work. The student is able to give complete, clear, well organized, and satisfying responses to the examiners' questions without the need for much guidance or prompting from the examiners.

Summa Cum Laude**Honors with highest distinction**

This level of honors is rarely achieved and is reserved for those instances in which all three components of the project (the work, the paper, and the oral examination) demonstrate a superlative level of excellence. In addition to fulfilling the criteria described above, the project must fulfill all of the following criteria:

- a. Each of the components of the project (the work, the written exposition, and the oral examination) not only demonstrates an exceptional level of mastery of, and facility with, relevant previous work, underlying principles, and central concepts or theories but also a sophisticated and original critical perspective on this material (*i.e.*, the student possesses informed opinions about the strengths and weaknesses of previous work, theories, and traditions in the area). The student not only intimately understands relevant background material but also has the ability to view this material critically in a wider intellectual context.
- b. The thesis, interpretation, analysis, synthesis, pedagogical exposition, or creative endeavor encompassed by the project demonstrates a superlative level of creativity, conceptual innovation, or theoretical sophistication on the part of the student.
- c. The framing of the original material in the project within the context of established work or relevant traditions is elegant and subtle, revealing a rare and exceedingly advanced understanding of how the student's project represents a significant contribution to established traditions or theories. The paper is not only technically flawless (or virtually flawless) but is exceedingly well written, compelling, and engaging.
- d. The work itself exceeds all expectations. The project has been carried out with a superlative level of technical competence, sophistication, diligence, and independence.
- e. The oral examination reaffirms that the work is a rare achievement that makes an original and sophisticated contribution. The student is able to give extraordinarily complete and persuasive responses to the examiners' questions without the need for guidance or prompting from the examiners.

Special instructions for projects in the arts

The above criteria are used in evaluating all Honors in Independent Study projects with the exception of the brief paper written for a project in the arts. While the paper for a project in the arts must be clearly organized and well written, contain appropriate documentation when needed, and display a high quality of thought and presentation, it is considered to be supplementary to the work itself. In the arts, the criteria listed above should be used primarily to evaluate the project itself and the subsequent oral examination.

Writing for credit

Students may write for credit (with permission of the instructor) in any course in the curriculum except tutorials, independent study, or Freshman Studies. They should consult the instructor for permission to write for credit; the instructor will then specify a program and schedule of reading, examinations, and papers.

To register, a student must supply the registrar with a memorandum containing the name of the course and the signatures of the student's advisor and the instructor of the course. The work must be completed in one year. Courses do not become part of a student's record until the instructor reports that the required work has been satisfactorily completed. The letter grade will be recorded for the term in which the grade is reported.

Students who have opted for billing by the course under the incremental fee plan (see "Tuition, Fees, and Refunds," page 324) will be charged for the credit earned by writing for credit and reported that term.

Student-designed courses

Students may design and execute their own courses in areas and subjects not normally part of the Lawrence curriculum but appropriate to a liberal arts education. A student-designed course should address a topic or topics in which students proposing the course have experience or expertise. The course may pursue, in depth, some topic that grows out of an existing course. It may link the perspectives of two or more disciplines in the solution of some problem. Or, it may satisfy students' intellectual interests in other ways.

Students must have attained at least sophomore standing to participate in a student-designed course. To initiate a course, at least three students submit a prospectus containing statements on the subject matter, format, reading list, and formal requirements (papers, reports, exams, etc.) to a faculty member who will either enroll in the course as an informal member or agree to act as an advisor for the course. Upon the faculty member's approval, the prospectus is submitted to the Curriculum Committee for its review and decision by the third week of the term prior to the term in which the course is to be offered.

The committee encourages early applications so that the sponsoring students will have an opportunity to adjust their proposal to any of the concerns and criticisms voiced by the committee upon its preliminary review. Grades are assigned by the participating faculty member or faculty advisor on a Satisfactory/ Unsatisfactory basis.

In reviewing applications, the Curriculum Committee pays particular attention to:

1. evidence of competence and expertise in the students or the faculty advisor sufficient to assure adequate guidance and leadership in the course,
2. evidence of careful forethought and planning of a course of study that can be realistically accomplished within a ten-week period, and
3. evidence that the course fits appropriately within a liberal arts education.

Completed applications must be submitted to the provost and dean of the faculty, who chairs the Curriculum Committee. Interested students may contact the provost and dean of the faculty or dean of student academic services for information and guidance.

Student-designed majors

Student-designed majors provide an opportunity for students to develop areas of concentration outside established programs for interdisciplinary or departmental majors. Like all majors, those that are student-designed should meet the following objectives: greater knowledge of the field under study; increased methodological sophistication; and the integration of sometimes disparate, but related, areas of study that fall within the proposed major.

The procedure for establishing a student-designed major is relatively simple:

1. The student elects a general topical area and identifies a member of the faculty who is willing to act as advisor.
2. With the advisor, the student develops a statement on the planned major. The statement indicates (a) how the major will serve the objectives of an area of concentration; (b) what educational or other objectives the student seeks to meet; and (c) the courses that have been taken or will be taken that would fit into the major. In the statement, the student and the advisor have the responsibility to show that the proposed objectives can best be satisfied outside established programs of study.
3. The advisor and the student invite two other members of the faculty who are supportive of the proposed major to serve as the student's advisory panel for the major. The panel is responsible for overseeing the program and for reviewing minor changes — *e.g.*, in course selections, topics for an honors paper, etc. One member of the panel should be designated as an alternate advisor in case the principal advisor goes on leave or teaches at an overseas campus that the student does not attend.
4. The student submits the statement of the proposed major, endorsed by the faculty advisor and members of the panel, and a transcript to the Committee on Instruction (for the Bachelor of Arts degree) or the Conservatory Committee on Administration (for the Bachelor of Music degree) before the end of Term I of the student's junior year. Students wishing an extension to this deadline should contact the chair of the Committee on Instruction, who is the associate dean of the faculty. Faculty members who endorse the statement accept responsibility for supervising the major if it receives committee approval.
5. The Committee on Instruction takes action on the proposed major and communicates its action to the registrar, the student, the faculty advisor, and members of the panel.

Application forms for student-designed majors may be obtained from the offices of the provost and dean of the faculty, dean of student academic services, and the registrar and from the Main Hall, Briggs Hall, conservatory, and art center faculty offices.

Student-designed interdisciplinary areas

Student-designed interdisciplinary areas taken in addition to a major area of study are initiated by an individual student or a small group of students with the advice of at least two faculty members. The initiator or initiators develop, with their advisors, a statement on the planned interdisciplinary area, which will indicate the objectives of the interdisciplinary area and the suggested and required courses.

The student-designed interdisciplinary area is subject to the approval of the Committee on Instruction, which will communicate its decision to the students, their advisors, and the registrar. The student-designed interdisciplinary area will be identified at the time of the student's selection of a major or any time thereafter, on the condition that the student will be able to fulfill the proposed area's course requirements. The student is still expected to complete a formal major (see page 315).

LEARNING EXPERIENCES OUTSIDE THE CLASSROOM



LEARNING EXPERIENCES OUTSIDE THE CLASSROOM

Student programs at Björklunden

Lawrence University's northern seminar center, *Björklunden vid Sjön*, is located in Door County, Wisconsin, on the eastern side of the peninsula that forms the Bay of Green Bay. Björklunden (pronounced Bee-york'-lun-den), whose name means Birch Forest by the Water, is a 425-acre estate graced by woods, meadows, and more than a mile of unspoiled Lake Michigan shoreline.

Winifred and Donald Boynton bequeathed the property to Lawrence in 1963 with the understanding that it would be preserved in a way that would ensure its legacy as a place of serenity and contemplation.

The Boyntons' summer residence became Björklunden's main lodge. A fire in 1993 destroyed the original structure, but it was replaced by a new year-round seminar and conference center in 1996.

Following a major expansion in 2007, the 37,000-square-foot lodge now contains multi-purpose and seminar rooms, a dining room, and a kitchen, as well as 22 additional guest rooms. There are two lakeside decks, a top-story observation deck, an elevator, music practice rooms, and a computer lab. The entire facility has wireless Internet access.

In addition to the main building, the Björklunden estate also includes a small wooden chapel built in late 12th-century Norwegian *stavkirke* style, handcrafted by the Boyntons between 1939 and 1947 and modeled after the Garmo stave church at Maihaugen in Lillehammer, Norway.

Weekend student seminars

Throughout the academic year, groups of Lawrence students and faculty members travel to Björklunden for weekend seminars and retreats. Student seminars provide the opportunity to explore exciting themes and issues, along with the time and the environment in which to embrace ideas and their consequences.

The power of a Björklunden weekend lies in the connection between thought and reflection. Making that connection fulfills one ideal of a liberal education.

Björklunden weekends are distinctive and highly memorable integrative experiences. Seminar topics

are wide-ranging, and students have the opportunity for intensive inquiry and discussion with faculty members and among themselves in an informal, intimate setting.

In creating and developing the seminars at Björklunden, Lawrence seeks to provide a different kind of educational experience, one in which participants are encouraged to leave old assumptions behind and the barriers of class, rank, and status are removed in order for students and faculty members to learn meaningfully from each other.

Lawrence invites each student to experience Björklunden and be changed. That is a powerful expectation, but those who have been to a seminar at Björklunden will testify to its fulfillment. As a place of refuge and peace, where spiritual values and aesthetic sensibilities can be explored, Björklunden provides a unique setting for personal growth.

During the 2007-08 academic year, 1,822 students and 144 faculty and staff members took part in 133 different programs at Björklunden.

Typical Björklunden seminars

The following are representative of the variety of topics and organizations that schedule Björklunden weekends:

- Gender studies
- Linguistics
- Economics
- Government
- Student teachers
- French
- Theatre arts
- Spanish
- Philosophy Club
- Psychology Student Association
- Swimming and Diving team
- Magic Club
- Viking Conservatives
- College Democrats
- Improvisation troupe
- Amnesty International
- Fencing team
- The Lawrentian* student newspaper
- Habitat for Humanity

Speakers and other campus visitors

Convocations

All-college convocations are scheduled each year, beginning with the Matriculation Convocation, at which the president speaks, and ending with an Honors Convocation at which the academic and extracurricular achievements of students are given special recognition.

The faculty Committee on Public Occasions invites individuals of high accomplishment and profound insight to address members of the college and Fox Valley communities on topics of broad interest.

Convocation visitors have included authors John Updike, Gwendolyn Brooks, Frank McCourt, Maya Angelou, Joyce Carol Oates, Edward Hirsch, Isabel Allende, N. Scott Momaday, and Salman Rushdie; journalists David Halberstam, Richard Rodriguez, Fareed Zakaria, Susan Faludi, and Juliette Kayyem; public intellectuals Henry Louis Gates Jr. and Cornel West; historians Arthur Schlesinger, Michael Beschloss, James McPherson, and William Cronon; activists Harry Wu, Fay Wattleton, Lech Walesa, and Joia Mukherjee; public officials Richard Holbrooke, George Mitchell, and John Lewis; and scientists Robert Sopolosky, Lisa Randall, Brian Greene, Steven Pinker, and Robert Ballard.

Convocations are held on Tuesdays or Thursdays at the 11:10 a.m. hour, which is reserved for that purpose.

Lecture series

Throughout the academic year, Lawrence offers a wide variety of lectures, symposia, and colloquia.

The **Main Hall Forum** series sponsors a wide range of lectures by Lawrence faculty and distinguished academic guests speaking on historical and contemporary issues and presenting recent scholarship in the humanities and social sciences.

The **Science Hall Colloquium** is a series of cross-disciplinary lectures that address research developments in diverse areas of the natural and physical sciences.

The **Recent Advances in Biology** lecture series, sponsored by the biology department, addresses issues and advances in biological research. Talks by Lawrence faculty members and scientists from other universities and organizations expose students to the latest discoveries in a wide range of biological disciplines.

The **Fine Arts Colloquium** presents lectures that touch on topics related to art, art history, and theatre.

Over the years, gifts from alumni and other friends of Lawrence have made funds available to support events of special interest, such as the Mojmir Povolny Lectureship in International Studies, which promotes discussion on issues of moral significance and ethical dimension; the Marguerite Schumann '44 Memorial Lectureship, which sponsors speakers on topics that were of special interest to Ms. Schumann, such as history, music, and writing; the Mia T. Paul, '95, Poetry Fund Lectures; the William Chaney Lectureship in the Humanities; the Edward F. Mielke Lecture Series in Biomedical Ethics; and the Spoerl Lectureship in Science in Society.

Visiting artists

Each year, musicians of international stature visit Lawrence to appear in public concert or recital and to conduct master classes for conservatory students.

Musical visitors have included Emanuel Ax, piano; Joshua Bell, violin; the Czech Nonet Chamber Ensemble; Charlie Haden, jazz bass; Marilyn Horne, mezzo-soprano; The King's Singers; Susan Graham, vocalist; Yo-Yo Ma, cello; Wynton Marsalis, jazz trumpet; Jon Hendricks, jazz vocalist; John Scofield, jazz guitarist; Benny Golson, saxophone; Maria Schneider, jazz composer and conductor; and Pinchas Zuckerman, violin, viola, and conductor.

Gallery talks and experts' lectures are an integral part of art exhibitions presented in the Wriston Art Center Galleries. In 2006-07 exhibitions in the three galleries of the art center included the sculpture of Kristin Gudjonsdottir, the paintings of Jiwon Son, the photography of Julie Anand, works in a variety of genres and styles from the Lawrence Permanent Art Collection, and the annual spring show by senior art majors.

Guest directors, designers, and theatrical technicians are often brought to campus to assist in productions of the Department of Theatre Arts and the Opera Theatre, teaching by example the fine points of theatrical technique.

A five-member theatre troupe called Actors from the London Stage has made one-week visits to Lawrence for nearly 20 years to perform for campus audiences and to work with students, delivering lectures and staging workshops ranging from music education to advanced acting techniques. Each

section of the Freshman Studies course has a special session of readings and exercises with one of the actors.

The director of the Milwaukee-based Wildspace Dance Company serves as an artist in residence and teaches courses in the theatre arts department on *Movement for Theatre*, and the ensemble offers an annual performance on campus.

The Stephen Edward Scarff Memorial Visiting Professorship

The Scarff professorial chair, a visiting appointment, allows the college to bring to campus distinguished public servants, professional leaders, and scholars to provide broad perspectives on the central issues of the day. Scarff professors teach courses, offer public lectures, and collaborate with students and faculty members in research and scholarship.

Mr. and Mrs. Edward L. Scarff created the professorship in 1989, in memory of their son, Stephen, a 1975 Lawrence graduate.

Scarff visiting professors have included William Sloane Coffin, Jr., civil rights and peace activist; David Swartz, first U.S. ambassador to the Republic of Belarus in the former Soviet Union; G. Jonathan Greenwald, former United States minister-counselor to the European Union; Takakazu Kuriyama, former Japanese ambassador to the United States; Charles Ahlgren, a 30-year veteran of the U.S. Foreign Service with a speciality in economic affairs; George Meyer, former secretary of the Wisconsin Department of Natural Resources; and Robert Suettinger, an intelligence analyst and China policy expert.

The Career Center and internships

Internships are carefully supervised learning experiences in a work or service setting. Different than short-term jobs or volunteer experiences, internships are deliberately designed by the intern in order to explore his or her career area of interest. Interns bring a carefully considered learning agenda with intentional learning objectives to the internship and reflect actively on their experience. Internships can be taken for credit or not, and they can be paid or unpaid.

Recent internship projects have involved writing business plans for a growing non-profit organization in the Fox Valley, rehabilitating songbirds and raptors native to Wisconsin, learning the ropes of an innovative

musical theatre in downtown Chicago, and counseling immigrants at the Irish Immigration Center in Boston.

Other internship sites have included Wall Street financial-service firms, domestic violence shelters, marine biology research laboratories, the Wisconsin State Historical Society, the United States Senate, the Newberry Library, the Argonne National Laboratory, and the Smithsonian Institution, among many others.

To assist students in their search for an internship, the Career Center maintains an active database of internship listings, books of national internship listings, and directories for locating potential internship sites. Career Center staff members are also available to assist students in identifying potential occupations they would like to explore in an internship.

For a detailed description of academic internships, see page 281.

ArtsBridge America

ArtsBridge America, a program founded at the University of California, Irvine, in 1996, works with K-12 schools throughout the nation to return the arts to public education. ArtsBridge programs create university and K-12 school collaborations by partnering university arts students (ArtsBridge scholars) with K-12 teachers to introduce interdisciplinary arts instruction through ArtsBridge projects.

Over the course of a semester, Lawrence ArtsBridge scholars spend 2-3 hours a week in the classroom integrating art, dance, digital art, music, and theatre to create unique lessons in the arts linked to individual classroom curricular needs. Under the guidance of a Lawrence University faculty mentor, the scholar works collaboratively with the host teacher to integrate arts instruction with the core curriculum, so that the arts reinforce lessons in social studies, math, language and communication arts, or science.

OFF-CAMPUS PROGRAMS



OFF-CAMPUS PROGRAMS

Off-campus study provides an invaluable opportunity to hone and extend the intellectual skills and capacity for civic and political engagement associated with a Lawrence liberal arts education by placing students in educational settings that purposefully combine classroom and experiential learning. In such settings students are challenged to apply and interrogate what has been learned on the home campus and to evaluate the possibilities of alternate perspectives and modes of inquiry.

Off-campus study also provides a rich opportunity for personal growth as students gain independence and self-confidence through active engagement with social and cultural practices different than their own and/or through the experience of educational or research settings whose pedagogical approaches and curricular structures differ from those at Lawrence.

It is strongly recommended that students interested in off-campus study make an appointment with the off-campus program coordinator — and, where available, faculty program advisors — well in advance of the time they wish to pursue such study. These meetings help students formulate desired learning outcomes for their off-campus study experience, to explore the range of off-campus study appropriate to those desired outcomes, and to discuss logistical issues such as timing of participation and the Lawrence off-campus study proposal process.

Campus visits in the Fall and Winter Terms by representatives of the affiliated programs, as well as individual discussions with the faculty members serving as liaisons to certain programs, also provide an excellent opportunity to learn more about program specifics.

Policies and procedures for off-campus study

Participation on an off-campus program requires approval by the Lawrence Subcommittee on Off-Campus Study and, in the case of affiliated programs, acceptance by the program sponsor. Students must apply using the Lawrence Off-Campus Study Proposal. *Each year the proposal deadline for all programs for*

the upcoming summer and following academic year is in early February.

Lawrence approval is granted only if the student is adequately prepared both personally and academically for the program and if the program coherently fits the goals of a Lawrence liberal arts education and the individual student's academic plan. The specific evaluation criteria are listed on the following pages.

In an effort to promote off-campus study, Lawrence allows students to apply most of their need-based financial aid to Lawrence-sponsored or affiliated off-campus programs.

A limited number of merit scholarships and music scholarship funds may be applied to off-campus study programs. Tuition-remission benefits may be applied to Lawrence or ACM programs only. Need-based grants and loans are applicable to all Lawrence-sponsored and Lawrence-affiliated programs. Typically, all government-sponsored grants (e.g., Pell Grants, SEOG, and Wisconsin Tuition Grants) are fully applicable to all such programs.

The cost for many off-campus study programs is greater than the cost of studying for the same period of time at Lawrence (particularly after including transportation costs). Some students have eligibility for additional federal loans to cover this incremental cost, and some programs (e.g., IES programs) offer the opportunity to apply for additional scholarship funds.

Any student who will need financial assistance to be able to afford an off-campus study program is encouraged to submit the FAFSA and Lawrence aid application as early as possible during the year preceding their proposed program. Even those not qualifying for need-based aid may wish to absorb the incremental expense through either an unsubsidized Stafford Student Loan or a parental PLUS loan.

In the case of affiliated programs, Lawrence also charges only the direct costs billed by the program sponsor plus a nominal administrative fee of \$250. In the case of Lawrence-sponsored programs, students are charged Lawrence tuition and a program fee to cover fixed in-country costs. Students should make certain they consider out-of-pocket expenses when

deciding whether or not they can afford a given program. Comprehensive cost estimates for all of the programs listed in this catalog are available from the financial aid office.

Lawrence's policy is to support one off-campus study program for those students who elect to study off-campus. The only exceptions to this policy involve the London Centre, the Francophone Seminar, and the Marine Biology Term, each of which may be combined with study on a second program. Students may also elect to participate on a non-affiliated off-campus program and seek transfer credit for that experience. However, Lawrence scholarships, grants, and loans may not be applied to the program costs associated with those programs.

In order to budget effectively for the institutional costs associated with off-campus study, Lawrence also establishes an annual cap on the number of students who may participate on affiliated programs.

Evaluation criteria for participation on an off-campus program

1. The student meets all Lawrence eligibility requirements for off-campus study. A student is ineligible for off-campus study in the following cases:
 - if she or he will not achieve sophomore status prior to participation on the off-campus program;
 - if she or he is on academic probation the term preceding off-campus study;
 - if she or he is on disciplinary probation the term preceding off-campus study; and/or
 - if she or he has a demonstrated history of behavioral issues inappropriate for off-campus study.
2. The proposed program represents a well-defined continuation of the curricular and pedagogical goals of a Lawrence liberal arts education and the individual student's academic plan. This may include, but is not limited to:
 - opportunities to apply, extend, and/or develop specific academic or intellectual skills in a different educational, cultural, or linguistic context;
 - opportunities to pursue specific independent research; and/or
 - opportunities to apply, extend, and/or develop other kinds of on-campus learning in a different academic, cultural, or linguistic context.

3. The student's record shows evidence of college-level preparation and academic achievement appropriate to the proposed program.
4. In situations where Lawrence limits participation, qualified students proposing their first off-campus program will be given priority over qualified students proposing participation on an additional program.

Mandatory health insurance coverage

Every student participating on a Lawrence-sponsored or -affiliated international off-campus program is required to carry the Lawrence University international medical and evacuation insurance policy administered by Cultural Insurance Services International. The fee for this coverage is charged to the student's account along with the program fees.

It is presumed that this coverage is in addition to whatever medical insurance coverage the student already holds and has thus been factored into the comprehensive cost estimates for the international off-campus study programs.

The insurance coverage starts three days before the program start date and extends one week beyond the program end date, to allow time for travel to and from the program. As this coverage is valid only outside the United States, all students are strongly encouraged to maintain their health insurance coverage in the United States in the event of their unexpected return due to a medical emergency.

Health advisories, travel advisories, and travel warnings

Lawrence strongly recommends that all students avail themselves of the travel information available at the U.S. State Department, Centers for Disease Control (CDC), and World Health Organization (WHO) Web sites. In particular, students should carefully consider the information included in State Department travel advisories for the country in which they are pursuing off-campus study and/or for any other country to which they are planning to travel during their time abroad.

Lawrence reserves the right to cancel a Lawrence-sponsored program or withdraw its approval for study on a Lawrence-affiliated program if a State Department travel warning or a CDC or WHO travel advisory is in place for the host country at the start of the program. Withdrawal of approval

for an affiliated program bars a student from receiving Lawrence credit for the program and from applying institutional financial aid to the program costs.

In order to make certain that a student may make an informed decision regarding participation on a program, the issue of potential loss of Lawrence approval for an affiliated program will be brought to the student's attention as far in advance of the program start date as is feasible.

Lawrence-Sponsored Programs

Lawrence London Centre

The Lawrence London Centre was established in 1970 to introduce Lawrence students to the rich social, cultural, and political history of the British people, through a program of classroom study supplemented by field trips, museum visits, cultural opportunities, and travel. There is also a limited opportunity for qualified juniors or seniors to pursue a nine-week internship.

The London Centre also seeks to utilize its setting in a cosmopolitan "world city" as a rich text wherein Lawrence students can engage the significant political, economic, cultural, and intellectual challenges of the 21st century.

Students may pursue study for either one or two terms. Given the Centre's focus on general education requirements, first-year students are strongly encouraged to consider the possibility of studying in London during the sophomore year.

www.lawrence.edu/academics/offcampus/london

Lawrence Francophone Seminar

This biennial program in Dakar, Senegal, introduces students to Western African culture. Organized by the Lawrence French department in conjunction with the Baobab Center, participants, accompanied by a Lawrence professor, study the French and Wolof languages, Senegalese history and culture, and Francophone African literature and may arrange individual music lessons. The academic program is supplemented by local excursions, a stay in a rural village, and field trips to other parts of the country and region. The program is only offered for a spring term. Previous language study is required as well as the course *Destination Dakar* the term preceding the seminar term.

Lawrence Kurgan Exchange Term

Kurgan, Russia, located on the steppes of Siberia, has been Appleton, Wisconsin's sister city since 1989. Through a bilateral exchange agreement, Lawrence students may study for one semester at Kurgan State University. Students pursue courses in Russian grammar and phonetics, conversation, and literature. Students are also placed with host families connected with the sister city program.

The program is only offered for a fall semester. Previous language study is required.

2008-09 London Centre Courses

ANTH 372

Urban Anthropology of London

N. James

6 units, Fall and Spring Terms

This seminar combines a variety of methods to explore contemporary British culture. In addition to the readings and field trips, students conduct ethnographic fieldwork in London on a topic of their own interest. This may be based in a particular place or, more broadly, focus on a certain group of people. The course provides an introduction to field research methods. Throughout the term, students participate in shorter exercises designed to develop their confidence in the skills of observation, interviewing, description, and analysis. Readings on topics such as neighbourhoods, social use of language, class, education, and migration experience provide a framework for understanding the detail of the individual projects. Students are expected to make presentations and participate in discussions. This course fulfills a social sciences distribution requirement and dimensions of diversity requirement.

ARHI 246

19th-Century Art, Design, and Society in Britain

R. Barnes

6 units, Winter and Spring Terms

In the 19th century, Britain was at the height of her imperial and industrial powers, with a burgeoning middle class with increased spending power. Against this background, this course examines the painting (including Turner, Constable, the Pre-Raphaelites, the High Victorians), architecture, furniture, and interiors of the period, utilizing the wealth of examples in London's museums, galleries, and buildings. This course fulfills a fine arts distribution requirement.

BIOL 103/203

Biotechnology and Society

E. De Stasio

6 units, Fall term

This course focuses on gaining an understanding of human medical technology and agricultural biotechnology, with particular emphasis on genetic technology. Topics that will be covered: stem cell research, gene therapy, and the production of genetically modified agricultural and pharmaceutical products. Potential site visits and London resources include: King's College, workplace of Nobel laureate Maurice Wilkins, Chelsea Physic Garden, Laboratory of Sir Alec Fleming, Old Operating Theatre, Natural History Museum, Science Museum, and the site of the discovery of the structure of DNA in Cambridge. No prior biological knowledge or prerequisites required for 103; 203 counts toward biology major and BIET minor, and either will fulfill a natural sciences distribution requirement.

BIOL 235

Evolutionary Biology — Darwin's Legacy

B. De Stasio/E. De Stasio

6 units, Fall term

This course focuses on the study of biological evolution, including: natural selection, adaptation, the evolution of sex, speciation, and extinction. Potential trips and London resources include: Darwinian pilgrimage to Downe House, Westminster Abbey, London Zoo, and the Natural History Museum. The approaching bicentennial of Darwin's birth means there will be many additional offerings. No prerequisites are needed. This course will count as speaking intensive, will fulfill a natural sciences distribution requirement, and will count toward a biology or environmental sciences major.

GOVT 385

Modern British Politics

M. Fosdal

6 units, Winter Term

This course analyzes the central structures and processes of British politics, the important policy issues of recent years, British attitudes toward the political system, and critiques of British politics and history. This course fulfills a social sciences distribution requirement.

HIST 150

Stuart England 1603-1714

J. Dobbs

6 units, Spring Term

This course explores the causes and impact of the English Civil War, the effect of the Restoration, the Glorious Revolution, and the path to the Hanoverian Succession. Also studied are the economics, politics, religion, social history, and cultural aspects of the period. Visits to museums and building of the period are included. This course fulfills a humanities distribution requirement.

HIST 247

The Impact of Empire on Great Britain, 1815-1914

J. Dobbs

6 units, Winter Term

In 1914 the British Empire contained a population of over 400 million people and was territorially the largest empire in world history. While the British spread their ideas about government, language, religion, and culture to their colonies, Britain itself was also profoundly influenced by the colonies it ruled. This course will explore aspects of the impact of the Empire on British politics, economics, society, and popular culture during the 19th century. Among the topics to be covered are the anti-slavery movement, imperialism and new imperialism, jingoism and popular culture, economic responses, and the influence of imperialism on culture and the arts. The myriad resources of London will be used to provide specific examples of how important the Empire was in shaping British identity and institutions during the 19th century. This course fulfills a humanities distribution requirement and the writing intensive general education requirement.

MUHI 131/431

Musical Taste and Manners in Europe 1600-1750

T Charlston

6 units, Fall Term

A study of music in the Baroque period, its social and historical context and relationship to other arts. The course explores the depth and variety of 17th and 18th century musical life and follows a broad range of interests to suit both music majors and non-specialists. Museum visits and weekly concerts, with accompanying lectures; demonstrations

by performers active in the field of historical performance practice; and readings on form, style, and the lives of composers. The course is general in scope, and no prior musical knowledge is expected or prerequisites required for 131. Students with MUHI 201 and 202 can take this course at the 431 level. Either will fulfill a fine arts distribution requirement.

THAR 111

Introduction to the Theatre

J. Schiele

6 units, Fall Term

Drawing upon the rich resources of the London theatre scene, this course studies the fundamentals of dramatic structure, form, style, and criticism through an examination of plays currently in performance. Students are required to attend performances of the plays under study. This course fulfills a fine arts distribution requirement.

THAR 170/ENG 170

Shakespeare in London

D. Vinter

6 units, Spring Term

Students study several plays by William Shakespeare selected from the current offerings by the Royal Shakespeare Company and other companies. Students are required to attend performances of the plays under study. This course fulfills either a humanities or a fine arts distribution requirement.

THAR 279

Fringe Theatre in London

J. Schiele

6 units, Winter Term

This course will attempt to define Fringe Theatre (a movement started in 1968) and to categorize its main elements. The class shall attend a wide variety of plays and venues and come to an understanding of how the fringe has changed over the years. Discussions will address production techniques, the plays themselves, the audiences to whom they appeal, and to what extent the fringe is still an important theatrical force. Students are required to attend performances of the plays under study. This course fulfills a fine arts distribution requirement.

UNIC 203

British Crime Fiction

C. Harris

6 units, Winter Term

The course will offer a survey of the development of crime fiction in Britain from the mid-19th century to the present. Taught as a lecture/discussion class, it will also attempt to exploit the London setting to provide a physical context for some of the work under scrutiny. Students will be able to develop their analytical and writing skills and should expect to achieve a good grasp of the characteristics of genre fiction; they should also be able to recognise the contribution that a study of these popular forms can make to developing a broader understanding of the values and concerns of the society within which they arise.

UNIC 260

British Life and Culture

M. Fosdal

3 units, Fall, Winter and Spring Terms

This compulsory course utilizes visiting speakers, site visits, small group fieldwork, and short research projects to introduce students to contemporary life in London and the United Kingdom. Site visits usually include the Museum of London, Imperial War Museum, London Mosque, and a football match. Speakers have included religious leaders representing several different traditions and a homeless couple, among others. The course is designed so that the majority of work takes place during the single class meeting, allowing students the possibility of pursuing up to three elective courses.

UNIC 262

"The Fields Beneath": Discovering London's Histories

C. Harris

6 units, Spring Term

This interdisciplinary course aims to give students a thorough grounding in the chronology of London's development from Roman settlement on the periphery of Empire to 21st-century "World City." The use of contemporary literary and visual sources will serve both to develop students' historical imagination and to enable them critically to examine the concepts involved in the discipline of history itself. Alongside this historical approach, a theoretical examination of specific themes and topics will be used to

explore the nature of “the town as palimpsest,” a layered structure in which the past is never entirely obliterated by what succeeds it. Examples of such themes and topics might include, *inter alia*, religious observance, theatrical presentation, immigration, commerce, domestic life, and government.

UNIC 264

London Internship

C. Harris

6 units, Fall and Winter Terms

The compulsory internship seminar meets once per week and builds upon the field study, lectures, and discussions in the *British Life and Culture* course. Students are expected to maintain a journal with at least two substantial entries per week critically reflecting on their experiences from intercultural, cross-cultural, social, ethical, organizational, and interpersonal perspectives. Students are also required to complete two short reflective essays and a final internship essay interrogating their experiences in terms of the course readings, class discussions in the seminar and the *British Life and Culture* course, and the broader issue of how a liberal arts-informed perspective frames one's experience in the workplace.

United States Programs

Chicago, Illinois

Chicago Arts Program

Faculty program advisor: K. Privatt

The ACM Chicago Arts Program is a semester of urban art immersion during which students explore the arts through practical, creative, and scholarly activity. Students meet and work with local artists and arts professionals through their supervised internships, independent study projects, and two core courses: *Negotiating Chicago's Artworld* and a studio-based, thematic workshop. In addition, students attend a wide range of cultural events during the semester. www.acm.edu/cap/

Chicago, Illinois

Newberry Seminar in the Humanities

Faculty program advisor: P. Cohen

Based at the world-renowned Newberry Library in Chicago, this ACM program provides a powerful introduction to the art of pursuing original research.

Students in the program attend interdisciplinary seminars taught by visiting professors and work with resident scholars and library staff to research and write a major research paper based on the Newberry's broad collections in the humanities.

The program is only offered for a fall semester. www.acm.edu/newberry/

Chicago, Illinois

TeachChicago Urban Teaching Program

Faculty program advisor: S. Purkey

Students seeking teacher certification can complete their student teaching practicum and seminar in the ethnically and culturally diverse urban Chicago environment. Placements are made in both public and private central-city Chicago schools. Students live in apartments located in Hyde Park, adjacent to the University of Chicago.

www.urbanlifecenter.org/teachchicago.htm

Chicago, Illinois

Urban Studies

Faculty program advisor: M. Smith

The ACM Urban Studies Program in Chicago seeks to develop in students the skills necessary for effective leadership in civic and political life by exposing them to the social and political forces that define urban life. Students engage the dynamics of a modern city through the lens of academic concepts introduced in a core course and thematic seminar. All students pursue a supervised internship and an independent study project.

The program is offered for a semester. www.acm.edu/urbanstudy/

Superior National Forest, Minnesota

Coe College Wilderness Field Station

Faculty program advisor: B. Rence

The Coe College Wilderness Field Station is a four-week summer program of biological field study in the Superior National Forest in northern Minnesota. Classes are small and personal, with no more than eight students per instructor. All courses integrate lectures and laboratory investigation with daily canoe outings. Each class undertakes a lengthy canoe trip into Boundary Waters Canoe Area Wilderness.

www.public.coe.edu/fieldstation/

Oak Ridge, Tennessee

Oak Ridge Science Seminar

Faculty program advisor: N. Wall

The ACM/GLCA Oak Ridge Science Semester enables advanced undergraduates to study and conduct research in the prestigious and challenging scientific environment of the Oak Ridge National Laboratory (ORNL) near Knoxville, Tennessee.

The majority of a student's time is spent participating in a long-range research project with an advisor specializing in biology, chemistry, engineering, mathematics, or the physical or social sciences. In addition, students participate in an interdisciplinary seminar and lecture series designed to broaden their exposure to developments in their major field and related disciplines.

The program is only offered for a fall semester.
www.acm.edu/oakridge/

Washington, D.C.

Washington Semester

The Washington Semester enables students to participate in a thematic program of study at the American University in Washington, D.C. The Lawrence-approved program tracks are: American politics, economic policy, foreign policy, justice, and public law. In addition to the core seminar, students pursue an internship related to the program topic and an independent study project.

The program is offered for a semester.
www.american.edu/washingtonsemester/

Woods Hole, Massachusetts

Semester in Environmental Science

The Semester in Environmental Science is offered at the world-renowned Ecosystems Center of the Marine Biological Laboratory (MBL) in Woods Hole, Massachusetts. Students participate in two core seminars focusing on, respectively, aquatic and terrestrial ecosystems. They also choose an elective

seminar and pursue an independent research project under the guidance of the MBL staff and faculty.

The program is offered for a semester.
www.courses.mbl.edu/SES/

Woods Hole, Massachusetts

SEA Semester

SEA programs are designed to develop in students a talent for the application of scientific thinking and method to the marine environment. This program gives undergraduates the opportunity to study the ocean from a multitude of academic perspectives and to do it from the platform of a traditional sailing vessel. It is open to students in the sciences, humanities, and social sciences as well as to those who are "undecided."

This is a unique opportunity for Lawrence students, scientists and non-scientists alike, to learn about our maritime heritage (in art, literature, philosophy, and politics) and to develop the observational and investigative skills that grow from sustained attention to complex physical data.

The 12-week program is divided into the Shore Component (the first six weeks) and the Sea Component (the remaining six weeks). No sailing experience is necessary. Note: Lawrence is not affiliated with the specialized programs "Oceans and Climate" and "Documenting Change."
www.sea.edu

International Programs

Argentina

Buenos Aires

ISA Buenos Aires offers a broad curriculum that includes a focus on Argentine and Latin American studies. Students may select from courses designed specifically for foreign students and, in the case of students with advanced fluency in Spanish, from the regular course offerings at the University of Belgrano. In this latter case, classes are taught by Argentine faculty and classmates are regular Argentine university students. The Latin American Studies option, however, is intended for students with intermediate and advanced Spanish who have an interest in the political, social, economic, and cultural aspects of Argentina. Previous language study required.
<http://studiesabroad.com/programs/country/argentina/>

Abbreviations: ACM, Associated Colleges of the Midwest; ACC, Associated Colleges in China; GLCA, Great Lakes Colleges Association; IES, Institute for the International Education of Students; ISA, International Studies Abroad

Australia

Adelaide

IES Adelaide offers students the opportunity for integrated study at the University of Adelaide. The university has 60 disciplines, with especially strong programs in aboriginal studies, Asian studies, international economics, environmental science and management, and the biological and physical sciences. Internship placements are available for qualified students in a broad variety of organizations.

The program is offered for a semester, academic year, or calendar year. The fall-semester and academic-year programs start in mid-July, the spring-semester and calendar-year programs in mid-February. www.iesabroad.org/IES/Programs/Australia/Adelaide/adelaide.html

Australia

Melbourne

IES Melbourne offers students the opportunity for integrated study at the University of Melbourne. B.Mus. students may choose to pursue full-time music study with the prestigious Faculty of Music. Internship opportunities are available for qualified students in a broad variety of organizations.

The program is offered for a semester, academic year, or calendar year. The fall-semester and academic-year programs start in mid-July, the spring-semester and calendar-year programs in mid-February. www.iesabroad.org/IES/Programs/Australia/Melbourne/melbourne.html

Australia

Sydney

This is an integrated program of study whereby Lawrence students participate in regular courses alongside Macquarie University's degree-seeking students. The university offers students in the social sciences (principally anthropology, environmental studies, gender studies, linguistics, and psychology), mathematics, and computer science access to broad curricular offerings that complement and extend Lawrence's offerings in Appleton. www.mq.edu.au

Austria

Vienna

IES Vienna offers a broad curriculum in the humanities and social sciences. Students may select from either English-taught or German-taught courses. Students with advanced German proficiency may also choose to pursue integrated study at the Universität Wien.

Music students may choose to enroll in the Music Performance Workshop, combining individual music instruction with a German language course and three other courses selected from area studies, music history, and music theory offerings.

The program is offered for a semester or academic year. No previous language study is required. www.iesabroad.org/IES/Programs/Austria/Vienna/vienna.html

Canada

Québec Seminar and Internship

This program in French-speaking Chicoutimi, Canada, combines nine weeks of intensive coursework on French language and Québécois culture with four weeks of full-time internship in a business, governmental, or non-governmental organization.

The program is organized through the Ecole de langue français et de culture québécoise at the Université du Québec Chicoutimi. Students are housed with French-speaking families and participate in cultural and social activities organized by the Ecole.

The program is only offered for a Fall Term. Previous language study is required. <http://elf.uqac.ca/>

Chile

Santiago

IES Santiago offers an opportunity to pursue Spanish language study, Spanish-taught program courses, integrated study at the Universidad de Chile or the Pontificia Universidad Católica, internships, and service learning. Students are also placed in a home stay to facilitate language development.

The program is offered for a semester, academic year, or calendar year. The fall-semester and academic-year programs start in mid-July, the spring-semester and calendar-year programs in early March. Previous language study is required. www.iesabroad.org/IES/Programs/Chile/Santiago/santiago.html

China

Beijing

Based at the Capital University of Economics and Business in Beijing, the Associated Colleges in China Program combines intensive Chinese language study with lectures on Chinese society, art, literature, and history. The program includes a weekly language practicum, visits with host families, and field trips to culturally and historically significant locations.

The program is offered for a summer term, a semester, or an academic year. Previous language study is required.

www.hamilton.edu/academics/acc

Costa Rica

Studies in Latin American Culture and Society

Faculty program advisor: G. Fares

This interdisciplinary ACM program is for students seeking to develop an understanding of life in Latin America. Language study is stressed as the key to understanding the culture. Coursework in language, literature, geography, anthropology, politics, and cultural change enables students to develop insights that are reinforced by field trips and two weeks of field work in rural areas. Students also live with host families.

The program is only offered for a fall semester.

Previous language study is required.

www.acm.edu/slacs/index.html

Costa Rica

Tropical Field Research

Faculty program advisor: J. Sedlock

This ACM field research program is designed primarily for advanced students wishing to pursue a significant field-based independent research project. This research may be in the humanities, social sciences, or sciences. Students prepare for their research during a month-long orientation that includes intensive language training and a review of fieldwork methodology. The research may be integrated with an ongoing project at Lawrence or started afresh on the program.

The program is only offered for a spring semester.

Previous language study is required.

www.acm.edu/tfr/

Costa Rica

The School for Field Studies

Sustainable Development Studies

This program is offered at a field station in the community of Atenas, located along the Rio Grande River in the Central Valley. Students enroll in four courses, each of which includes extensive field study and makes use of guest lecturers and opportunities to interact with the host community. The program provides environmental studies majors who wish to focus on policy issues with an opportunity to study the challenges that developing countries face as they attempt to increase prosperity while striving for levels of sustainable development that preserve natural resources. Previous language study required.

www.fieldstudies.org/pages/46_costa_rica.cfm

Ecuador

Minnesota Studies in International Development

MSID seeks to engage students in an environment of reciprocal learning concerning local and global problems, with a particular focus on development issues. This program allows anthropology, environmental studies, government, psychology, and other students interested in the theoretical and practical implications of international development and social justice to study firsthand the challenges faced by developing countries.

www.umabroad.umn.edu/programs/AMERICAS/msidEcuador/

England and Italy

London and Florence: Arts in Context

Faculty program advisor: P. Vilches

The ACM London and Florence Program draws comparisons among the historical and political contexts of art, architecture, literature, and theatre in two historically prominent cities. Coursework is supplemented by visits to museums, galleries, and theatres; short trips to other areas of England and Italy; and discussions with local scholars. Students spend eight weeks in each city. An optional intensive course in Italian language is offered in January.

The program is only offered for a spring semester.

A January-March program combining the intensive Italian course with the Florence course offerings is also available. No previous language study is required.

www.acm.edu/lon&flo/

England

Arcadia University – Oxford University

This program offers very strong students with an expressed interest in pursuing graduate study the opportunity to pursue focused study in a single subject area at one of four Oxford colleges: St. Anne's College, St. Edmund Hall, St. Hilda's College (women only), and Lady Margaret Hall. Placements are available across the arts, sciences, and social sciences. This is an integrated program of study whereby Lawrence students participate in a given college's tutorial system alongside its degree-seeking students. This program is offered Fall Term. Not recommended for sophomores. Final admission decisions rest with the host university.

www.arcadia.edu/abroad

England

Arcadia University – University of York

This program creates an opportunity for strong students across a range of majors to study one or two subjects in a British tutorial system similar to that employed at Oxford and Cambridge. Students wishing to study in the English department must have completed additional application materials. Final admission decisions rest with the host university.

www.arcadia.edu/abroad

France

Nantes

IES Nantes offers students the opportunity to combine French language study, French-taught area studies courses offered by the program, integrated study at l'Université de Nantes, and internship opportunities. B.Mus. students may pursue music study at the Conservatoire Nacional de Region. Students are also placed in a home stay to facilitate language development.

The program is offered for a semester or academic year. Previous language study is required. www.iesabroad.org/IES/Programs/France/Nantes/nantes.html

France

Paris

IES Paris offers students the opportunity to combine French language study, French-taught area studies courses offered by the program, internship opportunities, and integrated study at l'Université de Paris-Sorbonne, l'Université Paris VIII, and l'Institut Catholique. Students are also placed in a home stay to facilitate language development. Note: Lawrence is not affiliated with with the "Business and International Affairs" program.

The program is offered for a semester or academic year. Previous language study is required. www.iesabroad.org/IES/Programs/France/Paris/paris.html

Germany

Berlin

IES Berlin offers advanced students the opportunity to combine German language study, German-taught area-studies courses offered by the program, integrated study at the Humboldt Universität, and internship opportunities. Note: Lawrence is not affiliated with the "Metropolitan Studies" program.

The program is offered for a semester or academic year. Students wishing to pursue courses at the Universität or an internship must opt for the academic year. Previous language study is required. www.iesabroad.org/IES/Programs/Germany/Berlin/Language/berlinLanguage.html

Germany

European Union

IES European Union offers students an opportunity to study in depth the on-going development of the European Union (EU). In addition to a core seminar and a German language class, students may pursue courses in one of three tracks: economics, political science, or international relations.

The program includes substantial field study, with trips to the European Parliament, Court of Justice, Commission and Council for the EU, and the European Central Bank, among others. In addition, all fall students are guaranteed participation in a weekend-long model EU simulation.

The program is offered for a semester. No previous language study is required.

www.iesabroad.org/IES/Programs/EuropeanUnion/europeanUnion.html

Germany

Freiburg

IES Freiburg offers students the opportunity to combine German language study, German-taught area studies courses offered by the program, integrated study at the Albert-Ludwigs Universität, and internship opportunities.

The program is offered for a semester or academic year. Students wishing to pursue courses at the Universität must opt for the academic year. Previous language study is required.
www.iesabroad.org/IES/Programs/Germany/Freiburg/freiburg.html

Greece

Athens

The College Year in Athens offers courses in English focusing on Ancient Greece but also offers many classes on pre-historic, classical, post-classical, Byzantine, and modern Greece. In addition to offering courses useful to classics majors, the CYA curriculum includes offerings that would interest students of art history, archaeology, and Near East culture and history.

All courses make full use of the resources available in Athens, with many of the classes conducted wholly or in part in museums or at historic sites. CYA regularly draws on the broad range of European and U.S. scholars pursuing research in Athens to offer lectures and colloquia at the CYA facility.

The program is offered for a fall semester, spring semester, or academic year.
www.cyathens.org/

Hungary

Budapest Semester in Mathematics

This program allows students in math and computer science to study mathematics with eminent Hungarian instructors in Budapest. Hungary has a long tradition of excellence in mathematics education. All classes are taught in English. Classes are small and are held on the College International campus of the Technical University Budapest, near the city center.

www.stolaf.edu/depts/math/budapest/

India

Pune

The ACM India Studies Program offers students an excellent opportunity to observe the interaction of tradition and modernity that characterizes contemporary India. Students enroll at Tilak Maharashtra Vidyapeeth for an academic session, where they pursue language instruction, then take four area-studies courses and complete an independent study project.

Participants are placed in home stays, and the academic program is supplemented by field trips to nearby cultural sites. A variety of extracurricular activities, such as dance, yoga, weaving, and batik, can also be arranged. No previous language study is required.

The program is only offered for a fall semester and begins in mid-July.
www.acm.edu/india/

Ireland

Dublin

Study at the well-regarded Gaiety School of Acting provides a valuable opportunity for a theatre arts major to experience a semester focused on the craft of acting. Applicants must be theatre arts majors, have junior or senior standing by the beginning of the program and have an appropriate amount of coursework completed in the major. Final admission decisions rest with the Gaiety School.
www.iesabroad.org/IES/Programs/Ireland/Dublin/dublinTheater.html

Italy

Florence

Faculty program advisor: C. Lawton

The ACM Florence Program focuses on Renaissance painting, sculpture, architecture, history, and literature. Italian language instruction, a studio art course, and courses providing a broad perspective on Italian contributions to world civilization facilitate study of the Florentine artistic and cultural heritage.

Visits to museums and galleries, short field trips to other cities throughout Italy, and discussions with local scholars supplement the coursework. Students are also placed in a home stay to facilitate language development.

The program is only offered for a fall semester. No previous language study is required. Previous coursework in art history is recommended. Students interested in a spring semester program should see the *ACM London and Florence: Arts in Context* program.
www.acm.edu/florence/

Italy

Intercollegiate Center for Classical Studies

Based in Rome, the ICCS offers a curriculum exploring classical Roman civilization. The core seminar, *The Ancient City*, explores aspects of Roman archaeology and topography, as well as the social and urban history of Rome and Roman civilization. Students also choose three elective courses from offerings in ancient history and archaeology, Latin literature, and ancient art.

Weekly field trips to sites in and near Rome supplement the coursework. The program is offered for a semester. Previous study of Latin and the classical Roman civilization is expected.
www.studyabroad.duke.edu/iccs

Italy

Milan

Approved only for B.Mus. and B.A. Music students, IES Milan offers an opportunity to combine musical instruction with beginning and intermediate language study and area-studies courses taught in English.

The program is offered for a semester or academic year. No previous language study is required.
www.iesabroad.org/IES/Programs/Italy/Milan/milan.html

Italy

Rome

ISA Rome offers students the opportunity to enroll at the American University of Rome and become citizens of this ancient city for a semester. All courses are presented in English, and there is no language prerequisite, but a basic knowledge of Italian is encouraged and enrollment in Italian coursework during your time there is required. Courses are available to students in a variety of areas, including humanities, arts, sciences, computer science, history, literature, and language (with an emphasis on

Italian and the classics). However, students should only select courses that are appropriate to the Lawrence curriculum. Students are housed in shared, apartment-style living quarters in neighborhoods close to the university campus, and the program includes several cultural activities and excursions.
www.studiesabroad.com/programs/country/italy/city/rome

Japan

Tokyo – Waseda

This ACM/GLCA program places students at Waseda University's International Division in Tokyo, pursuing language study and Asian studies courses taught in English. A family-living experience in Tokyo provides an invaluable education in Japanese culture.

The program is offered for an academic year. Previous language study is required.
<http://jpns.remotedb.earlham.edu>

Japan

Tokyo – Kanda

IES Tokyo offers an opportunity to study Japanese society and culture. English-taught program courses, integrated study in English at Kanda University, and an integrated seminar and field experience introduce students to Japanese social organization. Students are also placed in a home stay to facilitate language development. Note: Lawrence is not affiliated with the "language intensive program."

The program is offered for a semester or academic year. Previous language study is not required.
www.iesabroad.org/IES/Programs/Japan/Tokyo/tokyo.html

Kenya

Minnesota Studies in International Development

MSID seeks to engage students in an environment of reciprocal learning concerning local and global problems, with a particular focus on development issues. This program allows anthropology, environmental studies, government, psychology, and other students interested in the theoretical and practical implications of international development and social justice to study firsthand the challenges faced by developing countries.

This program is offered for a semester.
www.umabroad.umn.edu/programs/africa/msidKenya/

Mexico

Guanajuato

This International Studies Abroad program offers students the opportunity to pursue integrated study at the Universidad de Guanajuato. Students are also placed in a home stay to facilitate language development.

The program is offered for a summer, semester, or academic year. Previous language study is required.

<http://studiesabroad.com/programs/country/mexico/city/guanajuato/>

The Netherlands

Amsterdam

IES Amsterdam offers anthropology and gender studies majors an opportunity to pursue Dutch language study; integrated study in English at the University of Amsterdam; and an integrated tutorial, field, or service-learning experience and field research project.

The program is offered for a semester or academic year. Previous language study is not required.

www.iesabroad.org/IES/Programs/Netherlands/Amsterdam/amsterdam.html

The Netherlands

Amsterdam – GRA

Study at the Gerrit Rietveld Academy (GRA) provides a valuable opportunity for studio arts majors to pursue a semester focused on studio work. In addition to the normal proposal materials, students must submit a résumé and portfolio of slides or on CD-ROM with a short personal statement describing the program of study they would like to pursue and their reasons for pursuing study at GRA. Additional application materials are required. This program is offered for a semester or academic year.

www.iesabroad.org/IES/Programs/Netherlands/Amsterdam/Academics/amsterdamGerritRietveld.html

New Zealand

Auckland

IES Auckland offers students the opportunity for integrated study at the University of Auckland. The university offers courses in a wide variety of disciplines, with especially strong programs in anthropology, Pacific studies, vulcanology, natural science, and environmental science.

This program is offered for a semester.

Semester I begins in February and continues through June, and Semester II begins in July and continues through November.

www.iesabroad.org/IES/Programs/NewZealand/Auckland/auckland.html

Northern Ireland

Democracy and Social Change

Based in Coleraine and Belfast, this program of the Higher Education Consortium for Urban Affairs (HECUA) allows anthropology, education, government, psychology, and other students interested in peace and conflict studies to examine firsthand the transition from conflict to sustainable democracy through classroom study and an internship placement. Spring semester only.

www.hecu.org/no_ireland.php

Spain

Granada

This ISA program offers Spanish majors a classroom-based program with courses largely taught through the University of Granada program for foreigners. Based on the results of a placement exam administered on site, “high advanced” students may choose from courses, principally in the humanities, offered through the University of Granada Hispanic studies program. Students who do not pass the placement exam, usually students with “high intermediate” to “low advanced” language skills, may choose from a more limited curriculum in the Spanish Language and Culture program. In order to gain admittance to the Hispanic studies program, students will most likely need to have completed two to three classes beyond Spanish 202.

www.studiesabroad.com/programs/country/es/city/granada

Spain

Granada - School for International Training: Language, Community and Social Change

This challenging language immersion program focuses on Spain's turbulent history and cultural innovation in the face of growing diversity within its borders and the European Union. Based in Granada, with its fusion of Christian and Muslim traditions, students gain first-hand insight into turning points in Spanish history, immigration, and avant-garde cultural movements. All students conduct either Field Study projects or Independent Study projects appropriate for their skills. Applicants must have junior or senior standing at the beginning of the program, have completed Spanish 202, or have demonstrated equivalent proficiency, and have a 2.75 cumulative GPA.

Spain

Salamanca

IES Salamanca offers Spanish-taught courses focusing on Iberian culture, comparative studies of the Mediterranean Basin, and comparative studies of Spain and Latin America. The majority of students combine program courses with study at the Universidad de Salamanca. The program also offers education and ESL internships.

The program is offered for a semester or academic year. Previous language study is required. www.iesabroad.org/IES/Programs/Spain/Salamanca/salamanca.html

Tanzania

Studies in Human Evolution and Ecology

Faculty program advisor: L. Vetinde

This ACM program offers a unique opportunity to conduct field work in some of the world's greatest paleoanthropological and ecological sites. The program is divided between courses in intensive Swahili, human evolution, and the ecology of the Serengeti at the University of Dar es Salaam and field research in the Northern Region of Tanzania. The program is both physically and academically demanding and only well-qualified students will be selected.

The program is only offered for a fall semester. No previous language study is required. www.acm.edu/tanzania/

ACADEMIC PROCEDURES AND REGULATIONS



ACADEMIC PROCEDURES AND REGULATIONS

Opportunities, obligations, and responsibilities

Academic procedures and regulations, together with degree, program, and course requirements and the code of student responsibility, form the basis for the equitable and orderly conduct of student academic life at Lawrence University. These rules accord students opportunities, such as the ability to develop a personalized course of study or change a course selection after the first class meeting. They also impose obligations and responsibilities, such as planning a course of study to complete program requirements and maintaining satisfactory academic progress. Students are expected to be thoroughly familiar with the contents of the course catalog, the Online Student Handbook (www.lawrence.edu/ref/sturef/handbook/), other contracts, and official notices of the university.

Catalog of record

Students may choose to complete degree requirements using the course catalog in effect at the time they matriculate as degree-seeking students or the current catalog at the time they plan to complete their degree. If requirements for a major, minor, or interdisciplinary area change, students should consult the department or program chair and their major advisor regarding the applicability of current course offerings to the major requirements they intend to complete. Academic regulations and procedures are effective as of the date they are approved by the university, unless otherwise noted.

Academic advising

Philosophy of advising

The philosophy that underlies academic advising at Lawrence reflects the university's emphasis on student responsibility and independence. Students have the responsibility for planning and pursuing their own academic programs. All students are assigned a faculty advisor to help with understanding strengths and weaknesses, setting goals, and utilizing resources at Lawrence.

Advisors are not expected to make decisions for advisees except in the case of an underload or overload request, nor are they expected to engage in a personal counseling relationship. Advisors are required to sign petitions and forms only if they have had the opportunity to provide their best advice on the decision.

Advisors have the responsibility to advise the student. Students have the responsibility of making the decision.

The advising process

Lawrence has a faculty-based advising system. All full-time members of the teaching faculty serve as academic advisors to students. New students are assigned to faculty advisors on the basis of academic interests and availability of faculty for advising. Junior and senior students are required to have advisors in their majors. Any student, however, may change an advisor by completing the Advising Change Form available in the registrar's office (www.lawrence.edu/dept/registrar/) and obtaining the signature of the new advisor on that form.

Students are encouraged to consult with other faculty members or the Office of the Dean of Student Academic Services for further advice.

Honor Code

To help maintain an atmosphere of mutual trust and confidence among students and faculty members and to ensure that each student is judged solely according to his or her own merits, the Lawrence University community has established the following honor code:

No Lawrence student will unfairly advance his or her own academic performance nor will the student in any way intentionally limit or impede the academic performance or intellectual pursuits of other students of the Lawrence community.

The Lawrence community firmly believes in the academic atmosphere this Honor Code is intended to ensure. An academic honor system secures freedoms, conveniences, and privileges that otherwise would not be available to students, creating an atmosphere

in which they can learn without constant surveillance.

Students are responsible for understanding the Honor Code, and the Honor Council provides extensive information to all students. The council does not consider ignorance or negligence as excuses when determining whether or not an Honor Code violation has occurred.

Pledge and reaffirmation

As members of the Lawrence University community, students are required to sign the following Honor Pledge. By doing so, they affirm their belief in the value of the stipulations of the system:

I hereby affirm that I understand and accept the responsibilities and stipulations of the Lawrence University Honor System.

Furthermore, students must reaffirm the Honor Code by writing “I reaffirm the Lawrence University Honor Pledge,” followed by their signatures, on all submitted work.

Honor Council

The Honor System is administered by the Honor Council, which consists of ten students. The Council is responsible for educating the Lawrence community about the Honor Code and for acting as a judicial body when suspected violations occur. The dean of student academic services serves as a non-voting administrative advisor to the Honor Council.

Every member of the Lawrence community is responsible for upholding the Honor System. If a member of the community suspects a violation, he or she has two options: to contact the faculty member involved, the dean of student academic services, or a member of the Honor Council or to discuss the concerns directly with the student involved. The reporting of a suspected violation does not commit the student to pursuing additional action.

For more information, please refer to the full Honor System Charter in the Online Student Handbook (www.lawrence.edu/ref/sturef/handbook/).

Three-term system and course loads

Lawrence University has a three-term schedule. Each term consists of ten weeks of classes followed by four days of examinations, which are considered an integral part of the term. The term ends with the completion of final exams. The normal class periods under this plan are three 70-minute sessions per week

(Monday, Wednesday, and Friday) or two 110-minute sessions per week (Tuesday and Thursday).

Standard Class Periods

8:30-9:40 a.m.	MWF
9:50-11:00 a.m.	MWF
11:10 a.m.-12:20 p.m.	MWF
12:30-1:40 p.m.	MWF
1:50-3:00 p.m.	MWF
3:10-4:20 p.m.	MWF
9:00-10:50 a.m.	TuTh
12:30-2:20 p.m.	TuTh
2:30-4:20 p.m.	TuTh

Courses are recorded using a term-course system. A standard course is six units. For purposes of transcript evaluation, six units may be considered the equivalent of three and one-third (3-1/3) semester hours or five (5) quarter hours. A six-unit course that includes extra class or laboratory sessions is the equivalent in content to courses that carry five semester hours or eight quarter hours at some other institutions.

Students who arrange their programs in the normal pattern take three courses (18 units) each term. A course load of 15 units per term is required for certification as a full-time student; a course load of 21 units is required for full-time status in the student-teaching semester and semester-length off-campus programs.

Students must receive permission from their advisors to take 24 or more units in a single term. A B average for the preceding three terms is generally expected of students requesting permission to overload. Students in the university should normally take no more than two partial courses (less than 6 units each) above the standard three-course load in any one term. Students who regularly take more than a standard load each term run the risk of failing to meet the 12/15-term tuition requirement (see “Tuition, Fees, and Refunds,” page 324).

Students may find it educationally advantageous to choose a reduced program for one or more terms. Written permission from the faculty advisor is required. Students considering a reduced load should carefully investigate the consequences of dropping below full-time status. Less-than-full-time status can affect financial aid, insurance, loan deferments, immigration status, or eligibility for participation in athletics.

The Incremental Fee Plan (see “Tuition, Fees, and Refunds,” page 324) may be applicable if an overload or underload program is elected.

Registration

Registration for all students is conducted through the Voyager Information System, which is accessible both on and off campus via the Internet. Announcements and other information about registration and course offerings will be sent to students at their Lawrence e-mail addresses. Instructions for registration can be found at <http://www.lawrence.edu/dept/registrar/webreg.shtml>

Students may view their registration status and assigned times in Voyager. In order to register or make schedule changes during each assigned period, students must meet with their faculty advisors, obtain any required course approvals from instructors, and clear all registration holds (Business Office, Health Center, Registrar's Office, and deans). Students with registration holds on their records should contact the appropriate office directly.

The schedule of classes for current and future terms is published at www.lawrence.edu/dept/registrar/

Advance registration

Advance registration for the next academic year begins in the Spring Term. All continuing, degree-seeking students will be eligible to register at this time. Students are expected to consult with their academic advisors about their academic progress and proposed program for the following year before the registration period opens. Continuing students must advance-register in order to participate in the housing selection process.

Advance registration for new freshmen, transfer students, visiting-exchange students, and Waseda Program students begins over the summer. Preliminary registration materials and program-planning information will be sent to new students by the dean of student academic services. During Welcome Week in the fall, new students will meet with their academic advisors and make any necessary changes to their course registrations using the Voyager Information System. Students entering Lawrence in the middle of the academic year will register at the beginning of the term in which they first enroll.

Term registration

After the first round of advance registration, students may register and make class changes for future terms during the first two weeks of classes and from the fifth through the tenth week of classes each term. Students should check their registration-status page in Voyager for assigned registration days and times. The last opportunity for students to register or make class changes for any term is during the first ten days of classes (first two weeks).

It is the student's responsibility to maintain an accurate registration record. Failure to do so can result in (1) receiving no credit for a completed course; (2) receiving a failing grade in a course not taken; (3) failing to be certified as a full-time student for insurance, financial aid, immigration, or other purposes; and (4) being assessed a late registration fee to correct registration errors. Students who need to correct class registrations after the tenth day of classes must petition the Faculty Subcommittee on Administration. The deadline for submitting these petitions is the last day of classes of the academic term immediately following the term for which a registration change is being requested.

After the term begins, students wishing to register for a limited-enrollment class must obtain the approval of the instructor. Please see the section on limited enrollment classes (page 311). Beginning the sixth day of classes of the term (beginning of the second week), students must obtain the approval of the instructor to register for any class. In order to make class changes, all registration holds (academic advising, Business Office, deans, Health Center, and Registrar's Office) must be cleared. The deadline for submission of special registration forms (registration for tutorials, independent study, internships, and supervised accompanying; S/U option form) is also the end of the tenth day of classes for the term.

Registration for non-degree students

Individuals attending classes as non-degree students are required to register at the beginning of each term and may not advance-register for future terms. Such students include members of the local community taking courses for personal growth, college graduates seeking teacher certification, and high school students in the Lawrence Academy Program. Non-degree students must obtain the approval of each instructor and meet with their academic advisor before they

will be able to register through the Voyager system. Priority will be given to degree-seeking students when classes are over-subscribed.

Fees for late registration

\$25 per late class cancellation or addition approved from the third week of the term through the last day of classes, up to a maximum of \$200 for the term.

\$50 per late class cancellation or addition approved after the last day of classes for the term; no maximum.

The Faculty Subcommittee on Administration may waive the late registration fee when a class change was delayed due to exceptional circumstances such as illness, family emergency, a curricular decision that could not be made by registration deadlines, etc. The student is responsible for documenting such an exceptional circumstance as part of the petition.

Limited-enrollment classes

When a limited-enrollment class is filled, students may request to be added to a waiting list through the Voyager Information System. At intervals, the Registrar's Office will review the waiting lists and add students to classes in rank order should spaces become available. Students added to classes from waiting lists will be notified. Students may remove themselves from waiting lists or drop classes to which they have been added by using the Voyager Information System.

At the beginning of the term, all students registered for a limited-enrollment class and any students on the waiting list who still wish to enroll must attend the first class meeting. At that time, the instructor may choose to drop from the class registered students not in attendance and admit students to the class from the waiting list. Students admitted to the class by the instructor must use the Voyager Information System to register for the class.

Prerequisite checking

Prerequisites provide important information to students constructing their academic program plans. A course prerequisite may be composed of a list of specific courses to be completed, a description of skill level previously achieved, or a combination of both. Prerequisites are listed in the class schedule and the course catalog. This information is provided

by instructors and academic departments to help students understand what prior preparation will be expected and will contribute to a successful experience in the course. It is the responsibility of the student to review prerequisites before registering for a class.

It is assumed that all students will have completed the prerequisites for every course for which they are registered prior to the first day of classes. Students who do not meet the prerequisites, but are interested in taking the course, must contact the instructor for permission. Students who believe transfer credit or credit from advanced-placement examinations should be applied to the prerequisites also must contact the instructor for permission to take the class.

During the first week of classes, instructors may cancel the registration of students who have not met prerequisites. Students may be asked to document that the prerequisites for a course are complete.

Withdrawing from courses

Students are permitted to withdraw passing (WP) from one of their classes after the second week of the term and through the Friday of the seventh week of the term. The instructor must confirm the student's last date of attendance and certify the student completed all work and earned a passing grade. Written acknowledgement from the student's faculty advisor also is required. A form is available from the registrar's office for this purpose (<http://www.lawrence.edu/dept/registrar/>). The grade of WP is recorded on the student's record but has no effect on the grade-point averages.

A student must petition the Faculty Subcommittee on Administration to withdraw passing if any of the following apply. He or she: (1) is withdrawing from more than one class in the term, or (2) has already withdrawn from three classes during his or her career at Lawrence, or (3) is on probation, or (4) is unable to complete the class after the seventh-week deadline.

Students may withdraw failing (WF) from a class through the last day of classes for the term with the permission of the instructor, the faculty advisor, and the dean of student academic services. A grade of WF is recorded on the student's record and appears in the grade-point averages as an F grade.

Students who officially withdraw from the university during the term will have grades of WP and WF posted on their record depending on whether

they were passing or failing their classes at the time of withdrawal. WF grades in this particular case will not be included in the grade-point averages.

Class attendance

Instructors may, at their own discretion, require attendance and/or take attendance into account in determining grades. Students should check class-attendance expectations with instructors at the beginning of each term. Whatever the attendance expectations may be for a class, students are responsible for all class obligations.

Students who wish to cancel or withdraw from a class after the term begins should notify the instructor of their intention promptly, as the instructor will be asked to verify the date the student last attended.

Final examinations

All final examinations are given and taken during the examination period. An examination schedule is published by the registrar before the fifth week of the term. Individual students who wish to change the time of a scheduled examination must petition the Faculty Subcommittee on Administration no later than Wednesday of the tenth week of classes. Petitions to change final exams for travel purposes will not be approved.

An exam time for the whole class may be changed only with the unanimous consent of the class members and with the permission of the provost and dean of the faculty. During the last week of classes, no examinations or tests may be given in class or as take-home exercises.

It is a faculty member's prerogative to establish the conditions for his or her particular exam. If no specifications are given, however, the exam will be taken in class without books, notes, or discussion among the students.

Academic accommodations for students with disabilities

The Lawrence University policy applying to nondiscrimination on the basis of disability

"No otherwise qualified handicapped individual shall, solely by reason of his handicap, be excluded from participation in, be denied the benefits of, or be subjected to discrimination under any program or activity receiving federal financial assistance."

— Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act of 1973

The commitment of Lawrence University to provide a quality liberal education carries with it a commitment to a learning environment that provides all students with an equal opportunity for academic success.

Lawrence, in compliance with Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act of 1973, recognizes that qualified students who have diagnosed handicaps, including specific learning disabilities, are entitled to an equal opportunity to benefit from the educational program of the university and that reasonable academic accommodations may be necessary to provide that opportunity.

Requesting an accommodation

Students who have a disability covered by the Americans with Disabilities Act are entitled to academic accommodations. Students with disabilities must initiate all requests.

To request appropriate accommodations, a student must file a copy of the formal evaluation from a physician or clinical psychologist, depending on the disability, with the Office of Student Academic Services. This report will be kept in a confidential file. After the office has received this report, the student may request appropriate accommodations by discussing the request with the academic advisor and completing the request form, which must be signed by the academic advisor.

The academic accommodation system at Lawrence is based on the university's educational philosophy emphasizing student responsibility and independence. All requests for accommodations must be initiated by the student. No automatic notification of instructors occurs without a student request. No student with a disability is required to tell instructors about the disability or to request accommodations.

To inquire about accommodations, please contact the Office of Student Academic Services, which can provide all appropriate information and advice.

Grading system

Grading scale and grade symbols

A	Excellent	4	x value of the course
A–		3.75	x value of the course
B+		3.25	x value of the course
B	Good	3	x value of the course
B–		2.75	x value of the course
C+		2.25	x value of the course
C	Satisfactory	2	x value of the course
C–		1.75	x value of the course
D+		1.25	x value of the course
D	Passing but unsatisfactory	1	x value of the course
D–		0.75	x value of the course
F	Failing	0	

WF Withdrew Failing: 0, except upon approved withdrawal from the university before the end of the term (see “Withdrawing from Courses,” page 311)

WP Withdrew Passing: no course credit

S Satisfactory: equivalent to a C– or better but does not affect grade-point averages

U Unsatisfactory: equivalent to D+ or below, but does not affect grade-point averages; no course credit

I Incomplete: may be reported only for students who did not complete the coursework because of circumstances beyond their control, such as illness. Students must submit a request for an incomplete to the dean of student academic services before the end of the last day of classes. The dean will consult with the instructor in making the decision. An incomplete must be removed by the date set by the dean, subject to approved extensions; failure to complete the work can result in the recording of an F (U if the course was carried on an S/U basis).

IP In Progress: may be used to designate the first term of tutorial work or independent study for which students will be registered for additional credit for two or three terms; replaced by the final grade when that grade is reported.

AU Audit: this option may not be used by degree-seeking students and confers no credit.

NR Not Reported: no valid grade reported. Grade will lapse to F (U if the course was carried on an S/U basis) if a valid grade is not reported shortly after the end of the term.

* Withdrawal from term

Repeated course: credit is not applied to degree and grade is not used in computation of degree GPA

All grades, except approved incompletes or IP grades, are final when they are recorded with the registrar. Grades are due, according to faculty legislation, 72 hours after the end of the examination in the class or, if there is no examination, no later than 72 hours after the published examination period. The Faculty Subcommittee on Administration reviews student records for academic progress shortly after grades have been submitted.

Satisfactory/unsatisfactory option

The S/U option is provided to encourage students to explore new academic disciplines. The decision to exercise this option must be made by the end of the second week of classes. It is not intended to be used as a means of grade protection after students have assessed their ability to complete required coursework satisfactorily.

Students who have completed 54 units may elect to take one class per term outside their major/minor and major/minor department on a Satisfactory/Unsatisfactory basis. Students with a minor in Latin may take a course in Greek on an S/U basis. Students with a minor in Greek may take a course in Latin on an S/U basis. Students with a minor in studio art may take a course in art history on an S/U basis. Students with a minor in art history may take a course in studio art on an S/U basis. Students with a minor in Chinese may take a course in Japanese on an S/U basis. Students who carry more than 18 units may also exercise the S/U option for the overload class. No more than four grades of S or U resulting from the option may appear on a student's transcript at any one time.

Students may at any time (e.g., during the term in which a course is taken S/U or after the course has been completed) change the basis of grading in a course from S/U to a letter grade; they may not change from a letter grade to S/U. Instructors submit letter grades (A–F) for all courses not offered strictly on an S/U basis. The registrar then converts the letter grades to S or U for those students who have elected the S/U option. Grades of C– or above become Satisfactory; grades of D+ or below become Unsatisfactory. A satisfactory performance ensures

credit toward graduation but does not affect grade-point averages. An unsatisfactory performance does not confer credit, nor does it affect the grade-point average.

Repeating courses

Students are permitted to repeat courses in which a grade of F is received. Both the original F and the new grade will be recorded on the permanent record. Only the second grade, however, will count in the degree GPA. If the course is in the student's major or minor department, only the second grade will count in the major or minor GPA. Both the original F and the repeat grade will count in the composite GPA (see "Grade Point Averages,").

Students who have withdrawn from a class (WP or WF) have not completed the course and are free to take it again. A grade of WF is treated like an F when a course is repeated. Only the grade for the repeated course will count in the degree and major GPAs. Both the original WF and the repeat grade will count in the composite GPA.

Students must submit a repeat-course form (www.lawrence.edu/dept/registrar/) to the registrar's office to initiate the procedure for repeating a course.

Grade reporting and transcripts

Grades become visible to students, academic advisors, and administrative personnel in the Voyager Information System once all end-of-term processing has been completed, approximately 7-10 days after the last day of final examinations. Grades will not be given to students on an individual basis until grade processing is complete, nor will they be given to students over the phone. Students may obtain unofficial transcripts of their academic history and a degree summary report through the Voyager Information System.

Students are responsible for keeping parents, guardians, scholarship foundations, insurance companies, and any others as needed informed about their academic progress. A grade report will be sent to parents only upon the written request of the student. A form for this purpose can be obtained in the registrar's office.

To obtain an official transcript, a student must make a request in writing, giving permission to release the transcript to a third party. A charge of \$5 (which includes tax) will be assessed for each official transcript requested. Additional fees will also be

assessed for special shipping arrangements such as overnight delivery or fax. Students should be aware that transcripts will not be sent after the last day of classes until grades for the term have been posted and the academic-progress review is complete. Transcript requests are usually fulfilled within 3-5 days.

Official transcripts are issued only for students whose accounts with the business office are clear.

Grade changes

A grade submitted to the registrar can be changed only with approval of the university faculty at the request of the instructor. The instructor must submit a request for a change of grade in writing to the faculty secretary. The change will take effect upon approval of the faculty minutes in which the request is recorded.

A change of grade is permitted for reassessment of work previously evaluated or for the correction of an error in the calculation or reporting of a grade. The instructor states which reason applies. Grade changes are not permitted for work submitted after the class has concluded.

Grade-point averages

Lawrence uses four grade-point averages: major, minor, degree, and composite. The averages are used to determine academic progress, fulfillment of degree requirements, and honors in course at graduation.

The major GPA includes all courses in the student's major department and those courses outside the department required for the major. Courses taken on the Lawrence campus, as well as courses completed at approved Lawrence off-campus programs (see "Off-Campus Programs," page 292) are included in the major GPA. Courses accepted for transfer credit from other institutions are not included. A student must earn a major GPA of 2.000 or above to graduate.

The minor GPA includes all courses in the student's minor department and those courses outside the department required for the minor. Courses taken on the Lawrence campus as well as courses completed at approved Lawrence off-campus programs are included in the minor GPA. Students must earn a minor GPA of 2.000 in order to complete the minor and have it recorded on their academic record.

The degree GPA includes all courses taken on the Lawrence campus or at approved Lawrence off-campus programs. It is used to determine

academic actions and, in conjunction with the composite GPA, honors in course at graduation. A student must earn a degree GPA of 2.000 or above to graduate.

The composite GPA includes all courses included in the degree GPA plus any courses taken at other colleges and universities. The composite GPA is used, in conjunction with the degree GPA, to determine honors in course at graduation and selection for awards and membership in honorary societies.

Academic progress

Lawrence University normally expects students to complete their work toward graduation in four years — or five years in the case of students in the B.A./B.Mus. program. At the time of matriculation, the university determines the class standing of each student on the basis of transfer and advanced placement credits, if any, accepted by Lawrence. Thereafter, the number of credits earned at Lawrence and the cumulative degree grade-point average determine a student's academic progress.

Generally, full-time students are expected to progress toward graduation according to the following guidelines. At the end of the freshman year, or three terms, a student should have completed at least 48 units and have a minimum GPA of 1.833. At the end of the sophomore year, or six terms, a student should have completed at least 102 units and have a minimum GPA of 2.000. Students who do not meet these guidelines, receive failing grades, or display other indications of unsatisfactory progress may be warned, placed on academic probation or strict probation, suspended, or required to withdraw from the university.

Students must be in good academic standing to participate in off-campus programs sponsored by Lawrence, the Associated Colleges of the Midwest, or other organizations with which Lawrence has consortial agreements.

Students placed on strict probation are not eligible to participate in either extracurricular performances or sports (varsity, junior-varsity, or club), nor may they hold a position of responsibility, elected or volunteer, in any Lawrence University Community Council-sanctioned activity or Greek organization. The spirit of this eligibility restriction is to limit any significant extracurricular activity but not necessarily to eliminate nominal participation,

such as attendance at a meeting.

Additional information on policies governing academic progress and standing is contained in "Guidelines for Academic Action," which may be obtained from the dean of student academic services.

Transfer between degree programs within the university

Students who find that their interests have changed may apply to transfer to a different degree program within the university. An application for transfer is made as a petition for admission to the intended program. B.Mus. students who wish to transfer to the B.A. degree program should direct their petitions to the Faculty Subcommittee on Administration. B.A. students who wish to transfer to the B.Mus. degree program should direct their petitions to the Conservatory Committee on Administration.

Students in the five-year B.A./B.Mus. degree program may drop one of their degrees and move to a single-degree program (either the B.A. or the B.Mus.) by notifying the registrar's office.

Any student considering transferring to a different degree program should, at a minimum, consult with his or her advisor, the dean of the conservatory, and the dean of student academic services in order to assess the consequences of such a move. A petition for transfer should not only speak to the reasons for the change but also present a plan for completing the requirements of the new degree program. In the case of transfer to the B.Mus. degree program, an audition or other qualifying examination may be required. Students who transfer to a different program after their second year of study usually will need to extend the time required for completion of their degrees.

Declaration of a major

Students are required to declare a major by the beginning of their junior year but may do so at any time by completing a form available in the registrar's office (www.lawrence.edu/dept/registrar/). Students must also have an academic advisor in their major department no later than the beginning of their junior year. The formal declaration of a major and change of advisors does not preclude students from seeking additional counsel about their academic programs from any member of the faculty.

Declaration of minors and interdisciplinary areas

In addition to completing degree and major requirements, students may choose to complete the requirements for a minor or an interdisciplinary area. Students may declare their intent to pursue such programs by completing a form available in the registrar's office (www.lawrence.edu/dept/registrar/). Students are strongly encouraged to consult with the appropriate department chair or program director on a regular basis about their course selections. Some departments or programs may expect students to have a formal advisor for the minor or interdisciplinary area.

Transfer credit**Evaluation of credit for transfer students**

Students who are accepted as transfers from other institutions of higher education must submit official transcripts to the registrar. The registrar's evaluation will include: a list of courses accepted toward a Lawrence degree, the Lawrence unit value awarded to each accepted course, the total units accepted, a statement of the value of the grades earned at the former institution in the student's cumulative composite grade-point average, a notation of courses that may be pending completion of work or approval by a Lawrence department, a notation of courses denied for unsatisfactory grades or because the subject is not applicable to a liberal arts or music degree, a statement of the work required for graduation, a statement of the class to which the student has been admitted.

Coursework from other institutions may not be used to fulfill the writing and speaking General Education Requirements.

Any student wishing to transfer credit from an institution in a foreign country must submit transcripts/documents to Educational Credential Evaluators, Inc., before credit can be accepted for transfer.

Individual departments will determine if transfer credit fulfills major, minor, or interdisciplinary-area requirements. Depending on previous work completed and the major selected at Lawrence, transfer students may need to complete additional credit beyond the minimum required for their Lawrence degree program in order to fulfill all degree requirements (see "Degree Requirements," page 25).

Transfer credit and transfer grade points are used only in computing the composite GPA (see page 314).

College work completed in high school

Students who have taken college-level courses while attending high school may be granted up to 42 units of transfer work.

Transfer of credit for continuing students

Students who wish to attend summer school or undertake a period of study at another institution must petition the Faculty Subcommittee on Administration (preferably in advance of enrolling elsewhere) to seek approval of their proposed course of study. Petitions must include titles and descriptions of courses; length of session or term and, in the case of summer work, number of hours of participation (class, laboratory, field, or studio); and statements of support from the student's advisor and from the chairs of the departments that would offer the courses were they part of the Lawrence curriculum. Credit is normally granted on the basis of 6 units for each three-and-one-third semester credit hours or five quarter hours. Students must receive grades of C– or better for courses to be accepted. Normally no more than 12 units may be earned in a summer session.

Transfer credit may be used to fulfill general education and other degree requirements, except for the writing and speaking competency requirements. Students wishing to apply transfer credit to a General Education requirement should clearly state that desire in their petition. Individual departments will determine if transfer credit fulfills major requirements.

As courses are approved, the registrar notifies students in writing of the credits that will be allowed and the grades that will be required for transfer of credit. This communication also will indicate whether an examination at Lawrence will be required. No transfer credits will be recorded without submission of official transcripts or certificates of work completed; student grade reports are not sufficient.

Transfer credit is used only in computing the composite GPA.

Continuing students seeking to transfer credit from other institutions should review the residence requirements for their degree program (see "Residence Requirements," page 26).

Credit for Advanced Placement Examinations

The Advanced Placement program of the College Board offers high school students the opportunity to study prescribed courses in many subject areas and to take nationally administered examinations on these courses. Lawrence will give 6 units in the appropriate discipline for a score of 4 or 5 on an advanced placement examination, except for multiple examinations with substantial shared material, for which the credit granted may be limited to 6 units. Individual departments may decide to award additional credit.

Credit awarded for advanced-placement examinations may be used to fulfill the competency and diversity General Education Requirements as appropriate. Such credit may not be applied to distribution requirements. Individual departments will determine whether advanced-placement credit fulfills major or minor requirements and the placement of students who wish to undertake further work in that discipline.

Credit for International Baccalaureate Program

Credit may be awarded for International Baccalaureate (IB) examinations in subject areas applicable to the liberal arts curriculum at Lawrence University where a student has earned a score of 5, 6, or 7. Students who have earned an IB diploma may receive 6 units of credit for each IB higher-level examination and 3 units of credit for each subsidiary-level examination. Students who have not earned an IB diploma but have completed individual IB examinations may receive 6 units of credit for each higher-level examination. A maximum of 48 units of credit may be awarded.

Current subject areas acceptable for credit include: language A1, second language, economics, history, Islamic history, philosophy, psychology, social and cultural anthropology, biology, chemistry, physics, environmental systems, mathematics, computer science, film studies, music, theatre arts, and visual arts. Placement in Lawrence courses based on IB examination credit will be determined by the appropriate academic department or program.

Credit awarded for IB examinations will be applied to competency and diversity General Education Requirements as appropriate. Such credit may

not be applied to distribution requirements. Individual departments will determine whether advanced-placement credit fulfills major or minor requirements and the placement of students who wish to undertake further work in that discipline.

Completion of the foreign language General Education Requirement

Students, including heritage speakers of foreign languages taught at Lawrence, fulfill the language requirement by demonstrating proficiency in all four skills (listening, speaking, reading, and writing) at the 200 level or above (Bachelor of Arts) or at the level of 102 or above (Bachelor of Music). Students may demonstrate proficiency in a variety of ways:

Coursework in languages taught at Lawrence

- Students may begin or continue language study at Lawrence and fulfill the requirement by completing a course at the appropriate level.
- Students may participate in certain affiliated off-campus programs with language components and fulfill the requirement by completing a course at the appropriate level. Not all programs have qualifying courses. A list of programs is available through the Office of International and Off-Campus Programs.

Examinations

- By taking and passing the Lawrence University proficiency examination in a foreign language at the appropriate level. The language department involved will determine placement and whether the foreign language General Education Requirement will be waived. Degree credit is not awarded for these examinations.
- By obtaining a score of 4 or 5 on the College Board Advanced Placement Examination or a score of 6 or above on an International Baccalaureate Examination in foreign language. This option carries credit equal to one six-unit course.

Additional Examination Options for Spanish

- By obtaining a score of 630 or higher on the SAT II Spanish or Spanish with Listening exam. No additional academic credit is awarded.
- By presenting documentation for CLEP credits in Spanish. Four CLEP semesters will complete

the requirement for the B.A. and B.A./B.Mus. degree programs. Two CLEP semesters will complete the requirement for the B.Mus. degree program. No degree credit will be awarded for CLEP examinations.

Languages other than those taught at Lawrence

Students, including those participating in affiliated off-campus programs with a language component, who have studied a foreign language other than those taught at Lawrence and wish to use it to complete the requirement must demonstrate proficiency in all four skills (see above) at the 200 level (B.A.) or at the level of 102 or above (B.Mus.). They shall demonstrate proficiency in one of the following ways:

- Completing equivalent coursework at the appropriate level. (Courses could be taken at any other institution and then transferred back to Lawrence.)
- By taking and passing a proficiency examination in the language. (This process may be facilitated locally by the dean of student academic services.)

In those cases where placement or proficiency tests are not available locally, students shall petition to use another form of evaluation. This evaluation must be administered and certified by an outside authority who will (a) identify his/her expertise in the language, (b) describe the methods by which he/she assessed the proficiency of the student, and (c) provide a diagnostic report on the level of proficiency the student has obtained in the four skills.

Native Speakers

- The requirement will be waived for international students whose high school program was conducted in a language other than English. They will need to provide documented proof (e.g., high school diploma) verifying that this was indeed the case.
- Students whose native language is not English must demonstrate proficiency in that native language if their high school program was conducted primarily in English. For written languages, proficiency includes the ability to read and write the language. For languages in which proficiency cannot be assessed by

a Lawrence faculty member, students must provide a letter from a person in authority (e.g., a headmaster or teacher) who is not a family member, along with any other relevant documentation attesting to the student's proficiency in the language. Such documentation should be submitted by the end of the student's first three terms at Lawrence.

Leaves of absence and withdrawal

A student who wishes to leave the university should request a leave of absence or withdrawal by completing the request form available from the dean of student academic services. The dean, using faculty legislation, will review the request and, upon its approval, will notify all appropriate university offices.

A student granted a leave may return at any time prior to the expiration of the leave; otherwise a student is expected to return at the end of the leave or request an extension prior to the end of the leave. A student who does not return at the expiration of his or her leave, and is not granted an extension, is withdrawn from the university. Such a student who then wishes to return must petition the Faculty Subcommittee on Administration for readmission. Any student who, without a leave of absence, terminates his or her enrollment at Lawrence or in a Lawrence-sponsored program is withdrawn from the university and, like a student who overstays a leave of absence, may return only upon approval of a petition for readmission.

Petitions for readmission are directed to the dean of student academic services for consideration by the Faculty Subcommittee on Administration. The petition should include a clear and detailed explanation of why the student terminated his or her enrollment or overstayed a leave of absence, what academic or other worthwhile activities occupied the student while he or she was withdrawn from the university, and why the student wants to be readmitted.

A student who does not follow these procedures for a leave or a withdrawal or who fails to meet refund deadlines (see "Tuition, Fees, and Refunds," page 324) may forfeit the continuing-enrollment deposit.

Dean's List

The Dean's List is an annual honor roll of students demonstrating exemplary academic performance. The list is compiled at the end of June after Term III grades have been posted. To be included on the Dean's List a student's record must meet the following qualifications:

- The student must have earned a 3.400 GPA for the year in all A-F graded courses.
- The student must have earned at least 36 units in A-F graded courses during the year.
- The student must have no unsatisfactory grades (U, D+, D, D-, or F) in courses taken during the year.
- The student must have no grades of I or NR, except where the NR is due to a faculty member's not turning in grades for the course.

Conferring of degrees and graduation

Lawrence confers degrees at the end of the Fall and Spring Terms each year but holds its Commencement only once, in June. Degrees are not conferred automatically. Students must apply for graduation by completing an application distributed by the registrar's office. Receipt of a completed graduation application initiates a review of the student's academic record for completion of degree requirements. All grades, official transcripts, and other certifying documents, such as the major-completion form, must be filed at the registrar's office before a degree can be awarded. Students enrolled in the five-year B.A./B.Mus. program must complete all program requirements before receiving either degree.

Once a degree is conferred, a student may not apply additional credit to that degree.

Participation in Commencement is a privilege earned by students who complete degree requirements. Students who expect to finish and receive their degrees by the end of the calendar year may petition to participate in Commencement the June before their degree is conferred. Petitions to participate in Commencement must be submitted to the Faculty Subcommittee on Administration no later than April 15.

When a degree is conferred, a citation is posted to the student's record noting the date and nature of the degree awarded. This information will be included in all transcripts requested after the degree date.

Diplomas are printed once each year and distributed at Commencement in June. Official transcripts, diplomas, and letters certifying completion of all requirements will be released only for students whose accounts with the business office are clear.

Honors at graduation

The faculty of Lawrence University grants honors at graduation both to encourage students to do superior academic work and to recognize superior performance. Honors in Course and Honors in Independent Study recognize two distinctive kinds of academic achievement; some students each year receive both types of honors. Students who have distinguished themselves in fulfilling the requirements for the bachelor's degree are awarded Honors in Course, primarily on the basis of their cumulative grade-point averages, while those who have completed significant independent projects may submit their work for evaluation for Honors in Independent Study. Both types of honors are indicated in the Commencement program and on official transcripts, and both are granted in three grades, *cum laude*, *magna cum laude*, and *summa cum laude*, by vote of the faculty acting on the recommendation of the university Committee on Honors.

Honors in course

Performance in courses taken at Lawrence or as part of Lawrence-approved off-campus programs (degree GPA), as well as a student's entire academic record (composite GPA), determines a student's eligibility to receive honors. The committee uses as guidelines the following grade-point averages:

3.40 to 3.69 for *cum laude*

3.70 to 3.89 for *magna cum laude*

3.90 to 4.00 for *summa cum laude*

Honors in Course are not awarded automatically, however. The committee examines all students' records individually and recognizes that in certain situations cumulative averages are not accurate measures of a student's achievements in course. If, for example, a student has taken an unusually large number of courses on a S/U basis, has completed an unusual student-designed major, or has performed with distinction on a departmental examination, the committee may consider departmental or committee evaluations and other relevant data.

Students who transfer from other colleges or universities, as well as students who undertake virtually all of their coursework at Lawrence, qualify for Honors in Course on the same basis. Students normally must achieve the stated guidelines in both the degree GPA and the composite GPA to qualify for a given level of honors.

Honors in independent study

Students may also earn honors at graduation through the successful completion of an honors project (see “Honors Projects,” page 282).

Confidentiality of student education records

Lawrence requires students to give consent in writing before any personally identifiable information from their education records can be released, except to the extent allowed by the Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act (FERPA). It is each student's responsibility to communicate information about grades, academic progress, or disciplinary actions to parents, guardians, or other family members.

For further information about student rights with respect to education records, FERPA, and release of education records, see the Online Student Handbook (www.lawrence.edu/dept/student_dean/handbook/).

Petitions for exceptions to academic regulations

University regulations govern the academic progress of students, the welfare of the community, and the equitable and orderly conduct of university affairs. On occasion, however, individual circumstances may warrant exceptions to established regulations, and students may petition the appropriate officer of the university or university committee for such exceptions. Petitions for exceptions to social regulations should be directed to the dean of students; petitions for exceptions to academic regulations should be directed to the Faculty Subcommittee on Administration via the registrar or dean of student academic services; petitions for exceptions to conservatory requirements should be directed to the dean of the conservatory; and petitions concerning business affairs should be directed to the executive vice president. Petitions will be reviewed by the appropriate entity and decisions communicated to the petitioning

students. In the specific case of corrections in class registration (dropping or adding a class), petitions must be submitted by the end of the academic term immediately following the term for which a class registration correction is being requested.

Petitions should contain a clear and detailed statement of the exception requested and the reasons for the request. Students should review petitions with faculty advisors and others who may be involved, such as instructors, department chairs, or deans, and seek their approval. Petitions for exceptions to academic regulations must contain the signature of the student's advisor(s) and, depending on the exception requested, the instructor's or department chair's signature may also be required.

Grievance procedures

On occasion, students may have a grievance concerning the action or lack of action of a member of the Lawrence community in a matter unrelated to the policies on sexual harassment and sexual assault (see Online Student Handbook: www.lawrence.edu/dept/student_dean/handbook/). The grievance procedures should be utilized to seek a resolution to the situation that is acceptable to all parties concerned.

1. The student shall first attempt to discuss the problem with the individual most directly involved in the grievance. In most cases, such a discussion will yield a mutually acceptable resolution.
2. If a discussion is impossible or unable to resolve the grievance, the student may then consult with an appropriate member of the administration, who may suggest possible solutions as appropriate or who may act as an informal mediator. If the problem is with a member of the faculty, the appropriate person for the student to consult is the dean of the faculty. If the problem is with another student, staff member, or administrator, the appropriate person for the student to consult is the dean of students. Other members of the Lawrence community from whom the student may wish to seek counsel include professional counseling staff or the student's faculty advisor, residence hall director, or residence life advisor.

3. If informal conversation fails to resolve a grievance, the student may request either the provost and dean of the faculty, the vice president for business affairs, or the dean of students, depending on the nature of the problem, to review the case formally. To call for such a formal review of a grievance against a student or a staff or faculty member, the complainant must send to the dean or vice president a written statement that explains the grievance and reviews the action taken to that point. The complainant may also include proposals for a solution of the grievance. The complainant must send a copy of this statement to the student or staff or faculty member against whom the grievance is alleged. The vice president or dean then will request a written response to the statement from the other individual in the dispute. He or she may seek additional information and may meet with either or both parties. On the basis of the statement of the grievance, the response, and any additional information gathered by the dean or vice president, he or she may decide (1) that the respondent has acted responsibly and the complainant has been given an adequate explanation of the situation from which the grievance arose; (2) that there has been a violation of university regulations or procedures, in which case the dean or vice president will direct the party in violation of the regulations or procedures to correct the violation; or (3) that the situation is not specifically covered by university regulations or procedures. In the last case, he or she may offer a recommendation regarding appropriate action, but neither party is bound to act on the recommendation. The dean or vice president will send a written assessment of the grievance and recommendation for its resolution to the complainant and the respondent.
4. If the procedures do not result in a resolution of the grievance, the complainant may request that a panel of faculty and staff members be convened to hear the grievance and render a final decision. Upon receipt of such a request in writing, the dean or vice president will ask the complainant and the respondent to submit lists of up to three members of the faculty and staff. The dean or vice president will select one person from each of those lists and name a third member of the faculty or staff to chair the panel. The grievance panel will receive all written documents related to the grievance and may interview both the complainant and the respondent before rendering its decision, in writing, to the complainant, the respondent, and the dean. The complainant or respondent may appeal to the president to reverse the decision of the grievance panel. The decision of the president is final.

ADMISSION, FEES, AND FINANCIAL AID



ADMISSION, FEES, AND FINANCIAL AID

Admission

Admission to the university

Lawrence admits students who can profit from what the university has to offer and who will contribute to its academic and residential communities. We recommend that high school students take at least 16 academic units from the areas of English, mathematics, history, social studies, natural sciences, and foreign languages. We are interested in students who have challenged themselves in high school, who have performed well in their academic work, who express themselves well both verbally and in writing, who understand the value of a liberal arts education, and who are imaginative, energetic, and willing to become active members of a learning community.

Lawrence considers the strength of each applicant's course of study, grades, recommendations, and extracurricular activities, roughly in that order. Lawrence will consider, but does not require, SAT or ACT scores for admission.

International students whose primary language is not English must submit the results of either the IELTS (International English Language Testing System) or the TOEFL (Test of English as a Foreign Language).

Candidates for the Bachelor of Music degree and for the five-year double-degree program are evaluated additionally on musicianship, musical background, performance potential, and music teachers' recommendations. Along with the regular application forms, music degree applicants must submit a music resume and a recommendation from a private music teacher, and must audition on their primary instrument.

We welcome applications from transfer students who wish to complete their degrees at Lawrence. Transfer candidates are required to submit college transcripts and a college faculty recommendation along with the application, secondary school report, and final high school transcript. Lawrence accepts, but does not require, SAT or ACT scores for transfer admission. Transfer candidates for the music degree must also submit a music resume and

a recommendation from a music teacher, and must audition on their primary instrument. Generally, coursework in the arts and sciences completed satisfactorily at accredited institutions is accepted toward a Lawrence degree.

Please see page 26 for information on residence requirements for each degree program.

On occasion, Lawrence accepts qualified applicants for early admission who are prepared to begin college at the end of the junior year of high school.

Lawrence adheres to a need-blind admission policy.

Application deadlines and campus visits

There are three application deadlines for first-year students planning to enroll in September.

Early Decision: November 15

Early Action: December 1

Regular Decision: January 15

Early Decision should be elected only by those students who are confident that Lawrence is their first-choice college, as it is a binding decision. Early Decision candidates will be notified by December 1 and are required to make a commitment by January 1.

Early Action is not binding; candidates will be notified by January 15 but are not required to make a commitment until May 1.

Regular Decision candidates will be notified of a decision by April 1 and are expected to reply by May 1.

Transfer admission is competitive and offered on a space-available basis.

Lawrence welcomes visits by prospective students, as a campus visit is the best way to learn about a college. We encourage students to visit when classes are in session and there is an abundance of campus activities. We can arrange class visits, individual meetings with faculty, meals in the dining hall, a campus tour, and an interview with an admissions officer. We ask that visits be arranged at least two weeks in advance and that students limit residence-hall overnights to one night. We do not provide overnight stays for visits on Fridays and Saturdays. Summer visits consist of an interview and campus tour.

Tuition, fees, and refunds

Admission and matriculation fees

\$40: Fee payable with application by all applicants.

\$200: Continuing enrollment deposit to ensure registration and housing for each term. Deposit payable by all admitted students on receiving notice of admission, on return from a leave of absence, or on readmission following a withdrawal. Refundable on graduation or on written notification of withdrawal or leave of absence prior to August 15 for Term I, December 15 for Term II, and March 15 for Term III. Refunds are reduced by any unpaid obligations to the university. Nonrefundable on withdrawal prior to matriculation or withdrawal or leave of absence without timely, proper notice after matriculation.

\$20: Matriculation fee for initial enrollment.

Comprehensive fee 2008-09

\$33,006: Tuition per three-term year. Payable in installments of \$11,002 each term.

\$3,204 Double room charge per three-term year. Room charges for single occupancy are higher than double occupancy.

\$3,753: 175 meals per term per three-term year. Board plans vary on the number of meals-per-term.

\$258: Student organization/Lawrence University Community Council fee for three-term year. Payable in installments of \$86 per term.

\$40,221: Total comprehensive fee, per three-term year. Includes tuition, double room, full board, and activity fee.

The equivalent of at least 12 terms (216 units) of tuition, less transfer or advanced-placement credit, must be paid by single-degree students prior to the awarding of the degree. Double-degree students must pay the equivalent of at least 15 terms (270 units) of tuition.

Incremental fees

Students enrolled and assessed according to the comprehensive fee schedule for the full 12 terms may take courses above the normal course load in any of those terms at no extra cost. Students enrolled full-time for more than 12 terms may elect tuition assessment by-the-term or by-the-course for the 13th and succeeding terms.

Students choosing to take more or less than the normal course load and choosing to pay the regular comprehensive fee will contract for at least 12 terms (216 units) of tuition payments (15 terms, 270 units for students in the double-degree program), less the equivalent in transfer or advanced-placement credits, prior to the awarding of the degree. Units per term of between 17 and 19 are the norm. Per-credit payment terms are available. Financial aid will be adjusted accordingly for per-credit payment.

Other fees and costs

\$150-250: Textbook cost per term, approximate

\$27: Residence hall activity fee per three-term year.

\$250: Music lesson charge per term, one-half hour of instruction per week, for students not majoring in music. (For more information, see page 274 in the "Conservatory of Music" section or page 199 under Music in the "Courses of Study" section.)

A 12-annual-percentage-rate late charge will be assessed on all accounts 30 days past due.

A \$20 miscellaneous charge; some charges are billed directly to students by the departments. If not paid in a timely manner, such charges are added to the student's account with a non-refundable miscellaneous-charge fee. This would include overdue library items and computer mini-hubs.

Note: Medical insurance is not provided for students by the university. A student insurance plan offering accident and sickness coverage is available through a local agent. Details may be obtained from the Office of the Dean of Students.

Bills and payments

Bills are mailed to the student's home address approximately three weeks before they are due for each term. The bill reflects appropriate adjustments for merit awards and financial aid awards based upon receipt of a signed Lawrence financial aid acceptance form. Due dates will not be extended. If the bill is not received within two weeks before registration, the business office should be notified so that a duplicate can be issued.

Students will not be allowed to complete registration or continue attending classes until term fees have been paid in full or a payment arrangement has been approved by the business office. Once satisfactory payment arrangements have been made, a conditional registration is signed by the business office and the student, specifying that the account will be paid no later than the sixth week of that term.

The student will be informed periodically of the status of the account and notified promptly if the terms of the conditional registration are not being met. Students who do not pay their fees as agreed will be put on administrative leave for the next term and will not be allowed to return until the following term, when all outstanding fees must be paid in full, along with the payment for the upcoming term. Failure to make payment for subsequent terms by the due dates, after being reinstated as a student, will result in an indefinite leave.

Additional charges incurred for course-related or extracurricular activities or purchases are due as incurred. Students are expected to pay these obligations when due.

Official transcripts, diplomas, or letters certifying completion of requirements or receipt of a degree will not be released and verbal confirmation of a degree will not be given until all accumulated fees and charges have been paid.

Term I fees are due on August 15, 2008. Term II fees are due December 15, 2008. Term III fees are due March 15, 2009.

Room and board

Lawrence University is a residential college, and all students are expected to live on campus throughout their entire enrollment. Exemptions are granted to students who have been Lawrence students for four academic years, students beginning their fifth year or later after high school, married students, students in documented domestic partnerships, or students with dependent children. Students meeting any of these criteria should submit a written request for a housing exemption to the dean of students. Housing charges will be cancelled only after reasons are verified. Off-campus students must keep the registrar's office informed of any address or telephone number changes.

Room charges are: double occupancy, \$3,204 per three-term year, single occupancy, \$3,708 per three-term year. Changes of occupancy will be reflected on the student account as they occur. Residence hall rooms are provided with essential furniture; students must provide their own linens.

Board plans include a 175-meals-per-term plan, a 132-meals-per-term plan, a 110-meals-per-term plan, and a 77-meals-per-term plan. All students are required to eat their meals in campus dining facilities.

Residence halls open for new students on the day prior to the first day of Welcome Week, and the first board meal is served when Welcome Week begins. Rooms for returning students will be available the Sunday prior to registration; the first meal is served for them that evening.

The obligations of the university to resident students for room and board cease after breakfast on the day following the last examination at the end of each term or after the last class before each vacation period within a term. In the third term, a 24-hour period after the individual student's last examination is allowed for packing.

The room and board charge does not include the December break, or any other period when dining halls or residences are closed. Additional charges may be made for room or board during these periods. Residence halls will remain open during the Thanksgiving and spring breaks, but dining rooms will be closed. Dining rooms will serve the first board meal on the following Sunday evening. The Memorial Union will be open limited hours during breaks.

Refunds

In 1999 Lawrence adopted a refund policy in accordance with the U.S. Department of Education's 1998 Reauthorization of The Higher Education Amendments (Section 668.22).

Leave of absence or withdrawal before the first day of classes

Full room, board, tuition, and activity fees will be refunded upon proper notification of withdrawal or leave of absence prior to the first day of classes for any term. Written notification of leave of absence or withdrawal must be directed to the dean of student academic services. A student who remains on campus after the approved leave of absence or withdrawal date will be charged *pro rata* for room and board through the date on which they depart, as determined by the dean of students.

Students who fail to notify the university of their decision not to enroll for classes by the date fees for the term are due (see "Bills and Payments," page 325) will forfeit their continuing enrollment deposit (CED) of \$200.

Leave of absence or withdrawal on or after the first day of classes

Students who take a leave of absence or withdraw from the university after classes are in session may qualify for a reduction in certain charges that are due to the university.

A student must request a change in status, including a leave of absence or withdrawal from the dean of student academic services. Students who wish to request this change, or discuss such an option, should make an appointment with the dean of student academic services before completing the required form. If granted permission for a change of status, a student may qualify for a reduction in charges that are due the university.

If a student takes a leave of absence or withdraws prior to the 60-percent point of the term, tuition, room, and board charges will be based on the number of calendar days the student was in attendance. A student who remains on campus after the approved leave of absence or withdrawal date will be charged *pro rata* for room and board through the date on which they depart, as determined by the dean of students. Activity fees will not be refunded.

Computation of the 60-percent point will be based on the total number of calendar days in the term beginning with the first day of classes and ending with the last day of final examinations. For the 2008-09 academic year, these dates are:

Term I November 7, 2008

Term II February 18, 2009

Term III May 13, 2009

A non-refundable \$200 withdrawal fee will be assessed each time a student withdraws or takes a leave of absence from the university, unless the leave of absence or withdrawal is before the first day of classes of each term.

Federal, state, institutional, and private financial aid funds (except for federal work study funds) awarded to the student will be reduced based on the number of calendar days the student was in attendance up to the 60-percent point of the term. After 60 percent of the term has been completed, financial aid awards will not be adjusted. Further details and examples can be obtained at the financial aid office.

Refund checks will not be issued until two weeks after either the last date of attendance or the student's departure date, whichever is later.

Petitions for exceptions to this policy must be made in writing to the vice president.

Financial aid

Lawrence awards a variety of merit scholarships based upon demonstrated academic achievement or musical talent. The bulk of Lawrence's financial assistance, however, is reserved for those students who have demonstrated financial need.

Students are eligible for consideration for financial aid from Lawrence funds, federal aid programs, and state aid programs. More than 85 percent of our students receive more than \$27 million in financial aid each year in the form of grants and scholarships, loans, and work-study funds. Lawrence subscribes to institutional methodology in determining eligibility for financial aid.

Students must submit the Free Application for Federal Student Aid (FAFSA) and the Lawrence Application for Financial Aid, as well as signed copies of federal income tax returns, including W-2 forms, for both the parent(s) and student, where applicable. Final determination of financial need is made after a student has been offered admission and upon receipt of all financial aid documents as described above. The recommended financial aid application deadline for first-year students is March 15.

Lawrence's financial aid commitment will continue throughout a student's career at Lawrence for as long as the family demonstrates financial need and the student is making satisfactory progress toward the completion of a degree. Academic and musical merit awards are reviewed annually for renewal; students must meet specifically stated criteria for continued eligibility of merit awards.

The largest single source of aid funds for Lawrence students is the Lawrence University Grant program. This resource comes from endowment income and annual contributions from alumni and friends of the university.

Loan options available to eligible students and parents include the Federal Direct Stafford Student Loan, the Federal Perkins Loan, and the Federal PLUS parent loan, as well as private sources.

Returning students are sent information in February explaining how to apply for financial aid for the following academic year. The priority deadline for returning students to apply for financial aid is April 1. Exit interviews are required for all student recipients of federal loans prior to leaving the university.

Approximately half of the student body works part-time on campus as part of the student employment program. Campus employment allows students to earn money to pay for a portion of their college expenses.

Applicants are encouraged to apply for any local scholarships for which they may be eligible.

Lawrence-sponsored merit scholarships typically range from \$28,000 to \$60,000 over four years (up to \$75,000 for students in the double-degree program).

Lawrence is need-blind in its admission policy and, therefore, does not consider financial need in evaluating a student's admissibility to the university.

AWARDS, SOCIETIES, AND FELLOWSHIPS



AWARDS, SOCIETIES, AND FELLOWSHIPS

Awards and prizes

A variety of awards and prizes are made to students and faculty members at the annual Honors Dinner and Convocation in the spring, including:

- The John J. and Graciela Alfieri Tuition Scholarship in Spanish
- The Mrs. H. K. Babcock Award, for service to students
- The Paul V. Bacon Prize in Latin
- The Louis C. Baker Memorial Award in Modern Languages
- The Baker Prize in Modern Languages
- The Ruth Bateman Award, for excellence in scholarship, athletic ability, and leadership by a woman
- The Andrew C. Berry-James C. Stewart Prize in Mathematics
- The H. S. Biggers Scholarship Prize
- J. Bruce Brackenridge Prize in Physics
- The Philip and Rosemary Wiley Bradley Achievement Scholarship in Economics
- The Campus Life Award, for leadership and service
- The John Allen "Wally" Chambers Memorial Leadership Award
- The Iden Charles Champion Award in Commerce and Industry, to a student in the Department of Economics
- The Iden Charles Champion Cup, for excellence in scholarship, athletic ability, college spirit, and loyalty
- The Undergraduate Award in Analytical Chemistry
- The POLYED Organic Chemistry Award
- The Senior Chemistry Award
- The CRC Press Freshman Chemistry Achievement Award
- The F. Theodore Cloak Award in Theatre
- The Sophomore Prize in Computer Science
- The Maurice P. and Regina C. Cunningham Prize in Greek
- The Maurice Cunningham Phi Beta Kappa Prize, to an outstanding junior
- The Margaret Gary Daniels Keyboard Performance Award
- The Arthur C. Denney Trophy, to a track man for team spirit and leadership
- The Diderrich Prize in Creative Writing
- The Clyde Duncan Scholarship
- The Miriam Clapp Duncan Award in Organ and Harpsichord
- The Herman Erb Prize in German
- The Ottho Pearre Fairfield Prize Scholarship, to a junior for distinguished service to others
- The John Herbert and Mamie E. Farley Prize Scholarship in Philosophy
- The Fraternity Scholarship Cup
- The Outstanding Freshman Athletic Award for Men
- The Outstanding Freshman Athletic Award for Women
- The Freshman Studies Teaching Award
- The Freshman Studies Writing Prize
- The Christine Gerdes Award in Anthropology
- The Judith Anne Gustafson Memorial Award, for outstanding scholarship and character
- The Richard A. Harrison Award for Research in the Humanities and Social Sciences
- The Bernard E. Heselton Award
- The Hicks Prize in Fiction
- The Hicks Prize in Poetry
- The Paul C. Hollinger Award in Music History
- The Joseph A. Hopfensperger Björklunden Scholarships
- The Betty Champion Hustace Award in Art History
- The Marjory Irvin Prize, for excellence in piano performance
- The Anne Prioleau Jones Tuition Scholarship in French
- The Ralph V. Landis Award, for outstanding contributions to Lawrence athletics by a male athlete
- The Lantern Community Service Award
- The Latin League of Wisconsin College Awards
- The Charles F. Lauter International Student Prize, awarded for scholarship, leadership, service, and support for the international community at Lawrence
- The Letterwinner Award, for outstanding athletic participation
- The La Vahn Maesch Prize Scholarship in Organ
- The Edith A. Mattson Prize, awarded for significant contribution to life in Russell Sage Hall
- The Jessie Mae Pate McConagha Prize, for scholarship in history
- The William A. McConagha Prize, for excellence in economics
- The John F. McMahon Tuition Scholarship in German
- The Elizabeth Black Miller String Scholarships
- The James Ming Scholarship in musical composition
- The Mortar Board Honorary Award, for faculty excellence

AWARDS, SOCIETIES, AND FELLOWSHIPS

The Edwin H. Olson Award in Human Services
The Peabody Prize in Latin
The Peerenboom Prize Scholarship in the Field of Semantics
The Phi Beta Kappa Freshman Scholarship Prize
The Pi Kappa Lambda Composition Award
The Pi Kappa Lambda Jazz Composition Award
The Pi Kappa Lambda Freshman Prize
The Pi Kappa Lambda Sophomore Prize
The Pi Kappa Lambda Music Education Teaching Award
The Political Science Journal Award
The Charles E. Pond Award for Men
The Pond Athletic Award for Women
The Mojmir Povolny Prize in Government
The Presser Foundation Music Scholarship
The E. Dane Purdo Award, to an exceptional student in art or ceramics
The William F. Raney Prize in History
The Marion Read Award, for outstanding contributions to Lawrence athletics
The Gervais E. and Mary Katherine Reed Award, for achievement and service, to a senior woman
The Theodore L. Rehl Prize, for excellence in the performance of chamber music
The Alexander J. Reid Prize in English
The Estelle Ray Reid Scholarship in Art
The Estelle Ray Reid Prize in Library Science
The Thomas B. Reid Scholarship in Journalism
The Elizabeth Richardson Award, for outstanding women majoring in studio art and art history
The Sumner Richman Student Research Award in Biology
The Patricia Ritter Prize in Chinese Culture
The Patricia Ritter Prize in Chinese Language
The Debbie Roman Prize in Chemistry
The Howard and Helen Russell Award for Excellence in Biological Research
The Louis Henry Schutte Memorial Prize in English
The William M. Schutte Grant for Student Summer Research
The John H. Scidmore Memorial Award, for scholarship, service, and devotion to senior classmates
The Senior Art Prize for Men
The Sophomore Prize in Computer Science
The Sorority Scholarship Cup
The Warren Hurst Stevens Prize Scholarship, for scholarship and useful activity in university affairs by a junior man

The Tank-Palmquist-Ross Award in Geology
The Jean Wiley Thickens Prize, in science education
The Tichenor Prize in English
The E. Graham Waring Prize in Religious Studies
The Edwin N. and Ruth Z. West Scholarship, for scholarship and leadership
The Ralph White Prize in Mathematics
The Alexander Wiley Prize, for principled independence of thought, moral courage, and creative commitment to a significant cause
The Charlotte Wood Prize in English
The Henry Merritt Wriston Scholarship Award

Academic honorary societies

The Lawrence chapter of Phi Beta Kappa elects as members senior students who have demonstrated superior scholarship. The society also sponsors lectures and awards scholastic honors for academic performance in the freshman and junior years.

Pi Kappa Lambda is the highest honor for Conservatory of Music students, recognizing exceptional musical and scholastic ability.

Mortar Board, a national honor society for senior men and women, elects members at the end of their junior year on the basis of outstanding leadership, scholarship, and service to the academic community.

Lambda Sigma, a national honorary society for sophomore men and women, fosters leadership, scholarship, fellowship, and the spirit of service among college students.

Departmental honorary societies include Lambda Alpha, anthropology; Phi Sigma, biology; Eta Sigma Phi, classics; and Psi Chi, psychology.

Fellowships

Many fellowships and other sources of financial aid are available for graduate study. The Career Center library contains several comprehensive directories of financial aid for graduate and specialized study as well as more detailed information on specific fellowships. Students also should visit the Fellowships and Scholarships for Students Web page (www.lawrence.edu/dept/faculty_dean/fellowships.shtml), consult with department chairs about fellowships in their fields, and check departmental bulletin boards on which fellowship notices are posted.

Lawrence students regularly compete for the following major fellowships.

Fulbright Grants

P. Vilches

The Fulbright Program makes grants to U.S. citizens and nationals of other countries for a variety of educational activities in approximately 100 countries, primarily to those involved in university teaching, advanced research, graduate study, and teaching in elementary and secondary schools.

Gates Cambridge Trust

The Trust provides full-cost scholarships for graduate study at the University of Cambridge. Candidates must have demonstrated academic achievement, be admissible to Cambridge, and be committed to “use the benefits of higher education for the common good.”

Goldwater Scholarships

The Barry M. Goldwater Scholarships seek to foster and encourage excellence in science and mathematics. Sophomores and juniors who are planning careers in math or science may apply for one or two years of support and for consideration for graduate school support.

Marshall Scholarships

The Marshall Scholarship Program enables U.S. citizens who are graduates of U.S. colleges and universities to study for a degree from a university in the United Kingdom for a period of at least two academic years in any subject.

National Science Foundation Graduate Fellowships

Three-year \$15,000 plus tuition-waiver fellowships are awarded for study and research leading to master's or doctoral degrees in the mathematical, physical, biological, engineering, and behavioral and social sciences, including the history of science and philosophy of science, and to research-based Ph.D. degrees in science education.

National Security Education Program (graduate)

N. Wall

NSEP Graduate International Fellowships support graduate study in foreign languages and area studies of regions critical to U.S. national security. Study concerning 60 countries and 30 languages receives three years of support at \$4,000 a year and \$20,000 a year for an overseas component.

National Security Education Program (undergraduate)

N. Wall

NSEP focuses on geographical areas, languages, and fields of study deemed critical to U.S. national security. Grants of up to \$8,000 are available for study in any of 50 countries.

Rhodes Scholarships

B. Pourciau

The will of Cecil Rhodes provides funds for up to 32 unmarried U.S. citizens selected annually to study for a degree at Oxford University. These highly competitive awards are given for two or three years.

Rotary Graduate Fellowships

N. Wall

The Rotary Foundation awards graduate scholarships to allow men and women to complete one academic year of study in another country where Rotary Clubs are located.

Truman Scholarships

S. Purkey

The Harry S. Truman Scholarship Foundation makes awards to college juniors who have demonstrated interest in and outstanding potential for leadership in public service. This grant covers expenses of up to \$30,000 over four years, including three years of graduate school.

Udall Scholarships

J. Clark

The Morris K. Udall Scholarship provides funding for undergraduate work in environmental studies or Native American studies. The maximum stipend is \$5,000, and college sophomores or juniors may apply.

Watson Fellowships

T. Spurgin

Grants of \$22,000 (\$31,000 if the student is married) are awarded by the Thomas J. Watson Foundation for “a focused and disciplined *Wanderjahr* of the student's own devising.” Lawrence nominates four students each year.

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Actor, director

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Teacher/tutor, Menlo Park City School District

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Singer

Margy Upton Trumbell '72

Artist/arts advocate

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Retired

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Chairman, Mead Witter Foundation, Inc.

Virginia S. Purdy '38

Owner/operator, Purdy Ranch

Marion C. Read

Retired

Nancy Scarff

Trustee, Stephen Edward Scarff Memorial
Foundation

Mary B. Sensenbrenner

Donald C. Shepard

Retired

Mowry Smith

Retired

Faculty

Minoo D. Adenwalla (1959)

Professor emeritus of government
University of Bombay, B.A.; Northwestern
University, M.S., Ph.D.
Interests: South Asian and British politics, political
philosophy

Madera Allen (2007)

Lecturer of Spanish and Freshman Studies
Reed College, B.S.; University of Pennsylvania,
M.A.
Interest: early modern transatlantic literature and
culture

Matthew E. Ansfield (2000)

Associate professor of psychology
University of Wisconsin-Madison, B.S.; University
of Virginia, Ph.D.
Interest: social psychology

Janet Anthony (1984)

Professor of music
University of Arizona, B.Mus.; Hochschule für
Musik und Darstellende Kunst, Vienna; State
University of New York at Stony Brook,
M.Mus.
Interests: cello, music history, chamber music

Ozlem Aytac (2008)

Visiting assistant professor of economics
Visiting assistant professor of economics
Bilkent University, B.A.; Indiana University, M.A.,
Ph.D.
Interest: macroeconomics

Corry F. Azzi (1970)

Professor emeritus of economics
Lawrence University, B.A.; Harvard University,
Ph.D.
Interests: public expenditures, welfare economics

Rachel Barnes (2001)

Lecturer of art at the London Centre
University of East Anglia, B.A.; Barber Institute of
Fine Arts, M.Phil.
Interest: art history

Faith Barrett (2003)

Assistant professor of English
Swarthmore College, B.A.; University of Iowa
M.F.A.; University of California-Berkeley, M.A., Ph.D.
Interests: 19th-century American literature, early
American literature, poetry, creative writing

Philip Baruth (2001)

Lecturer of music
Lawrence University, B.A.
Interest: guitar

Robert J. Beck (2004)

Visiting professor of education
University of Chicago, B.A., M.A., Ph.D.
Interests: information technology in teacher
education and K-12 education

David Becker (2005)

Professor of music and orchestra conductor
Ithaca College, B.Mus.; University of Louisville,
M.Mus.
Interests: conducting, viola

John H. Benson (1997)

Instructor of music
University of Minnesota, B.S.; University of
Wisconsin-Madison, B.Mus.; University of
Washington, M.Mus.
Interests: theory, composition

Gene D. Biringer (1995)

Associate professor of music
Rutgers University, B.A.; University of Illinois,
M.Mus.; Yale University, M.Phil., Ph.D.
Interests: music theory, composition,
music history

Richard Bjella (1984)

Professor of music and director of choral studies
Cornell College, B.Mus.; University of Iowa,
M.Mus.
Interests: choral conducting, music education

Marcia Bjørnerud (1995)

Professor of geology and Shober Professor in
Environmental Studies
University of Minnesota-Minneapolis, B.S.;
University of Wisconsin-Madison, M.S., Ph.D.
Interests: structural geology, tectonics, rock
mechanics, earth history

Mary Frances Blackwell (1989)

Associate professor of chemistry
University of Illinois-Urbana, B.A.; University of
California-Berkeley, Ph.D.
Interests: photosynthesis electron transport,
self-organization, biophysics and the
mathematical description of biological
phenomena, enzyme kinetics, and other
nonlinear processes

Peter Blitstein (2001)

Associate professor of history
Johns Hopkins University, B.A.; University of
California-Berkeley, M.A., Ph.D.
Interests: history of the Russian Empire, the
Soviet Union, and Eastern Europe

Ann Kohlbeck Boeckman (1992)

Instructor of music
Lawrence University, B.Mus.; Western Illinois
University, M.A.
Interests: music theory, piano, early childhood
education

Patrick Boleyn-Fitzgerald (2001)

Associate professor of philosophy and Edward
F. Mielke Professor of Ethics in Medicine,
Science, and Society
Miami University, B.A.; University of Arizona, M.A.,
Ph.D.; Oxford University, M.Phil.
Interest: biomedical ethics

Garth Bond (2004)

Assistant professor of English
Trinity University, B.A.; University of Chicago, M.A.
Interests: Renaissance literature, poetry and
drama, film

Helen Boyd (2008)

Lecturer of gender studies
City College of New York, B.A., M.A.
Interest: transgender issues

Joanne Hayes Bozeman (1993)

Instructor of music
University of Arizona, Tucson, B.Mus.
Interests: voice, singing diction, vocal technique
and pedagogy

Kenneth W. Bozeman (1977)

Frank C. Shattuck Professor of Music
Baylor University, B.Mus.; University of Arizona,
M.Mus.; Hochschule für Musik, Munich
Interest: voice

Siobhan Brooks-King (2008)

Postdoctoral fellow of gender studies
San Francisco State University, B.A.; New School
University, M.A., Ph.D.
Interests: ethnography, race

Jason Brozek (2008)

Assistant professor of government and Stephan
Edward Scarff Professor of International
Affairs
Wayne State College, B.A.; University of
Wisconsin-Madison, M.A., Ph.D.
Interest: International security, conflict bargaining,
US foreign policy, International law

Nell Buchman (1994)

Lecturer of music
Meredith College, B. Mus; University of
Oklahoma, M.M.
Interests: piano

Chashing Bugang (2008)

Instructor of Chinese
Lawrence University, B.A.
Interests: Tibetan and Chinese history and
literature

David Burrows (2005)

Professor of psychology and provost and dean of
the faculty
Columbia University, B.A.; University of Toronto,
M.A., Ph.D.
Interest: cognitive psychology

Elizabeth Carlson (2006)

Assistant professor of art and art history
University of Cincinnati, B.A.; University of
Minnesota, B.A., M.A.
Interests: 19th and 20th century European and
American art history

Kelley Carpenter (2003)

Lecturer of music
Lawrence University, B.Mus.
Interest: saxophone

Karen L. Carr (1987)

Professor of religious studies
Oberlin College, B.A.; Stanford University, Ph.D.
Interests: 19th- and 20th-century religious
thought, philosophy of religion, comparative
religion

Sara Gross Ceballos (2008)

Visiting assistant professor of music
Colby College, B.A.; University of California, M.A.,
Ph.D.
Interests: musicology

Amy Chaloupka (2006)

Instructor of art
Western Washington University, B.F.A.; University
of Wisconsin-Madison, M.A., M.F.A.
Interests: art, studio, art history, contemporary
theory and visual culture studies

William A. Chaney (1952)

George McKendree Steele Professor of History
emeritus
University of California, Berkeley, B.A., Ph.D.;
Society of Fellows, Harvard University
Interests: the Middle Ages, ancient history

Dominica Chang (2007)

Assistant professor of French
University of Wisconsin-Madison, B.A.;
Middlebury College, M.A.; University of
Michigan-Ann Arbor, M.A., Ph.D.
Interests: Romance languages and literature

Terence Charlston (2004)

Lecturer of music at the London Centre
Oxford University, M.A.; University of Wales;
Royal Academy of Music and University of
London, M.Mus.
Interests: Restoration keyboard music and
computational methods of analysis

Jeffrey J. Clark (1998)

Associate professor of geology
Middlebury College, B.A.; Johns Hopkins
University, Ph.D.
Interests: geomorphology, earth surface
processes, human influences on the
environment

Adam D. Clausen (2007)

Visiting assistant professor of physics
University of Puget Sound, B.S.; University of
Oregon, Ph.D.
Interests: mathematical physics, general relativity

Donna Clementi (2003)

Instructor of education
St. Olaf College, B.A.; University of Wisconsin-
Milwaukee, M.S.
Interest: foreign language instruction

Edward Clemons (2002)

Instructor of mathematics
University of Wisconsin-Platteville, B.S.; University
of Wisconsin-Oshkosh, M.S.
Interest: statistics

Paul M. Cohen (1985)

Professor of history and Patricia Hamar Boldt
Professor in Liberal Studies
Clark University, B.A.; University of Chicago, M.A.,
Ph.D.
Interest: modern European intellectual history

Jeffrey A. Collett (1995)

Associate professor of physics
St. Olaf College, B.A.; Harvard University, A.M.,
Ph.D.
Interests: condensed matter physics, x-ray
scattering, phase transitions, and critical
phenomena

Scott Corry (2007)

Assistant professor of mathematics
Reed College, B.A.; University of Pennsylvania,
Ph.D.
Interests: Number theory and algebraic geometry

John E. Daniel (2002)

Associate professor of music
Ball State University, B.Mus.; University of Iowa,
M.A.; University of Michigan
Interest: trumpet

Vicky Daniel (2003)

Lecturer of music
University of Iowa, B.Mus.; Texas Tech University,
M.Mus.
Interest: percussion

Larry Darling (1996)

Recording technology engineer and lecturer of
music
Lawrence University
Interests: recording technology, trumpet

Patricia Darling (2007)

Instructor of music
Lawrence University, B.Mus.
Interests: jazz, composition

Carla N. Daughtry (2000)

Assistant professor of anthropology
Mount Holyoke College, B.A.; University of
Michigan, M.A., Ph.D.
Interests: Africa, North Africa, and the Middle
East; diasporic, transnational, and urban
refugee communities; ethnic and gender
issues; fieldwork methodology; personal
narrative research

Stefan Debbert (2007)

Assistant professor of chemistry
University of Minnesota-Twin Cities, B.S.; Cornell University, Ph.D.
Interests: Organic chemistry, organic synthesis, computational chemistry

Bart T. De Stasio, Jr. (1992)

Associate professor of biology
Lawrence University, B.A.; University of Rhode Island; Cornell University, Ph.D.
Interests: evolutionary ecology, aquatic biology, predator-prey interactions

Elizabeth De Stasio (1988-89; 1992)

Associate professor of biology and Raymond H. Herzog Professor in Science
Lawrence University, B.A.; Brown University, Ph.D.
Interests: interactions of biological molecules, evolution

James H. DeCorsey (1990)

Associate professor of music
Stanford University, B.A.; Yale University, M.A., M.M.A., D.M.A.
Interests: horn, chamber music, music history

Laura DeSisto (2007)

Postdoctoral fellow of education
College of the Holy Cross, B.A.; Teachers College, Columbia University, M.A., Ph.D.
Interests: philosophy, education, humanism, ethics

Cecile Despres-Berry (2002)

Instructor of English as a second language
Earlham College, B.A.; University of Texas at Austin, M.A.
Interest: second language writing

Donna Di Bella (1996)

Instructor of music
Rutgers University, B.A.; Westminster Choir College; Suzuki Institute, University of Maine-Orono
Interests: theory, sight-singing, organ

Kimberly Dickson (2007)

Assistant professor of chemistry
Smith College, B.A.; Johns Hopkins University, M.S.; University of Wisconsin-Madison, Ph.D.
Interest: protein structure and function

Mark L. Dintenfass (1968-2006))

Professor emeritus of English
Columbia University, B.A., M.A.; University of Iowa, M.F.A.
Interests: prose fiction, American literature, composition

Judith Dobbs (1991)

Lecturer of history at the London Centre
Vassar College, B.A.; Bedford College, University of London, M.Phil.
Interests: Victorian art, history, and literature

Sonja Downing (2008)

Postdoctoral fellow of ethnomusicology
Swarthmore College, B.A.; University of California-Santa Barbara, M.M., Ph.D.
Interests: ethnomusicology, gender studies

Rebecca Doyle-Morin (2008)

Visiting assistant professor of biology
Lawrence University, B.A.; Cornell University, Ph.D.
Interests: ecosystem ecology in freshwater systems, aquatic systems driven by external forcing

John P. Dreher (1963)

Lee Claflin-Robert S. Ingraham Professor in Philosophy
St. Peter's College, B.A.; Fordham University, M.A.; University of Cologne; University of Chicago, Ph.D.
Interests: history of philosophy, environmental ethics, American pragmatism

Dianne Droster (2000)

Lecturer of Freshman Studies
Lawrence University, B.A.; Warren Wilson College, M.F.A.
Interests: history and creative writing

Dale Duesing (1992)

Artist-in-residence
Lawrence University, B.Mus.; Hochschule für Musik, Munich, Artist Diploma
Interests: voice, opera

Margaret Engman (2001)

Instructor of education
University of Wisconsin-Madison, B.S.
Interest: teacher education

Martin Erickson (2002)

Lecturer of music
Michigan State University
Interests: tuba, chamber music

James S. Evans (1966)

Professor of computer science and chemistry
Bates College, B.A.; Princeton University, M.A., Ph.D.
Interests: structure and interactions of proteins,
computer architecture and organization

Fan Lei (1993)

Associate professor of music
Central Conservatory of Music, Beijing, B.Mus.;
Oberlin College, Artist Diploma; Yale School of
Music, Certificate of Performance, M.Mus.
Interests: clarinet, chamber music

Gustavo Fares (2000)

Professor of Spanish
Colegio Nacional de Buenos Aires, B.A.;
Universidad de Buenos Aires, J.D.; West
Virginia University, M.A., M.F.A.; University of
Pittsburgh, Ph.D.
Interests: Argentinian literature, Latin American art

Merton D. Finkler (1979)

Professor of economics and John R. Kimberly
Distinguished Professor in the American
Economic System
University of California-San Diego, B.A.; London
School of Economics, M.Sc.; University of
Minnesota, Ph.D.
Interests: public finance, macroeconomic policy

Michael Fosdal (1999)

Lecturer of government at the London Centre
London Guildhall University, B.A.; Birkbeck
College, University of London, M.A.
Interest: modern British politics

Jake Frederick (2006)

Assistant professor of history
University of Massachusetts-Amherst, B.A.;
Pennsylvania State University, Ph.D.
Interests: Mexican history, Afro-Latino history,
environmental history

Julie Fricke (2005)

Assistant professor, library
University of Wisconsin-Green Bay, B.A.;
University of Wisconsin-Milwaukee, M.L.I.S.
Interests: Web visibility, information technology
and architecture, philosophy, religion

Dorrit F. Friedlander (1951)

Professor emerita of German
University of Cincinnati, B.A., M.A.; University of
Heidelberg
Interest: German drama of the 20th century

Richmond Claude Frielund (1979-84; 1985)

Associate professor of theatre arts
University of Minnesota, B.A.; University of
Wisconsin-Superior, M.A.; University of
Michigan, M.F.A.
Interest: design and technical theatre

Kathleen F. Fuchs (1985)

Adjunct associate professor of psychology and
director of counseling services
Barat College, B.S.; Saint Louis University, M.S., Ph.D.
Interests: cognitive-behavioral psychotherapy,
college student development, anxiety disorders

Geoff Gajewski (1988)

Lecturer of Freshman Studies and acting dean of
student academic services
University of Wisconsin-Madison, B.A.; University
of Wisconsin-Milwaukee, M.A.
Interests: writing, Freshman Studies

Adám Galambos (2006)

Assistant professor of economics
University of Northern Iowa, B.A.; University of
Minnesota, M.S., Ph.D.
Interests: microeconomic theory, game theory,
social-change theory

John Gates (2006)

Visiting assistant professor of music
University of South Carolina, B. Mus, M.M.; Florida
State University, D.M.
Interest: voice

Peter J. Gilbert (1990)

Director of the Seeley G. Mudd Library and
associate professor
Carleton College, B.A.; University of
Wisconsin-Madison, M.A.
Interests: reference, networked information
resources, American library history

Peter S. Glick (1985)

Professor of psychology and Henry Merritt
Wriston Professor in the Social Sciences
Oberlin College, A.B.; University of Minnesota, Ph.D.
Interests: stereotyping, discrimination, prejudice

Bertrand A. Goldgar (1957)

Professor of English and John N. Bergstrom
Professor in Humanities
Vanderbilt University, B.A., M.A.; Princeton
University, M.A., Ph.D.
Interests: Pope and Swift, politics and literature,
satire

Terry L. Gottfried (1986)

Professor of psychology
University of Minnesota, B.A., Ph.D.
Interests: perception of speech and singing,
psychology of cognition and perception

Joseph N. Gregg, Jr. (1991)

Associate professor of mathematics
Texas A&M University, B.S., M.S.; Princeton
University, Ph.D.
Interests: architecture of large software systems,
software for math education, complex systems

Wen-Lei Gu (2006)

Assistant professor of music
The Juilliard School, B.Mus.; Mannes College of
Music, M. Mus.; Indiana University School of
Music, D.Mus.
Interests: violin, piano, foreign languages,
literature

Alison Guenther-Pal (2007)

Postdoctoral fellow of German and film studies
University of California-Santa Cruz, B.A.;
University of Minnesota, M.A., Ph.D.
Interests: feminist theory and pedagogies,
German cinema, film theory

Chong-Do Hah (1961)

Professor emeritus of government
Indiana University, B.A., Ph.D.; University of
Virginia, M.A.
Interests: East Asian politics, political and
economic development

Beth Ann Haines (1992)

Associate professor of psychology
University of Wisconsin-Milwaukee, B.S.;
University of Wisconsin-Madison, M.S., Ph.D.
Interests: cognitive development, problem-
solving, social development, learning styles

Ryan Haley (2008)

Visiting assistant professor of economics
University of St. Thomas, B.A.; University of Iowa,
M.A., M.S., Ph.D.
Interest: applied micro-economics

David J. Hall (2002)

Associate professor of chemistry
Butler University, B.S.; University of Wisconsin-
Madison, Ph.D.
Interest: mechanisms by which rhinovirus
activation of immune cells leads to the
exacerbation of asthma

Kathrine Handford (2004)

Lecturer of music
Concordia College, B.A.; University of Wisconsin-
Eau Claire, B.Mus.; Eastman School of Music,
M.Mus., D.M.A.
Interest: organ

Nathan Hanna (2008)

Postdoctoral fellow of philosophy
University of Florida, B.S.; Syracuse University, Ph.D.
Interests: Ethics and political philosophy

Philip Tad Hardin (2007)

Postdoctoral fellow of music
Ouachita Baptist University, B.M.; Florida State
University, M.M., D.M.
Interest: piano, chamber music, vocal coaching

Julie Haurykiewicz (2006)

Lecturer in Freshman Studies and Director of the
Center for Teaching and Learning
University of Notre Dame, B.A.; Marquette
University, M.A.; Binghamton University, Ph.D.
Interests: English language and literature

David Helvering (2003)

Visiting assistant professor of music
Arkansas State University, B.M.E.; Sam Houston
State University, M.Mus.; University of Iowa
Interest: music theory

Bruce E. Hetzler (1976)

Professor of psychology
DePauw University, B.A.; Northwestern University,
M.A., Ph.D.
Interests: neuropharmacology, effects of alcohol
on the brain, computer analysis of brain waves

William Hixon (2000, 2003)

Assistant professor of government
Washington University, B.A.; University of
Rochester, M.A., Ph.D.
Interests: public policy, environmental public
policy, Congressional politics

Karen A. Hoffmann (1998)

Associate professor of English
Lawrence University, B.A.; Indiana University, M.A.,
Ph.D.
Interests: American and African-American
literature

Eilene Hoft-March (1988)

Professor of French
Carroll College, B.A.; University of
California-Berkeley, M.A., Ph.D.
Interests: 20th-century French literature,
evolution of the novel, autobiography

Judith Humphries (2007)

Visiting assistant professor of biology
The Queen's University of Belfast, B.S., Ph.D.
Interest: parasitology

Kathleen J. Isaacson (1977)

Associate professor, library
University of Wisconsin-Madison, B.A.; University
of Wisconsin-Oshkosh, M.A.L.S.
Interests: reference, automation, numeric data
bases

John Paul Ito (2004)

Assistant professor of music
Massachusetts Institute of Technology, B.S.;
Boston University, M.Mus.; Columbia
University, M.A., M.Phil., Ph.D.
Interest: music theory

Takashi Izumi (2008)

Instructor of Japanese
Kansai Gaidai University B.A.; Texas Tech
University M.A.
Interest: Linguistics

Nicholas James (1997)

Lecturer of anthropology at the London Centre
Oxford University, B.A.; University of London,
M.A.; University of Michigan, M.A.; University
of Birmingham, Ph.D.
Interests: archaeology, Native American studies,
cultural heritage management

Brenda R. Jenike (2004)

Assistant professor of anthropology
Pomona College, B.A.; University of California-Los
Angeles, M.A., Ph.D.
Interests: anthropology of Japan, medical
anthropology, cultural gerontology, gender
ideology, psychological anthropology

Mark R. Jenike (2004)

Associate professor of anthropology
Harvard College, B.A.; University of California-Los
Angeles, Ph.D.
Interests: behavioral ecology, human biology,
nutritional anthropology, human evolution,
reproductive ecology, anthropological demography

Joy Jordan (1999)

Associate professor of statistics
Indiana University, B.A.; University of Iowa, M.S., Ph.D.
Interest: statistics education

Steven H. Jordheim (1981)

Professor of music
University of North Dakota, B.Mus.; Northwestern
University, M.Mus.
Interests: saxophone, instrumental pedagogy,
chamber music

Suzanne Bunker Jordheim (1989)

Lecturer of music
Lewis and Clark College, B.Mus.; Northwestern
University, M.Mus.
Interests: flute, flute pedagogy, woodwind
techniques

Jerri Kahl (1998)

Adjunct lecturer of psychology and associate
director of counseling services
University of Kansas, B.A.; University of
Wisconsin-Oshkosh, M.S.E.
Interests: counseling, peer education, crisis
intervention, victim advocacy

Catherine Kautsky (1987-2002, 2008)

Professor of music
New England Conservatory, B.M.; Juilliard School,
M.M.; State University of New York-Stony
Brook, D.M.A.
Interest: chamber music

Nicholas Keelan (1985)

Associate professor of music
Henderson State University, B.M.E.; University of
Northern Colorado, M.Mus.
Interests: low brass, music education, jazz ensembles

Edmund M. Kern (1992)

Associate professor of history
Marquette University, B.A.; University of
Minnesota, M.A., Ph.D.
Interests: early modern Europe, religious culture,
Hapsburgs, Austria

Nabil Khawla (2008)

Instructor of French
University of Wisconsin-Madison, ABD; University
of Oklahoma, M.A., Ph.D.
Interest: Arabic language

Andrew Knudsen (2003)

Assistant professor of geology
Hamilton College, B.A., University of Idaho, Ph.D.
Interests: environmental mineralogy,
low-temperature geochemistry

Bonnie Koestner (2001)

Associate professor of music
Lawrence University, B.Mus.; University of
Wisconsin-Madison, M.Mus.
Interest: voice coach/accompanist

Julie Konik (2008)

Lecturer of Psychology
West Chester University, B.S., M.A.; University of
Michigan, Ph.D.
Interest: Feminist Psychology, Quantitative Psychology

Kurt D. Krebsbach (2002)

Associate professor of computer science
Lawrence University, B.A.; University of
Minnesota, M.S., Ph.D.
Interests: artificial intelligence, automated
planning, multi-agent systems, functional
programming, music, zymurgy

Elizabeth Krizenek (1999)

Lecturer of Russian
Ripon College, B.A.
Interest: Russian language

Chad Steven Lane (2007)

Postdoctoral fellow of geology
University of Denver, B.S.; University of
Tennessee, M.S., Ph.D.
Interest: paleo-environmental change, human
environment interactions, biogeography

Ruth M. Lanouette (1992)

Associate professor of German
Millersville State University, B.A.; University of
Pittsburgh, M.A.; Princeton University, Ph.D.
Interests: Germanic linguistics, language
pedagogy, history of German

Carol L. Lawton (1980)

Professor of art history and Otilia Buerger
Professor in Classical Studies
Vassar College, B.A.; University of Pittsburgh,
M.A.; Princeton University, M.F.A., Ph.D.
Interests: Greek and Roman art

Karen Leigh-Post (1996)

Associate professor of music
Lawrence University, B.Mus.; University of Arizona,
M.Mus.; Rutgers University, D.M.A.
Interests: vocal performance, opera

Frank C. Lewis (2000)

Instructor of art history and director of
exhibitions and curator of the Wriston Art
Center
Emory and Henry College, B.A.; University of
Chicago, M.A.
Interests: painting, photography, woodworking

Julie Lindemann (2000)

Assistant professor of art
University of Wisconsin-Madison; Illinois State
University, M.F.A.
Interest: photography

Jerrold P. Lokensgard (1967)

Robert McMillen Professor of Chemistry
Luther College, B.A.; University of
Wisconsin-Madison, M.A., Ph.D.
Interests: organic chemistry, especially the
synthesis of naturally occurring compounds

Nicholas C. Maravolo (1966)

Professor of biology
University of Chicago, B.S., M.S., Ph.D.
Interest: physiology of plant growth and
development

Patricia Marinac (2001)

Instructor of education
Lawrence University, B.A.; University of
Wisconsin-Stevens Point, M.S.
Interest: teacher education

Douglas Martin (2007)

Assistant professor of physics
Pomona College, B.A.; University of Texas, Ph.D.
Interests: mechanisms of kinesin motility, lateral
diffusion in artificial cell membranes

Andrew Mast (2004)

Assistant professor of music
University of Iowa, B.Mus., D.M.A.; University of
Minnesota, M.A.
Interests: wind ensemble and band, music education

John Mayrose (2008)

Postdoctoral fellow of music composition
University of S. Carolina, B.M., Duke University,
A.M., Ph.D.
Interests: music composition, computer music

Stephen McCardell (1999)

Instructor of music
Lawrence University; Mannes College of Music,
B.Mus., M.Mus.
Interests: music theory, composition

Susan McCardell (2000)

Lecturer of music
Lawrence University, B.Mus.
Interest: bassoon

Phillip McKnight (2007)

Visiting Assistant Professor of Economics
Northeastern State University, MBA; University of
Bath, Ph.D.
Interests: corporate finance

Randall L. B. McNeill (1999)

Associate professor of classics
Harvard University, B.A.; Yale University, M.A., Ph.D.
Interests: literary self-presentation, ancient
propaganda, Roman poetry, Greek and Roman
history

Julie McQuinn (2003)

Assistant professor of music
Oberlin College, B.A., B.Mus.; New England
Conservatory; University of Illinois, M.Mus.;
Northwestern University, Ph.D.
Interest: musicology

Gerald I. Metalsky (1992)

Professor of psychology
University of California-Berkeley, B.A.; State
University of New York at Stony Brook, M.A.;
University of Wisconsin-Madison, Ph.D.
Interests: origins of psychopathology,
cognition and emotion, psychodiagnostics,
psychotherapy

Joanne Metcalf (2001)

Associate professor of music
University of California-Santa Barbara, B.A.; Duke
University, M.A., Ph.D.
Interest: music composition

Patrice Michaels (1994)

Professor of music
Pomona College, B.A.; University of Minnesota, M.F.A.
Interests: voice, opera theatre

Matthew C. Michelic (1987)

Associate professor of music
University of Wisconsin-Milwaukee, B.F.A.; Indiana
University, M.M.
Interests: viola, chamber music, theory

Leslie Michelic (2000)

Lecturer of music
University of Wisconsin-Milwaukee
Interest: oboe

Brigetta Miller (1996)

Associate professor of music
Lawrence University, B.Mus.; Silver Lake College,
M.Mus.
Interests: elementary and secondary education,
multicultural education

Rob Neilson (2003)

Assistant professor of art
College of Creative Studies, B.F.A.; University of
North Carolina, Chapel Hill, M.F.A.
Interest: sculpture

Howard E. Niblock (1981)

Professor of music
University of Michigan, B.A.; Michigan
State University, M.M.; University of
Wisconsin-Madison
Interests: oboe, theory, aesthetics

Chantal Norrgard (2008)

Postdoctoral fellow of history
University of Minnesota-Duluth, B.A.; University
of Minnesota, Ph.D.
Interests: American Indian history and studies

Brigid O'Donnell (2007)

Postdoctoral fellow of biology
Penn State University, B.S.; University of
Connecticut, M.A., Ph.D.
Interests: biology, natural history of insects,
modern fiction

Shannon O'Leary (2008)

Postdoctoral fellow of physics
University of Puget Sound, B.A.; University of
Oregon, M.A., Ph.D.
Interests: American Indian history and studies

Michael T. Orr (1989)

Professor of art history
University College London, B.A.; Cornell
University, M.A., Ph.D.
Interests: medieval and Renaissance art

David Owens (2000)

Lecturer of theatre arts and technical director for
music/drama
New England College, B.A.
Interest: set design

Anthony Padilla (1997)

Associate professor of music
Northern Illinois University, B.Mus.; Eastman
School of Music, M.Mus., Performer's Certificate;
University of Washington, Artist's Diploma
Interest: piano

Sooyeon-Kwon Padilla (1998)

Lecturer of music
Washington State University, B. Mus.; Northern
Illinois University, M.M.; University of
Washington School of Music, D.M.A.
Interest: piano

Esther Palomino (1999)

Instructor of Spanish
Colegio San Jose, B.A.; Purdue University, M.A.
Interest: Spanish literature

Alan E. Parks (1985)

Professor of mathematics and Pieper Family
Professor of Servant Leadership
University of Wisconsin-Madison, B.A., M.A., Ph.D.
Interests: application of mathematics, computer
algorithms, dynamics

Karen Nordell Pearson (2000)

Associate professor of chemistry
Northwestern University, B.A.; Iowa State
University, Ph.D.
Interest: materials chemistry

Ron Peck (2006)

Assistant professor of biology
Linfield College, B.S.; University of
Wisconsin-Madison, Ph.D.
Interests: microbiology, evolution, genomics,
assessing student learning in biology

Steve Peplin (2004)

Lecturer of music
Berklee College of Music, B.A.
Interests: guitar, composition

Peter N. Peregrine (1995)

Professor of anthropology
Purdue University, B.A., M.S., Ph.D.
Interests: anthropological theory, evolution of
complex societies, culture contact and culture
change, integration of archaeology and ethnology

Monte L. Perkins (1987)

Lecturer of music
University of Wisconsin-Madison, B.F.A.;
Wisconsin Conservatory of Music, M.Mus.
Interest: bassoon, symphonic band

Brian Pertl (2008)

Dean of the Conservatory
Lawrence University, B.A., B.M.; Wesleyan
University, M.A.
Interests: Ethnomusicology

Brent O. Peterson (2002)

Professor of German
Johns Hopkins University, B.A.; University of Iowa,
M.A.; University of Minnesota, Ph.D.
Interests: construction of national and ethnic
identities; the intersection of historical fiction
and history; the "long 19th century" (1789-1918);
post-war, post-wall experiences of both
Germanies

Megan Pickett (2006)

Associate professor of physics
Cornell University, B.A.; Indiana University, M.A.,
Ph.D.
Interests: Formation of solar systems, black hole
and neutron star dynamics, Jupiter formation

Janet Planet (2007)

Lecturer of Music
Interests: vocal jazz

Jerald E. Podair (1998)

Associate professor of history and Robert S.
French Professor in American Studies
New York University, B.A.; Columbia University
School of Law, J.D.; Princeton University, M.A.,
Ph.D.
Interests: 20th-century American history, urban
history, American race relations

Bryan Post (2004)

Lecturer of music
Oberlin College, A.B.; Oberlin Conservatory,
B.Mus., M.M.
Interest: voice

Bruce Pourciau (1976)

Professor of mathematics
Brown University, B.A.; University of
California-San Diego, M.A., Ph.D.
Interests: optimization theory, analysis,
philosophy of mathematics

Antoinette Powell (2002)

Assistant professor, music librarian
St. Norbert College, B.Mus.; University of
Wisconsin-Milwaukee; University of Pittsburgh,
M.L.S.
Interest: music library

Keith Powell (2006)

Lecturer of Freshman Studies
SUNY-Stony Brook University, B.A., Carnegie Mellon University, M.Mus.
Interests: French horn performance, teaching, horn ensembles, composing for chamber music ensembles and orchestras

Katherine Privatt (1999)

Associate professor of theatre arts and James G. and Ethel M. Barber Professor of Theatre and Drama
Central Missouri State University, B.S.E.; Southwest Missouri State University, M.A.; University of Nebraska, Ph.D.
Interest: American theatre

Stewart C. Purkey (1985)

Associate professor of education and Bee Connell Mielke Professor in Education; director of teacher education
Stanford University, A.B.; Reed College, M.A.; University of Wisconsin-Madison, Ph.D.
Interest: educational reform

Bradford G. Rence (1979)

Professor of biology
University of Iowa, B.A.; University of California-Berkeley, Ph.D.
Interests: neurobiology of invertebrates, behavioral rhythms

Gretchen M. Revie (1997)

Assistant professor, library
Carleton College, B.A.; University of Wisconsin-Madison, M.A.
Interests: reference, interlibrary loan

Dane Maxim Richeson (1984)

Professor of music
Ohio State University, B.Mus.; Ithaca College, M.Mus.
Interest: percussion

Monica Rico (2001)

Assistant professor of history
University of California-Berkeley, B.A., M.A., Ph.D.
Interests: British and American history, landscape history

Benjamin Rinehart (2006)

Assistant professor of art and art history
Herron School of Art, B.F.A.; Louisiana State University, M.F.A.
Interests: drawing, painting, printmaking, bookmaking, computer design

Emily Robida (2007)

Lecturer of music
University of Wisconsin B.M.; Florida State University M.M.
Interests: piano

Thomas C. Ryckman (1984)

Professor of philosophy
University of Michigan, Flint, B.A.; University of Massachusetts, M.A., Ph.D.
Interests: philosophy of language, philosophy of mind, philosophy of science, philosophy of art

Richard A. Sanerib, Jr. (1976)

Associate professor of mathematics
St. Anselm College, B.A.; University of Colorado, M.A., Ph.D.
Interests: logic, algebra, topology, computers, minority education

Judith Holland Sarnecki (1985-87; 1990)

Professor of French
Knox College, B.A.; Portland State University, M.A.T.; University of Iowa, M.A.; University of Wisconsin-Madison, Ph.D.
Interests: 20th-century French literature and theory, cinema, women authors, gender issues

Jinnie Schiele (2001)

Lecturer of theatre at the London Centre
Queen Mary College, London, B.A., M.A., Ph.D.
Interest: post-war British theatre

Timothy Schmidt (2004)

Lecturer of the Waseda Program
The University of Northern Iowa, B.A.; University of Iowa, M.A.
Interest: Russian Language

Jodi L. Sedlock (2002)

Assistant professor of biology
Loyola University, B.A., B.S.; University of Illinois-Chicago, Ph.D.
Interests: tropical diversity, community ecology, foraging behavior, conservation biology, small mammals, particularly bats

Jason Shaw (2008)

Visiting assistant professor of mathematics
Arizona State University, B.A.; University of Arizona, B.S.; University of Colorado, Ph.D.
Interests: algebra, group theory, classifying the clones of finite groups

John Shimon (2000)

Assistant professor of art
University of Wisconsin-Madison, B.A.; Illinois
State University, M.F.A.
Interest: photography

Arnold Shober (2006)

Assistant professor of government
Bradley University, B.A.; University of
Wisconsin-Madison, M.A., Ph.D.
Interests: public policy (education, charter
schools), federalism (state and local
government), American political development

Laura Sindberg (2007)

Associate professor of music
University of Wisconsin-Milwaukee, B.A., M.A.;
Northwestern University, Ph.D.
Interests: music education, comprehensive
musicianship through performance

Claudena M. Skran (1990)

Associate professor of government and Edwin N.
and Ruth Z. West Professor in Economics and
Social Science
Michigan State University, B.A.; Oxford University,
M.Phil., Ph.D.
Interests: international relations, international
organizations, refugees

Emily Smith (2006)

Visiting assistant professor of English
University of Georgia, B.A., M.A.; Emory
University, Ph.D.
Interests: early modern women's writing, feminist
literary history and theory, bibliography

Martyn Smith (2006)

Assistant professor of religious studies
Prairie College-Alberta, B.Th.; Fuller Seminary,
M.A.; Emory University, Ph.D.
Interests: Islam, medieval Arabic literature, religion
and the environment

Steven Spears (2004)

Assistant professor of music
University of Louisville School of Music, B.Mus.;
The Juilliard School, M.Mus.
Interest: voice

Amy R. Speier (2006)

Postdoctoral fellow of anthropology
University of California-Berkeley, B.A.; University
of Pittsburgh, Ph.D.
Interests: medical anthropology, health tourism,
social anthropology

Timothy A. Spurgin (1990)

Associate professor of English and Bonnie Glidden
Buchanan Professor in English Literature
Carleton College, B.A.; University of Virginia, M.A.,
Ph.D.
Interests: 19th-century English literature, the
novel, Dickens, literary criticism and theory

Asha Srinivasan (2008)

Assistant professor of music
Goucher College, B.A.; Peabody Conservatory
of music-John Hopkins University, M.M.
University of Maryland, D.M.A. Interests:
Acoustic, electronic, and multi-media
composition; collaboration with other arts

Jeffrey Stannard (2001)

Associate dean of the conservatory and associate
professor of music
University of Iowa, B.Mus.; University of Michigan,
M.Mus., D.M.A.
Interest: trumpet

Matthew R. Stoneking (1997)

Associate professor of physics
Carleton College, B.A.; University of
Wisconsin-Madison, Ph.D.
Interests: non-neutral plasma physics, magnetic
confinement of neutral plasmas

Jay Stork (2008)

Visiting assistant professor of chemistry
Buffalo State College, B.A.; University of
California, Ph.D.
Interests: structural and synthetic inorganic chemistry

Julia Stringfellow (2005)

Archivist/reference librarian and assistant professor
Ouachita University, B.Mus.; University of
Wisconsin-Milwaukee, M.L.I.S.
Interests: American history, archives, music

Frederick I. Sturm (1977-91, 2002)

Kimberly-Clark Professor of Music
Lawrence University, B.Mus.; University of North
Texas; Eastman School of Music, M.Mus.
Interests: jazz studies, improvisational music,
composition

Kuo-ming Sung (1994)

Associate professor of Chinese and Japanese
National Taiwan University, B.A.; University of
California-Los Angeles, M.A., C. Phil., Ph.D.
Interests: generative linguistics, comparative
syntax, language pedagogy

Phillip A. Swan (2002)

Assistant professor of music
Concordia College, B.A.; University of Texas at El
Paso, M.Mus.
Interests: choral conducting, music education, voice

Emma Tahmizian (2008)

Lecturer of music
Bulgarian State Conservatory of Music, B.A.;
Juilliard School of Music, M.Mus.
Interests: Piano

Ronald W. Tank (1962-90)

Professor emeritus of geology
University of Wisconsin-Madison, B.S., M.S.;
Indiana University, Ph.D.

Rosa Tapia (2002)

Assistant professor of Spanish
Universidad de Grenada, B.A.; University of
Delaware, M.A.; Pennsylvania State University
Interests: Spanish peninsular and Latin American
literature, foreign language teaching
methodology and applications of technology,
literary theory, cultural studies, film

Hans Ternes (1968)

Professor of German
University of Illinois, B.A., M.A.; University of
Pennsylvania, Ph.D.; University of Freiburg;
University of Munich; University of Bucharest
Interests: 20th-century German literature

Peter-John Thomas (2006)

Assistant professor of Russian
Northwestern University, B.A., M.A., Ph.D.
Interests: Russia, poetry, translation, philosophy,
contemporary composers

David E. Thompson (2002)

Assistant professor of chemistry
Carleton College, B.A.; University of
Wisconsin-Madison, Ph.D.
Interests: analytical instrumentation and
physical analysis, chemistry of malaria, laser
spectroscopy

Lee Tombouliau (2005)

Instructor of music
University of Arkansas, B.A.; University of North
Texas, M.M.
Interests: piano, jazz, composition

Kevin Tracy (2007)

Assistant professor of classics
Swarthmore College, B.A.; University of
Pennsylvania, M.A., Ph.D.
Interests: classics, ancient philosophy

Stéphane Tran Ngoc (2001)

Assistant professor of music
Conservatoire National Supérieur de Musique
de Paris, violin studies; Brooklyn College
Conservatory of Music, M.Mus.; The Juilliard
School, D.M.A.
Interest: violin

Timothy X. Troy (1997)

Associate professor of theatre arts and the J.
Thomas and Julie Esch Hurvis Professor in
Theatre and Drama
Lawrence University, B.A.; University of Iowa, M.F.A.
Interests: directing, musical theatre

Yudru Tsomu (2007)

Assistant professor of history
Central University for Nationalities, A.A.; Beijing
College of Education, B.A.; Harvard University, Ph.D.
Interests: Chinese and Tibetan history and
culture, Sino-Tibetan relations

Renee Ulman (2004)

Lecturer of art
Lawrence University, B.A.
Interest: art education

Mark Urness (2003)

Assistant professor of music
University of Northern Iowa, B.A.; University of
Cincinnati College-Conservatory of Music,
M.Mus.; University of Iowa
Interests: double bass, jazz

Mary Van De Loo (2002)

Instructor of music
Lawrence University, B.Mus.; University of
Oklahoma, M.Mus.
Interest: piano

Massimiliano Verita (2005)

Instructor of Arabic
University of Bologna, B.A., M.A.
Interests: Arabic/African/Italian language and literature

Lifongo J. Vetinde (1996)

Associate professor of French
Université de Yaoundé, Cameroun, B.A.;
Université de Dijon, France; University of
Oregon, M.A., Ph.D.
Interest: francophone African literature

Patricia Vilches (2000)

Associate professor of Spanish and Italian
University of Illinois-Chicago, B.A.;
University of Chicago, M.A., Ph.D.
Interests: Latin American literature and culture,
Italian Renaissance literature

Donna Vinter (2001)

Lecturer of theatre arts at the London Centre
Canisius College, B.A.; Harvard University, M.A., Ph.D.
Interest: English theatre

Dirck Vorenkamp (1997)

Associate professor of religious studies
University of Tulsa, B.S.; University of Kansas,
M.A.; University of Wisconsin-Madison, Ph.D.
Interests: Asian religions, Buddhism

Catherine Walby (2000)

Lecturer of music
Lawrence University, B.A., B.Mus.;
University of Oklahoma, M.M.
Interest: piano

Nancy A. Wall (1995)

Associate dean of the faculty and associate
professor of biology
Presbyterian College, B.S.; University of South
Carolina, M.A.; Vanderbilt University, Ph.D.
Interests: cranio-facial development, pattern
formation differentiation, developmental
neurobiology

Megan Ward (2008)

Visiting assistant professor of English
Lawrence University, B.A., Oxford University,
M.Phil., Rutgers University, M.A., Ph.D.
Interests: Victorian literature and culture

Thomas Washatka (2004)

Lecturer of music
University of Wisconsin-Oshkosh, B.A.
Interest: saxophone

Matt Wegehaupt (2008)

Instructor of Freshman Studies
University of Wisconsin, B.A.; University of
California, M.A.; University of Michigan, M.A.
Interest: gender studies, sexuality, East Asia,
Korea, Buddhism

Ernestine Whitman (1978)

Professor of music
Emory University, B.A.; New England
Conservatory, M.Mus.; University of
Wisconsin-Madison, D.M.A.
Interests: flute, theory

Jere Wickens (1988)

Adjunct assistant professor of anthropology
Dartmouth College, A.B.; Indiana University, M.A.,
Ph.D.
Interests: archaeology and history of Greece

Robert F. Williams (2004)

Assistant professor of education
Purdue University, B.A., B.S.; University of
Colorado at Denver, M.A.; University of
California-San Diego, M.A., Ph.D.
Interest: cognitive science

Corinne Wocelka (1985)

Associate professor, library
University of Wisconsin-Green Bay, B.A.;
University of Wisconsin-Oshkosh, M.A.L.S.
Interests: Wisconsin writers, library automation

Gary A. Wolfman (1992)

Lecturer of music
University of Wisconsin-Eau Claire, B.M.E.;
University of Wisconsin-Madison, M.Mus.
Interests: music education, conducting, string
pedagogy

Steven J. Wulf (2002)

Assistant professor of government
Cornell University, B.A.; Yale University, M.A.,
M.Phil., Ph.D.
Interests: political philosophy, American politics,
history of ideas

Nathan Wysock (2003)

Lecturer of music
Illinois State University, B.Mus.; Eastman School of
Music, M.Mus., D.M.A.
Interest: classical guitar

Hiroko Yamakido (2006)

Assistant professor of Chinese and Japanese
Tsuda College-Japan, B.A.; Stony Brook University,
B.A., Ph.D.

Interests: Japanese linguistics, history and
dialectal variation of Japanese, morpho-syntax,
lexical semantics, Japanese language pedagogy

Jane Parish Yang (1991)

Associate professor of Chinese and Japanese
Grinnell College, B.A.; University of Iowa, M.A.;
University of Wisconsin-Madison, Ph.D.

Interests: classical and modern Chinese literature,
Chinese children's literature, foreign language
pedagogy, translation

Richard L. Yatzeck (1966)

Professor of Russian
University of Wisconsin-Madison, B.A., Ph.D.;
University of Chicago, M.A.

Interests: comparative literature, German and
English literature

Valerie Zimany (2006)

Postdoctoral fellow of art and art history
University of the Arts, B.F.A.; Kanazawa College
of Art, M.F.A.

Interests: ceramics, Japanese art

Emeriti Faculty

Minoo D. Adenwalla (1959-2002)

Professor emeritus of government
University of Bombay, B.A.; Northwestern
University, M.S., Ph.D.

Corry F. Azzi (1970-2002)

Professor emeritus of economics
Lawrence University, B.A.; Harvard University, Ph.D.

Ruth T. Bateman (1953-87)

Associate professor emerita of physical education
Sargent College; Boston University, B.S.

Robert Below (1964-96)

Professor emeritus of music
University of Louisville, Mus.B., Mus.M.;
Hochschule für Musik, Köln/Rhein

William S. Boardman (1965-2002)

Professor emeritus of philosophy
DePauw University, B.A.; University of Minnesota,
Ph.D.

John R. Brandenberger (1968-2008)

Alice G. Chapman Professor of Physics
Carleton College, B.A.; Brown University, Sc.M.,
Ph.D.

William W. Bremer (1969-98)

Professor emeritus of history
Stanford University, B.A., Ph.D.; University of
Wisconsin-Madison, M.A.

William A. Chaney (1952-99)

George McKendree Steele Professor of History
Emeritus
University of California, Berkeley, B.A., Ph.D.;
Society of Fellows, Harvard University

David M. Cook (1965-2008)

Professor of physics and Philetus E. Sawyer
Professor of Science
Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute, B.A.; Harvard
University, M.S., Ph.D.

Mark L. Dintenfass (1968-2006)

Professor emeritus of English
Columbia University, B.A., M.A.; University of Iowa,
M.F.A.

Franklin M. Doeringer (1972-2007)

Professor emeritus of history
Columbia University, B.A., Ph.D.

Dorrit F. Friedlander (1951-93)

Professor emerita of German
All Saints Episcopal College, University of
Cincinnati, B.A., M.A.; University of Heidelberg

Peter A. Fritzell (1966-2003)

Professor emeritus of English
University of North Dakota, B.A.; Stanford
University, M.A., Ph.D.

Frederick Gaines (1977-2000)

Professor emeritus of theatre and drama
University of Nebraska, B.A., M.A.; University of
Manchester, M.F.A.; University of Minnesota, Ph.D.

H. Hartmut Gerlach (1966-94)

Associate professor emeritus of German
University of Zürich; University of Tübingen;
University of Göttingen; Indiana University,
M.A., Ph.D.

Chong-Do Hah (1961-2003)

Professor emeritus of government
Indiana University, B.A., Ph.D.; University of
Virginia, M.A.

- J. Michael Hittle** (1966-2001)
Professor emeritus of history
Brown University, B.A.; Harvard University, M.A., Ph.D.
- Joseph A. Hopfensperger** (1952-90)
Professor emeritus of theatre and drama; director
of Björklunden
Lawrence College, B.A.; Northwestern University, M.A.
- Marjory Irvin** (1947-87)
Professor emerita of music
Illinois Wesleyan University, Mus.B., Mus.M.;
Juilliard School of Music; Aspen Institute
of Music; American Conservatory; Indiana
University
- Cliffe D. Joel** (1968-97)
Professor emeritus of chemistry
Pomona College, B.A.; Harvard University, M.A., Ph.D.
- John Koopman** (1960-94)
Professor emeritus of music
Drake University, B.Mus.Ed., M.Mus.Ed.; Indiana
University
- Michael J. LaMarca** (1965-95)
Professor emeritus of biology
State University of New York-Albany, B.A.; The
University of Chicago; Cornell University, Ph.D.
- Robert Levy** (1979-2005)
Professor emeritus of music
Ithaca College, B.S.; North Texas State University,
M.M.E.
- Richard G. Long** (1969-93)
Associate professor emeritus of mathematics
Reed College, B.A.; University of Washington, Ph.D.
- Hugo Martinez-Serros** (1966-95)
Professor emeritus of Spanish
University of Chicago, B.A.; Northwestern
University, M.A., Ph.D.
- Ronald J. Mason** (1961-95)
Professor emeritus of anthropology
University of Pennsylvania, B.A.; University of
Michigan, M.A., Ph.D.
- Edwin H. Olson** (1957-89)
Professor emeritus of psychology
Hamline University, B.A.; University of Denver,
M.A., Ph.D.
- John C. Palmquist** (1968-96)
Professor emeritus of geology
Augustana College, B.A.; University of Iowa, M.S.,
Ph.D.
- William J. Perreault** (1971-2006)
Professor emeritus of biology
Siena College, B.A.; Adelphi University, M.S.;
University of Michigan, Ph.D.
- Mary F. Poulson** (1964-93)
Professor emerita of physical education
Valparaiso University, B.A.; Miami University,
M.Ed.; Colorado State College
- Mojmir Povolny** (1958-92)
Professor emeritus of government
Masaryk University, Jur.D.; University of Paris;
University of Chicago, Ph.D.
- E. Dane Purdo** (1955-91)
Professor emeritus of art
University of Michigan, B.A., M.A.; Cranbrook
Academy of Art, M.F.A.; Royal College of Art,
London
- Theodore L. Rehl** (1958-92)
Professor emeritus of music
Berlin Conservatory of Music, Mus.B., Mus.
M.; University of Southern California, Indiana
University
- Dennis N. Ribbens** (1971-98)
Professor and university librarian emeritus
Calvin College, B.A.; University of Wisconsin-
Madison, M.A., Ph.D.
- Sumner Richman** (1957-95)
Professor emeritus of biology
Hartwick College, B.A.; University of
Massachusetts, M.A.; University of Michigan,
Ph.D.
- Ronald D. Roberts** (1963-93)
Professor emeritus of physical education
University of Wisconsin-Madison, B.S., M.S.;
Brigham Young University, Ph.D.
- Robert M. Rosenberg** (1956-91)
Professor emeritus of chemistry
Trinity College, B.S.; Northwestern University, Ph.D.

Theodore W. Ross (1966-99)

Associate professor emeritus of geology
Indiana University, B.S., M.A.; Washington State
University, Ph.D.

Kenneth R. W. Sager (1963-2001)

Professor emeritus of education
Lawrence College, B.A.; University of Wisconsin-
Madison, M.A.; Harvard University

Ben R. Schneider (1955-83)

Professor emeritus of English
Williams College, B.A.; Columbia University, M.A.,
Ph.D.; Cambridge University

Dan Sparks (1963-93)

Associate professor emeritus of music
Cincinnati Conservatory of Music, B.M., M.M.;
Eastman School of Music

John M. Stanley (1961-99)

Professor emeritus of religious studies
Williams College; University of Colorado, B.A.;
Pacific School of Religion, B.D.; Columbia
University/Union Theological Seminary, Ph.D.

Mari Taniguchi (1961-2000)

Professor emerita of music
Eastman School of Music, B.Mus., M.Mus., Artist's
Diploma; student of Mario Basiola and Olga Ryss

Ronald W. Tank (1962-90)

Professor emeritus of geology
University of Wisconsin-Madison, B.S., M.S.;
Indiana University, Ph.D.

Daniel J. Taylor (1974-2007)

Professor emeritus of classics
Lawrence University, B.A.; University of
Washington, M.A., Ph.D.

Leonard L. Thompson (1965-66, 1968-95)

Professor emeritus of religious studies
DePauw University, B.A.; Drew University, B.D.;
The University of Chicago, M.A., Ph.D.

Arthur A. Thrall (1956-90)

Professor emeritus of art
University of Wisconsin-Milwaukee, B.S., M.S.;
University of Wisconsin-Madison; University
of Illinois; Ohio State University

Herbert K. Tjossem (1955-93)

Professor emeritus of English
University of Minnesota, B.A.; The University of
Chicago, M.A.; Yale University, Ph.D., University
of Heidelberg

Allen C. West (1966-93)

Professor emeritus of chemistry
Princeton University, B.A.; Cornell University, Ph.D.

Administrative offices and officers

Office of the President

Jill Beck, president of the university
Cynthia Roberts, chief of staff to the president
Janice Ruechel, budget and special projects
assistant to the president
Thea Vandervoort, director of the Lawrence
University ArtsBridge Program

Office of Research Administration

William Skinner, director of research administration

Office of the Provost and Dean of the Faculty

David Burrows, provost and dean of the faculty
David L. Berk, director of instructional technology
Arno Damerow, instructional technologist
Frank Lewis, director of exhibitions and curator of
the Wriston Art Center
Anne S. Norman, registrar
Nancy A. Wall, associate dean of the faculty

Athletics and Recreation

Chris Howard, co-athletic director, head coach of
football; director, weight room
Kim Tatro, co-athletic director; senior woman
administrator, head coach of softball
Steve Amich, head coach of men's and women's
fencing
Jason Anderson, head coach of baseball; assistant
coach of football
Erin L. Buenzli, head athletic trainer; compliance
coordinator
Joel DePagter, head coach of men's basketball;
head coach of men's golf

Drew Fleek, head coach of men's and women's swimming and diving; aquatics coordinator
 Kevin Girard, head coach of men's and women's tennis; assistant director of the Buchanan Kiewit Recreation Center
 Blake Johnson, head coach of men's and women's soccer and director of soccer
 Matthew Kehrein, assistant coach of football; assistant coach of men's and women's track; recruiting coordinator
 Paul Kinsella, assistant coach of football; assistant manager, equipment room
 Lisa Krantz, assistant athletic trainer
 Dave Novickis, head coach of wrestling
 Matt Schoultz, head coach of volleyball; director of the Buchanan-Kiewit Recreation Center
 Mike Szkodzinski, head coach of men's hockey; SAAC/program promotions
 Joe Vanden Acker, sports information director
 Michelle Walsh, head coach of women's basketball

Conservatory of Music

Brian Pertl, dean of the conservatory
 Fred Snyder, director of the Lawrence Academy of Music
 Jeffrey Stannard, associate dean of the conservatory

Library

Peter Gilbert, director of the library
 Julie Fricke, reference and web services librarian
 Kathleen Isaacson, library systems coordinator and reference librarian
 Colette Lunday Brautigam, visual resources library supervisor
 Cynthia M. Patterson, circulation services supervisor
 Antoinette Powell, music librarian
 Gretchen M. Revie, reference librarian and instruction coordinator
 Julia Stringfellow, university archivist
 Tom Sykes, media center director
 Corinne Wocelka, director of technical services

Student Academic Services

Geoff Gajewski, acting dean of student academic services
 Julie Haurykiewicz, director of the Center for Teaching and Learning

Office of Business Operations

Brian Riste, vice president for business and operations
 Steve Armstrong, director of information technology services
 Sandy Isselmann, director of human resources
 Dan Meyer, interim director of the physical plant
 Sheree Rogers, director of communications
 Dawn Rost, senior financial analyst

Office of Development and Alumni Relations

Calvin Husmann, vice president for development and alumni relations
 Alice Boeckers, executive assistant to the vice president

Alumni Relations

Janice Daniels Quinlan, executive director of alumni relations
 Jessa Dukelow, assistant director of alumni relations
 Lyndsay Sund Hansen, associate director of alumni relations

Björklunden

Mark Breseman, director of Björklunden

Development

Jessica Boor, director of major and planned giving
 Joseph Brooks, director of donor relations
 Lucas A. Brown, director of research
 Erin H. Chudacoff, assistant director of donor relations
 Peter Ducklow, assistant director corporate, foundation, and sponsored research support
 Josh Dukelow, major and planned giving officer
 Jennifer Foth, major and planned giving officer
 Beth Giese, associate vice president of development
 Dolores Howse, special events coordinator
 Sherri Immel, annual giving coordinator
 Joann Jording, user services supervisor
 Cheryl Kopecky, major and planned giving officer
 Stacy Mara, director of annual giving
 Kathy Rechner, research analyst
 Dwight Seuser, director of advancement operations
 Barbara Stack, associate vice president of major and planned giving
 Jenna Stone, director of corporate, foundation, and sponsored research support
 Jenny Ziegler, assistant director of annual giving

Office of Enrollment

Steven T. Syverson, vice president for enrollment and dean of admissions and financial aid
 Nathan Ament, director of conservatory admissions
 Nicole Buenzli, associate director of admissions
 Ken Anselment, director of admissions
 Jennifer England, senior associate director of admissions
 Chuck Erickson, assistant director of admissions
 Lee Hanagan, director of operations for admissions
 Jessica Hanson, assistant director of financial aid
 Seth Harris, assistant director of admissions
 Sara Beth Holman, director of financial aid
 Carin Smith, senior associate director of admissions/Chicago regional representative

Office of Student Affairs and Dean of Students

Nancy D. Truesdell, vice president for student affairs and dean of students
 Beth Adamski, residence hall director/health and wellness program coordinator
 Mohammed Bey, acting assistant dean of students for multicultural affairs
 Roman Brusovankin, residence hall director/campus activities services coordinator
 Jacob Cogger, residence hall director/residence life leadership coordinator
 Chris Conrad, residence hall director/residence life selection and training coordinator
 Kelly Cuene, career counselor and diversity center programs assistant
 Kathleen Fuchs, director of counseling
 Gregory Griffin, campus center director
 LaDonna Hayden, residence hall director/campus activities program coordinator

Kathleen Heinzen, director of the career center
 Kristi Hill, coordinator of internships and volunteer programs
 Jerri Kahl, associate director of counseling services
 Maria Grace Kutney, career technology specialist
 Curt Lauderdale, assistant dean of students for campus life
 Jonathan Meyer, lead security officer
 Sarah Muenster, residence hall director/volunteer programs assistant
 Susan Muenster, R.N., director of health services
 Patrick Niles, director of dining services
 Brandon Parrott-Sheffer, residence hall director/program assistant to the Center for Teaching and Learning
 Timothy Schmidt, coordinator of international student services
 Amy Uecke, associate dean of students for campus life
 Paul Valencic, assistant director of counseling services/alcohol education coordinator

2008-09 Academic Year Calendar

Fall Term (Term I)

September 17	Wednesday	Residence halls open for new students (8:00 a.m.)
September 18	Thursday	Welcome Week commences
September 21	Sunday	Residence halls open for returning students
September 22	Monday	First class meeting of Freshman Studies
September 23	Tuesday	Final advance registration for new students
September 24	Wednesday	First day of Fall Term classes
September 24-October 7		Registration and class change period
October 7	Tuesday	Last day to make class changes or select the S/U option for Fall Term classes
November 1-4	Saturday-Tuesday	Mid-term reading period
November 7	Friday	Last day to withdraw from Fall Term classes
November 26-30	Wednesday-Sunday	Thanksgiving recess
December 5	Friday	Last day of Fall Term classes
December 6-8	Saturday-Monday	Reading period
December 9-12	Tuesday-Friday	Final examinations
December 13	Saturday	Residence halls close (noon)

Winter Term (Term II)

January 4	Sunday	Residence halls open (9:00 a.m.)
January 5	Monday	First day of Winter Term classes
January 5-16		Registration and class change period
January 16	Friday	Last day to make class changes or select the S/U option for Winter Term classes
January 19	Monday	Martin Luther King, Jr., Day (no classes)
February 12-15	Thursday-Sunday	Mid-term reading period
February 20	Friday	Last day to withdraw from Winter Term classes
March 13	Friday	Last day of Winter Term classes
March 14-16	Saturday-Monday	Reading period
March 17-20	Tuesday-Friday	Final examinations
March 21	Saturday	Residence halls close (noon)

Spring Term (Term III)

March 29	Sunday	Residence halls open (9:00 a.m.)
March 30	Monday	First day of Spring Term classes
March 30-April 10		Registration and class change period
April 10	Friday	Last day to make class changes or select the S/U option for Spring Term classes
May 7-10	Thursday-Sunday	Mid-term reading period
May 15	Friday	Last day to withdraw from Spring Term classes
May 25	Monday	Memorial Day (no classes)
June 5	Friday	Last day of Spring Term classes
June 6-7	Saturday-Sunday	Reading period
June 8-11	Monday-Thursday	Final examinations
June 12	Friday	Residence halls close for underclassmen (noon)
June 14	Sunday	Commencement
		Residence halls close for seniors (6:00 p.m.)

2009-10 Academic Year Calendar

Fall Term (Term I)

September 16	Wednesday	Residence halls open for new students (8:00 a.m.)
September 17	Thursday	Welcome Week commences
September 20	Sunday	Residence halls open for returning students
September 21	Monday	First class meeting of Freshman Studies
September 22	Tuesday	Final advance registration for new students
September 23	Wednesday	First day of Fall Term classes
September 23-October 6		Registration and class-change period
October 6	Tuesday	Last day to make class changes or select the S/U option for Fall Term classes
October 31-November 3	Saturday-Tuesday	Mid-term reading period
November 6	Friday	Last day to withdraw from Fall Term classes
November 25-29	Wednesday-Sunday	Thanksgiving recess
December 4	Friday	Last day of Fall Term classes
December 5-7	Saturday-Monday	Reading period
December 8-11	Tuesday-Friday	Final examinations
December 12	Saturday	Residence halls close (noon)

Winter Term (Term II)

January 3	Sunday	Residence halls open (9:00 a.m.)
January 4	Monday	First day of Winter Term classes
January 4-15		Registration and class-change period
January 15	Friday	Last day to make class changes or select the S/U option for Winter Term classes
January 18	Monday	Martin Luther King, Jr., Day (no classes)
February 11-14	Thursday-Sunday	Mid-term reading period
February 19	Friday	Last day to withdraw from Winter Term classes
March 12	Friday	Last day of Winter Term classes
March 13-15	Saturday-Monday	Reading period
March 16-19	Tuesday-Friday	Final examinations
March 20	Saturday	Residence halls close (noon)

Spring Term (Term III)

March 28	Sunday	Residence halls open (9:00 a.m.)
March 29	Monday	First day of Spring Term classes
March 29-April 9		Registration and class-change period
April 9	Friday	Last day to make class changes or select the S/U option for Spring Term classes
May 6-9	Thursday-Sunday	Mid-term reading period
May 14	Friday	Last day to withdraw from Spring Term classes
May 31	Monday	Memorial Day (no classes)
June 4	Friday	Last day of Spring Term classes
June 5-6	Saturday-Sunday	Reading period
June 7-10	Monday-Thursday	Final examinations
June 11	Friday	Residence halls close for underclassmen (noon)
June 13	Sunday	Commencement
		Residence halls close for seniors (6:00 p.m.)

Directions to Lawrence

From Chicago, bypassing Milwaukee

I-94 north from Chicago joins I-894 south of Milwaukee. I-894 joins Highways 45 and 41 north of Milwaukee. Continue north on Hwy. 41 to Appleton. Take the College Avenue exit and proceed east four miles through downtown Appleton to campus.

From the Twin Cities

I-94 east to Hwy. 10 (Osseo, Wis.). Hwy. 10 east to Appleton, connecting with the Hwy. 441 bypass. Take the College Avenue exit and proceed west two miles to campus.

Driving times

Chicago (The Loop)	3.5 hours
Green Bay	30 minutes
Iowa City	5.5 hours
Madison	2 hours
Milwaukee	2 hours
Minneapolis/St. Paul	5.5 hours

Airlines to Appleton (Outagamie County Airport)

Midwest Express via Milwaukee
Northwest AirlinK via Minneapolis/St. Paul, Detroit
United Express via Chicago
Comair via Cincinnati

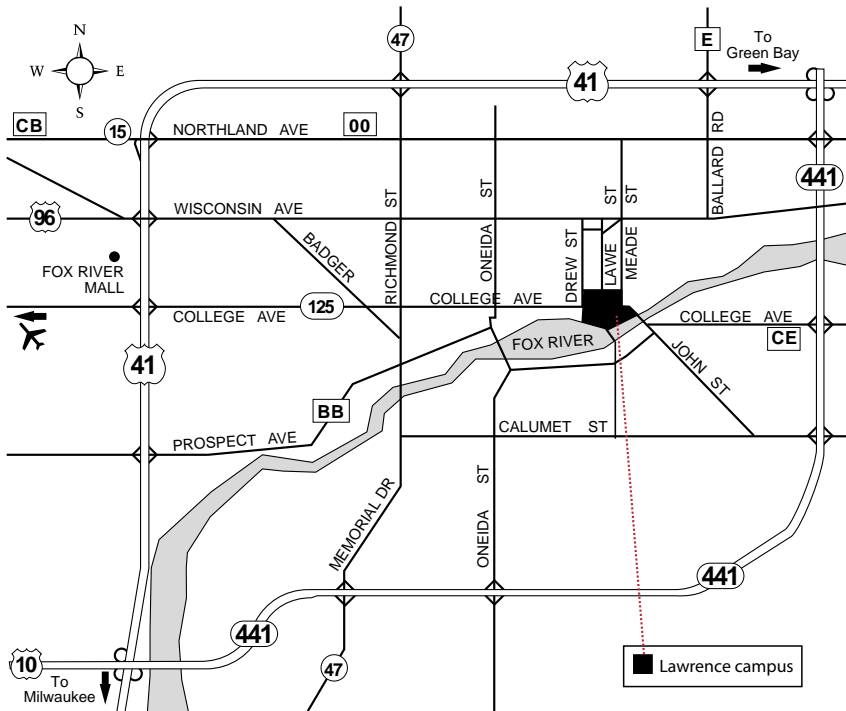
Rental cars available at airport

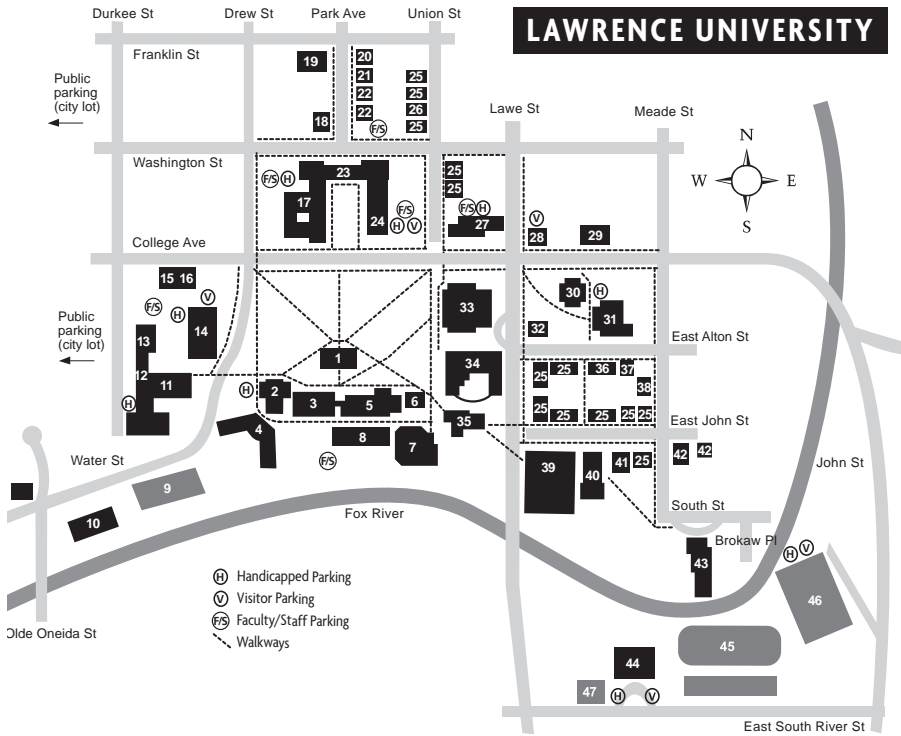
Avis	920-730-7575	800-331-2847
Hertz	920-734-2032	800-654-3131
National	920-739-6421	800-227-7368

Taxicabs

Appleton Yellow Taxi	920-733-4444
Fox Valley Cab	920-734-4546 877-734-4546

Lawrence Campus and Vicinity





- 1 Main Hall
- 2 Ormsby Hall
- 3 Science Hall
- 4 Hiatt Hall
- 5 Youngchild Hall of Science
- 6 Sampson House
- 7 Buchanan Kiewit Center
- 8 Lucia R. Briggs Hall
- 9 Tennis courts
- 10 Physical plant
- 11 Colman Hall
- 12 Landis Health and Counseling Center
- 13 Landis-Peabody building
- 14 Brokaw Hall
- 15 Conservatory West offices
- 16 Alumni Relations offices
- 17 Music-Drama Center
- 18 Mursell House
- 19 President's home
- 20 Hulbert House
- 21 Campus Guest House
- 22 Visiting faculty accommodations
- 23 Ruth Harwood Shattuck Hall of Music
- 24 Memorial Chapel

- 25 Student Residences
- 26 Waterman House
- 27 Plantz Hall
- 28 Wilson House
- 29 Scarff House
- 30 Kohler Hall
- 31 Jason Downer Commons
- 32 Raymond House
- 33 Seeley G. Mudd Library
- 34 Wriston Art Center
- 35 Memorial Union
- 36 Draheim House
- 37 Sabin House
- 38 Diversity Center
- 39 Campus Center building site
- 40 Sage Hall
- 41 International House
- 42 Executive Houses
- 43 Trever Hall
- 44 Alexander Gymnasium
- 45 Whiting Field
- 46 Banta Bowl
- 47 Soccer Field

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For more information | www.lawrence.edu

Requests for information should be directed to the following offices at Lawrence University, P.O. Box 599, Appleton, Wisconsin 54912-0599, area code 920:

Academic Affairs

832-6528

Admissions

832-6500 | 1-800-227-0982
excel@lawrence.edu

Alumni Relations

832-6549
alumni@lawrence.edu

Athletics

832-6760

Business Office

832-7685

Career Center

832-6561
careercenter@lawrence.edu

Communications

832-6586

Conservatory of Music

832-6612

Development

832-6517

Financial Aid

832-6583

Human Resources

832-6564

President's Office

832-6525

Registrar's Office

832-6578
registrar@lawrence.edu

Student Affairs

832-6596